



**TECNOLOGICO
DE MONTERREY®**

Implementation of ID3

Laboratory Report

Authors:

Christian Ricardo Solís Cortés A01063685

Raúl Mar A00512318

Professor: Ruben Stranders

Artificial Intelligence

Report: Decision Trees and Implementation of ID3

In this laboratory, we implement one of the most usual decision trees algorithm; ID3. Then we had to print the structure of the tree that result from the algorithm. Finally, use a tool for data pre-processing called WEKA to compare the results.

1. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of writing a program on your own vs using pre-created suite such as WEKA:

	Own program	WEKA
Advantages	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• We can get a better insight of how the algorithm works since we are implanting it from scratch.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Works well with really big amount of data.• The implementation of its algorithms is optimized.• The algorithm that Weka uses to classify is better than the ID3 since it can handle data with missing attributes and attributes with differing costs.
Disadvantages	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The implementation may not be optimized.• The ID3 algorithm is not as good as the C4.5, the one that Weka uses.• The dataset needs to be cleaned since it can't handle data with missing attributes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The understanding of what is going on and why the program works may not be very clear if you don't know the algorithms.

After implementing the ID3 algorithm, we had to look for a data set that we can test in both the WEKA program, and the program made by us, then compare the results generated from both programs.

2. Explain what criteria you followed to choose the datasets for your tree and the WEKA tests.

We found 2 datasets following the criteria previously chosen. One about factors that relate with Pishing and another one related to Autism in Adults. We chose the first one because is related to our career, and the second one, because on April 2nd it's the World Autism Awareness Day and we consider it might help us to create awareness. We attach the .arff files in the repository.

3. Include the graphics of the trees or part of the trees you generated in WEKA and your own program. Are they different, and if so, why?

The tree generated by the C4.5 and the Pishing dataset in the WEKA program is the following:

|||||ANSWER: -1
|||Links_in_tags: -1
||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||Page_Rank: -1
||||||double_slash_redirecting: -1
||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||double_slash_redirecting: 1
||||||HTTPS_token: -1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
||||||ANSWER: 1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
||||||ANSWER: 1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||HTTPS_token: 1
||||||Google_Index: 1
||||||web_traffic: -1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
||||||web_traffic: 0
||||||web_traffic: 1
||||||Favicon: 1
||||||having_At_Symbol: 1
||||||Domain_registration_length: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||Statistical_report: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Favicon: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Google_Index: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||web_traffic: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||web_traffic: 0
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||web_traffic: 1
|||||SFH: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||Redirect: 0
|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||double_slash_redirecting: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||double_slash_redirecting: 1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Redirect: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||SFH: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1
|||Links_in_tags: 0
||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||web_traffic: -1
||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||web_traffic: 0
||||||ANSWER: -1
||||||web_traffic: 1
|||||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||||SFH: -1
|||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||||SFH: 1
|||||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1

|||||||SFH: 0
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
||||||SFH: -1
|||||||web_traffic: -1
|||||||Submitting_to_email: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Submitting_to_email: 1
|||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Request_URL: -1
|||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||||web_traffic: 0
|||||||double_slash_redirecting: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||double_slash_redirecting: 1
|||||||Favicon: 1
|||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||Submitting_to_email: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Submitting_to_email: 1
|||||||Page_Rank: -1

|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Favicon: -1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||web_traffic: 1
|||||Shortining_Service: 1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Request_URL: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||Shortning_Service: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||SFH: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||SFH: 0
|||||||ANSWER: 1
||URL_of_Anchor: 1
|||Links_in_tags: 1
||||on_mouseover: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
||||||web_traffic: -1
|||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||web_traffic: 0
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||web_traffic: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||Domain_registration_length: 1

