



# Canadian Election Study 2019 Online Survey Codebook

Version 1.0

April 29, 2020

All use of the 2019 Canadian Election Study data must be appropriately referenced and credited. The correct citation is: Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. The 2019 Canadian Election Study – Phone Survey. [dataset].

## 1. Contents

2.	Summary of the CES2019 online survey data.....	5
3.	Suggested citation .....	6
4.	Acknowledgements .....	7
5.	Sample design and survey weights .....	8
5.1	Sample design.....	8
5.1.1	Campaign Period Survey (CPS) .....	8
5.1.2	Post-Election Survey (PES) .....	9
5.2	Panels .....	9
5.3	Survey weights .....	10
6.	Data Quality .....	10
6.1	Campaign Period Survey .....	11
6.1.1	Removal criteria .....	11
6.1.2	Identification of duplicates .....	12
6.1.3	Table of data quality.....	12
6.2	Post-Election Survey .....	14
6.2.1	Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey .....	14
6.2.2	Removal criteria .....	14
6.2.3	Identification of duplicates.....	15
6.2.4	Table of data quality.....	15
7.	Survey design.....	17
7.1	Required responses .....	17
7.2	Auto-advance .....	17
7.3	Variable naming .....	18
7.4	Additional question modules .....	18
8.	Campaign Period Survey.....	20
8.1	Metadata .....	20
8.2	Survey flow .....	25
8.3	Questions .....	36
8.3.1	Consent and quota demographics .....	36
8.3.2	Democracy, voting, and parties.....	63
8.3.3	Ideology.....	108
8.3.4	Leader impressions.....	112

8.3.5	Government spending .....	120
8.3.6	Issue positions .....	124
8.3.7	The economy .....	134
8.3.8	Party issue handling .....	137
8.3.9	Party chances .....	139
8.3.10	Election outcomes .....	143
8.3.11	Immigration and refugees .....	146
8.3.12	Efficacy .....	148
8.3.13	Election promises .....	152
8.3.14	SNC-Lavalin affair .....	153
8.3.15	News consumption .....	155
8.3.16	Political participation .....	157
8.3.17	Duty to vote .....	157
8.3.18	Quebec sovereignty .....	158
8.3.19	Personal finances .....	160
8.3.20	Political knowledge .....	160
8.3.21	Premier satisfaction .....	164
8.3.22	Party identification and membership .....	165
8.3.23	Groups thermometers .....	182
8.3.24	Past vote .....	185
8.3.25	Debates .....	189
8.3.26	Additional demographics .....	191
9.	Post Election Survey .....	261
9.1	Metadata .....	261
9.2	Survey flow .....	267
9.3	Questions .....	280
9.3.1	Consent and basic demographics .....	280
9.3.2	Main issue of campaign .....	290
9.3.3	Voting: turnout .....	291
9.3.4	Voting: reasons and method .....	293
9.3.5	Voting: vote choice .....	298
9.3.6	Satisfaction with democracy .....	303
9.3.7	Attention to campaign .....	304

9.3.8	Party contact .....	304
9.3.9	Mandate .....	307
9.3.10	Government formation .....	308
9.3.11	Party promises .....	310
9.3.12	Group thermometers .....	311
9.3.13	Party words .....	312
9.3.14	Economy .....	315
9.3.15	Electoral reform.....	316
9.3.16	Paid medical treatment .....	318
9.3.17	Senate .....	320
9.3.18	Environment versus jobs.....	321
9.3.19	Democratic values.....	323
9.3.20	Efficacy.....	326
9.3.21	Politician lies, bilingualism, and equal rights .....	329
9.3.22	Group identity.....	332
9.3.23	Assimilation and immigrants taking jobs .....	334
9.3.24	Government effectiveness and programs .....	337
9.3.25	Ties with US and China and country thermometers.....	340
9.3.26	Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (Module 5) questions .....	344
9.3.27	Module questions .....	354
9.3.28	Interest in politics .....	385
9.3.29	Social networks .....	386
9.3.30	Participation .....	393
9.3.31	Voluntary associations .....	403
9.3.32	Party membership in lifetime .....	406
9.3.33	Importance of voting.....	406
9.3.34	Media statments.....	409
9.3.35	Representation by women .....	413
9.3.36	Corruption .....	414
9.3.37	Populism .....	415
9.3.38	Nativism .....	423
9.3.39	Canadian identification.....	428
9.3.40	Social Dominance Orientation.....	431

9.3.41	How much should be done for <group> .....	436
9.3.42	Taxes .....	440
9.3.43	Abortion .....	442
9.3.44	International trade .....	448
9.3.45	Private sector and jobs.....	449
9.3.46	Role of government in inequality .....	450
9.3.47	Deservingness .....	450
9.3.48	Get ahead & Govt should .....	452
9.3.49	Trust .....	454
9.3.50	Inequality .....	455
9.3.51	Stronger Federal or Provincial government .....	457
9.3.52	Sexism .....	459
9.3.53	Climate Change .....	465
9.3.54	Party identification .....	466
9.3.55	Affective party identification .....	474
9.3.56	Quebec questions .....	477
9.3.57	New lifestyles .....	481
9.3.58	Life satisfaction .....	483
9.3.59	Cognition .....	486
9.3.60	Gender identity.....	487
9.3.61	Big 5 .....	489
9.3.62	Health initial.....	492
9.3.63	Health follow-ups.....	493
9.3.64	Additional demographics.....	495

## 2. Summary of the CES2019 online survey data

<b>Title</b>	Canada Election Study 2019
<b>Mode</b>	Online survey
<b>Population</b>	Canadian citizens and permanent residents, aged 18 or older
<b>Field Periods</b>	Campaign Period Survey: September 13 <sup>th</sup> to October 21 <sup>st</sup> , 2019  Post-election survey: October 24 <sup>th</sup> to November 11 <sup>th</sup> , 2019
<b>Number of interviews</b>	Pre-election survey: 37,822 Post-election survey: 10,337
<b>Number of variables</b>	620
<b>Languages</b>	English and French
<b>Weights</b>	Weight variables are provided; weights must be used to ensure that the data is representative of the population. See section 5.3 for more details.
<b>Software</b>	The CES2019 data is provided in .dta format but can be used with a variety of software programs such as STATA, SPSS, R

### 3. Suggested citation

Stephenson, Laura B., Allison Harell, Daniel Rubenson and Peter John Loewen. *The 2019 Canadian Election Study – Online Collection*. [dataset]

## 4. Acknowledgements

The survey sampling, programming, and weighting were performed by, or under the supervision of, Laura Stephenson, Allison Harell, Peter Loewen and Daniel Rubenson. They are professors of political science at the University of Western Ontario, l'Université de Québec à Montréal, the University of Toronto and Ryerson University, respectively. Benjamin Allen Stevens, Joanie Bouchard, Laura French, and Katherine Sullivan assisted them in this task.

The 2019 Canadian Election Study was funded by grants provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.



## 5. Sample design and survey weights

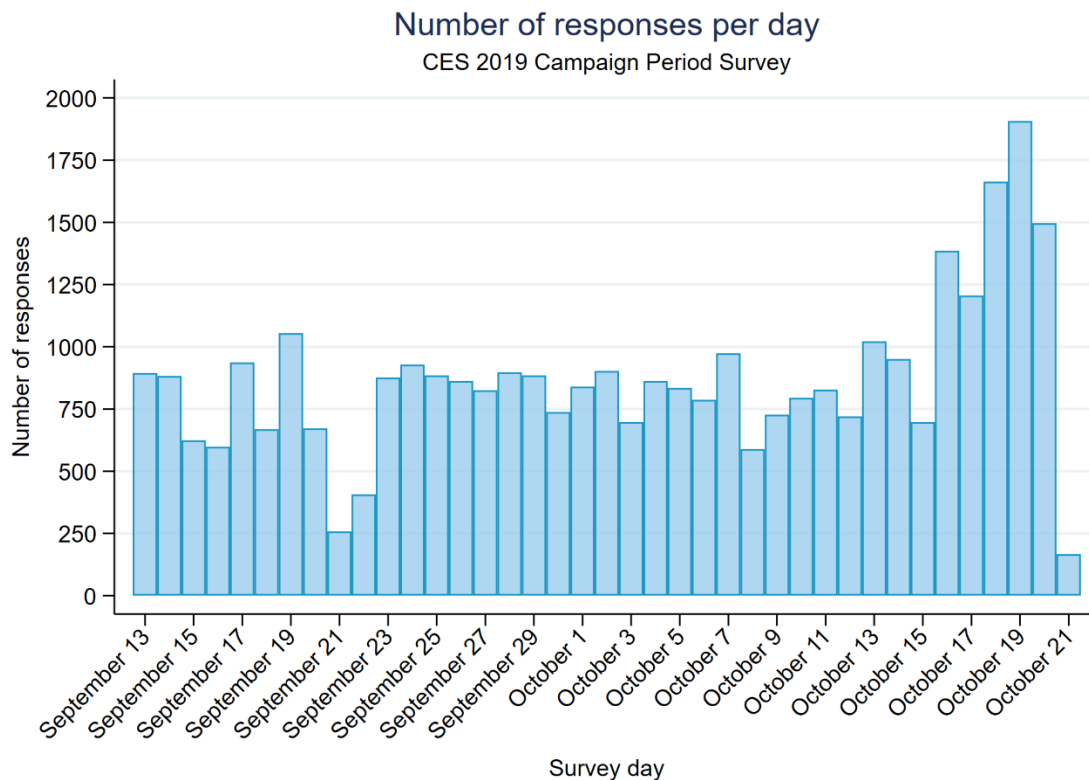
### 5.1 Sample design

The online sample for the 2019 Canadian Election Study was composed of a two-wave panel with a modified rolling-cross section during the campaign period and a post-election recontact wave.

#### 5.1.1 Campaign Period Survey (CPS)

We procured an online sample of 37,822 members of the Canadian general population through Qualtrics, with targets stratified by region and balanced on gender and age within each region. We aimed for 50% men and 50% women. We aimed to have 28% of our respondents aged 18-34, 33% aged 35-54 and 39% aged 55 and higher. The regions were: Atlantic (Newfoundland and Labrador, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island), Quebec, Ontario Prairies (Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta), and British Columbia. Within each of those regions, the provincial quotas were split evenly. We also aimed to have 80% French and 20% English within Quebec, 10% French within the Atlantic region, and 10% French nationally. Respondents needed to be aged 18 or over, and Canadian citizens or permanent residents in order to participate.

We initially aimed for a daily sample of 1000 respondents per day for the campaign period. This was not always achieved. We increased our targets during the last five days of the campaign, to try to increase the total number of respondents.



Sampling for the Campaign Period Survey occurred from September 13<sup>th</sup> to October 21<sup>st</sup> <sup>1</sup>, 2019. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

### 5.1.2 Post-Election Survey (PES)

10,340 respondents from the Campaign Period Survey were re-contacted after the election for a follow-up survey.<sup>2</sup> Sampling for the Post-Election Survey occurred from October 24<sup>th</sup> to November 11<sup>th</sup>, 2019. The survey instrument was presented on the Qualtrics online platform.

## 5.2 Panels

Qualtrics drew from a number of panels to construct the sample for the Campaign Period Survey. These panels were only identified to us by the embedded data field that contained the respondent's panel ID. A breakdown of the number of respondents from each panel in the cleaned data is listed below.

<sup>1</sup> The survey was closed at 9:00am on October 21<sup>st</sup>.

<sup>2</sup> We had aimed for 50% return to sample, but Qualtrics was unable to meet that target.

The metadata variables `cps19_panel` and `pes19_panel` show which panel respondents were part of.

Panel	Campaign Period Survey	Post-Election Survey
PID	12,148	5,960
cintid	279	-
gid	1,063	429
id	942	-
ppsid	201	-
r	3,203	1956
rid	4,311	776
uig	254	27
vid	232	123
viga	10,137	1069
No panel ID identified	5052	-
<b>Total across panels</b>	<b>37,822</b>	<b>10,340</b>

### 5.3 Survey weights

Weights have been created for the dataset using an iterative "raking" process, as provided by the *ipfraking* command in STATA15. Marginal values were successively weighted according to province, as well as gender, age group, and education level. All population data were taken from the 2016 Canadian census. A maximum of 200 iterations were completed. The dataset includes the weights produced as 4 variables, depending on which portion of the sample is being used:

1. **`cps19_weight_general_all`** - all campaign period respondents
2. **`cps19_weight_general_restricted`** - only high-quality campaign period respondents (see Data Quality section below)
3. **`pes19_weight_general_all`** - all post-election survey respondents
4. **`pes19_weight_general_restricted`** - only high-quality post-election survey respondents

Note that respondents from the territories do not have weights, as they were not included in the sampling frame, because data collection in the territories is too sparse to be representative.

## 6. Data Quality

Incomplete responses, duplicate responses of previous respondents, speeders, those who "straight-lined" grid questions ("straightliners"), and respondents whose postal code didn't match their province have all been removed from the data file, and are excluded from numbers reported in this codebook.

A small portion of the remaining respondents have been flagged by less-severe data quality checks, but as these responses may still be useful they have been kept in the data. These were “inattentive” respondents, who took more than 60 minutes to complete the survey, and “initial duplicate” respondents, which means they took the survey again later, but that this was their initial response. These respondents are identified by the variables `cps19_inattentive`, `cps19_duplicates_flag`, `pes19_inattentive`, and `pes19_duplicates_flag`.

If these respondents are excluded, 33,905 Campaign Period Survey and 9544 Post-Election Survey responses remain.

## 6.1 Campaign Period Survey

### 6.1.1 Removal criteria

During the data cleaning process, respondents were categorized based on their most important reason for removal. While respondents might be removed for multiple reasons, the most important reason is most relevant.

Reasons for removal, in order of importance:

1. Internal survey testing or previews
2. Ineligible - did not consent to survey
3. Ineligible - not a Canadian citizen or permanent resident
4. Ineligible - respondent under 18 years of age
5. Over quota
6. Incomplete - did not complete initial quota demographics
7. Incomplete - did not complete core survey
8. Duplicate of a previous respondent (identified by IP address and the following demographics: year of birth, gender, education level, employment, religion, immigration status)
9. Speeder (completed the survey in less than 500 seconds, or 8.3 minutes)
10. Postal code-province mismatch
11. Straightliner

The following values are in the final dataset

12. Inattentive
13. Initial duplicate (identified by IP address and demographics, took survey again later)
14. Completed the core survey, but not the modules
0. Clean complete

## 6.1.2 Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. A response was flagged as a duplicate if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same panel ID.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Campaign Period Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address <sup>3</sup>	-
Year of birth	cps19_yob
Gender	cps19_gender
Education	cps19_education
Employment	cps19_employment
Religion	cps19_religion
Immigration status	cps19_bornin_canada

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable `cps19_duplicates_flag`, as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

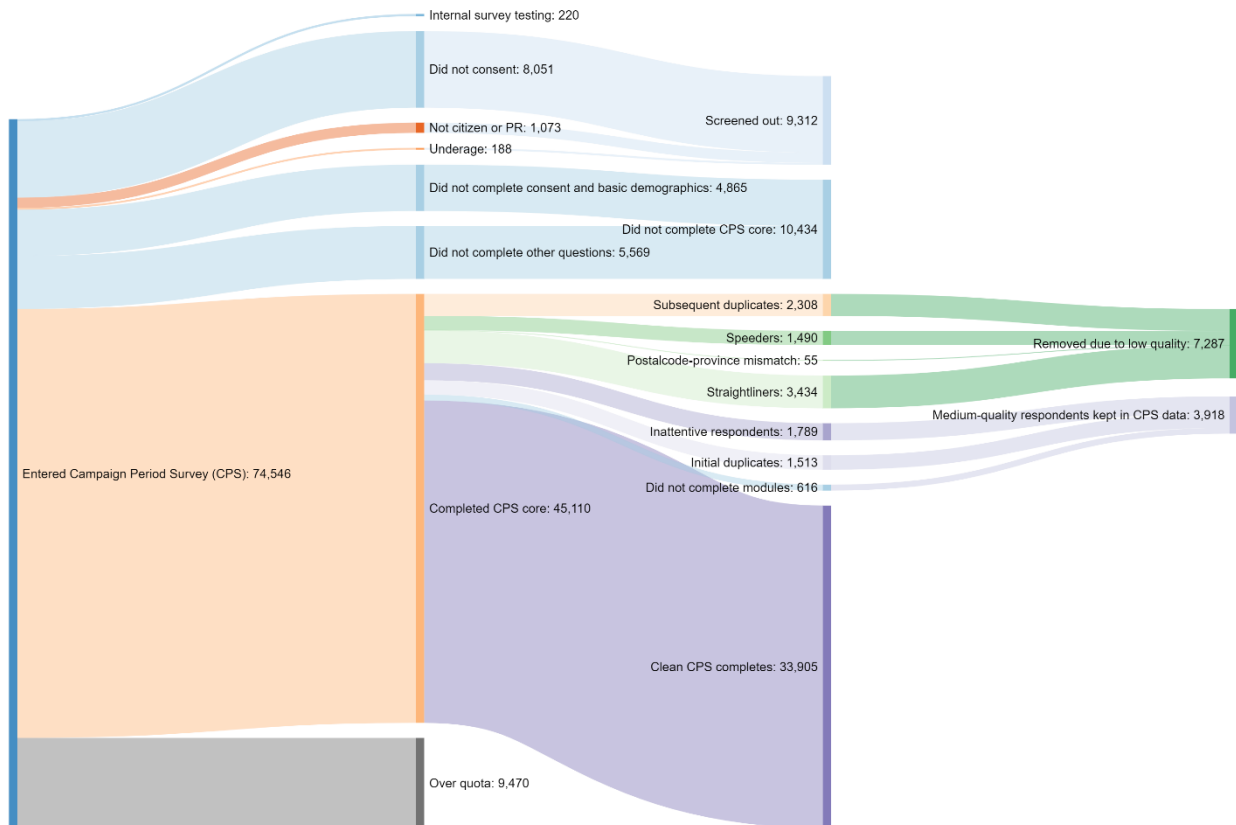
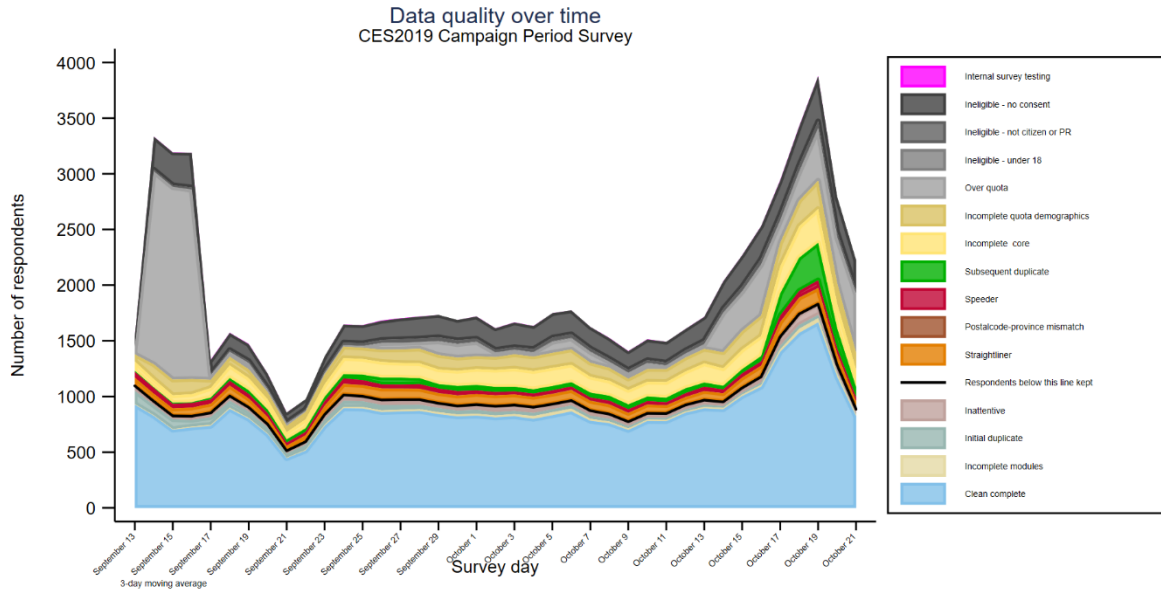
## 6.1.3 Table of data quality

Once the cleaning was complete, we ended up with 37,822 responses, of which 33,905 were high quality and 3,917 were slightly lower quality.

cps19_data_quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
-----+-----			
Clean complete	33,905	45.48	45.48
Internal survey testing	220	0.30	45.78
Ineligible - no consent	8,051	10.80	56.58
Ineligible - not citizen or PR	1,073	1.44	58.02
Ineligible - under 18	188	0.25	58.27
Over quota	9,470	12.70	70.97
Incomplete quota demographics	4,865	6.53	77.50
Incomplete core	5,569	7.47	84.97
Subsequent duplicate	2,309	3.10	88.07
Speeder	1,490	2.00	90.07
Postalcode-province mismatch	55	0.07	90.14
Straightliner	3,434	4.61	94.75
Inattentive	1,789	2.40	97.15

<sup>3</sup> Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.

Initial duplicate	1,512	2.03	99.17
Incomplete modules	616	0.83	100.00
<hr/>			
Total	74,546	100.00	



## 6.2 Post-Election Survey

### 6.2.1 Matching Respondents to Campaign Period Survey

We matched Post Election Survey responses to their Campaign Period Survey responses by using respondent's panel IDs. We were unable to match some respondents using these variables (which are not included in this dataset, as they might be personally identifiable). Qualtrics was able to match most of the remaining respondents through other means, and those matches have been incorporated.

We were able to use some limited demographic information to match some additional respondents (IP address, year of birth, and province), but because few demographic variables were repeated across the CPS and PES, those matches were not kept in the data.

### 6.2.2 Removal criteria

The Post-Election Survey data cleaning followed the Campaign Period Survey, with the following changes:

1. There were no quotas for the PES, so that category doesn't exist
2. Qualtrics set the termination exit links to not save screened-out responses, so we can't know how many respondents did not consent, or were otherwise ineligible for the CES PES
3. We did not receive matching information for respondents who did not complete the PES, so any respondents who completed most of the survey, but not all of it, were caught up in the "could not match" category.

This results in the following categories:

Removed from dataset:

1. Internal survey testing
2. Ineligible - under 18
3. Incomplete quota demographics
4. Incomplete core
5. Subsequent duplicate
6. Speeder
7. Postal code-province mismatch
8. Straightliner
9. Could not match to CPS response
10. Key demographics did not match CPS
11. Matched using IP address, year of birth, and province

The following values are in the final dataset:

- 12. Inattentive
- 13. Initial duplicate
- 14. Incomplete modules
- 15. Only matched by Qualtrics, not using panel IDs
- 0. Clean complete

### 6.2.3 Identification of duplicates

Duplicate responses to the survey (that is, the same respondent taking a survey multiple times) were identified using the following values. A response was flagged as a duplicate if they had the same values as another response to the survey for *each* of the following demographics responses, *or* had the same panel ID.

Due to the limited demographic variables available in the Post-Election Survey, the variables used here were different than those used for the Campaign Period Survey.

Values used to identify duplicate responses in the Post Election Survey

Value	Variable name
IP address <sup>4</sup>	-
Province	pes19_province
Citizenship status	pes19_citizen
Age	pes19_age
Month of birth	pes19_month_of_birth

Of the responses flagged as duplicates, the first response was kept in the dataset (and flagged with the variable `pes19_duplicates_flag`) as they are still useful, while subsequent responses were removed.

### 6.2.4 Table of data quality

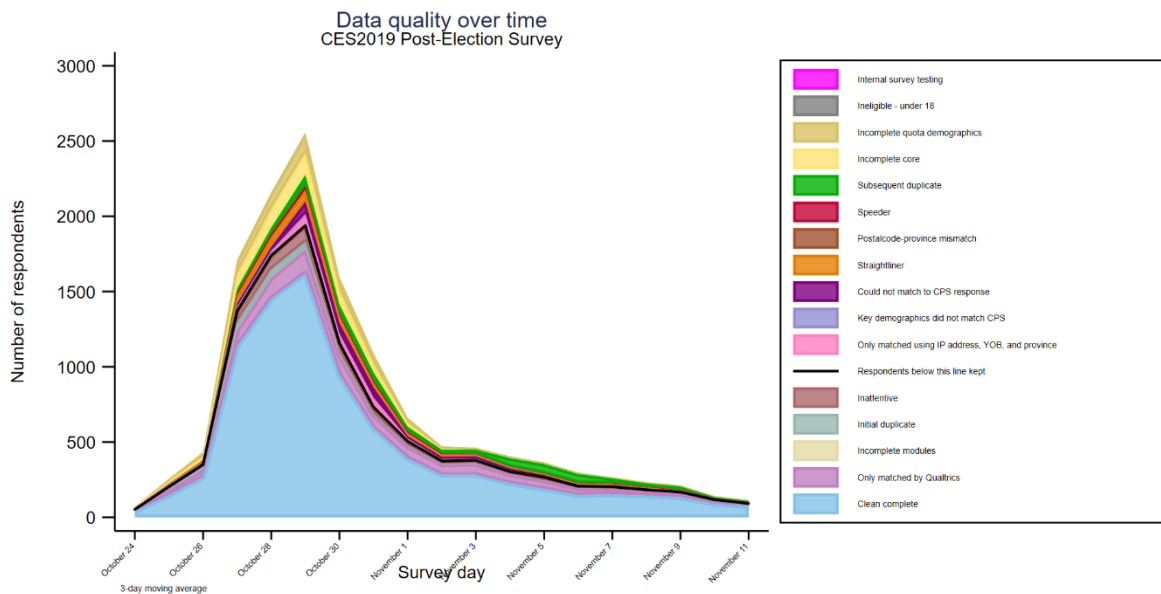
Once all of the cleaning has been done, we end up with 10,340 responses, of which 8,313 were high quality and 2,027 were medium-quality.

