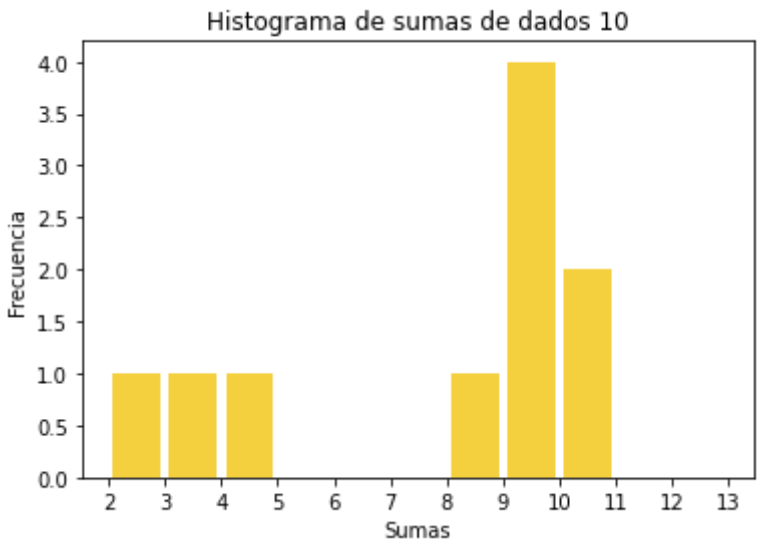
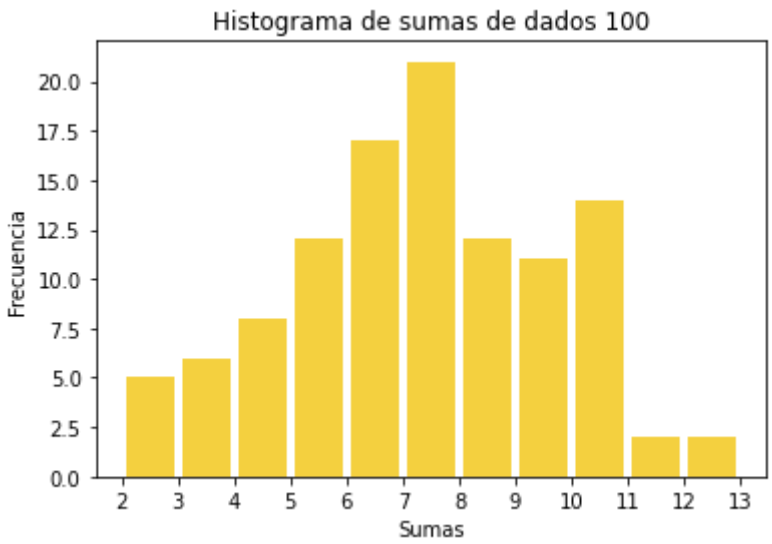
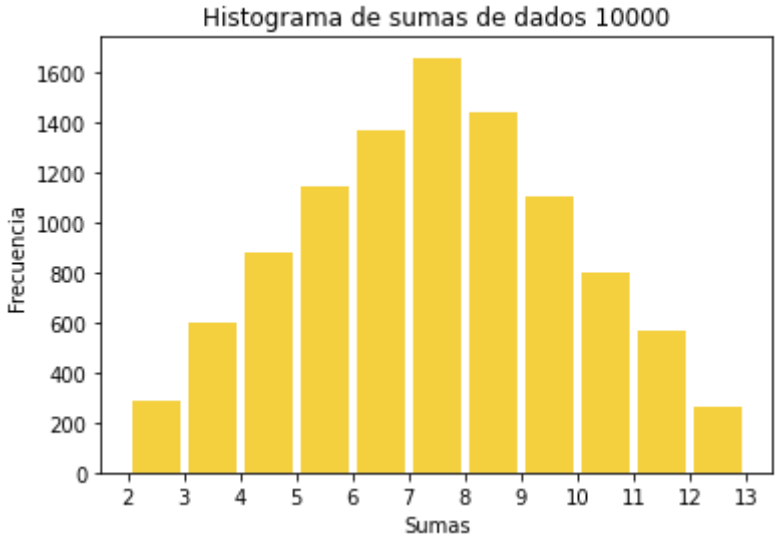
```
 1 import random
 2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
 3
 4
 5 def sumaValores(a,b):
 6   c = a+b
 7   frecuenciaSuma(c)
 8   return c
 9
10 vec = []
11 def frecuenciaSuma(c):
12   vec.append(c)
13
14
15 def graficarHistograma(repeticiones):
16   for i in range(0,repeticiones):
17     dadoA = random.randint(1,6)
18     dadoB = random.randint(1,6)
19     sumaValores(dadoA,dadoB)
20   mapa_vector = {}
21
22   for suma in vec:
23     if suma in mapa_vector:
24       mapa_vector[suma] += 1
25     else:
26       mapa_vector[suma] = 1
27   intervalos = range(min(vec), 12 + 2)
28   plot.hist(x=vec, bins=intervalos, color='#F4D03F', rwidth=0.85)
29   w1 = 'Histograma de sumas de dados '
30   w2 = str(repeticiones)
31   plot.title(w1 + w2)
32   plot.xlabel('Sumas')
33   plot.ylabel('Frecuencia')
34   plot.xticks(intervalos)
35   plot.show()
36
37 graficarHistograma(10)
```



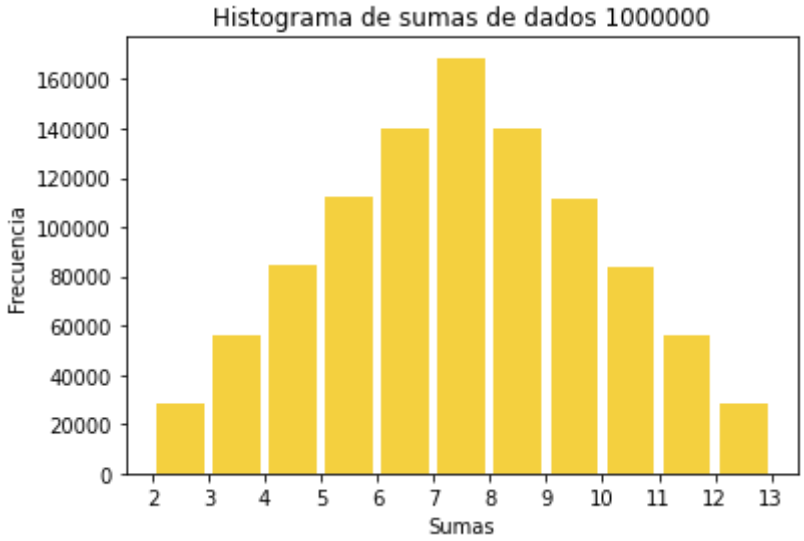
```
1 graficarHistograma(100)
```




```
1 graficarHistograma(10000)
```




```
1 graficarHistograma(1000000)
```



```
# Python code to implement Conway's Game Of Life
import argparse
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.animation as animation

# setting up the values for the grid
ON = 255
OFF = 0
vals = [ON, OFF]

def randomGrid(N):

    """returns a grid of NxN random values"""