|||||ANSWER: -1

||||on_mouseover: -1

||||ANSWER: -1

|||Links_in_tags: -1

||||Prefix_Suffix: -1

|||||URL_Length: 1

|||||Favicon: 1

|||||ANSWER: -1

|||||Favicon: -1

|||||ANSWER: 1

|||||URL_Length: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1

||||Prefix_Suffix: 1

||||ANSWER: 1

|||Links_in_tags: 0

||||having_Sub_Domain: -1

|||||Google_Index: 1

|||||Favicon: 1

|||||Redirect: 0

|||||ANSWER: 1

|||||Redirect: 1

|||||ANSWER: -1

|||||Favicon: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1

|||||Google_Index: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1

||||having_Sub_Domain: 0

||||web_traffic: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1

||||web_traffic: 1

|||||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||||Redirect: 0
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Redirect: 1
|||||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||Shortining_Service: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Shortining_Service: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
SSLfinal_State: 1
||URL_of_Anchor: -1
|||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||||Iframe: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Iframe: -1
|||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
||||ANSWER: -1
|||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
||URL_of_Anchor: 0
|||web_traffic: -1
||||Links_in_tags: 1
|||||RightClick: 1
||||||ANSWER: 1
||||||RightClick: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1
|||||SFH: -1
||||||Redirect: 0
|||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||||Request_URL: -1
|||||||Redirect: 1
|||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||SFH: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||SFH: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_in_tags: 0

|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||web_traffic: 0
|||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||age_of_domain: -1
|||DNSRecord: -1
|||Page_Rank: -1
|||ANSWER: -1
|||Page_Rank: 1
|||ANSWER: 1
|||DNSRecord: 1
|||Google_Index: 1
|||Shortining_Service: 1
|||Links_in_tags: 1
|||Links_in_tags: -1
|||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||Request_URL: 1

|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||SFH: -1
|||||SFH: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||Shortining_Service: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Google_Index: -1
|||||URL_Length: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||popUpWidnow: 1
|||||Links_in_tags: 1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1
|||||Statistical_report: -1

|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: 0
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Links_in_tags: 0
|||||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||DNSRecord: 1

|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||popUpWidnow: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1
|||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||Redirect: 0
|||||Redirect: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||RightClick: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||RightClick: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||port: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1

|||||||||port: -1
|||||||Links_in_tags: 0
|||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||||Abnormal_URL: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Abnormal_URL: 1
|||||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||||Request_URL: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||||SFH: -1
|||||||Links_in_tags: 1
|||||||||HTTPS_token: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||HTTPS_token: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||Statistical_report: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||||port: 1

|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||port: -1
|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||Submitting_to_email: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Submitting_to_email: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Google_Index: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1
|||||Favicon: 1
|||||Statistical_report: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1

|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||URL_Length: -1
|||||||||HTTPS_token: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||HTTPS_token: 1
|||||||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Favicon: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Links_in_tags: 0
|||||||||popUpWidnow: 1
|||||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||||||Redirect: 0
|||||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: 1

|||||||Google_Index: -1

|||||||ANSWER: -1

|||||||Request_URL: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||Redirect: 1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||DNSRecord: 1

|||||||popUpWidnow: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||SFH: 1

|||||||DNSRecord: -1

|||||||Favicon: 1

|||||||Links_in_tags: 1

|||||||Links_in_tags: -1

|||||||Links_in_tags: 0

|||||||ANSWER: -1

|||||||Favicon: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||DNSRecord: 1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||SFH: 0

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||web_traffic: 1

|||||Links_in_tags: 1

|||||on_mouseover: 1

|||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0

|||||||age_of_domain: -1

|||||||ANSWER: 1

|||||||age_of_domain: 1

|||||HTTPS_token: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||HTTPS_token: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||Shortining_Service: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Shortining_Service: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1

|||||||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||on_mouseover: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Favicon: 1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Favicon: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1

|||||SFH: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Abnormal_URL: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Abnormal_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||Google_Index: 1
|||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||Statistical_report: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Google_Index: -1
|||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||Submitting_to_email: -1

|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Submitting_to_email: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||RightClick: 1
|||||Google_Index: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||Submitting_to_email: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Submitting_to_email: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1

|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Google_Index: -1
|||||URL_Length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||URL_Length: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||RightClick: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Prefix_Suffix: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Page_Rank: -1

|||||Redirect: 0
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Redirect: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||SFH: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||Request_URL: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Request_URL: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||SFH: 0
|||||ANSWER: 1
|||||Links_in_tags: 0
||URL_of_Anchor: 1

||||Prefix_Suffix: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: 1
||||||double_slash_redirecting: -1
|||||||Shortining_Service: 1
|||||||Shortining_Service: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
||||||double_slash_redirecting: 1
|||||Links_in_tags: -1
||||||DNSRecord: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||DNSRecord: 1
|||||||Domain_registration_length: -1
|||||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||||Domain_registration_length: 1
|||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: -1
|||||||web_traffic: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||web_traffic: 0
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||web_traffic: 1
|||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Request_URL: -1
|||||||age_of_domain: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||age_of_domain: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 0