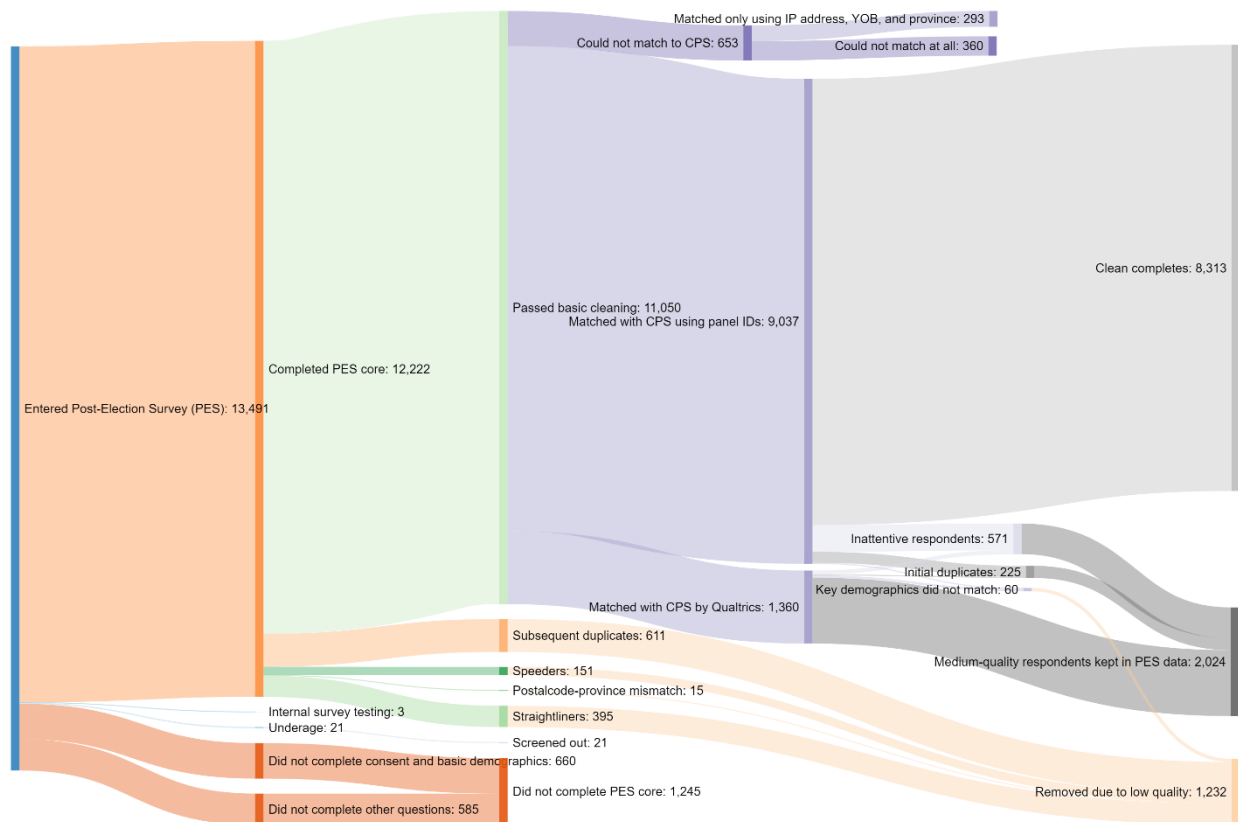
pes19_data_quality	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
-----+-----			
Clean complete	8,313	61.62	61.62
Internal survey testing	3	0.02	61.64
Ineligible - under 18	21	0.16	61.80
Incomplete quota demographics	660	4.89	66.69

<sup>4</sup> Not included in dataset, to maintain respondent anonymity.



Incomplete core		585	4.34	71.03
Subsequent duplicate		611	4.53	75.55
Speeder		151	1.12	76.67
Postalcode-province mismatch		15	0.11	76.78
Straightliner		395	2.93	79.71
Could not match to CPS response		357	2.65	82.36
Key demographics did not match CPS		60	0.44	82.80
Only matched using IP address, YOB, and		293	2.17	84.98
Inattentive		571	4.23	89.21
Initial duplicate		225	1.67	90.88
Incomplete modules		3	0.02	90.90
Only matched by Qualtrics		1,228	9.10	100.00
<hr/>				
Total		13,491	100.00	





## 7. Survey design

### 7.1 Required responses

One of the design requirements for the 2019 CES questionnaires was that respondents had to be able to refuse to answer any given question (except for those used by the survey quotas or to identify the respondent's riding, such as province of residence). In order to comply with that requirement while still retaining high data quality, the questionnaires made extensive use of "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer" options, where possible, and required respondents to respond in some way (even if only to select "Don't know/ Prefer not to answer"), except where otherwise noted (this was primarily non-categorical questions such as sliders). For example, some questions had the text "If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →" at the end of them. For those questions, if the respondent did not respond to that question or a component of that question (for example, did not click on or move a slider), then their response to that question, or that component of the question, was recorded as missing.

### 7.2 Auto-advance

Auto-advance was used throughout the survey, using the survey-wide options of the Qualtrics platform. As the survey used one question per page where possible, this meant that once respondents had finished answering each question, they would be automatically moved to the next page. Auto-advance did not apply to open-text questions, multiple-selection questions, slider questions, or single-response questions when an item with a supplemental text field was selected.<sup>5</sup>

The “back” button, represented by “←”, was available for respondents to go back to a previous question if they wished to change their answer. However, due to platform constraints, it is not possible to go back to a previous block. Due to the complex design of the survey, many small blocks of questions were used, making this a common restriction.

### 7.3 Variable naming

We have used descriptive names for variables, where possible, within character limits.

To help differentiate variables from the different waves of the 2019 CES, and to differentiate between variables from different years should one combine this dataset with others, we use the “cps19\_” prefix for questions in the Campaign Period Survey, and the “pes19\_” prefix for variables in the Post-Election Survey, where possible.

Metadata variables do not usually use these prefixes, except in cases where the same variable was used in both the Campaign Period Survey and the Post-Election Survey.

### 7.4 Additional question modules

The CES2019 Campaign Period Survey, and to a lesser extent the Post-Election Survey, included a number of additional question modules, which some respondents received. These question modules were placed after the main survey, after the “additional demographics” block of questions.

Respondents were allocated to up to a certain number of minutes of modules. This number was fine-tuned over the course of the campaign period, to balance the resulting overall length of the survey and the number of respondents required to answer the question modules. Some question modules that included experiments on specific topics were exclusive of other modules on similar topics. Some modules had specific sampling requirements.

The question modules were displayed in a randomized order (except for a few which had a part 1 and part 2 that required some spacing between them).

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<sup>5</sup> More information is available on Qualtrics’ website, under the “Autoadvance” heading: <https://www.qualtrics.com/support/survey-platform/survey-module/look-feel/fonts-and-colors/#Autoadvance>

These question modules are not included in the dataset nor discussed further in the codebook. These modules may be released by individual researchers and can be merged with this data by matching on `cps19_ResponseID`.

## 8. Campaign Period Survey

### 8.1 Metadata

**cps19\_StartDate**

Start timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

**cps19\_EndDate**

End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

**cps19\_Responseld**

Unique identification code of the Campaign Period Survey response. Mainly useful for data management, such as combining different versions of the dataset.

**cps19\_current\_date**

Date the Campaign Period Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a number.

*For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.*

**cps19\_current\_date\_string**

Date the Campaign Period Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a string.

*For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.*

**cps19\_Q\_Language**

Language the respondent answered the Campaign Period Survey in. “EN” is English, “FR-CA” is French.

**cps19\_Q\_TotalDuration**

How long the respondent spent in the Campaign Period Survey, in seconds. This includes all time from when the survey is opened, to when the response is submitted, including time spent away from the survey, and if the respondent closes the survey and returns to it later.

**get\_news**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_news_cons`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_news_cons`, 0 = they did not.

**get\_more\_naming**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `cps19_govgen_name` and `cps19_presrus_name`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_govgen_name` and `cps19_presrus_name`, 0 = they did not.

**get\_not\_vote\_for**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_not_vote_for` if they were otherwise eligible for it. 1 = respondent received `cps19_not_vote_for` if they were otherwise eligible for it, 0 = they did not.

### **get\_party\_issue\_handling**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_issue_handle`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_issue_handle`, 0 = they did not.

### **get\_imp\_loc\_iss**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_imp_loc_iss`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_imp_loc_iss`, 0 = they did not.

### **get\_outcome**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`. 1 = respondent received `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`, 0 = they did not.

### **justice\_law**

#### **justice\_law\_fr**

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which **justice\_law** (which was piped into `{e://Field/justice_law}`) was randomly set to be either “crime and justice” in English (“la criminalité et la justice” in French) or “police and law enforcement” (“la police et les forces de l’ordre” in French) for the question `cps19_spend_just_law`.

### **lr\_scale\_order**

Respondents were randomly assigned to receive either `cps19_lr_scale_bef` or `cps19_lr_scale_aft`, as part of an experiment on ordering effects. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to “individual\_first”, they received the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_bef`, and then the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to “party\_first”, they received the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`, and then the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_aft`.

**ethnicity\_intro**  
**ethnicity\_intro\_fr**

The introductory text to `cps19_ethnicity` varied based on whether the respondent was a Canadian citizen or permanent resident. For citizens, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro}` read “In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?”, and for permanent residents it read “To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?”. In the French translation, `{e://Field/ethnicity_intro_fr}` contained equivalent text, “En plus d’être Canadien, à quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?” or “À quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?”.

**premier**  
**province\_fr**

These embedded data fields contained province-specific text, used in the question `cps19_prov_gov_sat`, which required different French grammar for some provinces.

<b>cps19_province</b>	<b>premier</b>	<b>province_fr</b>
Alberta	Jason Kenney	de l'Alberta
British Columbia	John Horgan	de la Colombie Britannique
Manitoba	Brian Pallister	du Manitoba
New Brunswick	Blaine Higgs	du Nouveau-Brunswick
Newfoundland and Labrador	Dwight Ball	de Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador
Northwest Territories*	Bob McLeod	des Territoires du Nord-Ouest
Nova Scotia	Stephen McNeil	de la Nouvelle-Écosse
Nunavut*	Joe Savikataaq	du Nunavut
Ontario	Doug Ford	de l'Ontario
Prince Edward Island	Dennis King	de l'Ile-du-Prince-Édouard
Quebec	François Legault	du Québec
Saskatchewan	Scott Moe	de la Saskatchewan
Yukon	Sandy Silver	du Yukon

\* Respondents from the territories were not intentionally sampled, but were not screened out from the survey, so there are a small number in the data.

**pid\_en**  
**pid\_party\_en**  
**pid\_party\_fr**

These embedded data fields contained federal party-specific text, based on their identification with political parties in `cps19_fed_id`, used in the question `cps19_fed_id_str`.

<b>cps19_fed_id</b>	<b>pid_en</b>	<b>pid_party_en</b>	<b>pid_party_fr</b>
---------------------	---------------	---------------------	---------------------

Liberal	Liberal	Liberal Party	Parti libéral
Conservative	Conservative	Conservative Party	Parti conservateur
NDP	NDP	NDP	NPD
Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois	Bloc Québécois
Green	Green	Green Party	Parti vert
People's Party	People's Party	People's Party	Parti populaire

#### **cps19\_data\_quality**

This embedded data field contains the most important data quality category that the respondent is in, and was used during data review and cleaning. See section 6.1.1 for more details.

#### **cps19\_panel**

Which panel the respondent was drawn from, measured during the Campaign Period Survey.

#### **cps19\_age**

Respondent age in years, recoded based on their year of birth, cps19\_yob.

#### **cps19\_duplicates\_flag**

Indicator for respondents that took the Campaign Period Survey multiple times. 0 = Unique, 1 = Initial response of someone who took the survey again. Any subsequent responses have already been removed from the data.

#### **cps19\_inattentive**

Indicator that respondent took more than 60 minutes to complete the Campaign Period Survey. 1 = Inattentive.

#### **constituencynumber**

Number of the federal electoral district (constituency) the respondent resides in, determined using their postal code and the Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) available through Statistics Canada. The constituencies of 1.5% of respondents could not be determined from the postal code that they entered.

#### **constituencyname**

Name of the federal electoral district (constituency) the respondent resides in, determined using their postal code and the Postal Code Conversion File Plus (PCCF+) available through Statistics Canada. The constituencies of 1.5% of respondents could not be determined from the postal code that they entered.

#### **cps19\_fsa**

The first three digits of the respondent's postal code from the Campaign Period Survey, also known as their Forward Sortation Area. This can be provided upon request for research purposes..



**cps19\_weight\_general\_all**

Sample weight for all Campaign Period Survey respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

**cps19\_weight\_general\_restricted**

Sample weight for Campaign Period Survey respondents, excluding subsequent duplicates and inattentive respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

## 8.2 Survey flow

### EmbeddedData

current\_date = \${date://CurrentDate/Y}\${date://CurrentDate/m}\${date://CurrentDate/d}

Q\_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.

Q\_TotalDurationValue will be set from Panel or URL.

### EmbeddedData

testingValue will be set from Panel or URL.

UserAgentValue will be set from Panel or URL.

### EmbeddedData

regional\_demonymValue will be set from Panel or URL.

regional\_demonym\_FRValue will be set from Panel or URL.

### EmbeddedData

modulesAllocatedValue will be set from Panel or URL.

additionalModulesLengthValue will be set from Panel or URL.

unconstrainedChecksValue will be set from Panel or URL.

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

get\_news = 0

#### EmbeddedData

get\_news = 1

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

get\_more\_naming = 0

#### EmbeddedData

get\_more\_naming = 1

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

get\_not\_vote\_for = 0

#### EmbeddedData

get\_not\_vote\_for = 1

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

get\_party\_issue\_handling = 0

#### EmbeddedData

get\_party\_issue\_handling = 1

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

get\_imp\_loc\_iss = 0  
EmbeddedData  
get\_imp\_loc\_iss = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
get\_outcome = 0  
EmbeddedData  
get\_outcome = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
justice\_law = crime and justice  
EmbeddedData  
justice\_law = police and law enforcement

**Branch: New Branch**

If  
If justice\_law Is Equal to crime and justice

EmbeddedData  
justice\_law\_fr = la criminalité et la justice

**Branch: New Branch**

If  
If justice\_law Is Equal to police and law enforcement

EmbeddedData  
justice\_law\_fr = la police et les forces de l'ordre

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
lr\_scale\_order = individual\_first  
EmbeddedData  
lr\_scale\_order = party\_first

**Block: Consent and quota demographics (18 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

If  
If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study  
2019Principal Investigat... I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the  
information about the study. Is Not Selected

EmbeddedData  
term = noconsent

gc = 2

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

Branch: New Branch

If

If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2002 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2003 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2004 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2005 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2006 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2007 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2008 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2009 Is Selected

Or To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... 2010 Is Selected

Or How old are you? 17 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = underage

gc = 2

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Other Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noncitizen\_or\_pr

gc = 2

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Canadian citizen Is Selected

EmbeddedData

ethnicity\_intro = In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?  
ethnicity\_intro\_fr = En plus d'être Canadien, à quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Are you a... Permanent resident Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

ethnicity\_intro = To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?

ethnicity\_intro\_fr = À quel groupe ethnique ou culturel appartenez-vous?

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Alberta Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

premier = Jason Kenney

Region = West

province\_fr = de l'Alberta

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? British Columbia Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

premier = John Horgan

Region = West

province\_fr = de la Colombie Britannique

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Manitoba Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

premier = Brian Pallister

Region = West

province\_fr = du Manitoba

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? New Brunswick Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

premier = Blaine Higgs  
Region = Atlantic  
province\_fr = du Nouveau-Brunswick

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Newfoundland and Labrador Is Selected

EmbeddedData  
premier = Dwight Ball  
Region = Atlantic  
province\_fr = de Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Northwest Territories Is Selected

EmbeddedData  
premier = Bob McLeod  
Region = Territories  
province\_fr = des Territoires du Nord-Ouest

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Nova Scotia Is Selected

EmbeddedData  
premier = Stephen McNeil  
Region = Atlantic  
province\_fr = de la Nouvelle-Écosse

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Nunavut Is Selected

EmbeddedData  
premier = Joe Savikataaq  
Region = Territories  
province\_fr = du Nunavut

Branch: New Branch

If

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Ontario Is Selected

EmbeddedData

premier = Doug Ford  
Region = Ontario  
province\_fr = de l'Ontario

**Branch: New Branch**

If

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Prince Edward Island Is Selected**

EmbeddedData  
premier = Dennis King  
Region = Atlantic  
province\_fr = de l'Ile-du-Prince-Édouard

**Branch: New Branch**

If

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Quebec Is Selected**

EmbeddedData  
premier = François Legault  
Region = Quebec  
province\_fr = du Québec

**Branch: New Branch**

If

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Saskatchewan Is Selected**

EmbeddedData  
premier = Scott Moe  
Region = West  
province\_fr = de la Saskatchewan

**Branch: New Branch**

If

**If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Yukon Is Selected**

EmbeddedData  
premier = Sandy Silver  
Region = Territories  
province\_fr = du Yukon

EmbeddedData

Region2 = National

EmbeddedData

Age\_Score = \${gr://SC\_d5nYDFNuR9TAjxr/Score}

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age\_Score Is Equal to 1

EmbeddedData

Age = 18-34

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age\_Score Is Equal to 2

EmbeddedData

Age = 35-54

Branch: New Branch

If

If Age\_Score Is Equal to 3

EmbeddedData

Age = 55+

Standard: Democracy, voting, and parties (46 Questions)

Standard: Ideology - left-right scales (6 Questions)

Standard: Leader impressions (8 Questions)

**BlockRandomizer: 5 -**

Standard: Government spending - education (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - environment (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - justice\_law (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - defence (2 Questions)

Standard: Government spending - immigrants and minorities (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - intro (2 Questions)

**BlockRandomizer: 3 -**

Standard: Issue positions - electoral reform (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - assisted dying (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - cannabis (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - carbon tax (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - pipelines (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - environmental regulation (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - environment versus jobs (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - subsidies (2 Questions)

Standard: Issue positions - free trade (2 Questions)

Standard: The economy (6 Questions)



Branch: New Branch
If
If get_party_issue_handling Is Equal to 1
Standard: Party issue handling (2 Questions)
Standard: Party chances (4 Questions)
Branch: New Branch
If
If get_outcome Is Equal to 1
Standard: Election outcome (4 Questions)
BlockRandomizer: 2 -
Standard: Immigration (2 Questions)
Standard: Refugees (2 Questions)
Standard: Efficacy intro (2 Questions)
BlockRandomizer: 3 -
Standard: Efficacy - understand (2 Questions)
Standard: Efficacy - say in government (2 Questions)
Standard: Efficacy - politician ethics (2 Questions)
Standard: Trudeau election promises (2 Questions)
Standard: SNC (2 Questions)
Branch: New Branch
If
If get_news Is Equal to 1
Standard: News consumption (2 Questions)
Standard: Political participation (2 Questions)
Standard: Duty to vote (2 Questions)
Branch: New Branch
If
If Which province or territory are you currently living in? Quebec Is Selected
Standard: Quebec sovereignty (2 Questions)
Standard: Personal finances (2 Questions)
Standard: Political knowledge (8 Questions)
Standard: Premier satisfaction (2 Questions)
Standard: Party ID and membership part 1 (2 Questions)

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Liberal Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid\_en = Liberal

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_en = Liberal Party

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_fr = Parti libéral

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Conservative Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid\_en = Conservative

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_en = Conservative Party

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_fr = Parti conservateur

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: NDP Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid\_en = NDP

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_en = NDP

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_fr = NPD

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Bloc Québécois Is Selected**

EmbeddedData

pid\_en = Bloc Québécois

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_en = Bloc Québécois

EmbeddedData

pid\_party\_fr = Bloc québécois

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Green Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = Green**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_party\_en = Green Party**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_party\_fr = Parti vert**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: People's Party Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = People's Party**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_party\_en = People's Party**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_party\_fr = Parti populaire**

**Standard: Party ID and membership part 2 (14 Questions)**

**Standard: Groups thermometers (2 Questions)**

**Standard: Past vote (6 Questions)**

**Standard: Debates (4 Questions)**

**Standard: Additional demographics (34 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Q\_TotalDuration Is Less Than 500**

**EmbeddedData**

**term = Speeder**

**gc = 4**

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If Q\_TotalDuration Is Greater Than or Equal to 3600**

**EmbeddedData**

**term = Inattentive**

**gc = 4**

EndSurvey: Advanced

EmbeddedData

gc = 1

EndSurvey: Advanced

Page Break

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## 8.3 Questions

### 8.3.1 Consent and quota demographics

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#### Start of Block: Consent and quota demographics

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JS

cps19\_consent

#### Letter of Information and Consent

**Project Title:** Canadian Election Study 2019

**Principal Investigator:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-Investigators:** Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

We are doing a research study about Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. Participation in the research is voluntary. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only. You must be 18 years or older and a legal resident of Canada to participate.

Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. If you participate today you may be re-contacted at a later date and invited to complete additional surveys as well. Participation in any additional surveys will also be voluntary.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click [HERE](#). If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Department of Political Science  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

☐ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study.  
(1)

☐ I do not consent to participate. (2)

cps19\_consent

**Lettre d'information et de consentement**    **Titre du projet:** Étude électorale canadienne 2019

**Chercheure principale:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111 x 85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-chercheurs:** Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université du Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x 5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une étude portant sur l'attitude des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Votre participation est volontaire. Vos réponses demeureront confidentielles et ne seront utilisées qu'à des fins de recherche. Pour participer, vous devez avoir au moins 18 ans et avoir un statut juridique au Canada.

Ce sondage prendra environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation sera également volontaire.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer [ICI](#). Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Département de science politique  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- ☐ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations sur l'étude. (1)
- ☐ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

*Skip To: End of Block If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019 Principal Investigat... != I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study.*

NOTE: The "HERE" text (or "ICI" in the French side) in the consent page led to another page, which would open in a new browser window or tab, that contained the text below.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>6</sup> This separate page was implemented as a separate survey in the Qualtrics platform, so that it could open in a new window, and not have the respondent lose their place in the current survey session. Here's how to set it up:

1. Create a separate survey for the additional information page, format and publish it
2. Add a hyperlink to the main consent page, that goes to the live survey link for the additional page. Make sure to set the link to open in a new window (it's under the "edit link" options when you right-click on the link), so that they don't lose their spot in the survey.

NOTE: Respondents who did not consent to the survey were screened out.

JS

additional\_consent

### **Letter of Information and Consent – Additional Information**

**Project Title:** Canadian Election Study 2019

**Principal Investigator:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-Investigators:** Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

**Funding:** This project is funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The purpose of this screen is to provide you with information about the research study you are being invited to participate in. You must be 18 years of age or older and a legal resident of Canada to be eligible to participate.

The purpose of the study is to obtain information about your views regarding current events, elections and democracy in Canada. Your participation in this study is voluntary. You may decide not to be in this study. Even if you consent to participate you have the right to not answer individual questions or to withdraw from the study at any time. If you choose not to participate or to leave the study at any time it will have no effect on you. If you decide to withdraw from the study, you may do so at any time by exiting the survey window. Due to the anonymous nature of your data, once your survey responses have been submitted, the researchers will be unable to withdraw your data.

Your survey responses will be collected anonymously through a secure online survey platform called Qualtrics. Qualtrics uses encryption technology and restricted access authorizations to protect all data collected. In addition, Western's Qualtrics server is in Ireland, where privacy standards are maintained under the EU-US Privacy Shield. The data will then be exported from

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3. If you want to have the link go to the same language as the source page, you have to add "?Q\_Language=EN" or "?Q\_Language=FR" (or whatever Qualtrics language codes are relevant).

JavaScript was added to remove the "next" button on the additional info page, so that they could only view the page, not "complete" that survey and get to a completion page that might confuse them.



Qualtrics and securely stored on Western University's server.

The survey you are being asked to complete today will take about 20 minutes to complete. Should you complete today's survey, you may be re-contacted and asked to participate in additional surveys as well. Participation today does not commit you to complete any additional surveys.

The benefit of participating in our study is that your responses will help us to know more about democracy in Canada. You may not benefit personally from your participation. There are no known risks or discomforts associated with participating in this study.

