Arithmetic Instructions

 The processor executes these instructions using <u>unsigned</u> integer arithmetic with wrap-around semantics.

add	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
sub	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
mult	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
div	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
remu	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2

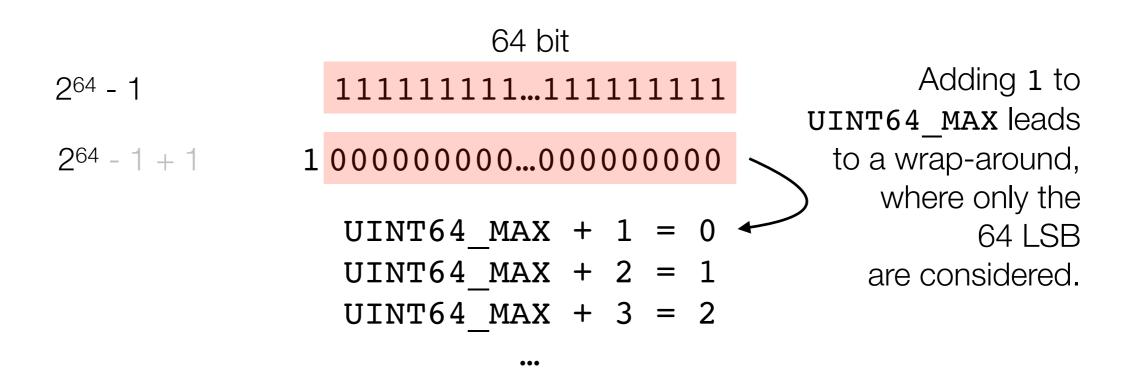


```
$rd = $rs1 +,-,*,/,% $rs2
```



Wrap-around Semantics

- Cause of unbelievably expensive bugs, e.g. the <u>Ariane 5</u> <u>Flight 501</u>.
- 264 1 is the largest value that can be represented by 64 bits. In selfie this value is denoted UINT64_MAX.



Arithmetic Instructions

add	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
sub	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
mult	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
div	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2
remu	\$rd	\$rs1	\$rs2

• The processor executes these instructions using <u>unsigned</u> integer arithmetic with <u>wrap-around semantics</u>.