    return np.random.choice(vals, N*N, p=[0.2, 0.8]).reshape(N, N)

def addGlider(i, j, grid):

    """adds a glider with top left cell at (i, j)"""
    glider = np.array([[0, 0, 255],
                       [255, 0, 255],
                       [0, 255, 255]])
    grid[i:i+3, j:j+3] = glider

def addGosperGliderGun(i, j, grid):

    """adds a Gosper Glider Gun with top left
    cell at (i, j)"""
    gun = np.zeros(11*38).reshape(11, 38)

    gun[5][1] = gun[5][2] = 255
    gun[6][1] = gun[6][2] = 255

    gun[3][13] = gun[3][14] = 255
    gun[4][12] = gun[4][16] = 255
    gun[5][11] = gun[5][17] = 255
    gun[6][11] = gun[6][15] = gun[6][17] = gun[6][18] = 255
    gun[7][11] = gun[7][17] = 255
    gun[8][12] = gun[8][16] = 255
    gun[9][13] = gun[9][14] = 255

    gun[1][25] = 255
    gun[2][23] = gun[2][25] = 255
    gun[3][21] = gun[3][22] = 255
    gun[4][21] = gun[4][22] = 255
    gun[5][21] = gun[5][22] = 255
    gun[6][23] = gun[6][25] = 255
    gun[7][25] = 255

    gun[3][35] = gun[3][36] = 255
    gun[4][35] = gun[4][36] = 255

    grid[i:i+11, j:j+38] = gun

```

```
55 def update(frameNum, img, grid, N):
56
57     # copy grid since we require 8 neighbors
58     # for calculation and we go line by line
59     newGrid = grid.copy()
60     for i in range(N):
61         for j in range(N):
62
63             # compute 8-neghbor sum
64             # using toroidal boundary conditions - x and y wrap around
65             # so that the simulaton takes place on a toroidal surface.