We do not offer any compensation for your participation today, however if you are eligible to participate and submit the survey then you may be eligible for compensation from Qualtrics, as determined by their current policies.

Your confidentiality will be maintained at all times. Representatives of Western University's Non-Medical Research Ethics Board may require access to your study-related records to monitor the conduct of the research. The data will be stored on a secure server at Western University and will be retained for a minimum of 7 years. Your data may be archived and retained indefinitely and could be used for future research purposes (e.g., to answer a new research question). By consenting to participate in this study, you are agreeing that your data can be used beyond the purposes of this present study by either the current or other researchers.

All identifiable information will be deleted from the dataset collected so that individual participants' anonymity will be protected. The de-identified data will be accessible by the study investigators as well as the broader scientific community. More specifically, the data will be made publicly available so that data may be inspected and analyzed by others. The data that will be shared in the dataset will not contain any information that can identify you.

You do not waive any legal right by participating in this study.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Department of Political Science  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

Completion of the survey indicates your consent to participate.

If you wish to participate in this phase of the study, please close this window and indicate your consent to begin the survey.

additional\_consent

### **Lettre d'information et formulaire de consentement - Informations supplémentaires**

**Titre du projet:** Étude électorale canadienne de 2019

**Chercheure principale:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

**Co-chercheurs:** Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, harell.allison@uqam.ca

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, peter.loewen@utoronto.ca

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, rubenson@ryerson.ca

**Financement:** Ce projet est financé par le Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada.

L'objectif de cette page est de vous fournir de l'information concernant l'étude pour laquelle vous êtes invité à participer. Pour être éligible à participer, vous devez avoir 18 ans ou plus et être un résident avec un statut juridique au Canada.

Le but de cette étude est de mieux connaître votre opinion sur l'actualité, les élections et la démocratie au Canada. Votre participation à cette étude est volontaire, donc vous pouvez décider de ne pas y participer. Même si vous décidez de participer, vous avez le droit de ne pas répondre à certaines questions ou de vous retirer de l'étude en tous temps. Si vous ne participez pas ou décidez de vous retirer de l'étude, cette décision n'aura aucune conséquence sur vous. Si vous décidez de vous retirer de l'étude, vous pouvez le faire en tout temps simplement en fermant la page du questionnaire. En raison de la nature anonyme de vos données, une fois que vos réponses au sondage auront été soumises, les chercheurs ne pourront pas retirer vos données.

Vos réponses seront recueillies de manière anonyme via une plateforme d'enquête en ligne sécurisée. Cette plateforme, nommée Qualtrics, utilise des mesures d'encryptage et des accès restreints par autorisation pour protéger les données. De plus, le serveur Western de Qualtrics se trouve en Irlande, où les standards de protection de la vie privée sont établis sous le bouclier UE-États-Unis (EU-US Privacy Shield). Les données seront ensuite exportées de Qualtrics et stockées de manière sécurisée sur le serveur de Western University.

Le sondage que vous êtes invité à compléter aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Si vous le complétez, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir

d'autres sondages. Votre participation à ces sondages sera également volontaire.

L'avantage de participer à cette étude est que vos réponses nous aideront à mieux comprendre la démocratie au Canada. Vous ne bénéficierez pas directement de votre participation. Il n'y a pas de risques ou d'inconforts liés à votre participation à cette étude.

Nous n'offrons aucune compensation pour votre participation aujourd'hui. Cependant, si vous êtes éligible à participer et à soumettre le sondage, vous pourriez être éligible à une indemnisation de la part de Qualtrics, tel que déterminé par leurs politiques en vigueur.

Votre confidentialité sera maintenue en tout temps. Les représentants du comité d'éthique de la recherche non médicale de Western University peuvent avoir besoin d'accéder à vos dossiers en lien avec l'étude afin de suivre la conduite de la recherche. Les données seront stockées sur un serveur sécurisé de Western University et seront conservées pendant au moins 7 ans. Vos données peuvent être archivées et conservées indéfiniment et peuvent être utilisées à des fins de recherche future (par exemple, pour répondre à une nouvelle question de recherche). En consentant à participer à cette étude, vous acceptez que vos données puissent être utilisées au-delà des objectifs de la présente étude par le chercheur actuel ou par d'autres chercheurs.

Toutes les informations pouvant vous identifier seront supprimées de l'ensemble des données collectées afin que l'anonymat des participants soit protégé. Les données anonymisées seront accessibles aux chercheurs de l'étude ainsi qu'à la communauté scientifique. De manière plus spécifique, les données seront rendues publiques afin qu'elles puissent être examinées et analysées par d'autres. Les données qui seront partagées dans le jeu de données ne contiendront aucune information permettant de vous identifier.

Vous ne renoncez à aucun droit légal en participant à cette étude.

Si vous avez des questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Département de science politique  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca

Si vous avez des questions sur vos droits en tant que participant à la recherche ou sur la conduite de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). Ce bureau supervise la conduite éthique d'études en recherche et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discutez restera confidentiel.

En répondant au questionnaire, vous indiquez votre consentement à participer à l'étude.

Si vous souhaitez participer à cette phase de l'étude, veuillez fermer cette fenêtre et indiquer votre consentement à débiter l'enquête.

Page Break

cps19\_captcha Before you proceed to the survey, please complete the Captcha below.

cps19\_captcha Avant d'accéder au sondage, veuillez compléter le Captcha ci-dessous.

Page Break

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cps19\_citizenship Are you a...

- ☐ Canadian citizen (4)
- ☐ Permanent resident (5)
- ☐ Other (6)

cps19\_citizenship Êtes-vous...

- ☐ Citoyen canadien (4)
- ☐ Résident permanent (5)
- ☐ Autre (6)

*Skip To: End of Block If Are you a... = Other*

NOTE: Respondents who responded with an "Other" citizenship were screened out of the survey.

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Page Break



cps19\_yob To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, in what year were you born?

- ☐ 1920 (1)
- ☐ 1921 (2)
- ☐ 1922 (3)
- ☐ 1923 (4)
- ☐ 1924 (5)
- ☐ 1925 (6)
- ☐ 1926 (7)
- ☐ 1927 (8)
- ☐ 1928 (9)
- ☐ 1929 (10)
- ☐ 1930 (11)
- ☐ 1931 (12)
- ☐ 1932 (13)
- ☐ 1933 (14)
- ☐ 1934 (15)
- ☐ 1935 (16)
- ☐ 1936 (17)
- ☐ 1937 (18)
- ☐ 1938 (19)

☐ 1939 (20)

☐ 1940 (21)

☐ 1941 (22)

☐ 1942 (23)

☐ 1943 (24)

☐ 1944 (25)

☐ 1945 (26)

☐ 1946 (27)

☐ 1947 (28)

☐ 1948 (29)

☐ 1949 (30)

☐ 1950 (31)

☐ 1951 (32)

☐ 1952 (33)

☐ 1953 (34)

☐ 1954 (35)

☐ 1955 (36)

☐ 1956 (37)

☐ 1957 (38)

☐ 1958 (39)



- ☐ 1959 (40)
- ☐ 1960 (41)
- ☐ 1961 (42)
- ☐ 1962 (43)
- ☐ 1963 (44)
- ☐ 1964 (45)
- ☐ 1965 (46)
- ☐ 1966 (47)
- ☐ 1967 (48)
- ☐ 1968 (49)
- ☐ 1969 (50)
- ☐ 1970 (51)
- ☐ 1971 (52)
- ☐ 1972 (53)
- ☐ 1973 (54)
- ☐ 1974 (55)
- ☐ 1975 (56)
- ☐ 1976 (57)
- ☐ 1977 (58)
- ☐ 1978 (59)

- ☐ 1979 (60)
- ☐ 1980 (61)
- ☐ 1981 (62)
- ☐ 1982 (63)
- ☐ 1983 (64)
- ☐ 1984 (65)
- ☐ 1985 (66)
- ☐ 1986 (67)
- ☐ 1987 (68)
- ☐ 1988 (69)
- ☐ 1989 (70)
- ☐ 1990 (71)
- ☐ 1991 (72)
- ☐ 1992 (73)
- ☐ 1993 (74)
- ☐ 1994 (75)
- ☐ 1995 (76)
- ☐ 1996 (77)
- ☐ 1997 (78)
- ☐ 1998 (79)

- ☐ 1999 (80)
- ☐ 2000 (81)
- ☐ 2001 (82)
- ☐ 2002 (83)
- ☐ 2003 (84)
- ☐ 2004 (85)
- ☐ 2005 (86)
- ☐ 2006 (87)
- ☐ 2007 (88)
- ☐ 2008 (89)
- ☐ 2009 (90)
- ☐ 2010 (91)

cps19\_yob

Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens,

nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, en quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

- ☐ 1920 (1)
- ☐ 1921 (2)
- ☐ 1922 (3)
- ☐ 1923 (4)
- ☐ 1924 (5)
- ☐ 1925 (6)
- ☐ 1926 (7)
- ☐ 1927 (8)
- ☐ 1928 (9)
- ☐ 1929 (10)
- ☐ 1930 (11)
- ☐ 1931 (12)
- ☐ 1932 (13)
- ☐ 1933 (14)
- ☐ 1934 (15)
- ☐ 1935 (16)
- ☐ 1936 (17)
- ☐ 1937 (18)
- ☐ 1938 (19)

- ☐ 1939 (20)
- ☐ 1940 (21)
- ☐ 1941 (22)
- ☐ 1942 (23)
- ☐ 1943 (24)
- ☐ 1944 (25)
- ☐ 1945 (26)
- ☐ 1946 (27)
- ☐ 1947 (28)
- ☐ 1948 (29)
- ☐ 1949 (30)
- ☐ 1950 (31)
- ☐ 1951 (32)
- ☐ 1952 (33)
- ☐ 1953 (34)
- ☐ 1954 (35)
- ☐ 1955 (36)
- ☐ 1956 (37)
- ☐ 1957 (38)
- ☐ 1958 (39)

- ☐ 1959 (40)
- ☐ 1960 (41)
- ☐ 1961 (42)
- ☐ 1962 (43)
- ☐ 1963 (44)
- ☐ 1964 (45)
- ☐ 1965 (46)
- ☐ 1966 (47)
- ☐ 1967 (48)
- ☐ 1968 (49)
- ☐ 1969 (50)
- ☐ 1970 (51)
- ☐ 1971 (52)
- ☐ 1972 (53)
- ☐ 1973 (54)
- ☐ 1974 (55)
- ☐ 1975 (56)
- ☐ 1976 (57)
- ☐ 1977 (58)
- ☐ 1978 (59)

☐ 1979 (60)

☐ 1980 (61)

☐ 1981 (62)

☐ 1982 (63)

☐ 1983 (64)

☐ 1984 (65)

☐ 1985 (66)

☐ 1986 (67)

☐ 1987 (68)

☐ 1988 (69)

☐ 1989 (70)

☐ 1990 (71)

☐ 1991 (72)

☐ 1992 (73)

☐ 1993 (74)

☐ 1994 (75)

☐ 1995 (76)

☐ 1996 (77)

☐ 1997 (78)

☐ 1998 (79)

- ☐ 1999 (80)
- ☐ 2000 (81)
- ☐ 2001 (82)
- ☐ 2002 (83)
- ☐ 2003 (84)
- ☐ 2004 (85)
- ☐ 2005 (86)
- ☐ 2006 (87)
- ☐ 2007 (88)
- ☐ 2008 (89)
- ☐ 2009 (90)
- ☐ 2010 (91)

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2002*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2003*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2004*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2005*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2006*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2007*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2008*

*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2009*



*Skip To: End of Block If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2010*

NOTE: Respondents who were born in 2002 or later were screened out of the survey. Respondents who were born in 2001 received an additional question to determine whether they were 18 years of age or not.

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Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information... = 2001*

cps19\_yob\_2001\_age How old are you?

☐ 17 (1)

☐ 18 (2)

cps19\_yob\_2001\_age Quel âge avez-vous?

☐ 17 (1)

☐ 18 (2)

*Skip To: End of Block If How old are you? = 17*

NOTE: Respondents who were 17 years old were screened out of the survey.

---

Page Break

cps19\_gender Are you...

- ☐ A man (1)
- ☐ A woman (2)
- ☐ Other (e.g. Trans, non-binary, two-spirit, gender-queer) (3)

cps19\_gender Êtes-vous...

- ☐ Un homme (1)
  - ☐ Une femme (2)
  - ☐ Autre (ex: Trans, non-binaire, bispirituel, gender-queer) (3)
- 

Page Break

---

cps19\_province Which province or territory are you currently living in?

- ☐ Alberta (14)
- ☐ British Columbia (15)
- ☐ Manitoba (16)
- ☐ New Brunswick (17)
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador (18)
- ☐ Northwest Territories (19)
- ☐ Nova Scotia (20)
- ☐ Nunavut (21)
- ☐ Ontario (22)
- ☐ Prince Edward Island (23)
- ☐ Quebec (24)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (25)
- ☐ Yukon (26)

cps19\_province Dans quelle province ou territoire habitez-vous présentement?

- ☐ Alberta (14)
- ☐ Colombie-Britannique (15)
- ☐ Manitoba (16)
- ☐ Nouveau-Brunswick (17)
- ☐ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (18)
- ☐ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (19)
- ☐ Nouvelle-Écosse (20)
- ☐ Nunavut (21)
- ☐ Ontario (22)
- ☐ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (23)
- ☐ Québec (24)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (25)
- ☐ Yukon (26)

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Page Break

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NOTE: Respondents' full 6-digit postal code was collected, and used to determine their riding, but not distributed with the data. The first three digits of their postal code are available however, in the variable `cps19_fsa` (available upon request).

`cps19_postalcode` Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. (For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)

*We are collecting your postal code in order to compare our results to census and electoral district data. Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.*

---

`cps19_postalcode` Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. (Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)

*Nous recueillons votre code postal afin de comparer nos résultats aux données de recensement et de circonscription. Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.*

---

Page Break

cps19\_education What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

- ☐ No schooling (1)
- ☐ Some elementary school (2)
- ☐ Completed elementary school (3)
- ☐ Some secondary/ high school (4)
- ☐ Completed secondary/ high school (5)
- ☐ Some technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (6)
- ☐ Completed technical, community college, CEGEP, College Classique (7)
- ☐ Some university (8)
- ☐ Bachelor's degree (9)
- ☐ Master's degree (10)
- ☐ Professional degree or doctorate (11)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (12)

cps19\_education Quel est votre plus haut niveau de scolarité complété?

- ☐ Aucune scolarité (1)
- ☐ Quelques années d'école primaire (2)
- ☐ École primaire terminée (3)
- ☐ Quelques années d'école secondaire (4)
- ☐ École secondaire terminée (5)
- ☐ Quelques années d'études au collège, au cégep ou au collège classique (6)
- ☐ Études terminées au collège, au cégep, ou au collège classique (7)
- ☐ Quelques années d'études universitaires (8)
- ☐ Baccalauréat (9)
- ☐ Maîtrise (10)
- ☐ Diplôme professionnel ou doctorat (11)
- ☐ Ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (12)

End of Block: Consent and quota demographics

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### 8.3.2 Democracy, voting, and parties

Start of Block: Democracy, voting, and parties

---



cps19\_demsat On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Canada?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_demsat Dans l'ensemble, quel est votre niveau de satisfaction quant au fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break

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cps19\_imp\_iss What is the most important issue to **you personally** in this federal election?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_imp\_iss Quel est l'enjeu le plus important, pour **vous personnellement**, dans cette élection fédérale?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

---

Page Break

Display This Question:

If What is the most important issue to you personally in this federal election?If you do not know, o...  
Text Response Is Not Empty



cps19\_imp\_iss\_party Which party is best at addressing this issue?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
  - ☐ Conservative Party (2)
  - ☐ NDP (3)
  - ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19\_imp\_iss\_party Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)
- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

-----  
Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get\_imp\_loc\_iss to either 0 or 1. If get\_imp\_loc\_iss was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss. get\_imp\_loc\_iss can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss.

---

*Display This Question:*

*If get\_imp\_loc\_iss = 1*

cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss What is the most important **local** issue to **you personally** in this **federal** election?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss

Quel est l'enjeu **local** le plus important, pour vous **personnellement**, dans cette élection **fédérale**?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If If What is the most important local issue to you personally in this federal election? If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click → Text Response Is Not Empty*

*Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party is best at addressing this issue?"*



cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss\_p Which party is best at addressing this **local** issue?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
  - ☐ Conservative Party (2)
  - ☐ NDP (3)
  - ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19\_imp\_loc\_iss\_p Quel parti aborde le mieux cet enjeu **local**?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)
- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

-----  
Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

cps19\_interest\_gen How interested are you in **politics generally**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

	No interest at all	A great deal of interest	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

&nbsp; ( )

cps19\_interest\_gen Quel est votre intérêt pour **la politique en général**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

	Aucun intérêt	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

&nbsp; ( )



cps19\_interest\_elxn How interested are you in this **federal election**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 10, where 0 means no interest at all, and 10 means a great deal of interest.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

No interest at all	A great deal of interest	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer								
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

&nbsp;()

cps19\_interest\_elxn Quel est votre intérêt pour cette **élection fédérale**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre de 0 à 10, où 0 indique aucun intérêt du tout et 10 indique beaucoup d'intérêt.

Aucun intérêt	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre								
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

&nbsp;()

Page Break

---

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

cps19\_v\_likely On election day, are you...

- ☐ Certain to vote (1)
- ☐ Likely to vote (2)
- ☐ Unlikely to vote (3)
- ☐ Certain not to vote (4)
- ☐ I am not eligible to vote (5)
- ☐ I voted in an advance poll (7)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_v\_likely Lors du jour de l'élection, quelle option vous décrit le mieux?

- ☐ Certain(e) de voter (1)
  - ☐ Probable de voter (2)
  - ☐ Improbable de voter (3)
  - ☐ Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)
  - ☐ Je ne suis pas éligible au vote (5)
  - ☐ J'ai voté par anticipation (7)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-

Page Break

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---

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Permanent resident*

cps19\_v\_likely\_pr If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you are eligible?

- ☐ Certain to vote (1)
- ☐ Likely to vote (2)
- ☐ Unlikely to vote (3)
- ☐ Certain not to vote (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_v\_likely\_pr Si vous devenez citoyen canadien, quelle est la probabilité que vous votiez à la première élection à laquelle vous êtes admissible?

- ☐ Certain(e) de voter (1)
- ☐ Probable de voter (2)
- ☐ Improbable de voter (3)
- ☐ Certain(e) de ne pas voter (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If On election day, are you... = Certain to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote*

*And If*

*Are you a... = Canadian citizen*



cps19\_votechoice Which party do you think you will vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_votechoice Pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
  - ☐ Parti vert (5)
  - ☐ Parti populaire (6)
  - ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)
- 
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Certain to vote*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Likely to vote*

*Or If*

*On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote*



cps19\_votechoice\_pr If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_votechoice\_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

---

- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break



*Display This Question:*

*If On election day, are you... = Unlikely to vote*

*And If*

*Are you a... = Canadian citizen*



cps19\_vote\_unlikely If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_vote\_unlikely Si vous décidez de voter, pour quel parti prévoyez-vous voter?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Unlikely to vote*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*



cps19\_vote\_unlike\_pr If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_vote\_unlike\_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de cette élection et que vous décidiez de voter, pour quel parti voteriez-vous?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

*Display This Question:*

*If On election day, are you... = I voted in an advance poll*

*And If*

*Are you a... = Canadian citizen*



cps19\_v\_advance For which party did you vote?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ People's Party (6)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_v\_advance Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
  - ☐ Parti vert (5)
  - ☐ Parti populaire (6)
  - ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)
- 
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If On election day, are you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

*And If*

*Are you a... = Canadian citizen*



cps19\_vote\_lean Is there a party you are leaning towards?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ I do not intend to vote (8)
  - ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_vote\_lean Êtes-vous tenté(e) d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne prévois pas voter (8)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

-----  
Page Break



*Display This Question:*

*If If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =  
Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*



cps19\_vote\_lean\_pr If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ People's Party (6)
- ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ I do not intend to vote (8)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_vote\_lean\_pr Si vous pouviez voter lors de l'élection, seriez-vous tenté d'appuyer un parti en particulier?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne prévois pas voter (8)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If On election day, are you... = Certain to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote*

*And Which party do you think you will vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*



cps19\_2nd\_choice And which party would be your second choice?

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*

☐ Liberal Party (1)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*

☐ Conservative Party (2)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*

☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Bloc Québécois (4)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

☐ Green Party (5)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

☐ People's Party (6)

☐ Another party (please specify) (7)

---

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_2nd\_choice Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*

☐ Parti libéral (1)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*

☐ Parti conservateur (2)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*

☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Bloc québécois (4)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

☐ Parti vert (5)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

☐ Parti populaire (6)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

\_\_\_\_\_

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

-----  
Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

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*Display This Question:*

*If If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =  
Certain to vote*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... =  
Likely to vote*

*Or If*

*On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote*

*And If*

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Don't know/ Prefer  
not to answer*



cps19\_2nd\_choice\_pr And which party would be your second choice?

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party*

☐ Liberal Party (1)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party*

☐ Conservative Party (2)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP*

☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Bloc Québécois (4)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party*

☐ Green Party (5)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party*

☐ People's Party (6)

☐ Another party (please specify) (7)

---

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_2nd\_choice\_pr Et quel parti serait votre deuxième choix?

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party*

☐ Parti libéral (1)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party*

☐ Parti conservateur (2)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP*

☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Bloc québécois (4)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party*

☐ Parti vert (5)

*If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party*

☐ Parti populaire (6)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)

\_\_\_\_\_

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

-----  
Page Break

NOTE: cps19\_not\_vote\_for was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19\_not\_vote\_for was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get\_not\_vote\_for to either 0 or 1. If get\_not\_vote\_for was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19\_not\_vote\_for. get\_not\_vote\_for can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19\_not\_vote\_for.

Unlike some of the other split sample questions, cps19\_not\_vote\_for had additional requirements - the respondent had to have indicated that they might vote in the upcoming election.

---

*Display This Question:*

*If get\_not\_vote\_for = 1*

*And If*

*On election day, are you... = Certain to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = Likely to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = Unlikely to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = I am not eligible to vote*

*Or On election day, are you... = Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Certain to vote*

*Or If you become a Canadian citizen, how likely are you to vote in the first election for which you... = Likely to vote*





cps19\_not\_vote\_for Are there any parties that you would absolutely not vote for? (Select all that apply)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Liberal Party*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Liberal Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party*

☐

Liberal Party (1)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Conservative Party*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Conservative Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party*

☐

Conservative Party (2)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP*

☐

NDP (3)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois*

☐

**Bloc Québécois (4)**

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Green Party*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Green Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party*

☐

**Green Party (5)**

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != People's Party*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != People's Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party*

☐

**People's Party (6)**

☐

**Another party (please specify) (7)**

---

☐

☒ I could vote for any of the parties (8)

☐

☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_not\_vote\_for Y a-t-il un ou des partis pour lesquels vous ne voteriez absolument pas?  
(Veuillez sélectionner tous les partis qui s'appliquent)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Liberal Party*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Liberal Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Liberal Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Liberal Party*

☐

Parti libéral (1)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Conservative Party*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Conservative Party*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Conservative Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != Conservative Party*

☐

Parti conservateur (2)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != NDP*  
*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != NDP*  
*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != NDP*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP*  
*And And which party would be your second choice? != NDP*

☐

NPD (3)

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Bloc Québécois*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Bloc Québécois*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Bloc Québécois*

☐

**Bloc québécois (4)**

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != Green Party*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != Green Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != Green Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != Green Party*

☐

**Parti vert (5)**

*Which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, which party do you think you would vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you decide to vote, which party do you think you will vote for? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, and decided to vote, which party do you think you would vote... != People's Party*

*And Is there a party you are leaning towards? != People's Party*

*And If you could vote in this election, is there a party you would be leaning towards? != People's Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party*

*And And which party would be your second choice? != People's Party*

☐

**Parti populaire (6)**

☐

**Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (7)**

---

☐

☒ Je ne prévois pas voter (8)

☐

☒ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

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Page Break

cps19\_fed\_gov\_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of the federal government under Justin Trudeau?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_fed\_gov\_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement fédéral sous Justin Trudeau?

