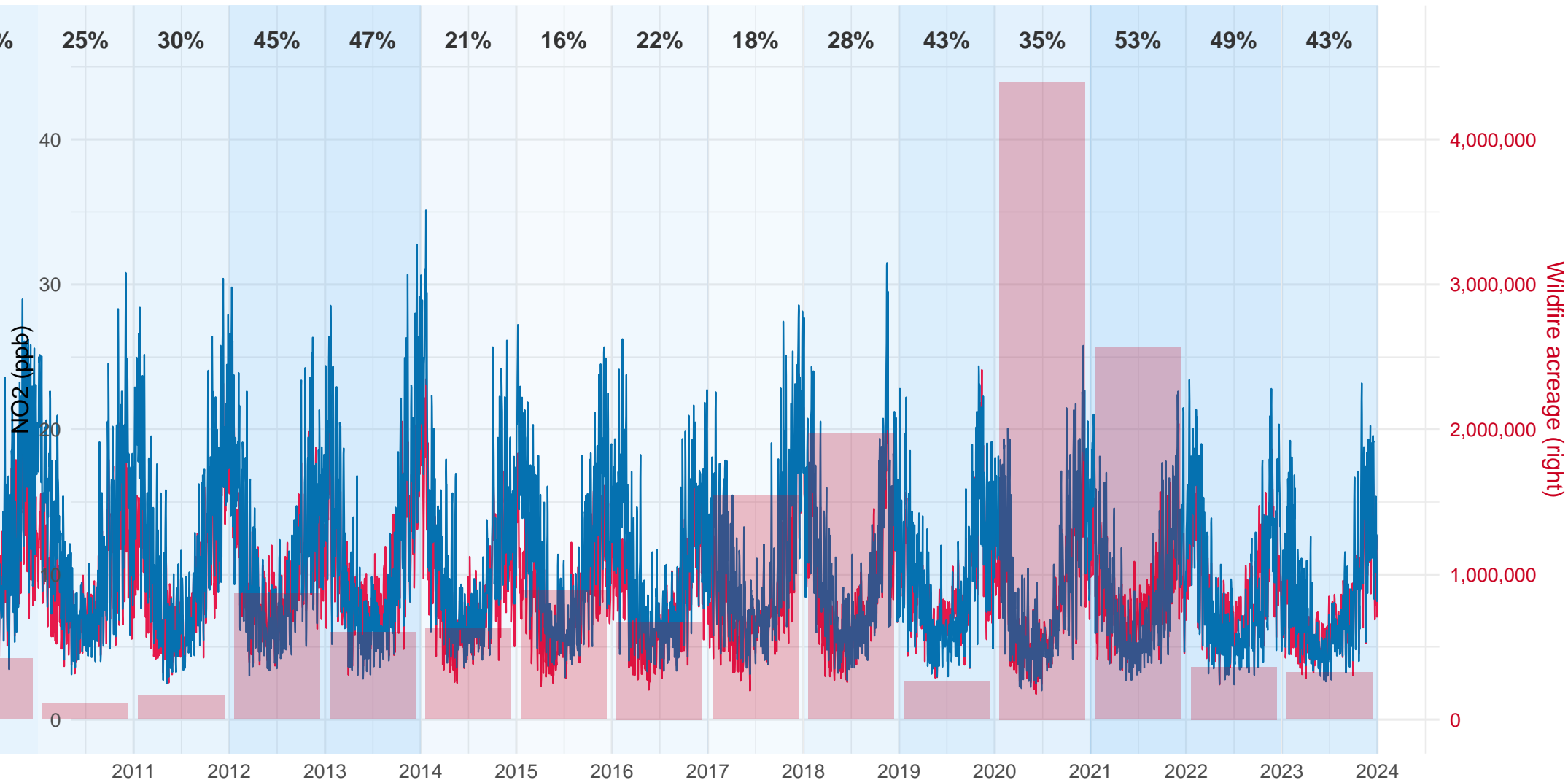


Daily population-weighted NO2 by income group (California)

Blue shade = % of days low > high • Wildfire bars • 2011–2023

High-income Low-income



Counties = 90 % data completeness; population = California DOF