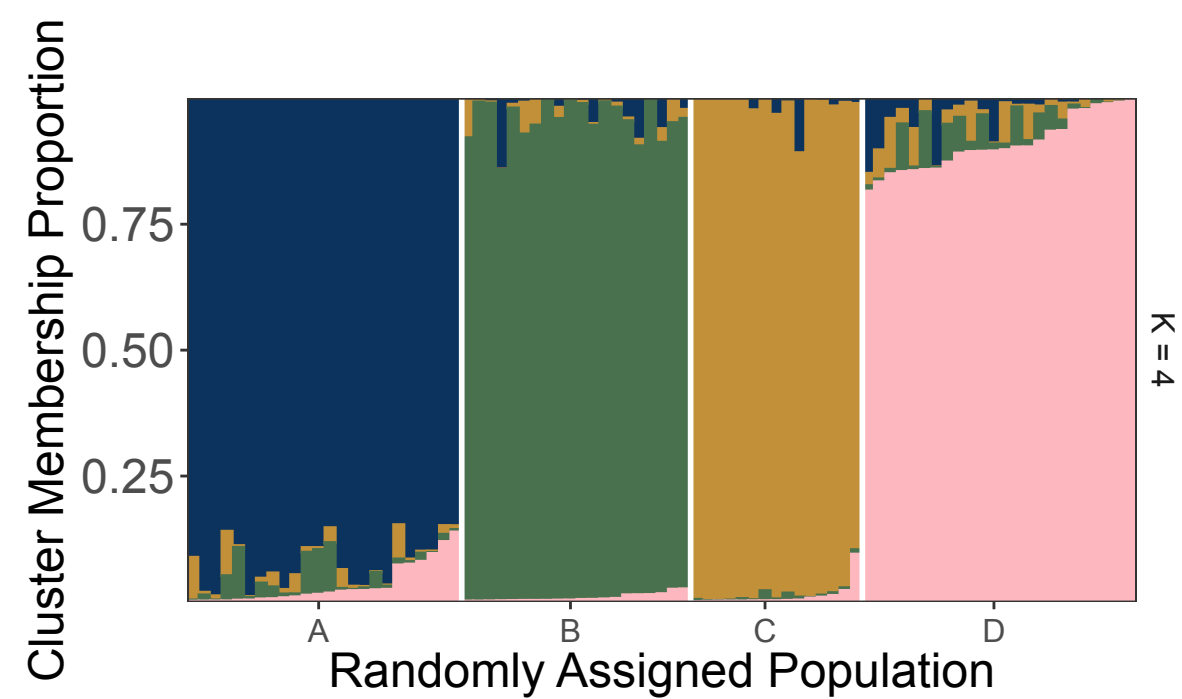
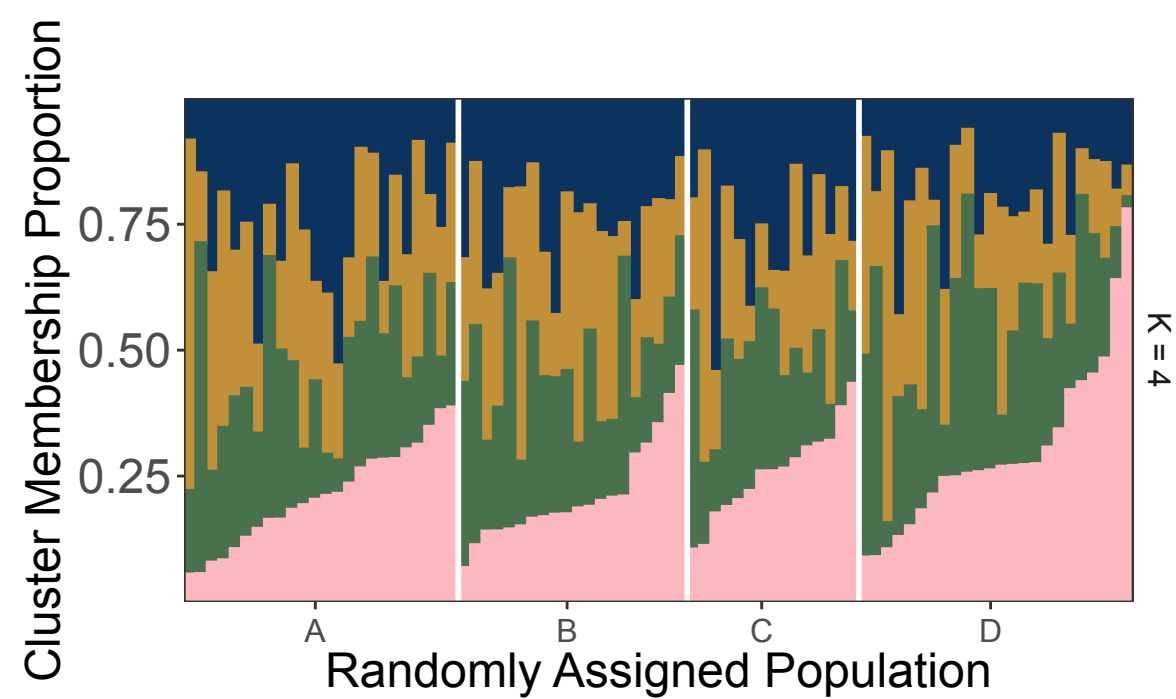