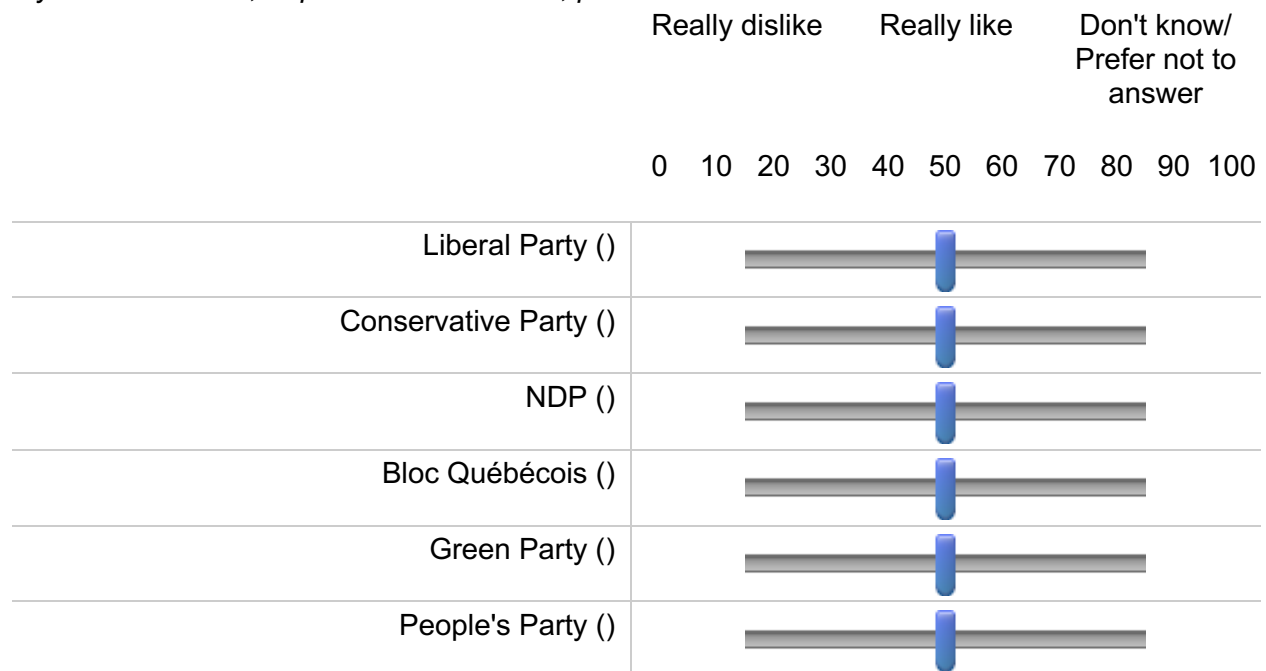
- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
  - ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
  - ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
  - ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
- 

Page Break



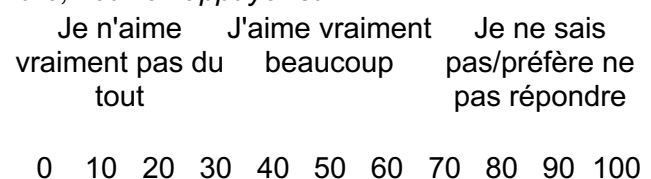
cps19\_party\_rating How do you feel about the **federal** political parties below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the party and 100 means you **really like** the party.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*









cps19\_party\_rating Que pensez-vous des partis **fédéraux** énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** ce parti et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce parti.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*





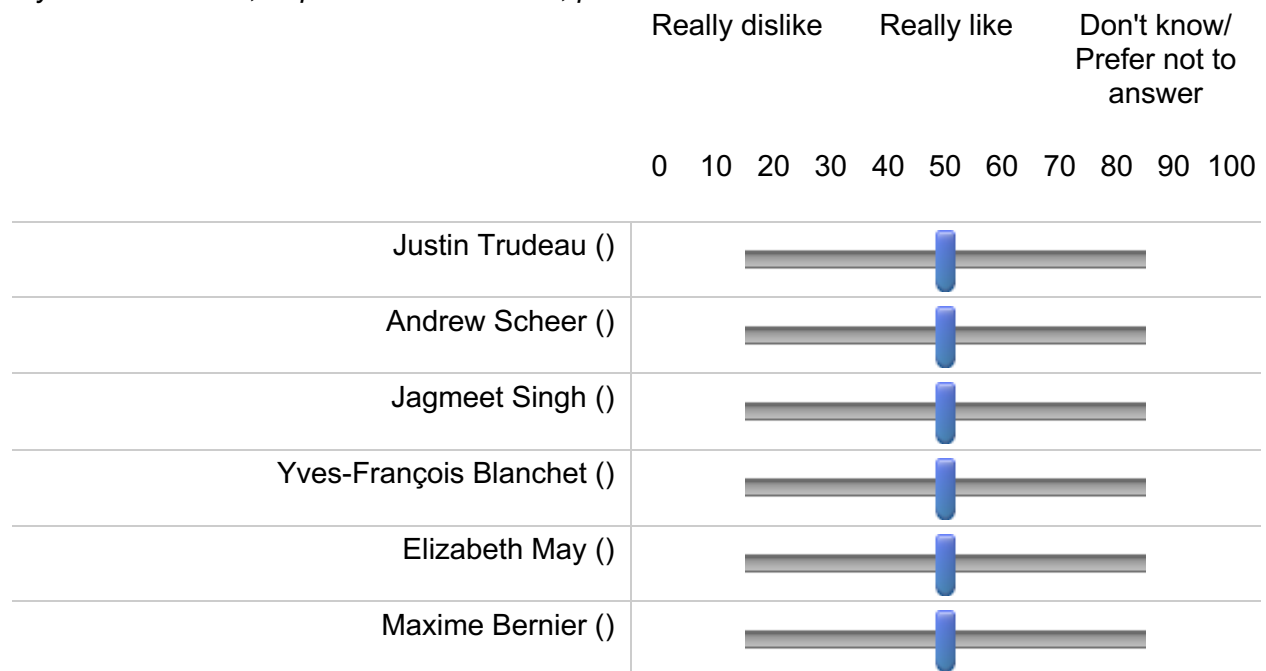
Parti libéral ()	
Parti conservateur ()	
NPD ()	
Bloc québécois ()	
Parti vert ()	
Parti populaire ()	

Page Break



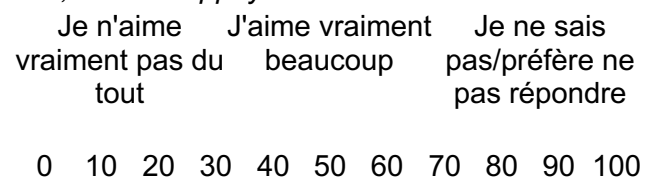
cps19\_lead\_rating How do you feel about the **federal** party leaders below? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the leader and 100 means you **really like** the leader.







*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*



cps19\_lead\_rating Que pensez-vous des chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez** vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*



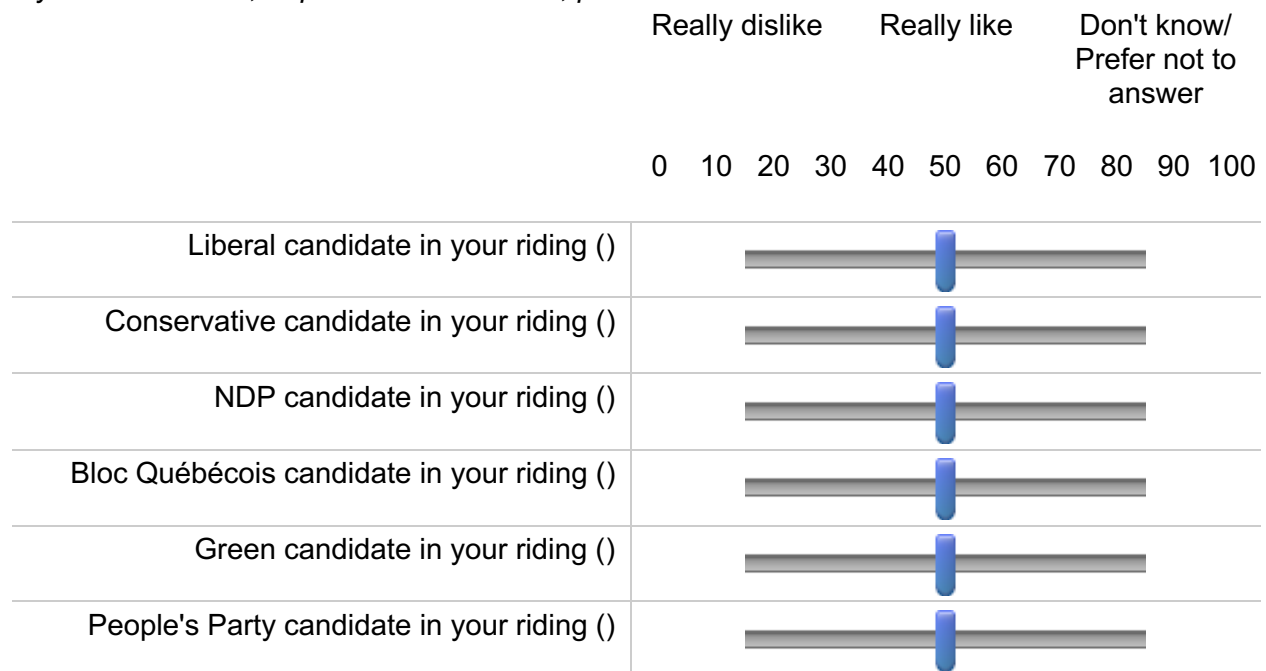
Justin Trudeau ()	
Andrew Scheer ()	
Jagmeet Singh ()	
Yves-François Blanchet ()	
Elizabeth May ()	
Maxime Bernier ()	

Page Break



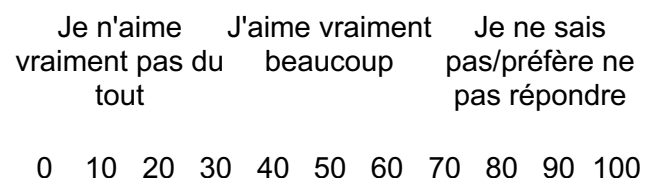
cps19\_cand\_rating How do you feel about the **candidates in your local riding**? Set the slider to a number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the candidate and 100 means you **really like** the candidate.







*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*



cps19\_cand\_rating Que pensez-vous des candidat(e)s dans **votre circonscription locale**? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez** vraiment pas du tout ce chef et 100 que vous aimez vraiment beaucoup ce chef.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*



Candidat(e) libéral(e) dans votre circonscription ()	
Candidat(e) conservateur/trice dans votre circonscription ()	
Candidat(e) du NPD dans votre circonscription ()	
Candidat(e) du Bloc québécois dans votre circonscription ()	
Candidat(e) vert(e) dans votre circonscription ()	
Candidat(e) du Parti populaire dans votre circonscription ()	

End of Block: Democracy, voting, and parties

### 8.3.3 Ideology

NOTE: Respondents were randomly assigned to receive either `cps19_lr_scale_bef` or `cps19_lr_scale_aft`, as part of an experiment on ordering effects. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to "individual\_first", they received the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_bef`, and then the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`. If the embedded data field `lr_scale_order` was equal to "party\_first", they received the the party placement question `cps19_lr_parties`, and then the individual self-placement question `cps19_lr_scale_aft`.

Start of Block: Ideology - left-right scales

Display This Question:

*If `lr_scale_order` = individual\_first*

`cps19_lr_scale_bef` In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

Left

Right

Don't know/  
Prefer not to  
answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

&nbsp; ( )



cps19\_lr\_scale\_bef En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

Gauche

Droite

Je ne sais  
pas/Préfère ne  
pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

&nbsp; ( )

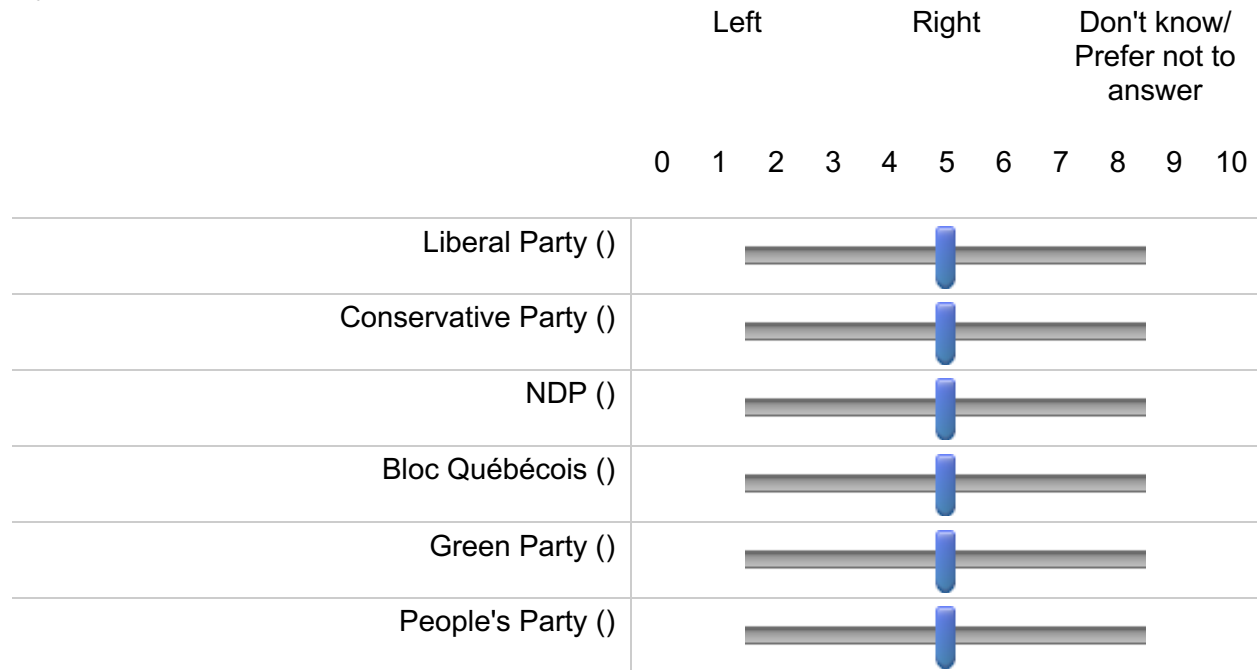


Page Break



cps19\_lr\_parties In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the **federal** political parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

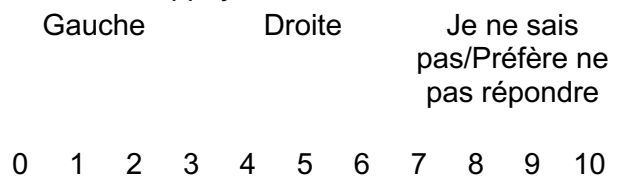
*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*









cps19\_lr\_parties

En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous les partis politiques **fédéraux** sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 indique la gauche et 10 la droite?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*



Parti libéral ()	
Parti conservateur ()	
NPD ()	
Bloc québécois ()	
Parti vert ()	
Parti populaire ()	

Page Break



Display This Question:

*If lr\_scale\_order = party\_first*

cps19\_lr\_scale\_aft In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

Left

Right

Don't know/  
Prefer not to  
answer

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

&nbsp; ( )



cps19\_lr\_scale\_aft En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

Gauche

Droite

Je ne sais  
pas/Préfère ne  
pas répondre

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

&nbsp; ( )



End of Block: Ideology - left-right scales

### 8.3.4 Leader impressions

Start of Block: Leader impressions



cps19\_lead\_int Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **intelligent**? *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (113)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (114)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (115)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (116)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (117)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (118)
- ☒ None of these (119)
- ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (120)

cps19\_lead\_int Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **intelligent(s)**? (*Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent*)

☐

Justin Trudeau (113)

☐

Andrew Scheer (114)

☐

Jagmeet Singh (115)

☐

Yves-François Blanchet (116)

☐

Elizabeth May (117)

☐

Maxime Bernier (118)

☐

Aucun de ces chefs (119)

☐

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (120)

---

Page Break

*Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"*



cps19\_lead\_strong Which party leader(s) below do you think **provide(s) strong leadership?**  
(Select all that apply)

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (1)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (2)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (3)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (4)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (5)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (6)
- ☒ None of these (7)
- ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19\_lead\_strong Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) manifeste(nt)  
un **leadership fort** ? (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

☐

Justin Trudeau (1)

☐

Andrew Scheer (2)

☐

Jagmeet Singh (3)

☐

Yves-François Blanchet (4)

☐

Elizabeth May (5)

☐

Maxime Bernier (6)

☐

Aucun de ces chefs (7)

☐

Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

---

Page Break

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"



cps19\_lead\_trust Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are **trustworthy**? (Select all that apply)

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (1)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (2)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (3)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (4)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (5)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (6)
- ☒ None of these (7)
- ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

cps19\_lead\_trust Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) trouvez-vous **digne(s) de confiance**? (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (1)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (2)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (3)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (4)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (5)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (6)
- ☒ Aucun de ces chefs (7)
- ☒ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

---

Page Break

Carry Forward All Choices - Displayed & Hidden from "Which party leader(s) below do you think is/are intelligent? (Select all that apply)"



cps19\_lead\_cares Which party leader(s) below do you think **really care(s) about people like you?** (Select all that apply)

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (1)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (2)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (3)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (4)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (5)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (6)
- ☒ None of these (7)
- ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)



cps19\_lead\_cares Parmi les chefs de partis fédéraux énumérés ci-dessous, le(s)quel(s) **se souci(ent) vraiment des gens comme vous?** (Sélectionnez tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

- ☐ Justin Trudeau (1)
- ☐ Andrew Scheer (2)
- ☐ Jagmeet Singh (3)
- ☐ Yves-François Blanchet (4)
- ☐ Elizabeth May (5)
- ☐ Maxime Bernier (6)
- ☒ ☒ Aucun de ces chefs (7)
- ☐ ☒ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

End of Block: Leader impressions

---

### 8.3.5 Government spending

Note: The order of the 5 government spending questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Government spending - education



cps19\_spend\_educ How much should the federal government spend on **education**?

- ☐ Spend less (1)
- ☐ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ☐ Spend more (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_spend\_educ Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **éducation**?

- ☐ Dépenser moins (1)
- ☐ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ☐ Dépenser plus (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - education

---

Start of Block: Government spending - environment



cps19\_spend\_env How much should the federal government spend on **the environment**?

- ☐ Spend less (1)
- ☐ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ☐ Spend more (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_spend\_env Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **environnement**?

- ☐ Dépenser moins (1)
- ☐ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ☐ Dépenser plus (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - environment

---

Start of Block: Government spending - justice\_law

---

cps19\_spend\_just\_law How much should the federal government spend on  
\${e://Field/justice\_law}?

- ☐ Spend less (1)
- ☐ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ☐ Spend more (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_spend\_just\_law Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser  
pour \${e://Field/justice\_law\_fr}?

- ☐ Dépenser moins (1)
- ☐ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ☐ Dépenser plus (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - justice\_law

---

Start of Block: Government spending - defence

---

cps19\_spend\_defence How much should the federal government spend on **defence**?

- ☐ Spend less (1)
- ☐ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ☐ Spend more (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_spend\_defence

Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser en **défense**?

- ☐ Dépenser moins (1)
- ☐ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ☐ Dépenser plus (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - defence

---

Start of Block: Government spending - immigrants and minorities

---

cps19\_spend\_imm\_min How much should the federal government spend on **immigrants and minorities**?

- ☐ Spend less (1)
- ☐ Spend about the same as now (2)
- ☐ Spend more (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_spend\_imm\_min

Combien le gouvernement fédéral devrait-il dépenser pour les **immigrants et les minorités**?

- ☐ Dépenser moins (1)
- ☐ Dépenser à peu près autant (2)
- ☐ Dépenser plus (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Government spending - immigrants and minorities

---

### 8.3.6 Issue positions

Note: To leave more room for other questions, respondents only received 3 out of the 9 issue positions, selected randomly. The order they were presented in was also randomized.

Start of Block: Issue positions - intro

---

cps19\_pos\_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a number of political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps19\_pos\_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur un certain nombre d'enjeux politiques. Pour chaque enjeu, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, ni en accord, ni en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

End of Block: Issue positions - intro

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - electoral reform

---

cps19\_pos\_fptp Canada should change its electoral system from “First Past the Post” to a “proportional representation” system.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_fntp

Le Canada devrait changer son système électoral afin de passer du mode de scrutin actuel à un système de "représentation proportionnelle".

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - electoral reform

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - assisted dying

---

cps19\_pos\_life Individuals who are terminally ill should be allowed to end their lives with the assistance of a doctor.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_life Les individus en phase terminale devraient pouvoir mettre fin à leurs jours avec l'aide d'un médecin.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - assisted dying

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - cannabis

---

cps19\_pos\_cannabis Possession of cannabis should be a criminal offence.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



cps19\_pos\_cannabis La possession de cannabis devrait être une infraction pénale.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - cannabis

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - carbon tax

---

cps19\_pos\_carbon To help reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the federal government should continue the carbon tax.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_carbon Afin d'aider à réduire les émissions de gaz à effet de serre, le gouvernement fédéral devrait maintenir la taxe sur le carbone.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - carbon tax

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - pipelines

---

cps19\_pos\_energy The federal government should do more to help Canada's energy sector, including building oil pipelines.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_energy Le gouvernement fédéral devrait en faire davantage afin d'aider le secteur énergétique canadien, notamment en construisant des oléoducs.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - pipelines

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - environmental regulation

---

cps19\_pos\_envreg Environmental regulation should be stricter, even if it leads to consumers having to pay higher prices.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_envreg La réglementation environnementale devrait être plus stricte, même si elle oblige les consommateurs à payer des prix plus élevés.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environmental regulation

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

---

cps19\_pos\_jobs When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_jobs Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - subsidies

---

cps19\_pos\_subsid The federal government should end all corporate and economic development subsidies.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_subsid Le gouvernement fédéral devrait mettre fin à toutes les subventions au développement des entreprises et de l'économie.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - subsidies

---

Start of Block: Issue positions - free trade

---

cps19\_pos\_trade There should be more free trade with other countries, even if it hurts some industries in Canada.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_pos\_trade Il devrait y avoir plus de libre-échange avec d'autres pays, même si cela nuit à certaines industries au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - free trade

---

### 8.3.7 The economy

Start of Block: The economy

---

cps19\_econ\_retro Over the **past year**, has **Canada's** economy:

- ☐ Got better (1)
- ☐ Stayed about the same (2)
- ☐ Got worse (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_econ\_retro Depuis un an, l'économie **canadienne** s'est-elle:

- ☐ Améliorée (1)
- ☐ Restée à peu près la même (2)
- ☐ Détériorée (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break



---

cps19\_econ\_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made Canada's economy...

- ☐ Better (1)
- ☐ Worse (2)
- ☐ Not made much difference (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_econ\_fed

Les politiques du gouvernement **fédéral** ont contribué à...

- ☐ Améliorer l'économie canadienne (1)
- ☐ Détériorer l'économie canadienne (2)
- ☐ N'ont pas changé grand chose à l'économie canadienne (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break

cps19\_ownfinanc\_fed Have the policies of the **federal** government made your financial situation...

- ☐ Better (1)
- ☐ Worse (2)
- ☐ Not made much difference (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_ownfinanc\_fed  
Les politiques du gouvernement fédéral ont contribué à...

- ☐ Améliorer votre situation financière (1)
- ☐ Détériorer votre situation financière (2)
- ☐ Pas changé grand chose à votre situation financière (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: The economy

---

### 8.3.8 Party issue handling

NOTE: cps19\_issue\_handle was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19\_issue\_handle was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get\_party\_issue\_handling to either 0 or 1. If get\_party\_issue\_handling was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19\_issue\_handle. get\_party\_issue\_handling can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19\_issue\_handle.

Start of Block: Party issue handling



cps19\_issue\_handle Which party would do the best job at handling each of the following issues?

	Liberal Party (1)	Conservative Party (2)	NDP (3)	Bloc Québécois (4)	Green Party (5)	People's Party (6)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)
Healthcare (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Education (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Environment (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime and Justice (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defence (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International diplomacy (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Immigration and minorities (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Economy (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

cps19\_issue\_handle

Quel parti aborderait le mieux chacun de ces enjeux?

	Parti libéral (1)	Parti conservateur (2)	NPD (3)	Bloc québécois (4)	Part vert (5)	Parti populaire (6)	Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)
Les soins de santé (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'éducation (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'environnement (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le crime et la justice (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La défense (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La diplomatie internationale (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'immigration et les minorités (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
L'économie (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Party issue handling

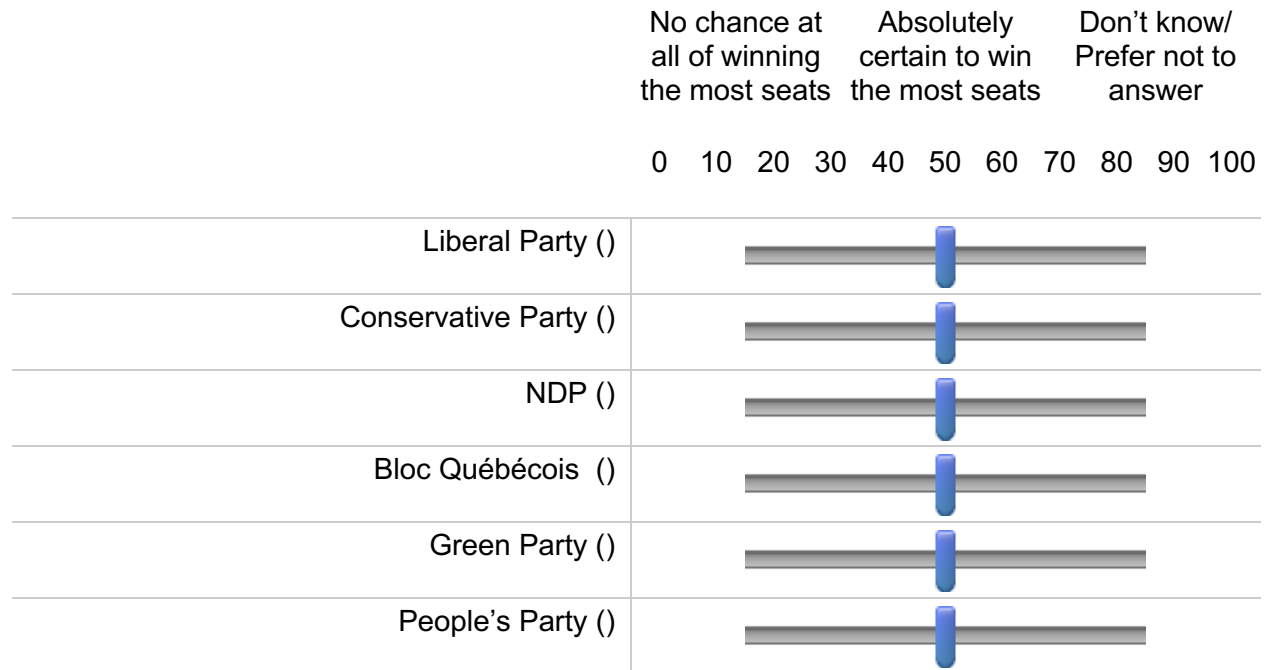
### 8.3.9 Party chances

Start of Block: Party chances



cps19\_most\_seats For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the **most seats** in the House of Commons?