66             total = int((grid[i, (j-1)%N] + grid[i, (j+1)%N] +
67                         grid[(i-1)%N, j] + grid[(i+1)%N, j] +
68                         grid[(i-1)%N, (j-1)%N] + grid[(i-1)%N, (j+1)%N] +
69                         grid[(i+1)%N, (j-1)%N] + grid[(i+1)%N, (j+1)%N])/255)
70
71             # apply Conway's rules
72             if grid[i, j] == ON:
73                 if (total < 2) or (total > 3):
74                     newGrid[i, j] = OFF
75             else:
76                 if total == 3:
77                     newGrid[i, j] = ON
78
79     # update data
80     img.set_data(newGrid)
81     grid[:] = newGrid[:]
82     return img,
83
84 # main() function
85 def main():
86
87     # Command line args are in sys.argv[1], sys.argv[2] ..
88     # sys.argv[0] is the script name itself and can be ignored
89     # parse arguments
90     parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Runs Conway's Game of Life simulation
91
92     # add arguments
93     parser.add_argument('--grid-size', dest='N', required=False)
94     parser.add_argument('--mov-file', dest='movfile', required=False)
95     parser.add_argument('--interval', dest='interval', required=False)
96     parser.add_argument('--glider', action='store_true', required=False)
97     parser.add_argument('--gosper', action='store_true', required=False)
98     args = parser.parse_args()
99
100    # set grid size
101    N = 100
102    if args.N and int(args.N) > 8:
103        N = int(args.N)
104
105    # set animation update interval
106    updateInterval = 50
107    if args.interval:
108        updateInterval = int(args.interval)
109
```

```
110     # declare grid
111     grid = np.array([])
112 
113     # check if "glider" demo flag is specified
114     if args.glider:
115         grid = np.zeros(N*N).reshape(N, N)
116         addGlider(1, 1, grid)
117     elif args.gosper:
118         grid = np.zeros(N*N).reshape(N, N)
119         addGosperGliderGun(10, 10, grid)
120 
121     else: # populate grid with random on/off -
122             # more off than on
123         grid = randomGrid(N)
124 
125     # set up animation
126     fig, ax = plt.subplots()
127     img = ax.imshow(grid, interpolation='nearest')
128     ani = animation.FuncAnimation(fig, update, fargs=(img, grid, N, ),
129                                   frames = 10,
130                                   interval=updateInterval,
131                                   save_count=50)
132 
133     # # of frames?
134     # set output file
135     if args.movfile:
136         ani.save(args.movfile, fps=30, extra_args=['-vcodec', 'libx264'])
137 
138     plt.show()
139 
140 # call main
141 if __name__ == '__main__':
142     main()
143 
```

```
usage: ipykernel_launcher.py [-h] [--grid-size N] [--mov-file MOVFILE]
                             [--interval INTERVAL] [--glider] [--gosper]
ipykernel_launcher.py: error: unrecognized arguments: -f /root/.local/share/jupyte
An exception has occurred, use %tb to see the full traceback.

SystemExit: 2
```



```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:2890: User
  warn("To exit: use 'exit', 'quit', or Ctrl-D.", stacklevel=1)
```