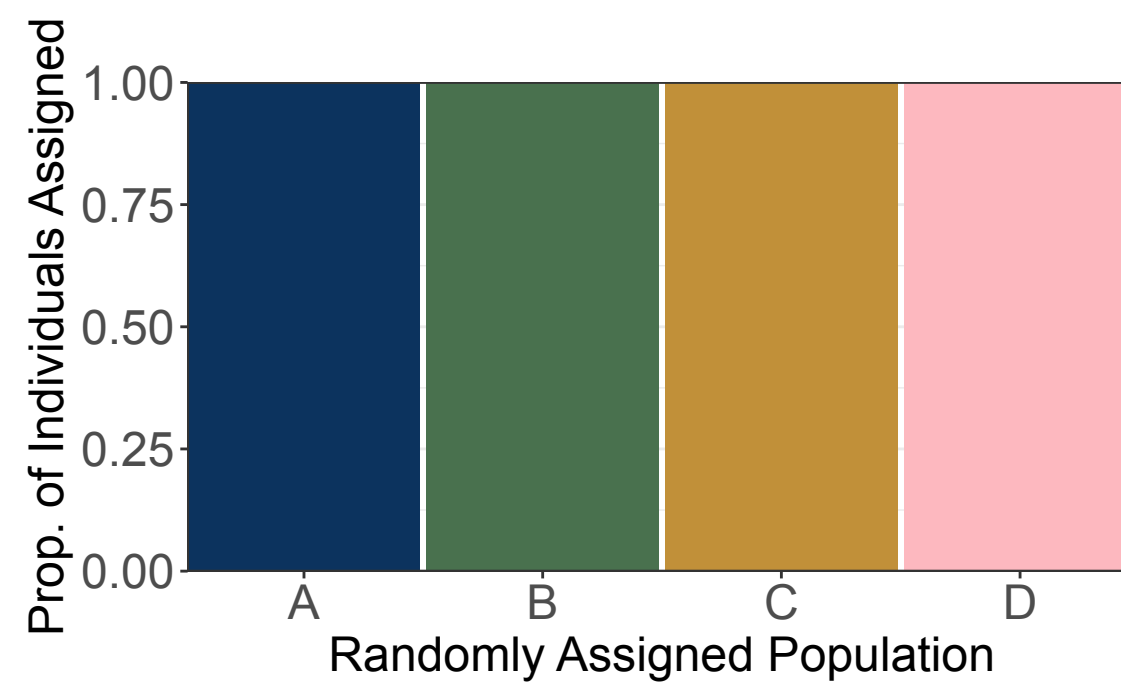
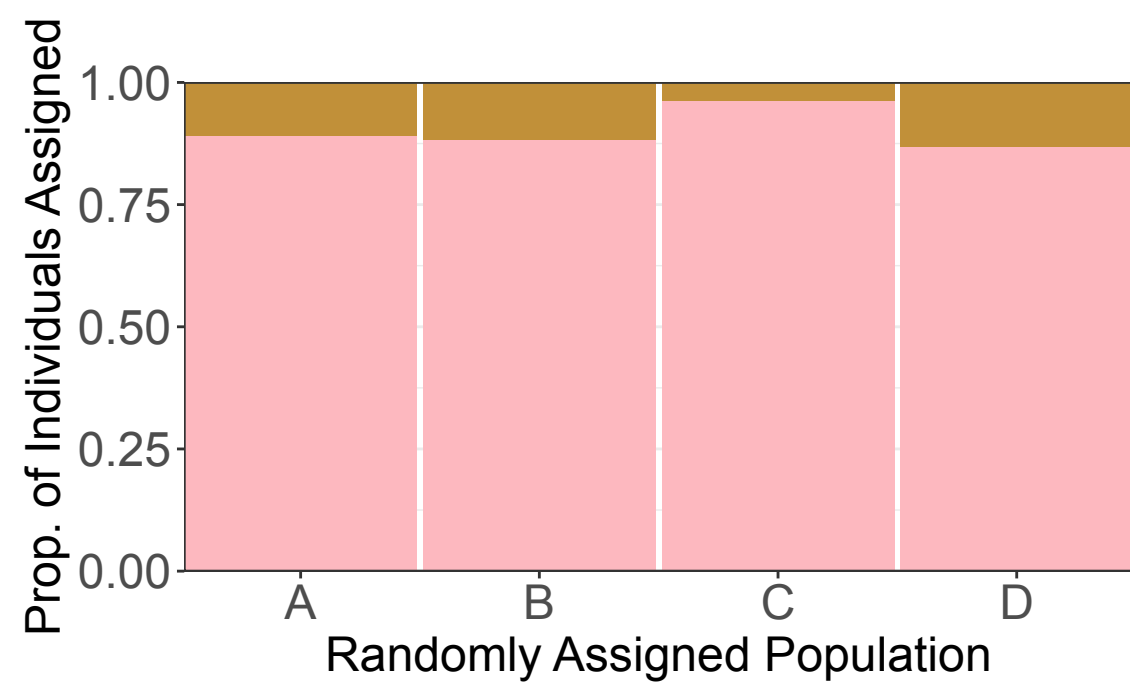
Randomly Assigned Population

- A
- B
- C
- D



Cluster

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4



Inferred Population

- A
- B
- C
- D