Algorithms HW 3

- 1. Problem: Find the location of all words in a matrix
 - Input:
 - o m: integer number of rows in a letter matrix
 - o n: integer number of columns in a letter matrix
 - o w: integer number of words in a list array
 - Other assumed inputs:
 - o lettersMatrix: m*n two dimensional array (matrix) of letters
 - o wordsList: array of length w
 - o solutionMatrix: w*2 matrix of coordinate word solutions
 - These coordinate
 - Output: w x 2 word first letter location (matrix) in the same order as the words list provides
 - Pseudocode:

```
for (i=0; i<words; i++)
     //temp = length of current word wordsList[i]
     for (j=0; j<m; m++)
            for (k=0; k<n; k++)
                   SearchRight for the current word[i]
                   if SearchRight matches with the current word
                      solutionMatrix[i][2] = {m,n}
                      end
                   SearchUp for the current word[i]
                   if SearchUp matches with the current word
                       solutionMatrix[i][2] = \{m,n\}
                      end
                   SearchLeft for the current word[i]
                   if SearchUp matches with the current word
                       solutionMatrix[i][2] = \{m,n\}
                   SearchDown for the current word[i]
                   if SearchDown matches with the current
                       solutionMatrix[i][2] = \{m,n\}
                      end
                   end
            end
     if solutionMatrix is still empty
        solutionMatrix[i][2] = \{-1,-1\}
        end
     end
return solutionMatrix
end
```

- 2. Prove WordSearch algorithm is correct:
 - My WordSearch algorithm contains a main for loop which iterates through each word in the wordsList we are searching for
 - It also contains two nested for loops which iterate through each element of the lettersMatrix
 - Once inside the double-nested for loop, the algorithm checks each direction (SearchRight/SearchUp/SearchLeft/SearchDown) and compares the string of letters with the word we are searching for
 - We use the length of w to make search specifically for a word of that length
 - Once the double-nested for loop finishes iterating, one last check is performed to determine if we found the previous loops
 - If we could not find the word, we fill the solutionMatrix with garbage coordinates {-1,-1}
 - Once the main loop finishes iterating, solutionMatrix is returned