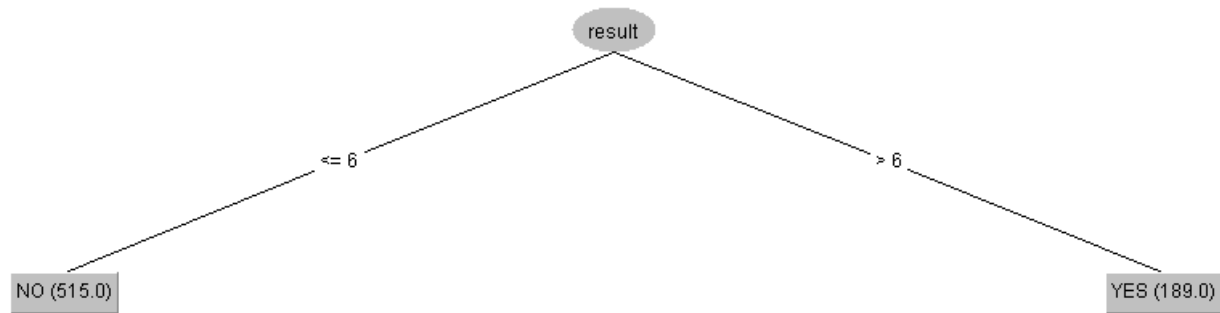
|||||||Statistical_report: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Statistical_report: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||having_Sub_Domain: 1
|||||||having_At_Symbol: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||having_At_Symbol: -1
|||||||Request_URL: 1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||||Request_URL: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_in_tags: 0
|||||||Google_Index: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Google_Index: -1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||||Page_Rank: -1
|||||||SFH: -1
|||||||Shortining_Service: 1
|||||||Shortining_Service: -1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||SFH: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Page_Rank: 1
|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1

```

|||||||ANSWER: 1
|||Prefix_Suffix: 1
||||ANSWER: 1
SSLfinal_State: 0
||URL_of_Anchor: -1
|||ANSWER: -1
||URL_of_Anchor: 0
|||having_Sub_Domain: -1
||||ANSWER: -1
|||having_Sub_Domain: 0
||||ANSWER: -1
|||having_Sub_Domain: 1
||||web_traffic: -1
|||||ANSWER: -1
||||web_traffic: 0
|||||ANSWER: -1
||||web_traffic: 1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 1
|||||ANSWER: -1
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: 0
|||||Links_pointing_to_page: -1
|||||ANSWER: 1
||URL_of_Anchor: 1
|||ANSWER: -1

```

The tree generated by the C.45 and the Autism in Adults dataset in the WEKA program is the following:



The one from the program:

result: 4

ANSWER: NO

result: 3

ANSWER: NO

result: 10

ANSWER: YES

result: 7

ANSWER: YES

result: 6

ANSWER: NO

result: 9

ANSWER: YES

result: 2

ANSWER: NO

result: 0

ANSWER: NO

result: 1

ANSWER: NO

result: 8

ANSWER: YES

result: 5

ANSWER: NO

As we can see, one of the answers of the autisms data set was completely different, we think this is related to how the algorithms differ (C4.5 & ID3).

Based in what you have learned so far where would you use decision trees?

We can use decision trees to try to classify something according to some data, as well, as when we want that someone who has no knowledge about AI to be able to use the decision tree. Decision trees have the advantage of being interpretable, they give an insight of how the result came up, contrary to neural networks.

References

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/C4.5_algorithm

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/29540938/weka-difference-between-output-of-j48-and-id3-algorithm>

[http://petrowiki.org/Decision tree analysis](http://petrowiki.org/Decision_tree_analysis)