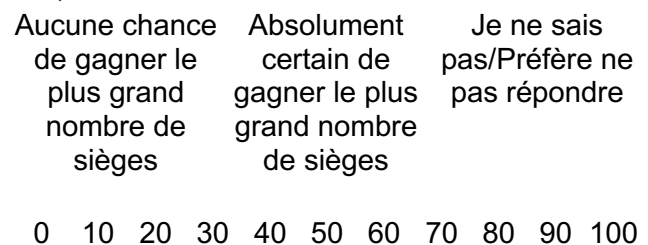
*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*









cps19\_most\_seats

Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le **plus grand nombre** de sièges à la Chambre des communes?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*



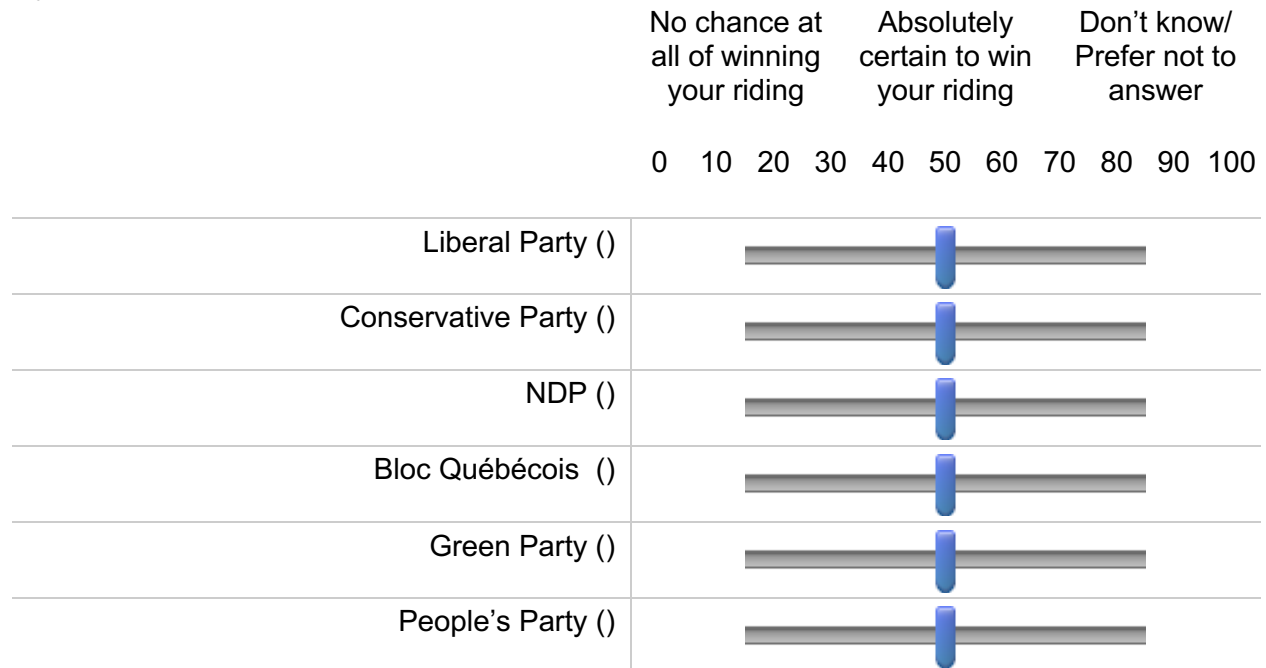
Parti libéral ()	
Parti conservateur ()	
NPD ()	
Bloc québécois ()	
Parti vert ()	
Parti populaire ()	

Page Break



cps19\_win\_local For each of the parties below, how likely is each party to win the seat in **your own local riding**?

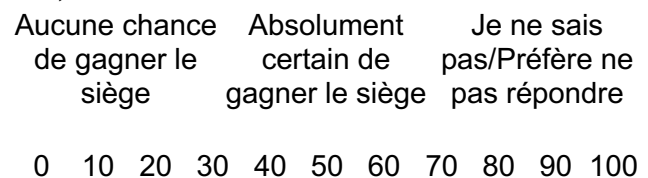
*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*









cps19\_win\_local

Quel parti a le plus de chances de gagner le siège **dans votre circonscription**?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*



Parti libéral ()	
Parti conservateur ()	
NPD ()	
Bloc québécois ()	
Parti vert ()	
Parti populaire ()	

End of Block: Party chances

### 8.3.10 Election outcomes

NOTE: `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least` were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least` was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `get_outcome` to either 0 or 1. If `get_outcome` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`. `get_outcome` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive `cps19_outcome_most` and `cps19_outcome_least`.

Start of Block: Election outcome





cps19\_outcome\_most Which election outcome would you **most** prefer?

- ☐ Liberal majority (8)
- ☐ Conservative majority (9)
- ☐ NDP majority (10)
- ☐ Liberal minority (11)
- ☐ Conservative minority (12)
- ☐ NDP minority (13)
- ☐ Other government (14) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (15)

cps19\_outcome\_most Quel résultat électoral préféreriez-vous **le plus**?

- ☐ Majorité libérale (8)
- ☐ Majorité conservatrice (9)
- ☐ Majorité NPD (10)
- ☐ Minorité libérale (11)
- ☐ Minorité conservatrice (12)
- ☐ Minorité NPD (13)
- ☐ Autre gouvernement (14) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (15)



cps19\_outcome\_least Which election outcome would you **least** prefer?

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal majority*

☐ Liberal majority (8)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative majority*

☐ Conservative majority (9)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP majority*

☐ NDP majority (10)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal minority*

☐ Liberal minority (11)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative minority*

☐ Conservative minority (12)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP minority*

☐ NDP minority (13)

☐ Other government (14) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (15)

cps19\_outcome\_least Quel résultat d'élection aimeriez-vous **le moins**?

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal majority*

☐ Majorité libérale (8)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative majority*

☐ Majorité conservatrice (9)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP majority*

☐ Majorité NPD (10)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Liberal minority*

☐ Minorité libérale (11)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != Conservative minority*

☐ Minorité conservatrice (12)

*Which election outcome would you most prefer? != NDP minority*

☐ Minorité NPD (13)

☐ Autre gouvernement (14) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (15)

End of Block: Election outcome

---

### 8.3.11 Immigration and refugees

NOTE: The order of cps19\_imm and cps19\_refugees was randomized.

Start of Block: Immigration

---

cps19\_imm Do you think Canada should admit:

- ☐ More immigrants (1)
- ☐ Fewer immigrants (2)
- ☐ About the same number of immigrants as now (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_imm Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ☐ Plus d'immigrants (1)
- ☐ Moins d'immigrants (2)
- ☐ À peu près le même nombre d'immigrants (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break

End of Block: Immigration

---

Start of Block: Refugees

---

cps19\_refugees Do you think Canada should admit:

- ☐ More refugees (1)
- ☐ Fewer refugees (2)
- ☐ About the same number of refugees as now (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_refugees Pensez-vous que le Canada devrait admettre:

- ☐ Plus de réfugiés (1)
- ☐ Moins de réfugiés (2)
- ☐ À peu près le même nombre de réfugiés (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Refugees

---

### 8.3.12 Efficacy

NOTE: The order of the three efficacy questions, cps19\_govt\_confusing, cps19\_govt\_say, and cps19\_pol\_eth, were randomized.

Start of Block: Efficacy intro

---

cps19\_eff\_intro Now we will ask your opinion about a few more political issues. For each one, please tell us whether you strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, somewhat agree or strongly agree.

cps19\_eff\_intro Nous allons maintenant vous demander votre avis sur un certain nombre d'autres enjeux politiques. Pour chaque énoncé, veuillez nous indiquer si vous êtes fortement en désaccord, plutôt en désaccord, plutôt d'accord ou fortement d'accord.

End of Block: Efficacy intro

---

Start of Block: Efficacy - understand

---

cps19\_govt\_confusing Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (3)
- ☐ Strongly agree (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_govt\_confusing

Parfois, la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - understand

---

Start of Block: Efficacy - say in government

---

cps19\_govt\_say People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (3)
- ☐ Strongly agree (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_govt\_say

Les gens comme moi n'ont rien à dire sur ce que le gouvernement fait.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - say in government

---

Start of Block: Efficacy - politician ethics

---

cps19\_pol\_eth It is important that politicians behave ethically in office.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (3)
- ☐ Strongly agree (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)



cps19\_pol\_eth

Il est important que les politiciens se comportent de façon éthique dans l'exercice de leurs fonctions.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Efficacy - politician ethics

---

### 8.3.13 Election promises

Start of Block: Trudeau election promises

---

cps19\_lib\_promises Justin Trudeau kept the election promises he made in 2015.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (3)
- ☐ Strongly agree (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_lib\_promises

Justin Trudeau a tenu les promesses électorales qu'il avait faites en 2015.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (3)
- ☐ Tout à fait d'accord (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Trudeau election promises

---

#### 8.3.14 SNC-Lavalin affair

Start of Block: SNC

---

cps19\_snclav How would you rate how the government handled the SNC-Lavalin Affair? If you haven't heard about this, please indicate don't know.

- ☐ Very well (1)
- ☐ Well (2)
- ☐ Not very well (3)
- ☐ Not at all well (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_snclav Comment évalueriez-vous la manière dont le gouvernement a géré l'affaire SNC-Lavalin? Si vous n'en avez pas entendu parler, veuillez sélectionner "je ne sais pas".

- ☐ Très bien (1)
- ☐ Bien (2)
- ☐ Pas très bien (3)
- ☐ Pas bien du tout (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: SNC

---

### 8.3.15 News consumption

NOTE: cps19\_news\_cons was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19\_news\_cons was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get\_news to either 0 or 1. If get\_news was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19\_news\_cons. get\_news can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19\_news\_cons.

#### Start of Block: News consumption

---

cps19\_news\_cons On average, how much time do you usually spend watching, reading, and listening to news each day?

- ☐ None (1)
- ☐ 1-10 minutes (2)
- ☐ 11-30 minutes (3)
- ☐ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ☐ Between 1 and 2 hours (5)
- ☐ More than 2 hours (6)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19\_news\_cons En moyenne, combien de temps passez-vous chaque jour à lire, regarder et écouter les nouvelles?

- ☐ 0 minutes (1)
- ☐ 1-10 minutes (2)
- ☐ 11-30 minutes (3)
- ☐ 31-60 minutes (4)
- ☐ 1 à 2 heures (5)
- ☐ Plus de 2 heures (6)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: News consumption

---

### 8.3.16 Political participation

#### Start of Block: Political participation

---

cps19\_volunteer In the past 12 months, how many times did you volunteer for a group or organization such as a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Just once (2)
- ☐ A few times (3)
- ☐ More than five times (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_volunteer Au cours des 12 derniers mois, combien de fois avez-vous fait du bénévolat pour un groupe ou un organisme comme une école, une organisation religieuse ou une association sportive ou communautaire?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Juste une fois (2)
- ☐ Quelques fois (3)
- ☐ Plus de cinq fois (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

#### End of Block: Political participation

---

### 8.3.17 Duty to vote

#### Start of Block: Duty to vote

---

cps19\_duty\_choice People have different views about voting. For some, voting is a **duty**. They feel that they should vote in every election. For others, voting is a **choice**. They only vote when they feel strongly about that election. For you personally, is voting **first and foremost** a Duty or a Choice?

- ☐ Duty (1)
- ☐ Choice (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_duty\_choice Les gens ont des conceptions différentes du vote. Pour certains, voter est un **devoir**. Ils croient qu'ils devraient voter à chaque élection. Pour d'autres, voter est un **choix**. Ils votent seulement lorsqu'une élection les préoccupe vraiment. Pour vous personnellement, est-ce que voter est un devoir ou un choix?

- ☐ Devoir (1)
- ☐ Choix (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Duty to vote

---

### 8.3.18 Quebec sovereignty

NOTE: This question was only displayed to respondents from Quebec.

Start of Block: Quebec sovereignty

---

cps19\_quebec\_sov Are you very favourable, somewhat favourable, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to Quebec sovereignty, that is Quebec is **no longer a part of Canada**?

- ☐ Very favourable (1)
- ☐ Somewhat favourable (2)
- ☐ Somewhat opposed (3)
- ☐ Very opposed (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_quebec\_sov Êtes-vous très favorable, plutôt favorable, plutôt opposé(e) ou très opposé(e) à la souveraineté du Québec, c'est-à-dire que le **Québec ne fasse plus partie du Canada**?

- ☐ Très favorable (1)
- ☐ Plutôt favorable (2)
- ☐ Plutôt opposé(e) (3)
- ☐ Très opposé(e) (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Quebec sovereignty

---



### 8.3.19 Personal finances

#### Start of Block: Personal finances

---

cps19\_own\_fin\_retro Over the past year, has your financial situation:

- ☐ Got better (1)
- ☐ Stayed about the same (2)
- ☐ Got worse (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_own\_fin\_retro Pendant la dernière année, votre situation financière s'est-elle :

- ☐ Améliorée (1)
- ☐ Restée à peu près la même (2)
- ☐ Détériorée (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

#### End of Block: Personal finances

---

### 8.3.20 Political knowledge

NOTE: The 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> questions in the section, cps19\_govgen\_name and cps19\_presrus\_name, were set to be received by 50% (1/2) of the respondents, to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive cps19\_govgen\_name and cps19\_presrus\_name was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field get\_more\_naming to either 0 or 1. If get\_more\_naming was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive cps19\_govgen\_name and cps19\_presrus\_name. get\_more\_naming can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive cps19\_govgen\_name and cps19\_presrus\_name.

Start of Block: Political knowledge

---

cps19\_premier\_name We would like to see how widely known some political figures are. Please answer off the top of your head without checking online.

Do you happen to recall the name of the Premier of your Province?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_premier\_name Nous aimerions savoir à quel point certaines personnalités politiques sont connues. Veuillez écrire la première réponse qui vous vient en tête sans vérifier en ligne.

Vous souvenez-vous du nom du premier ministre ou de la première ministre de votre province?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

---

Page Break

---

cps19\_finmin\_name And the name of the federal Minister of Finance?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_finmin\_name Et le nom du/de la ministre fédéral(e) des finances?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

---

Page Break

---

*Display This Question:*

*If get\_more\_naming = 1*

cps19\_govgen\_name And the name of the Governor-General of Canada?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_govgen\_name Et le nom du/de la gouverneur(e) général(e) du Canada?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

---

Page Break

---

Display This Question:

If get\_more\_naming = 1

cps19\_presrus\_name And the name of the President of Russia?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_presrus\_name Et le nom du/de la président(e) de la Russie?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

---

End of Block: Political knowledge

---

### 8.3.21 Premier satisfaction

NOTE: The name of the respondent's premier, based on their province, was piped into `{e://Field/premier}` for this question.

#### Start of Block: Premier satisfaction

---

cps19\_prov\_gov\_sat How satisfied are you with the performance of your provincial government under `{e://Field/premier}`?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not at all satisfied (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_prov\_gov\_sat Quel est votre niveau de satisfaction de la performance du gouvernement provincial sous `{e://Field/premier}`?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

#### End of Block: Premier satisfaction

---

### 8.3.22 Party identification and membership

Note: After they responded with their federal party identification, the relevant party was piped into the relevant follow-up questions.

#### Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 1



cps19\_fed\_id In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Liberal (1)
- ☐ Conservative (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ None of these (8)
  - ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_fed\_id En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

- ☐ Libéral (1)
- ☐ Conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Parti populaire du Canada (6)
- ☐ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7)

- 
- ☐ Aucun de ces partis (8)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 1

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

---

*Display This Question:*

*If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these*

*And In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

cps19\_fed\_id\_str How strongly \${e://Field/pid\_en}\${cps19\_fed\_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7} do you feel?

- ☐ Very strongly (1)
- ☐ Fairly strongly (2)
- ☐ Not very strongly (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_fed\_id\_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du \${e://Field/pid\_party\_fr}\${cps19\_fed\_id/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7}?

- ☐ Très fortement (1)
- ☐ Fortement (2)
- ☐ Pas très fortement (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break



---

*Display This Question:*

*If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut*



cps19\_prov\_id In **provincial** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan*

☐ Liberal (281)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NDP (282)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Green (283)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Parti Québécois (285)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Québec Solidaire (286)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Conservative (290)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba*

☐ Progressive Conservative (292)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

☐ People's Alliance (298)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon*

☐ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Another party (please specify) (295)

---

☐ None of these (296)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)

cps19\_prov\_id En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan*

☐ Parti libéral (281)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NPD (282)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Parti vert (283)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition avenir Québec (284)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Parti québécois (285)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Québec solidaire (286)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Parti conservateur (290)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba*

☐ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (292)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

☐ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (298)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon*

☐ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (295)

---

☐ Aucun de ces partis (296)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If In provincial politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these*

*And In provincial politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

*And If*

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut*

cps19\_prov\_id\_str How strongly \${cps19\_prov\_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} do you feel?

- ☐ Very strongly (1)
- ☐ Fairly strongly (2)
- ☐ Not very strongly (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_prov\_id\_str À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du \${cps19\_prov\_id/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoicesTextEntry} ?

- ☐ Très proche (1)
- ☐ Assez proche (2)
- ☐ Pas très proche (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

Page Break

---

cps19\_party\_member Are you currently... *(Select all that apply)*

- ☐ A dues-paying member of a **federal** political party (36)
- ☐ A dues-paying member of a **provincial** political party (37)
- ☐ A 'registered' supporter of the Liberal Party of Canada (38)
- ☐ ☒ None of the above (39)
- ☐ ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (40)

cps19\_party\_member Êtes-vous présentement... *(Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent)*

- ☐ Un membre cotisant d'un parti politique **fédéral** (36)
- ☐ Un membre cotisant d'un parti politique **provincial** (37)
- ☐ Un partisan "inscrit" du Parti libéral du Canada (38)
- ☐ ☒ Aucune de ces options (39)
- ☐ ☒ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (40)

Display This Question:

If Are you currently... (Select all that apply) = A dues-paying member of a <strong>federal  
</strong>political party



cps19\_fed\_member Which **federal** party are you a dues-paying member of?

- ☐ Liberal Party (56)
- ☐ Conservative Party (57)
- ☐ NDP (58)
- ☐ Bloc Québécois (59)
- ☐ Green Party (60)
- ☐ People's Party (61)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (62) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (63)



cps19\_fed\_member De quel parti **fédéral** êtes-vous membre cotisant?

- ☐ Parti libéral (56)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (57)
- ☐ NPD (58)
- ☐ Bloc québécois (59)
- ☐ Parti vert (60)
- ☐ Parti populaire (61)
- ☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (62)  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (63)

-----  
Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

Display This Question:

If Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Northwest Territories

And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Nunavut

And If

Are you currently... (Select all that apply) = A dues-paying member of a <strong>provincial  
</strong>political party



cps19\_prov\_member Which provincial party are you a dues-paying member of?

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Manitoba*

☐ Liberal (281)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NDP (282)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Green (283)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Parti Québécois (285)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Québec Solidaire (286)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Conservative (290)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba*

☐ Progressive Conservative (292)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick*

☐ People's Alliance (298)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon*

☐ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Another party (please specify) (295)

---

☐ None of these (296)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)

cps19\_prov\_member De quel parti provincial êtes-vous membre cotisant?

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Saskatchewan*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Manitoba*

☐ Libéral (281)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Quebec*

*And Which province or territory are you currently living in? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NPD (282)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = British Columbia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Parti vert (283)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition avenir Québec (284)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Parti québécois (285)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Quebec*

☐ Québec solidaire (286)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Alberta*

☐ Parti conservateur (290)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Nova Scotia*

*Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Prince Edward Island

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Ontario

Or Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Manitoba

☐ Progressive Conservative (292)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = New Brunswick

☐ People's Alliance (298)

Which province or territory are you currently living in? = Yukon

☐ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (295)

---

☐ Aucun de ces partis (296)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

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Page Break

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cps19\_fed\_donate Since the 2015 federal election, have you donated money to any **federal** political party or candidate, beyond buying a party membership?

(This includes any national party, a local federal party association, a candidate in a federal election, someone running to be a candidate in a federal election, or a candidate for the leadership of a federal party).

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_fed\_donate Depuis l'élection fédérale de 2015, avez-vous fait un don à un candidat ou un parti politique **fédéral**, au-delà de l'achat d'une carte de membre?

(Ceci inclut tout parti national, une association de parti fédéral locale, un candidat lors d'une élection fédérale, une personne se portant candidate à une élection fédérale ou un candidat à la chefferie d'un parti fédéral.)

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

---

### 8.3.23 Groups thermometers

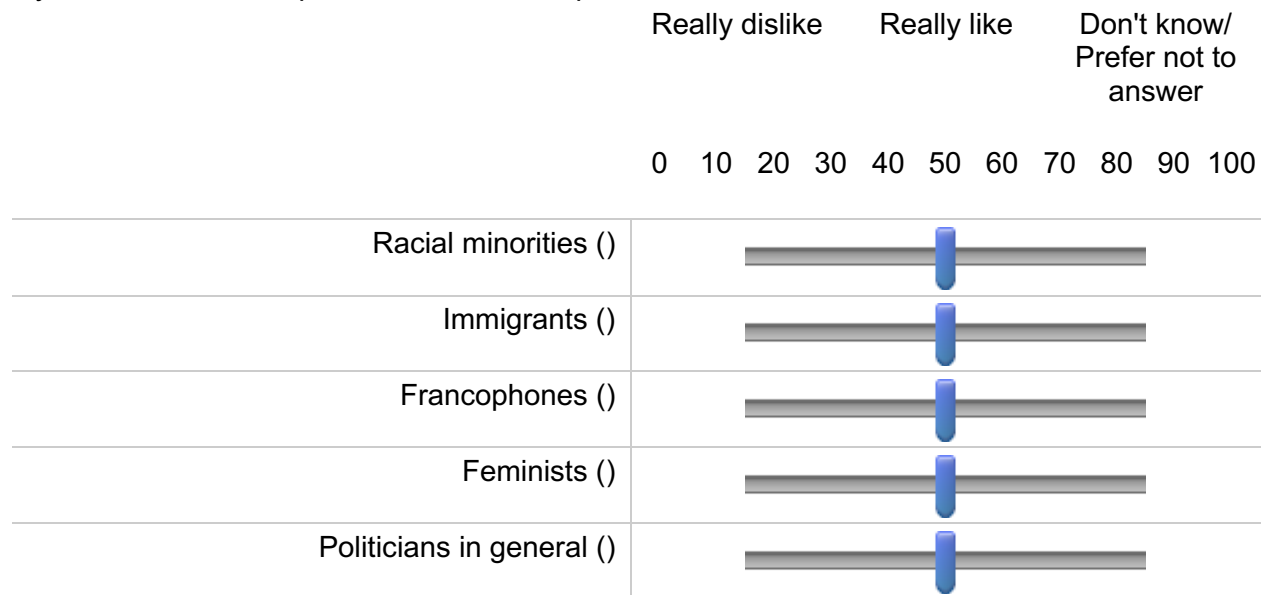
Start of Block: Groups thermometers

---



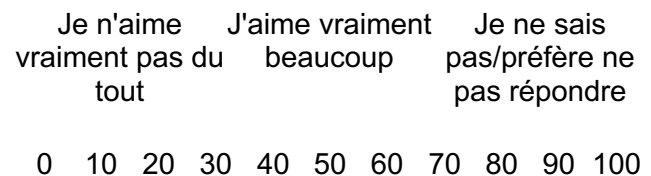
cps19\_groups\_therm How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

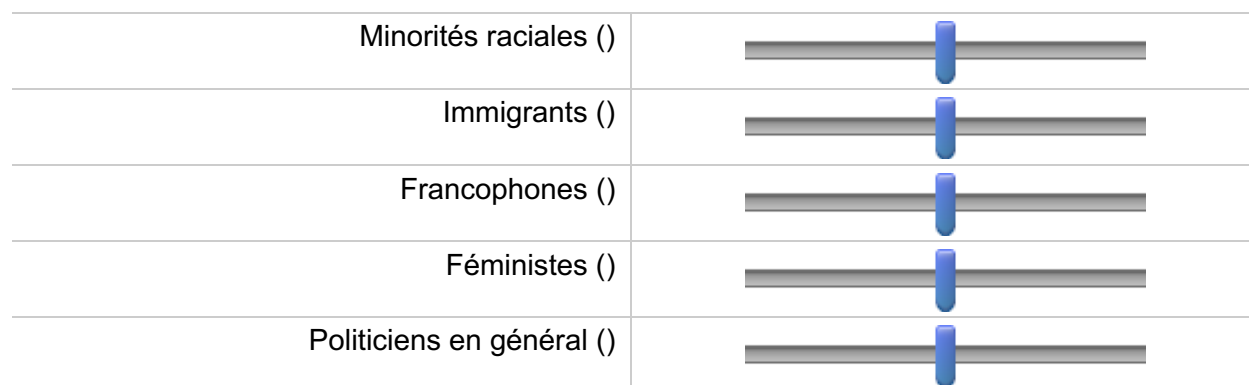


cps19\_groups\_therm Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous n'**aimez vraiment pas du tout** un groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** un groupe.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*







End of Block: Groups thermometers

8.3.24 Past vote

Start of Block: Past vote

---

cps19\_spoil Have you ever intentionally spoiled your ballot in an election (e.g. intentionally filled out your ballot so your vote would not be counted for any candidate)?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_spoil Avez-vous déjà intentionnellement annulé votre vote lors d'une élection (c'est-à-dire que vous avez volontairement rempli votre bulletin de vote afin qu'il ne soit compté pour aucun candidat)?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

cps19\_turnout\_2015 Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2015?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Not eligible to vote in last election (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

cps19\_turnout\_2015 Avez-vous voté lors de la dernière élection fédérale en 2015?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Pas éligible au vote lors de la dernière élection (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Did you happen to vote in the last Federal election in 2015? = Yes*



cps19\_vote\_2015 Which party did you vote for in the Federal election in 2015?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
  - ☐ Conservative Party (2)
  - ☐ NDP (3)
  - ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (6)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19\_vote\_2015 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)
- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (6)  

---
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: Past vote

---

### 8.3.25 Debates

NOTE: These two questions were set to automatically start being displayed on the relevant day, in YYYYMMDD format.

