

1. Prove that the incorrect sorting algorithm below runs in  $O(n \lg n)$  time.  
(Hint: you may use the fact that  $\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i} = O(\lg n)$ .)

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Input: data: an array of integers to sort
Input: n: the number of values in data
Output: a permutation of data such that
            $data[1] \leq data[2] \leq \dots \leq data[n]$ 
1 Algorithm: BadSort
2 foreach  $i = n - 1$  to 1 step -1 do
3   foreach  $j = 1$  to  $n - i$  step  $i$  do
4     if  $data[j] > data[j + i]$  then
5       | Swap  $data[j]$  and  $data[j + i]$ 
6     end
7   end
8 end
9 return data
```