#### Start of Block: Debates

---

*Display This Question:*

*If current\_date > 20191007*

cps19\_debate\_en Did you happen to watch or listen to the English-language federal leaders debate on Monday, Oct. 7?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_debate\_en Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en anglais le lundi 7 octobre?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

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Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If current\_date > 20191010*

cps19\_debate\_fr Did you happen to watch or listen to the French-language federal leaders debate on Thursday, Oct. 10?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_debate\_fr Avez-vous écouté ou regardé le débat des chefs fédéraux en français le jeudi 10 octobre?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

**End of Block: Debates**

---

### 8.3.26 Additional demographics

Start of Block: Additional demographics

---



cps19\_religion Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one?

- ☐ None/ Don't have one/ Atheist (1)
- ☐ Agnostic (2)
- ☐ Buddhist/ Buddhism (3)
- ☐ Hindu (4)
- ☐ Jewish/ Judaism/ Jewish Orthodox (5)
- ☐ Muslim/ Islam (6)
- ☐ Sikh/ Sikhism (7)
- ☐ Anglican/ Church of England (8)
- ☐ Baptist (9)
- ☐ Catholic/ Roman Catholic/ RC (10)
- ☐ Greek Orthodox/ Ukrainian Orthodox/ Russian Orthodox/ Eastern Orthodox (11)
- ☐ Jehovah's Witness (12)
- ☐ Lutheran (13)
- ☐ Mormon/ Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints (14)
- ☐ Pentecostal/ Fundamentalist/ Born Again/ Evangelical (15)
- ☐ Presbyterian (16)
- ☐ Protestant (17)
- ☐ United Church of Canada (18)
- ☐ Christian Reformed (19)

- ☐ Salvation Army (20)
- ☐ Mennonite (21)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (22) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (23)

cps19\_religion Quelle est votre religion, si vous en avez une?

- ☐ Aucune/ N'en a pas une / Athée (1)
- ☐ Agnostique (2)
- ☐ Bouddhiste / Bouddhisme (3)
- ☐ Hindou (4)
- ☐ Juif / Judaïsme / Orthodoxe Juif (5)
- ☐ Musulman (6)
- ☐ Sikh / Sikhisme (7)
- ☐ Anglicane / Eglise d'Angleterre (8)
- ☐ Baptiste (9)
- ☐ Catholique / Catholique Romaine / RC (10)
- ☐ Orthodoxe Grec / Orthodoxe Ukrainien / Orthodoxe Russe / Orthodoxe de l'Est (11)
- ☐ Témoin de Jehovah (12)
- ☐ Luthérien (13)
- ☐ Mormon / Église de Jésus-Christ des Saints des Derniers Jours (14)
- ☐ Pentecôtiste / Fondamentaliste / Né de nouveau / Évangélique (15)
- ☐ Presbytérien (16)
- ☐ Protestant (17)
- ☐ Église Unie du Canada (18)
- ☐ Réforme chrétienne (19)

☐ Armée du Salut (20)

☐ Mennonite (21)

☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (22)

---

☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (23)

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Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If Please tell me what is your religion, if you have one? != None/ Don't have one/ Atheist*

cps19\_rel\_imp In your life, you would say religion is:

- ☐ Very important (1)
- ☐ Somewhat important (2)
- ☐ Not very important (3)
- ☐ Not important at all (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_rel\_imp Dans votre vie, diriez-vous que la religion est:

- ☐ Très importante (1)
- ☐ Assez importante (2)
- ☐ Pas très importante (3)
- ☐ Pas importante du tout (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

cps19\_bornin\_canada Were you born in Canada?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps19\_bornin\_canada Êtes-vous né au Canada?

- ☐ Oui (1)
  - ☐ Non (2)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
- 

Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If Were you born in Canada? = No*

cps19\_bornin\_other What country were you born in?

- ☐ AFGHANISTAN (2243)
- ☐ ÅLAND ISLANDS (2244)
- ☐ ALBANIA (2245)
- ☐ ALGERIA (2246)
- ☐ AMERICAN SAMOA (2247)
- ☐ ANDORRA (2248)
- ☐ ANGOLA (2249)
- ☐ ANGUILLA (2250)
- ☐ ANTARCTICA (2251)
- ☐ ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA (2252)
- ☐ ARGENTINA (2253)
- ☐ ARMENIA (2254)
- ☐ ARUBA (2255)
- ☐ AUSTRALIA (2256)
- ☐ AUSTRIA (2257)
- ☐ AZERBAIJAN (2258)
- ☐ BAHAMAS (2259)
- ☐ BAHRAIN (2260)
- ☐ BANGLADESH (2261)



- ☐ BARBADOS (2262)
- ☐ BELARUS (2263)
- ☐ BELGIUM (2264)
- ☐ BELIZE (2265)
- ☐ BENIN (2266)
- ☐ BERMUDA (2267)
- ☐ BHUTAN (2268)
- ☐ BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF (2269)
- ☐ BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA (2270)
- ☐ BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA (2271)
- ☐ BOTSWANA (2272)
- ☐ BOUVET ISLAND (2273)
- ☐ BRAZIL (2274)
- ☐ BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY (2275)
- ☐ BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (2276)
- ☐ BULGARIA (2277)
- ☐ BURKINA FASO (2278)
- ☐ BURUNDI (2279)
- ☐ CAMBODIA (2280)
- ☐ CAMEROON (2281)

- ☐ CAPE VERDE (2282)
- ☐ CAYMAN ISLANDS (2283)
- ☐ CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC (2284)
- ☐ CHAD (2285)
- ☐ CHILE (2286)
- ☐ CHINA (2287)
- ☐ CHRISTMAS ISLAND (2288)
- ☐ COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS (2289)
- ☐ COLOMBIA (2290)
- ☐ COMOROS (2291)
- ☐ CONGO (2292)
- ☐ CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE (2293)
- ☐ COOK ISLANDS (2294)
- ☐ COSTA RICA (2295)
- ☐ CÔTE D'IVOIRE (2296)
- ☐ CROATIA (2297)
- ☐ CUBA (2298)
- ☐ CURAÇAO (2299)
- ☐ CYPRUS (2300)
- ☐ CZECH REPUBLIC (2301)

- ☐ DENMARK (2302)
- ☐ DJIBOUTI (2303)
- ☐ DOMINICA (2304)
- ☐ DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (2305)
- ☐ ECUADOR (2306)
- ☐ EGYPT (2307)
- ☐ EL SALVADOR (2308)
- ☐ EQUATORIAL GUINEA (2309)
- ☐ ERITREA (2310)
- ☐ ESTONIA (2311)
- ☐ ETHIOPIA (2312)
- ☐ FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS) (2313)
- ☐ FAROE ISLANDS (2314)
- ☐ FIJI (2315)
- ☐ FINLAND (2316)
- ☐ FRANCE (2317)
- ☐ FRENCH GUIANA (2318)
- ☐ FRENCH POLYNESIA (2319)
- ☐ FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES (2320)
- ☐ GABON (2321)

- ☐ GAMBIA (2322)
- ☐ GEORGIA (2323)
- ☐ GERMANY (2324)
- ☐ GHANA (2325)
- ☐ GIBRALTAR (2326)
- ☐ GREECE (2327)
- ☐ GREENLAND (2328)
- ☐ GRENADA (2329)
- ☐ GUADELOUPE (2330)
- ☐ GUAM (2331)
- ☐ GUATEMALA (2332)
- ☐ GUERNSEY (2333)
- ☐ GUINEA (2334)
- ☐ GUINEA-BISSAU (2335)
- ☐ GUYANA (2336)
- ☐ HAITI (2337)
- ☐ HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS (2338)
- ☐ HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE) (2339)
- ☐ HONDURAS (2340)
- ☐ HONG KONG (2341)

- ☐ HUNGARY (2342)
- ☐ ICELAND (2343)
- ☐ INDIA (2344)
- ☐ INDONESIA (2345)
- ☐ IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF (2346)
- ☐ IRAQ (2347)
- ☐ IRELAND (2348)
- ☐ ISLE OF MAN (2349)
- ☐ ISRAEL (2350)
- ☐ ITALY (2351)
- ☐ JAMAICA (2352)
- ☐ JAPAN (2353)
- ☐ JERSEY (2354)
- ☐ JORDAN (2355)
- ☐ KAZAKHSTAN (2356)
- ☐ KENYA (2357)
- ☐ KIRIBATI (2358)
- ☐ KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (2359)
- ☐ KOREA, REPUBLIC OF (2360)
- ☐ KUWAIT (2361)

- ☐ KYRGYZSTAN (2362)
- ☐ LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (2363)
- ☐ LATVIA (2364)
- ☐ LEBANON (2365)
- ☐ LESOTHO (2366)
- ☐ LIBERIA (2367)
- ☐ LIBYA (2368)
- ☐ LIECHTENSTEIN (2369)
- ☐ LITHUANIA (2370)
- ☐ LUXEMBOURG (2371)
- ☐ MACAO (2372)
- ☐ MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF (2373)
- ☐ MADAGASCAR (2374)
- ☐ MALAWI (2375)
- ☐ MALAYSIA (2376)
- ☐ MALDIVES (2377)
- ☐ MALI (2378)
- ☐ MALTA (2379)
- ☐ MARSHALL ISLANDS (2380)
- ☐ MARTINIQUE (2381)

- ☐ MAURITANIA (2382)
- ☐ MAURITIUS (2383)
- ☐ MAYOTTE (2384)
- ☐ MEXICO (2385)
- ☐ MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF (2386)
- ☐ MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF (2387)
- ☐ MONACO (2388)
- ☐ MONGOLIA (2389)
- ☐ MONTENEGRO (2390)
- ☐ MONTSERRAT (2391)
- ☐ MOROCCO (2392)
- ☐ MOZAMBIQUE (2393)
- ☐ MYANMAR (2394)
- ☐ NAMIBIA (2395)
- ☐ NAURU (2396)
- ☐ NEPAL (2397)
- ☐ NETHERLANDS (2398)
- ☐ NEW CALEDONIA (2399)
- ☐ NEW ZEALAND (2400)
- ☐ NICARAGUA (2401)

- ☐ NIGER (2402)
- ☐ NIGERIA (2403)
- ☐ NIUE (2404)
- ☐ NORFOLK ISLAND (2405)
- ☐ NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS (2406)
- ☐ NORWAY (2407)
- ☐ OMAN (2408)
- ☐ PAKISTAN (2409)
- ☐ PALAU (2410)
- ☐ PALESTINIAN TERRITORY, OCCUPIED (2411)
- ☐ PANAMA (2412)
- ☐ PAPUA NEW GUINEA (2413)
- ☐ PARAGUAY (2414)
- ☐ PERU (2415)
- ☐ PHILIPPINES (2416)
- ☐ PITCAIRN (2417)
- ☐ POLAND (2418)
- ☐ PORTUGAL (2419)
- ☐ PUERTO RICO (2420)
- ☐ QATAR (2421)



- ☐ RÉUNION (2422)
- ☐ ROMANIA (2423)
- ☐ RUSSIAN FEDERATION (2424)
- ☐ RWANDA (2425)
- ☐ SAINT BARTHÉLEMY (2426)
- ☐ SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA (2427)
- ☐ SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS (2428)
- ☐ SAINT LUCIA (2429)
- ☐ SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART) (2430)
- ☐ SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON (2431)
- ☐ SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES (2432)
- ☐ SAMOA (2433)
- ☐ SAN MARINO (2434)
- ☐ SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE (2435)
- ☐ SAUDI ARABIA (2436)
- ☐ SENEGAL (2437)
- ☐ SERBIA (2438)
- ☐ SEYCHELLES (2439)
- ☐ SIERRA LEONE (2440)
- ☐ SINGAPORE (2441)

- ☐ SINT MAARTEN (DUTCH PART) (2442)
- ☐ SLOVAKIA (2443)
- ☐ SLOVENIA (2444)
- ☐ SOLOMON ISLANDS (2445)
- ☐ SOMALIA (2446)
- ☐ SOUTH AFRICA (2447)
- ☐ SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS (2448)
- ☐ SOUTH SUDAN (2449)
- ☐ SPAIN (2450)
- ☐ SRI LANKA (2451)
- ☐ SUDAN (2452)
- ☐ SURINAME (2453)
- ☐ SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN (2454)
- ☐ SWAZILAND (2455)
- ☐ SWEDEN (2456)
- ☐ SWITZERLAND (2457)
- ☐ SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC (2458)
- ☐ TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA (2459)
- ☐ TAJIKISTAN (2460)
- ☐ TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF (2461)

- ☐ THAILAND (2462)
- ☐ TIMOR-LESTE (2463)
- ☐ TOGO (2464)
- ☐ TOKELAU (2465)
- ☐ TONGA (2466)
- ☐ TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO (2467)
- ☐ TUNISIA (2468)
- ☐ TURKEY (2469)
- ☐ TURKMENISTAN (2470)
- ☐ TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS (2471)
- ☐ TUVALU (2472)
- ☐ UGANDA (2473)
- ☐ UKRAINE (2474)
- ☐ UNITED ARAB EMIRATES (2475)
- ☐ UNITED KINGDOM (2476)
- ☐ UNITED STATES (2477)
- ☐ UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS (2478)
- ☐ URUGUAY (2479)
- ☐ UZBEKISTAN (2480)
- ☐ VANUATU (2481)

- ☐ VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF (2482)
- ☐ VIETNAM (2483)
- ☐ VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH (2484)
- ☐ VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S. (2485)
- ☐ WALLIS AND FUTUNA (2486)
- ☐ WESTERN SAHARA (2487)
- ☐ YEMEN (2488)
- ☐ ZAMBIA (2489)
- ☐ ZIMBABWE (2490)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (2491)

cps19\_bornin\_other Dans quel pays êtes-vous né?

- ☐ AFGHANISTAN (2243)
- ☐ ILES ALAND (2244)
- ☐ ALBANIE (2245)
- ☐ ALGÉRIE (2246)
- ☐ SAMOA AMÉRICAINNE (2247)
- ☐ ANDORRA (2248)
- ☐ ANGOLA (2249)
- ☐ ANGUILLA (2250)
- ☐ ANTARCTIQUE (2251)
- ☐ ANTIGUA-ET-BARBUDA (2252)
- ☐ ARGENTINE (2253)
- ☐ ARMÉNIE (2254)
- ☐ ARUBA (2255)
- ☐ AUSTRALIE (2256)
- ☐ AUTRICHE (2257)
- ☐ AZERBAÏDJAN (2258)
- ☐ BAHAMAS (2259)
- ☐ BAHREIN (2260)
- ☐ BANGLADESH (2261)

- ☐ BARBADE (2262)
- ☐ BÉLARUS (2263)
- ☐ BELGIQUE (2264)
- ☐ BELIZE (2265)
- ☐ BENIN (2266)
- ☐ BERMUDES (2267)
- ☐ BHOUTAN (2268)
- ☐ BOLIVIE, ÉTAT PLURINATIONAL DE (2269)
- ☐ BONAIRE, SAINT EUSTATIUS ET SABA (2270)
- ☐ BOSNIE HERZÉGOVINE (2271)
- ☐ BOTSWANA (2272)
- ☐ BOUVET ISLAND (2273)
- ☐ BRÉZIL (2274)
- ☐ TERRITOIRE BRITANNIQUE DE L'OCEAN INDIEN (2275)
- ☐ BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (2276)
- ☐ BULGARIE (2277)
- ☐ BURKINA FASO (2278)
- ☐ BURUNDI (2279)
- ☐ CAMBODGE (2280)
- ☐ CAMEROUN (2281)

- ☐ CAP-VERT (2282)
- ☐ ÎLES CAÏMANS (2283)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE (2284)
- ☐ TCHAD (2285)
- ☐ CHILI (2286)
- ☐ CHINE (2287)
- ☐ L'ÎLE DE NOËL (2288)
- ☐ ÎLES COCOS (KEELING) (2289)
- ☐ COLOMBIE (2290)
- ☐ COMORES (2291)
- ☐ CONGO (2292)
- ☐ CONGO, RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE DU (2293)
- ☐ LES ÎLES COOK (2294)
- ☐ COSTA RICA (2295)
- ☐ CÔTE D'IVOIRE (2296)
- ☐ CROATIE (2297)
- ☐ CUBA (2298)
- ☐ CURACAO (2299)
- ☐ CHYPRE (2300)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE (2301)

- ☐ DANEMARK (2302)
- ☐ DJIBOUTI (2303)
- ☐ DOMINICA (2304)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE DOMINICAINE (2305)
- ☐ ÉQUATEUR (2306)
- ☐ ÉGYPTE (2307)
- ☐ LE SALVADOR (2308)
- ☐ GUINÉE ÉQUATORIALE (2309)
- ☐ ERYTHREE (2310)
- ☐ ESTONIE (2311)
- ☐ ETHIOPIE (2312)
- ☐ ÎLES FALKLAND (MALVINAS) (2313)
- ☐ ÎLES FÉROÉ (2314)
- ☐ FIJI (2315)
- ☐ FINLANDE (2316)
- ☐ FRANCE (2317)
- ☐ GUINÉE FRANÇAISE (2318)
- ☐ POLYNÉSIE FRANÇAISE (2319)
- ☐ TERRITOIRES DU SUD FRANÇAIS (2320)
- ☐ GABON (2321)



- ☐ GAMBIE (2322)
- ☐ GEORGIE (2323)
- ☐ ALLEMAGNE (2324)
- ☐ GHANA (2325)
- ☐ GIBRALTAR (2326)
- ☐ GRÈCE (2327)
- ☐ GROENLAND (2328)
- ☐ GRENADE (2329)
- ☐ GUADELOUPE (2330)
- ☐ GUAM (2331)
- ☐ GUATEMALA (2332)
- ☐ GUERNSEY (2333)
- ☐ GUINÉE (2334)
- ☐ GUINEE-BISSAU (2335)
- ☐ GUYANE (2336)
- ☐ HAITI (2337)
- ☐ HEARD ISLAND ET LES ÎLES MCDONALD (2338)
- ☐ SAINT-SIÈGE (ÉTAT DE LA VILLE DU VATICAN) (2339)
- ☐ HONDURAS (2340)
- ☐ HONG KONG (2341)

- ☐ HUNGRIE (2342)
- ☐ ISLANDE (2343)
- ☐ INDE (2344)
- ☐ INDONESIE (2345)
- ☐ IRAN (RÉPUBLIQUE ISLAMIQUE D (2346)
- ☐ IRAK (2347)
- ☐ IRLANDE (2348)
- ☐ ISLE OF MAN (2349)
- ☐ ISRAËL (2350)
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- ☐ JAMAÏQUE (2352)
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- ☐ JERSEY (2354)
- ☐ JORDAN (2355)
- ☐ KAZAKHSTAN (2356)
- ☐ KENYA (2357)
- ☐ KIRIBATI (2358)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE POPULAIRE DÉMOCRATIQUE DE CORÉE (2359)
- ☐ CORÉE, RÉPUBLIQUE DE (2360)
- ☐ KOWEIT (2361)

- ☐ KYRGYZSTAN (2362)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE POPULAIRE LAO (2363)
- ☐ LETTONIE (2364)
- ☐ LIBAN (2365)
- ☐ LESOTHO (2366)
- ☐ LIBÉRIA (2367)
- ☐ LIBYE (2368)
- ☐ LIECHTENSTEIN (2369)
- ☐ LITUANIE (2370)
- ☐ LUXEMBOURG (2371)
- ☐ MACAO (2372)
- ☐ MACÉDOINE, EX-RÉPUBLIQUE YUGOSLAVE DE (2373)
- ☐ MADAGASCAR (2374)
- ☐ MALAWI (2375)
- ☐ MALAISIE (2376)
- ☐ MALDIVES (2377)
- ☐ MALI (2378)
- ☐ MALTE (2379)
- ☐ ILES MARSHALL (2380)
- ☐ MARTINIQUE (2381)

- ☐ MAURITANIE (2382)
- ☐ MAURICE (2383)
- ☐ MAYOTTE (2384)
- ☐ MEXIQUE (2385)
- ☐ MICRONESIE, ETATS FEDERES DE (2386)
- ☐ MOLDOVA, RÉPUBLIQUE DE (2387)
- ☐ MONACO (2388)
- ☐ MONGOLIE (2389)
- ☐ MONTÉNÉGRO (2390)
- ☐ MONTSERRAT (2391)
- ☐ MAROC (2392)
- ☐ MOZAMBIQUE (2393)
- ☐ MYANMAR (2394)
- ☐ NAMIBIE (2395)
- ☐ NAURU (2396)
- ☐ NÉPAL (2397)
- ☐ PAYS-BAS (2398)
- ☐ NOUVELLE CALÉDONIE (2399)
- ☐ NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE (2400)
- ☐ NICARAGUA (2401)

- ☐ NIGER (2402)
- ☐ NIGERIA (2403)
- ☐ NIUE (2404)
- ☐ L'ILE DE NORFOLK (2405)
- ☐ ÎLES MARIANNES DU NORD (2406)
- ☐ NORVÈGE (2407)
- ☐ OMAN (2408)
- ☐ PAKISTAN (2409)
- ☐ PALAU (2410)
- ☐ TERRITOIRE PALESTINIEN OCCUPÉ (2411)
- ☐ PANAMA (2412)
- ☐ PAPOUASIE NOUVELLE GUINÉE (2413)
- ☐ PARAGUAY (2414)
- ☐ PÉROU (2415)
- ☐ PHILIPPINES (2416)
- ☐ PITCAIRN (2417)
- ☐ POLOGNE (2418)
- ☐ PORTUGAL (2419)
- ☐ PUERTO RICO (2420)
- ☐ QATAR (2421)

- ☐ RÉUNION (2422)
- ☐ ROUMANIE (2423)
- ☐ FÉDÉRATION RUSSE (2424)
- ☐ RWANDA (2425)
- ☐ SAINT BARTHÉLEMY (2426)
- ☐ Sainte-Hélène, ASCENSION ET TRISTAN DA CUNHA (2427)
- ☐ SAINT-CHRISTOPHE-ET-NIÉVÈS (2428)
- ☐ SAINTE-LUCIE (2429)
- ☐ SAINT MARTIN (PARTIE FRANCAISE) (2430)
- ☐ SAINT PIERRE ET MIQUELON (2431)
- ☐ SAINT-VINCENT-ET-LES-GRENADINES (2432)
- ☐ SAMOA (2433)
- ☐ SAINT MARIN (2434)
- ☐ SAO TOME ET PRINCIPE (2435)
- ☐ ARABIE SAOUDITE (2436)
- ☐ SÉNÉGAL (2437)
- ☐ SERBIE (2438)
- ☐ LES SEYCHELLES (2439)
- ☐ SIERRA LEONE (2440)
- ☐ SINGAPOUR (2441)

- ☐ SINT MAARTEN (PARTIE NEERLANDAISE) (2442)
- ☐ SLOVAQUIE (2443)
- ☐ SLOVÉNIE (2444)
- ☐ ÎLES SALOMON (2445)
- ☐ SOMALIE (2446)
- ☐ AFRIQUE DU SUD (2447)
- ☐ GÉORGIE DU SUD ET ÎLES SANDWICH DU SUD (2448)
- ☐ SOUDAN DU SUD (2449)
- ☐ ESPAGNE (2450)
- ☐ SRI LANKA (2451)
- ☐ SUDAN (2452)
- ☐ SURINAME (2453)
- ☐ SVALBARD ET JAN MAYEN (2454)
- ☐ SWAZILAND (2455)
- ☐ SUÈDE (2456)
- ☐ SUISSE (2457)
- ☐ RÉPUBLIQUE ARABE SYRIENNE (2458)
- ☐ TAIWAN, PROVINCE DE CHINE (2459)
- ☐ TAJIKISTAN (2460)
- ☐ TANZANIE, RÉPUBLIQUE UNIE DE (2461)

- ☐ THAÏLANDE (2462)
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- ☐ TUNISIE (2468)
- ☐ TURQUIE (2469)
- ☐ TURKMENISTAN (2470)
- ☐ ÎLES TURQUES-ET-CAÏQUES (2471)
- ☐ TUVALU (2472)
- ☐ UGANDA (2473)
- ☐ UKRAINE (2474)
- ☐ EMIRATS ARABES UNIS (2475)
- ☐ ROYAUME-UNI (2476)
- ☐ ÉTATS-UNIS (2477)
- ☐ ÎLES MINEURES ÉLOIGNÉES DES ÉTATS-UNIS (2478)
- ☐ URUGUAY (2479)
- ☐ UZBEKISTAN (2480)
- ☐ VANUATU (2481)



- ☐ VENEZUELA, RÉPUBLIQUE BOLIVARIENNE DU (2482)
- ☐ VIETNAM (2483)
- ☐ ÎLES VIERGES, BRITANNIQUE (2484)
- ☐ ILES VIERGES, ÉTATS-UNIS (2485)
- ☐ WALLIS ET FUTUNA (2486)
- ☐ SAHARA OCCIDENTAL (2487)
- ☐ YÉMEN (2488)
- ☐ ZAMBIE (2489)
- ☐ ZIMBABWE (2490)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (2491)

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Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If Were you born in Canada? = No*



cps19\_imm\_year In what year did you come to live in Canada?

- ☐ 1920 (306)
- ☐ 1921 (307)
- ☐ 1922 (308)
- ☐ 1923 (309)
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- ☐ 2016 (402)
- ☐ 2017 (403)
- ☐ 2018 (404)

☐ 2019 (405)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (406)



cps19\_imm\_year En quelle année êtes-vous venu vivre au Canada?

- ☐ 1920 (306)
- ☐ 1921 (307)
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- ☐ 2018 (404)

☐ 2019 (405)

☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (406)

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NOTE: The introductory text to cps19\_ethnicity varied based on whether the respondent was a Canadian citizen or permanent resident. For citizens, `${e://Field/ethnicity_intro}` read "In addition to being Canadian, to what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?", and for permanent residents it read "To what ethnic or cultural group(s) do you belong?". In the French translation, `${e://Field/ethnicity_intro_fr}` contained equivalent text.

cps19\_ethnicity \${e://Field/ethnicity\_intro} Please select all that apply.

*Please click the forward arrow → below once you are done.*

- ☐ Aboriginal/ First Nations (23)
- ☐ British (24)
- ☐ Chinese (25)
- ☐ Dutch (26)
- ☐ English (27)
- ☐ French (28)
- ☐ French Canadian (29)
- ☐ German (30)
- ☐ Hispanic (31)
- ☐ Indian (32)
- ☐ Inuk/ Inuit (33)
- ☐ Irish (34)
- ☐ Italian (35)
- ☐ Métis (36)

☐

Polish (37)

☐

Québécois (38)

☐

Scottish (39)

☐

Ukrainian (40)

☐

Other 1 (please specify) (41)

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☐

Other 2 (please specify) (42)

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☐

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (43)

cps19\_ethnicity \${e://Field/ethnicity\_intro\_fr} Veuillez sélectionner toutes les options qui s'appliquent.



*Veuillez cliquer sur la flèche → ci-dessous lorsque vous avez terminé.*

- ☐ Autochtone/ Premières Nations (23)
- ☐ Britanique (24)
- ☐ Chinois (25)
- ☐ Néerlandais (26)
- ☐ Anglais (27)
- ☐ Français (28)
- ☐ Canadien français (29)
- ☐ Allemand (30)
- ☐ Hispanique (31)
- ☐ Indien (32)
- ☐ Inuk / Inuit (33)
- ☐ Irlandais (34)
- ☐ Italien (35)
- ☐ Métis (36)
- ☐ Polonais (37)

☐

Québécois (38)

☐

Écossais (39)

☐

Ukrainien (40)

☐

Autre 1 (veuillez spécifier) (41)

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☐

Autre 2 (veuillez spécifier) (42)

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☐

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (43)

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cps19\_sexuality Do you consider yourself to be:

- ☐ Heterosexual (1)
- ☐ Homosexual (2)
- ☐ Bisexual (3)
- ☐ Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know (5)
- ☐ Prefer not to say (6)

cps19\_sexuality Vous considérez-vous comme étant :

- ☐ Hétérosexuel (1)
- ☐ Homosexuel (2)
- ☐ Bisexuel (3)
- ☐ Autre (4) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas (5)
- ☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

JS

cps19\_language Which language(s) did you learn as a child and still understand today? (*Select all that apply*)

- ☐ English (68)
  - ☐ French (69)
  - ☐ Aboriginal language (please specify) (70)
- 

- ☐ Arabic (71)
- ☐ Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (72)
- ☐ Filipino / Tagalog (73)
- ☐ German (74)
- ☐ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
- ☐ Italian (76)
- ☐ Korean (77)
- ☐ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (78)
- ☐ Persian, Farsi (79)
- ☐ Russian (80)
- ☐ Spanish (81)

☐

Tamil (82)

☐

Vietnamese (83)

☐

Other (please specify) (84)

---

☐

Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (85)

cps19\_language Quelle est la/les première(s) langue(s) que vous avez apprise(s) et que vous comprenez encore? (*Sélectionnez toutes celles qui s'appliquent*)

☐

Anglais (68)

☐

Français (69)

☐

Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (70)

---

☐

Arabe (71)

☐

Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (72)

☐

Philippin / tagalog (73)

☐

Allemand (74)

☐

Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (75)

☐

Italien (76)

☐

Coréen (77)

☐

Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (78)

☐

Persan, farsi (79)

☐

Russe (80)

☐

Espagnol (81)

☐

Tamil (82)

☐

Vietnamien (83)

☐

Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (84)

---

☐

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (85)

---

Page Break



cps19\_employment What is your employment status? Are you currently...

- ☐ Working for pay full-time (1)
- ☐ Working for pay part-time (2)
- ☐ Self employed (with or without employees) (3)
- ☐ Retired (4)
- ☐ Unemployed/ looking for work (5)
- ☐ Student (6)
- ☐ Caring for a family (7)
- ☐ Disabled (8)
- ☐ Student and working for pay (9)
- ☐ Caring for family and working for pay (10)
- ☐ Retired and working for pay (11)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (12) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (13)

cps19\_employment Quel est votre statut d'emploi actuel?

- ☐ Salarié à temps plein (1)
  - ☐ Salarié à temps partiel (2)
  - ☐ Travailleur autonome (avec ou sans employés) (3)
  - ☐ À la retraite (4)
  - ☐ Au chômage/à la recherche d'un travail (5)
  - ☐ Étudiant (6)
  - ☐ En charge d'une famille (7)
  - ☐ Handicapé (8)
  - ☐ Étudiant et salarié (9)
  - ☐ En charge d'une famille et salarié (10)
  - ☐ À la retraite et salarié (11)
  - ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (12)
- 
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

Page Break

---

*Display This Question:*

*If What is your employment status? Are you currently... = Working for pay full-time*

*Or What is your employment status? Are you currently... = Working for pay part-time*

cps19\_sector Do you work in the private sector, public sector, or non-profit sector?

- ☐ Private sector (1)
- ☐ Public sector (2)
- ☐ Non-profit sector (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

cps19\_sector Travaillez-vous dans le secteur privé, le secteur public, ou le secteur à but non lucratif?

- ☐ Secteur privé (1)
- ☐ Secteur public (2)
- ☐ Secteur à but non lucratif (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

cps19\_union Do you belong to a union?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to say (3)

cps19\_union Appartenez-vous à un syndicat?

- ☐ Oui (1)
  - ☐ Non (2)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
- 

Page Break

cps19\_children Do you have any children?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

cps19\_children Avez-vous des enfants?

- ☐ Oui (1)
  - ☐ Non (2)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
- 

Page Break



cps19\_income\_number What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

*For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$71,336 in 2018, you would enter 71000.*

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_income\_number Quel est le revenu total de votre ménage avant impôts en 2018? Cela doit inclure toutes les sources de revenus au millier de dollars près.

*Par exemple, si votre revenus total avant impôts était de 71 336\$ en 2018, entrez 71000.*

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

---

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If If What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars. For example, if your household had a total before-... Text Response Is Empty*

*And What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2018? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars. For example, if your household had a total before-... Text Response Is Not Equal to 0*

cps19\_income\_cat We don't need the exact amount; does your household income fall into one of these broad categories?

- ☐ No income (1)
- ☐ \$1 to \$30,000 (2)
- ☐ \$30,001 to \$60,000 (3)
- ☐ \$60,001 to \$90,000 (4)
- ☐ \$90,001 to \$110,000 (5)
- ☐ \$110,001 to \$150,000 (6)
- ☐ \$150,001 to \$200,000 (7)
- ☐ More than \$200,000 (8)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

cps19\_income\_cat Nous n'avons pas besoin du montant exact; le revenu de votre ménage se situe-t-il dans l'une des catégories suivantes?

- ☐ Aucun revenu (1)
- ☐ 1\$ à 30 000\$ (2)
- ☐ 30 001\$ à 60 000\$ (3)
- ☐ 60 001\$ à 90 000\$ (4)
- ☐ 90 001\$ à 110 000\$ (5)
- ☐ 110 001\$ à 150 000\$ (6)
- ☐ 150 001\$ à 200 000\$ (7)
- ☐ Plus de 200 000\$ (8)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

Page Break



JS

cps19\_property Do you or a member of your household own a residence (for example, a home or an apartment), own a business (for example, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock), have stocks or bonds, or have savings? Please check all that apply.

*Please click the forward arrow → below once you are done.*

- ☐ Own a residence (1)
- ☐ Own a business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock (2)
- ☐ Own stocks or bonds (3)
- ☐ Have any savings (4)
- ☐ ☒ None of these (5)
- ☐ ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

cps19\_property

Est-ce que vous ou un membre de votre ménage possédez une résidence (par exemple, une maison ou un appartement), une entreprise (par exemple, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage), avez des actions ou des obligations, ou des économies? Veuillez sélectionner toutes

les options qui s'appliquent.

*Veillez cliquer sur la flèche → ci-dessous lorsque vous avez terminé.*

- ☐ Possède une résidence (1)
- ☐ Possède une entreprise, une propriété, une ferme ou un élevage (2)
- ☐ Possède des actions ou des obligations (3)
- ☐ Possède des économies (4)
- ☐ ☒ Aucun (5)
- ☐ ☒ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

---

cps19\_marital Are you presently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

- ☐ Married (1)
- ☐ Living with a partner (2)
- ☐ Divorced (3)
- ☐ Separated (4)
- ☐ Widowed (5)
- ☐ Never Married (6)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

cps19\_marital Êtes-vous présentement marié(e), vivant avec un(e) conjoint(e), divorcé(e), séparé(e), veuf (veuve), ou n'avez-vous jamais été marié(e)?

- ☐ Marié(e) (1)
- ☐ Vivant(e) avec un conjoint(e) de fait (2)
- ☐ Divorcé(e) (3)
- ☐ Séparé(e) (4)
- ☐ Veuf/veuve (5)
- ☐ Jamais marié(e) (6)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)





cps19\_household **Counting** yourself how many people live in your household?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

cps19\_household **En vous incluant**, combien de personnes votre ménage comporte-t-il?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*

---

End of Block: Additional demographics

## 9. Post Election Survey

### 9.1 Metadata

**pes19\_StartDate**

Start timestamp for the Post Election Survey response, in Stata time format

**pes19\_EndDate**

End timestamp for the Campaign Period Survey response, in Stata time format

**pes19\_Responseld**

Unique identification code of the Post Election Survey response. Mainly useful for data management, such as combining different versions of the dataset.

**pes19\_current\_date**

Date the Post Election Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a number.  
*For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.*

**pes19\_current\_date\_string**

Date the Post Election Survey response started, in YYYYMMDD format, as a string.  
*For example, “20191020” would be October 20, 2019.*

**pes19\_Q\_Language**

Language the respondent answered the Post Election Survey in. “EN” is English, “FR-CA” is French.

**pes19\_Q\_TotalDuration**

How long the respondent spent in the Post Election Survey, in seconds. This includes all time from when the survey is opened, to when the response is submitted, including time spent away from the survey, and if the respondent closes the survey and returns to it later.

**pes19\_fsa**

The first three digits of the respondent's postal code from the Post Election Survey, also known as their Forward Sortation Area. This is provided instead of respondents' full postal code to protect their privacy.

**notvote\_split**

An embedded data field used to record the assigned treatment for a question type experiment. notvote\_split was randomly set to either “categorical” or “textbox”. If notvote\_split was “categorical” (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question pes19\_notvotereason1, which was a categorical question listing potential reasons why they did not vote, and asking them to select the main reason. If notvote\_split was “textbox” (and the

respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question pes19\_notvotereason2, which provided a text box for the respondent to write in the main reason why they did not vote.

### **splitsample**

This embedded data determined which of two large sets of questions the respondent would receive, either “CSES” for a set of questions related to the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES), or “modules”, for a second set of attitudinal questions largely focused on respondents' experience with the electoral process. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete. The lists below show which questions the respondent received if they were in each category, assuming they met all other criteria for those questions.

- CSES
  - pes19\_can\_id
  - pes19\_ottawa\_perf
  - pes19\_party\_rep
  - pes19\_party\_rep\_whic
  - pes19\_party\_rate
  - pes19\_lead\_rate
  - pes19\_lr\_parties
  - pes19\_lr\_self
- modules
  - pes19\_likert\_int\_emb
  - pes19\_emb\_none
  - pes19\_emb\_id
  - pes19\_emb\_vote16
  - pes19\_lowturnout
  - pes19\_internetvote1
  - pes19\_internetvote2
  - pes19\_conf\_inst1
  - pes19\_conf\_inst2
  - pes19\_foreign
  - pes19\_emb\_satif
  - pes19\_emb8
  - pes19\_internetregis
  - pes19\_internetrisk1
  - pes19\_internetrisk2
  - pes19\_emb\_register
  - pes19\_emb\_card
  - pes19\_emb\_register2
  - pes19\_emb\_reg\_how
  - pes19\_emb\_register3
  - pes19\_emb4

- pes19\_emb7
- pes19\_emb\_info
- pes19\_provvote

#### **confidence\_institutions\_word**

##### **confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr**

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which confidence\_institutions\_word (which was piped into `${e://Field/confidence_institutions_word}` ) was randomly set to be either “confident” in English (“confiant” in French) or “worried” (“inquiet” in French) for the question pes19\_foreign.

#### **govt\_programs\_word**

##### **govt\_programs\_word\_fr**

These embedded data fields were used in a wording experiment, in which govt\_programs\_word (which was piped into `${e://Field/ govt_programs_word}` ) was randomly set to be either “afford” in English (“n’a plus les moyens” in French) or “deliver” (“ne peut plus offrir” in French) for the question pes19\_govtprograms.

#### **split\_taxes**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19\_taxes. 1 = respondent received pes19\_taxes, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_senate**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19\_senate. 1 = respondent received pes19\_senate, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_trade**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19\_trade. 1 = respondent received pes19\_trade, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_lifesat**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied. 1 = respondent received pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_responsibility**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question pes19\_cognition. 1 = respondent received pes19\_cognition, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_sexism**



Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions on sexism: `pes19_hostile1`, `pes19_hostile2`, `pes19_hostile3`, `pes19_benevolent1`, `pes19_benevolent2`, and `pes19_benevolent3`. 1 = respondent received the questions on sexism, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_abortion**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive ONE of the questions on abortion: `pes19_abort1`, `pes19_abort2`, `pes19_abort3`, `pes19_abort4`, `pes19_abort5`, or `pes19_abort6`. 1 = respondent received one of the questions on abortion, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_getahead**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_blame` and `pes19_stdofliving`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_blame` and `pes19_stdofliving`, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_att\_div**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_fitin` and `pes19_immigjobs`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_fitin` and `pes19_immigjobs`, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_govt\_eff**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_govteff` and `pes19_govtprograms`. 1 = respondent received `QNAME`, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_medical**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_paymed`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_paymed`, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_ties**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `pes19_tieus`, `pes19_tiechina`, and `pes19_country`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_tieus`, `pes19_tiechina`, and `pes19_country`, 0 = they did not.

#### **split\_health\_followups**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the follow-up health questions `pes19_phealth` and `pes19_mhealth`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_phealth` and `pes19_mhealth`, 0 = they did not.

**split\_gender\_id**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the questions `pes19_feminine` and `pes19_masculine`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_feminine` and `pes19_masculine`, 0 = they did not.

**split\_big5**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_big5`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_big5`, 0 = they did not.

**split\_hatespeech**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_hatespeech`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_hatespeech`, 0 = they did not.

**split\_vol\_assoc**

Randomized embedded data field containing a flag indicating whether the respondent would receive the question `pes19_volassoc`. 1 = respondent received `pes19_volassoc`, 0 = they did not.

**PES19\_data\_quality**

This embedded data field contains the most important data quality category that the respondent is in, and was used during data review and cleaning. See section 6.2.2 for more details.

**pes19\_panel**

Which panel the respondent was drawn from, measured during the Post Election Survey.

**pes19\_age**

Respondent age in years recoded based on their year of birth, `pes19_yob`.

**pes19\_duplicates\_flag**

Indicator for respondents that took the Post Election Survey multiple times. 0 = Unique, 1 = Initial response of someone who took the survey again. Any subsequent responses have already been removed from the data.

**pes19\_inattentive**

Indicator that respondent took more than 60 minutes to complete the Post Election Survey. 1 = Inattentive.

**pes19\_weight\_general\_all**

Sample weight for all Post Election Survey respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

**pes19\_weight\_general\_restricted**

Sample weight for Post Election Survey respondents, excluding subsequent duplicates and inattentive respondents. See section 5.3 for more details.

## 9.2 Survey flow

### EmbeddedData

current\_date = \${date://CurrentDate/Y}\${date://CurrentDate/m}\${date://CurrentDate/d}

Q\_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.

Q\_TotalDurationValue will be set from Panel or URL.

### EmbeddedData

testingValue will be set from Panel or URL.

UserAgentValue will be set from Panel or URL.

ip\_address = \${loc://IPAddress}

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

notvote\_split = categorical

#### EmbeddedData

notvote\_split = textbox

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

splitsample = CSES

#### EmbeddedData

splitsample = modules

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

confidence\_institutions\_word = confident

#### EmbeddedData

confidence\_institutions\_word = worried

### Branch: New Branch

If

If confidence\_institutions\_word Is Equal to confident

#### EmbeddedData

confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr = confiant

### Branch: New Branch

If

If confidence\_institutions\_word Is Equal to worried

#### EmbeddedData

confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr = inquiet

### BlockRandomizer: 1 -

#### EmbeddedData

govt\_programs\_word = afford  
EmbeddedData  
govt\_programs\_word = deliver

**Branch: New Branch**

If  
If govt\_programs\_word Is Equal to afford

EmbeddedData  
govt\_programs\_word\_fr = n'a plus les moyens

**Branch: New Branch**

If  
If govt\_programs\_word Is Equal to deliver

EmbeddedData  
govt\_programs\_word\_fr = ne peut plus offrir

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_taxes = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_taxes = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_senate = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_senate = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_trade = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_trade = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_trade = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_trade = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData

split\_lifesat = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_lifesat = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_responsibility = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_responsibility = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_sexism = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_sexism = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_abortion = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_abortion = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_getahead = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_getahead = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_att\_div = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_att\_div = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_govt\_eff = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_govt\_eff = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData

split\_medical = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_medical = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_ties = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_ties = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_health\_followups = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_health\_followups = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_gender\_id = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_gender\_id = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_big5 = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_big5 = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_hatespeech = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_hatespeech = 1

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

EmbeddedData  
split\_vol\_assoc = 0  
EmbeddedData  
split\_vol\_assoc = 1

**Standard: Consent and basic demographics (4 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019 Principal Investigat... I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study. Is Not Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noconsent

gc = 2

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

Branch: New Branch

If

If Are you a... Other Is Selected

EmbeddedData

term = noncitizen\_or\_pr

gc = 2

**EndSurvey: Advanced**

Standard: Main issue (1 Question)

Standard: Voting part 1 - turnout (2 Questions)

Standard: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting (4 Questions)

Standard: Voting part 2 -vote choice (2 Questions)

Standard: Satisfaction with democracy (1 Question)

Standard: Attention to campaign (1 Question)

Standard: Parties contacted (2 Questions)

Standard: Legitimate mandate (1 Question)

Standard: Government formation (1 Question)

Standard: Parties keep promises (1 Question)

Standard: Groups thermometers (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Selected

**BlockRandomizer: 1 -**

Standard: Few words on each party - Liberal Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Conservative Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Bloc Quebecois (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - Green Party (1 Question)

Standard: Few words on each party - People's Party (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch



If	
If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Not Selected	
BlockRandomizer: 1 -	
Standard: Few words on each party - Liberal Party (1 Question) Standard: Few words on each party - Conservative Party (1 Question) Standard: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party (1 Question) Standard: Few words on each party - Green Party (1 Question) Standard: Few words on each party - People's Party (1 Question)	
Standard: Retrospective state of the economy (1 Question) Standard: Likert section 1 intro (1 Question) Standard: Statement: electoral reform (1 Question)	
Branch: New Branch	
If	
If split_medical Is Equal to 1	
Standard: Position statements: Paid medical treatment (1 Question)	
Branch: New Branch	
If	
If split_senate Is Equal to 1	
Standard: Other: statements: Senate (1 Question)	
Standard: Issue positions - environment versus jobs (2 Questions)	
BlockRandomizer: 3 -	
Branch: New Branch	
If	
If split_hatespeech Is Equal to 1	
Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech (1 Question)	
Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch (1 Question) Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home (1 Question)	
BlockRandomizer: 3 -	
Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care (1 Question) Standard: Efficacy - understand (2 Questions) Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values (1 Question)	
BlockRandomizer: 1 -	
BlockRandomizer: 1 -	

Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie (1 Question)
<b>BlockRandomizer: 2 -</b>
Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism (1 Question) Standard: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights (1 Question)
Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity (1 Question)
Branch: New Branch If If split_att_div Is Equal to 1
<b>BlockRandomizer: 2 -</b>
Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation (1 Question) Standard: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs (1 Question)
Branch: New Branch If If split_govt_eff Is Equal to 1
<b>BlockRandomizer: 2 -</b>
Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness (1 Question) Standard: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs (1 Question)
Branch: New Branch If If split_ties Is Equal to 1
<b>BlockRandomizer: 2 -</b>
Standard: Democracy Checkup: ties with US (1 Question) Standard: Democracy Checkup: ties with China (1 Question)
Standard: Country Thermometers (2 Questions)
Branch: New Branch If If splitsample Is Equal to CSES
Standard: CSES Canadian Identity (1 Question) Standard: CSES questions part 1 (3 Questions)

Standard: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties (1 Question)  
Standard: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Leaders (1 Question)  
Standard: CSES Left - right scales (2 Questions)

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If splitsample Is Equal to modules**

Standard: EMB - statements (7 Questions)  
Standard: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction (5 Questions)  
Standard: EMB - Internet voting (3 Questions)  
Standard: Elections Ontario 1 (6 Questions)  
Standard: Elections Ontario 2 (2 Questions)  
Standard: Other: Provincial election (1 Question)

Standard: Interest in politics (1 Question)  
Standard: Democracy Checkup: social network (3 Questions)  
Standard: Discussion of politics with Social Networks (3 Questions)

**BlockRandomizer: 3 -**

Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest (1 Question)  
Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution (1 Question)  
Standard: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If split\_vol\_assoc Is Equal to 1**

Standard: Participation battery: Voluntary associations (1 Question)

Standard: Party Member - Lifetime (1 Question)  
Standard: Importance of voting (2 Questions)  
Standard: Likert section 2 intro (1 Question)

**BlockRandomizer: 3 -**

Standard: Media 1 (1 Question)  
Standard: Media 2 (1 Question)  
Standard: Media 3 (1 Question)

Standard: Media 4 (1 Question)  
Standard: Statement: Protect women (1 Question)  
Standard: Corruption (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery intro (1 Question)

**BlockRandomizer: 8 -**

Standard: Populism battery 1 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 2 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 3 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 4 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 5 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 6 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 7 (1 Question)  
Standard: Populism battery 8 (1 Question)

**BlockRandomizer: 5 -**

Standard: Nativism battery 1 (1 Question)  
Standard: Nativism battery 2 (1 Question)  
Standard: Nativism battery 3 (1 Question)  
Standard: Nativism battery 4 (1 Question)  
Standard: Nativism battery 5 (1 Question)

Standard: Canadian identification (3 Questions)  
Standard: SDO - intro (1 Question)

**BlockRandomizer: 4 -**

Standard: SDO - 1 (1 Question)  
Standard: SDO - 2 (1 Question)  
Standard: SDO - 3 (1 Question)  
Standard: SDO - 4 (1 Question)

**BlockRandomizer: 4 -**

Standard: How much should be done for... racial minorities (1 Question)  
Standard: How much should be done for... women (1 Question)  
Standard: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians (1 Question)  
Standard: How much should be done for... quebec (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If split\_taxes Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: taxes (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If split\_abortion Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: Abortion 1 (6 Questions)

Standard: Likert section 3 intro (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If split\_trade Is Equal to 1**

**Standard: Statement: International Trade (1 Question)**

**Standard: Statement: Private sector and jobs (1 Question)**

**Standard: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality (1 Question)**

**Standard: Statements: Deservingness (2 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If split\_getahead Is Equal to 1**

**Standard: Get ahead & Govt should (2 Questions)**

**Standard: Trust (1 Question)**

**Standard: Inequality (1 Question)**

**Standard: Inequality gap (1 Question)**

**Standard: Strong fed or prov govt (1 Question)**

**Standard: Likert section 4 intro (1 Question)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If split\_sexism Is Equal to 1**

**BlockRandomizer: 6 -**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 1 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 2 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 3 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 4 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 5 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Other: statements: Sexism - 6 (1 Question)**

**Standard: Climate change (2 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If splitsample Is Equal to CSES**

**Standard: CSES Party identification (4 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If splitsample Is Equal to modules**

**Standard: Party ID and membership part 1 (2 Questions)**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Liberal Is Selected  
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Liberal Party Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = Liberal  
pid\_party\_en = Liberal Party  
pid\_party\_fr = Parti libéral**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Conservative Is Selected  
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Conservative Party Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = Conservative  
pid\_party\_en = Conservative Party  
pid\_party\_fr = Parti conservateur**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: NDP Is Selected  
Or Which party do you feel closest to? NDP Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = NDP  
pid\_party\_en = NDP  
pid\_party\_fr = NPD**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Bloc Québécois Is Selected  
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Bloc Québécois Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

**pid\_en = Bloc Québécois  
pid\_party\_en = Bloc Québécois  
pid\_party\_fr = Bloc québécois**

**Branch: New Branch**

**If**

**If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: Green Is Selected  
Or Which party do you feel closest to? Green Party Is Selected**

**EmbeddedData**

pid\_en = Green  
pid\_party\_en = Green Party  
pid\_party\_fr = Parti vert

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: People's Party Is Selected

Or Which party do you feel closest to? People's Party Is Selected

**EmbeddedData**

pid\_en = People's Party  
pid\_party\_en = People's Party  
pid\_party\_fr = Parti populaire

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If splitsample Is Equal to modules

Standard: Party ID and membership part 2 (1 Question)

Standard: Affective PID (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If In which province or territory are you currently living? Quebec Is Selected

Standard: Quebec: French Language & culture threat (2 Questions)

Standard: Quebec separation (2 Questions)

Standard: Likert section 5 intro (1 Question)

Standard: Statements: Newer lifestyles (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If split\_lifesat Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction (2 Questions)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If split\_responsibility Is Equal to 1

Standard: Other: statements: responsibility (1 Question)

**Branch: New Branch**

If

If split_gender_id Is Equal to 1	
BlockRandomizer: 2 -	
Standard: Gender ID - feminine (1 Question) Standard: Gender ID - masculine (1 Question)	
Branch: New Branch	
If	
If split_big5 Is Equal to 1	
Standard: Big 5 Word descriptions (1 Question)	
Standard: Health - initial (1 Question)	
Branch: New Branch	
If	
If split_health_followups Is Equal to 1	
BlockRandomizer: 2 -	
Standard: Health - follow-up physical (1 Question) Standard: Health - follow-up mental (1 Question)	
Standard: Additional demographics (11 Questions)	
EmbeddedData gc = 1	
EndSurvey: Advanced	

Page Break



## 9.3 Questions

### 9.3.1 Consent and basic demographics

---

#### Start of Block: Consent and basic demographics

pes19\_consent

##### **Letter of Information and Consent**

**Project Title:** Canadian Election Study 2019

**Principal Investigator:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-Investigators:** Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

Thank you for considering taking our survey. You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen (vous pouvez choisir de compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais en sélectionnant la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant situé dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran).

Today we are doing another part of a research project on Canadians' attitudes about current events, elections and democracy, and we would like your opinions. You are being invited to participate because you completed a survey for our project previously. Participation in this part of the research is completely voluntary. Today's survey will take about 20 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and will be used for research purposes only.

To read additional information and details about this study, including your rights as a research participant, how you will be compensated for your time and how your data will be stored, please click [HERE](#). If you would like to complete the survey, please click the appropriate link below.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Department of Political Science  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

- ☐ I consent to participate in this study. I have read all of the information about the study.  
(1)
- ☐ I do not consent to participate. (2)

pes19\_consent

### **Lettre d'information et de consentement**

**Titre du projet:** Étude électorale canadienne 2019

**Chercheure principale:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661 2111x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Cochercheurs:** Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politique et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

Merci de bien vouloir participer à notre sondage. Vous pouvez compléter ce sondage en français ou en anglais. Veuillez sélectionner la langue de votre choix à l'aide du menu déroulant dans le coin supérieur droit de l'écran. (You can complete the survey in English or in French. Please choose your preferred language using the drop-down menu at the top right of this screen).

Nous effectuons une autre partie de l'étude portant sur les attitudes des Canadiens au sujet de l'actualité, des élections et de la démocratie, et nous aimerions connaître votre opinion. Vous êtes invité à participer parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet. Votre participation à cette partie de la recherche est totalement volontaire. Le sondage d'aujourd'hui prendra environ 20 minutes. Vos réponses resteront totalement confidentielles et seront utilisées à des fins de recherche uniquement.

Pour obtenir des informations supplémentaires sur cette étude, incluant de l'information sur vos droits en tant que participant, sur la compensation offerte en échange de votre temps ainsi que sur la manière dont les données seront conservées, veuillez cliquer [ICI](#). Pour compléter le sondage, veuillez cliquer sur le lien ci-dessous.

Pour toutes questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter en tout temps: Dre Laura Stephenson  
Département de science politique  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada

1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164

[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

Pour toutes questions sur vos droits en tant que participant ou sur le déroulement de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). Ce bureau s'assure du respect de l'éthique et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discuterez demeurera confidentiel.

- ☐ Je consens à participer à cette étude. J'ai lu toutes les informations à propos de l'étude. (1)
- ☐ Je ne consens pas à participer. (2)

*Skip To: End of Block If Letter of Information and Consent Project Title: Canadian Election Study 2019Principal Investigat... = I do not consent to participate.*

NOTE: The "HERE" text (or "ICI" in the French side) in the consent page led to another page, which would open in a new browser window or tab, that contained the text below.<sup>7</sup>

NOTE: Respondents who did not consent to the survey were screened out.

JS

additional\_consent

## Letter of Information and Consent – Additional Information

<sup>7</sup> This separate page was implemented as a separate survey in the Qualtrics platform, so that it could open in a new window, and not have the respondent lose their place in the current survey session. Here's how to set it up:

1. Create a separate survey for the additional information page, format and publish it
2. Add a hyperlink to the main consent page, that goes to the live survey link for the additional page. Make sure to set the link to open in a new window (it's under the "edit link" options when you right-click on the link), so that they don't lose their spot in the survey.
3. If you want to have the link go to the same language as the source page, you have to add "?Q\_Language=EN" or "?Q\_Language=FR" (or whatever Qualtrics language codes are relevant).

JavaScript was added to remove the "next" button on the additional info page, so that they could only view the page, not "complete" that survey and get to a completion page that might confuse them.

**Project Title:** Canadian Election Study 2019

**Principal Investigator:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Political Science, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-Investigators:** Allison Harell, PhD, Political Science, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Political Science, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politics and Public Administration, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

**Funding:** This project is funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The purpose of this screen is to provide you with information about the research study you are being invited to participate in. You must be 18 years of age or older and a legal resident of Canada to be eligible to participate. You are being contacted because you completed a previous survey in this project.

The purpose of the study is to obtain information about your views regarding current events, elections and democracy. Your participation in this study is voluntary. You may decide not to be in this study. Even if you consent to participate you have the right to not answer individual questions or to withdraw from the study at any time. If you choose not to participate or to leave the study at any time it will have no effect on you. If you decide to withdraw from the study, you may do so at any time by exiting the survey window. Due to the anonymous nature of your data, once your survey responses have been submitted, the researchers will be unable to withdraw your data.

Your survey responses will be collected anonymously through a secure online survey platform called Qualtrics. Qualtrics uses encryption technology and restricted access authorizations to protect all data collected. In addition, Western's Qualtrics server is in Ireland, where privacy standards are maintained under the European Union safe harbor framework. The data will then be exported from Qualtrics and securely stored on Western University's server.

The survey you are being asked to complete today will take about 20 minutes to complete. Should you complete today's survey, you may be re-contacted and asked to participate in additional surveys as well. Participation today does not commit you to complete any additional surveys.

The benefit of participating in our study is that your responses will help us to know more about democracy in Canada. You may not benefit personally from your participation. There are no known risks or discomforts associated with participating in this study.

We do not offer any compensation for your participation, however if you are eligible to participate and submit the survey then you may be eligible for compensation from Qualtrics, as determined by their current policies.

Your confidentiality will be maintained at all times. Representatives of Western University's Non-Medical Research Ethics Board may require access to your study-related records to monitor the conduct of the research. The data will be stored on a secure server at Western University and will be retained for a minimum of 7 years. Your data may be archived and retained indefinitely and could be used for future research purposes (e.g., to answer a new research question). By consenting to participate in this study, you are agreeing that your data can be used beyond the purposes of this present study by either the current or other researchers.

All identifiable information will be deleted from the dataset collected so that individual participants' anonymity will be protected. The de-identified data will be accessible by the study investigators as well as the broader scientific community. More specifically, the data will be made publicly available so that data may be inspected and analyzed by others. The data that will be shared in the dataset will not contain any information that can identify you.

You do not waive any legal right by participating in this study.

If you have questions at any time about the study or its results, you may contact:

Dr. Laura Stephenson  
Department of Political Science  
University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

If you have any questions about your rights as a research participant or the conduct of this study, you may contact The Office of Human Research Ethics (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, email: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). This office oversees the ethical conduct of research studies and is not part of the study team. Everything that you discuss will be kept confidential.

Completion of the survey indicates your consent to participate.

If you wish to participate in this phase of the study, please close this window and click the forward arrow to begin the survey.

additional\_consent

**Lettre d'information et de consentement - Informations supplémentaires**

**Titre du projet:** Étude électorale canadienne 2019

**Chercheure principale:** Laura Stephenson, PhD, Science politique, University of Western Ontario, (519) 661-2111x85164, [laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

**Co-chercheurs:** Allison Harell, PhD, Science politique, Université de Québec à Montréal, (514) 987-3000 x5676, [harell.allison@uqam.ca](mailto:harell.allison@uqam.ca)

Peter Loewen, PhD, Science politique, Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy,

University of Toronto, (416) 978-5120, [peter.loewen@utoronto.ca](mailto:peter.loewen@utoronto.ca)

Daniel Rubenson, PhD, Politiques et administration publique, Ryerson University, (416) 979-5000 x 4052, [rubenson@ryerson.ca](mailto:rubenson@ryerson.ca)

**Financement:** Ce projet a été financé par le Conseil de recherche en sciences sociales.

L'objectif de cette page est de vous fournir de l'information concernant l'étude pour laquelle vous êtes invité à participer. Vous devez avoir 18 ans ou plus et être un résident légal au Canada pour être éligible à participer. Vous avez été invité à participer à la présente étude parce que vous avez déjà participé à un autre sondage dans le cadre de ce projet.

Le but de cette étude est d'obtenir de l'information sur vos points de vue concernant l'actualité, les élections et la démocratie au Canada. Votre participation à cette étude est volontaire, donc vous pouvez décider de ne pas y participer. Même si vous décidez de participer, vous avez le droit de ne pas répondre à certaines questions ou de vous retirer de l'étude en tout temps. Si vous n'y participez pas ou décidez de vous y retirer, cette décision n'aura aucune conséquence pour vous. Si vous décidez de vous retirer, vous pouvez le faire en tout temps simplement en fermant la page. En raison de la nature anonyme de vos données, une fois que vos réponses au sondage auront été soumises, les chercheurs ne pourront pas retirer vos données.

Vos réponses seront recueillies de manière anonyme via une plateforme d'enquête en ligne sécurisée. Cette plateforme, Qualtrics, utilise une technologie de cryptage et des accès restreints par autorisation pour protéger les données. De plus, le serveur Western de Qualtrics se retrouve en Irlande, un pays où les standards pour la protection de la vie privée sont établis sous le bouclier de l'Union européenne. Les données seront ensuite exportées de Qualtrics et stockées de manière sécurisée sur le serveur de Western University.

Ce sondage devrait prendre environ 20 minutes à compléter. Si vous participez aujourd'hui, il est possible que vous soyez recontacté à une date ultérieure et invité à remplir d'autres sondages. Votre participation aujourd'hui ne vous engage pas à compléter les autres sondages.

L'avantage de participer à la présente étude est que vos réponses nous aideront à mieux comprendre la démocratie au Canada. Vous ne pouvez pas bénéficier personnellement de votre participation. Il n'y a pas de risques ou d'inconforts liés à votre participation à cette étude.

Nous n'offrons aucune compensation pour votre participation aujourd'hui. Cependant, si vous êtes éligible à participer et à soumettre le sondage, vous pourriez être éligible à une indemnisation de la part de Qualtrics, tel que déterminé par leurs politiques en vigueur.

Votre confidentialité sera maintenue en tout temps. Les représentants du comité d'éthique de la recherche non médicale de Western University peuvent avoir besoin d'accéder à vos dossiers en lien avec l'étude afin de suivre la conduite de la recherche. Les données seront stockées sur

un serveur sécurisé de Western University et seront conservées pendant au moins 7 ans. Vos données peuvent être archivées et conservées indéfiniment et peuvent être utilisées à des fins de recherche future (par exemple, pour répondre à une nouvelle question de recherche). En consentant à participer à cette étude, vous acceptez que vos données puissent être utilisées au-delà des objectifs de la présente étude par le chercheur actuel ou par d'autres chercheurs.

Toutes les informations identifiables seront supprimées de l'ensemble de données collectées afin que l'anonymat des participants individuels soit protégé. Les données anonymisées seront accessibles aux chercheurs de l'étude ainsi qu'à la communauté scientifique. De manière plus spécifique, les données seront rendues publiques afin qu'elles puissent être examinées et analysées par d'autres. Les données qui seront partagées dans le jeu de données ne contiendront aucune information permettant de vous identifier.

Vous ne renoncez à aucun droit légal en participant à cette étude.

Si vous avez des questions portant sur l'étude ou ses résultats, vous pouvez contacter, en tout temps:

Dre Laura Stephenson  
Département de science politique  
University of Western Ontario London, Ontario, Canada  
1-519-661-2111 ext. 85164  
[Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca](mailto:Laura.stephenson@uwo.ca)

Si vous avez des questions sur vos droits en tant que participant à la recherche ou sur la conduite de cette étude, vous pouvez contacter le Bureau de l'éthique de la recherche humaine au (519) 661-3036, 1-844-720-9816, ou par courriel: [ethics@uwo.ca](mailto:ethics@uwo.ca). Ce bureau supervise la conduite éthique d'études en recherche et ne fait pas partie de l'équipe de recherche. Tout ce dont vous discutez restera confidentiel.

En répondant à l'enquête, vous indiquez votre consentement à participer.

Si vous souhaitez participer à cette phase de l'étude, veuillez fermer cette fenêtre et indiquer votre consentement à remplir le sondage.

pes19\_province In which province or territory are you currently living?

- ☐ Alberta (1)
- ☐ British Columbia (2)
- ☐ Manitoba (3)
- ☐ New Brunswick (4)
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador (5)
- ☐ Northwest Territories (6)
- ☐ Nova Scotia (7)
- ☐ Nunavut (8)
- ☐ Ontario (9)
- ☐ Prince Edward Island (10)
- ☐ Quebec (11)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (12)
- ☐ Yukon (13)



pes19\_province Dans quelle province ou quel territoire habitez-vous actuellement?

- ☐ Alberta (1)
- ☐ Colombie-Britannique (2)
- ☐ Manitoba (3)
- ☐ Nouveau-Brunswick (4)
- ☐ Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador (5)
- ☐ Territoires du Nord-Ouest (6)
- ☐ Nouvelle-Écosse (7)
- ☐ Nunavut (8)
- ☐ Ontario (9)
- ☐ Île-du-Prince-Édouard (10)
- ☐ Québec (11)
- ☐ Saskatchewan (12)
- ☐ Yukon (13)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario*

*And Quota white\_farney\_module\_on\_toronto Has Not Been Met*

*Or If*

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

*And Quota white\_farney\_module\_qb\_fr\_montreal Has Not Been Met*

*Or If*

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia*

*And Quota white\_farney\_module\_bc\_vancouver Has Not Been Met*



pes19\_postalcode Please enter your six-digit postal code in the box below. (For example "A1A 1A1", with letters in uppercase)

*Your postal code will not be released publicly or shared with any third party.*

---

pes19\_postalcode Veuillez inscrire votre code postal à six chiffres dans la case ci-dessous. (Par exemple, "A1A 1A1", avec des lettres majuscules)

*Votre code postal ne sera pas divulgué publiquement ni partagé avec des tiers.*

---

NOTE: Respondents' full 6-digit postal code was collected, and used to determine their riding, but not distributed with the data. The first three digits of their postal code are available however, in the variable cps19\_fsa (available upon request).

---

Page Break

pes19\_citizen Are you a...

- ☐ Canadian citizen (1)
- ☐ Permanent resident (2)
- ☐ Other (3)

pes19\_citizen Êtes-vous...

- ☐ Citoyen canadien (1)
- ☐ Résident permanent (2)
- ☐ Autre (3)

NOTE: Respondents who responded with an "Other" citizenship were screened out of the survey.

#### End of Block: Consent and basic demographics

---

### 9.3.2 Main issue of campaign

#### Start of Block: Main issue

pes19\_mostimpissue Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the recent federal election. What was the **main issue** in the campaign?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_mostimpissue Maintenant, nous aimerions vous poser quelques questions sur l'élection fédérale qui a eu lieu récemment. Quel était l'**enjeu principal** de la campagne?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

#### End of Block: Main issue

---

### 9.3.3 Voting: turnout

#### Start of Block: Voting part 1 - turnout

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

pes19\_turnout2019 The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ I usually vote but didn't this time (5)
- ☐ I thought about voting but didn't (6)
- ☐ I wasn't registered to vote (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Don't remember (4)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes19\_turnout2019 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 21 octobre. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l'incapacité de voter parce qu'elles sont malades ou occupées,

ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je vote habituellement mais je ne l'ai pas fait cette fois-ci (5)
- ☐ J'ai pensé à voter mais je ne l'ai pas fait (6)
- ☐ Je ne suis pas enregistré(e) pour voter (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Je ne m'en souviens pas (4)
- ☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

---

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

pes19\_turnout2019\_v2 The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to vote because they are sick or busy, or for some other reason. Others do not want to vote. Did you vote in the recent federal election?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Don't remember (4)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_turnout2019\_v2 Les élections fédérales ont eu lieu le lundi 21 octobre. Dans toute élection, certaines personnes sont dans l'incapacité de voter parce qu'elles sont malades ou

occupées, ou pour toute autre raison. D'autres personnes ne veulent pas voter. Avez-vous voté lors de l'élection fédérale la plus récente?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Je ne m'en souviens pas (4)
- ☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

#### End of Block: Voting part 1 - turnout

---

### 9.3.4 Voting: reasons and method

NOTE: There was a question type experiment for reasons for not voting. `notvote_split` was randomly set to either "categorical" or "textbox". If `notvote_split` was "categorical" (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question `pes19_notvotereason1`, which was a categorical question listing potential reasons why they did not vote and asking them to select the main reason. If `notvote_split` was "textbox" (and the respondent did not vote), the respondent received the question `pes19_notvotereason2`, which provided a text box for the respondent to write in the main reason why they did not vote.

#### Start of Block: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting

*Display This Question:*

*If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I usually vote but didn't this time*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I thought about voting but didn't*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I wasn't registered to vote*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No*

*And If*

*`notvote_split` = categorical*

pes19\_notvotereason1 What is the main reason you did not vote?

- ☐ My vote will not make a difference, nothing will change, etc. (1)
- ☐ No time, too busy, etc. (2)
- ☐ No interest, did not follow election or issues, etc. (3)
- ☐ Physical limitations, mobility issues, sick/ill, aged, etc. (4)
- ☐ Not able to prove ID or address (5)
- ☐ Did not know when / where to vote (6)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19\_notvotereason1 Quelle est la raison principale qui explique pourquoi vous n'avez pas voté?

- ☐ Mon vote ne fera aucune différence, rien ne va changer (1)
- ☐ Pas le temps, trop occupé(e) (2)
- ☐ Pas d'intérêt, je n'ai pas suivi les élections ou les enjeux (3)
- ☐ Limitations physiques, problèmes de mobilité, malade, âge (4)
- ☐ Impossible de valider mon identité ou mon adresse (5)
- ☐ Je ne savais pas quand / où voter (6)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I usually vote but didn't this time*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I thought about voting but didn't*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = I wasn't registered to vote*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = No*

*And If*

*notvote\_split = textbox*

pes19\_notvotereason2 What is the main reason you did not vote?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_notvotereason2 Quelle est la raison principale pour laquelle vous n'avez pas voté?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

---

Page Break



*Display This Question:*

*If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*

pes19\_howvote There are many options for people wanting to vote in an election. How did you vote?

- ☐ At a polling station on election day, October 21 (1)
- ☐ At an advance polling station (or advance polls) (2)
- ☐ At a local Elections Canada office (3)
- ☐ By mail (4)
- ☐ At home (5)
- ☐ On campus (6)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (8)

pes19\_howvote Il existe de nombreuses options pour les personnes souhaitant voter lors d'une élection. Comment avez-vous voté?

- ☐ Le jour du scrutin, le 21 octobre, au bureau de vote (1)
- ☐ Au bureau de vote par anticipation (vote par anticipation) (2)
- ☐ Dans un bureau local d'Élections Canada (3)
- ☐ Par la poste (4)
- ☐ À la maison (5)
- ☐ Sur mon campus (6)
- ☐ Autre (veuillez préciser) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

---

Page Break

---

*Display This Question:*

*If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*

pes19\_votereason Did you vote mainly because...

- ☐ It was your duty (1)
- ☐ Your vote could make a difference (2)
- ☐ You liked a particular party, leader or candidate (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_votereason Avez-vous voté surtout parce que ...

- ☐ C'était votre devoir (1)
- ☐ Votre vote pourrait faire une différence (2)
- ☐ Vous aimiez un parti, un chef ou un candidat en particulier (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Voting part 2 - Reason for voting or not voting

---

### 9.3.5 Voting: vote choice

NOTE: From October 24 to 27, the display logic for pes19\_votechoice2019 was set to AND, which was impossible to fulfill, thus preventing any respondents from receiving this question. It affected 953 respondents who were intended to have received the question but did not. This was fixed on October 27, 2019, at 1:04pm EST.

Start of Block: Voting part 2 -vote choice

*Display This Question:*

*If The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*

*Or The federal election was held on Monday, October 21. In any election, some people are not able to... = Yes*



pes19\_votechoice2019 Which party did you vote for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ People's Party (6)
- ☐ Another party (specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ I spoiled my vote (8)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19\_votechoice2019 Pour quel parti avez-vous voté?

- ☐ Le Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Le Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ Le NPD (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Le Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Le Parti vert (5)
- ☐ Le Parti populaire (6)
- ☐ Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7)

- 
- ☐ J'ai annulé mon vote (8)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

---

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Permanent resident*



pes19\_pr\_votechoice If you could have voted in the federal election on Oct. 21, which party would you have voted for?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (5)
- ☐ People's Party (6)
- ☐ Another party (specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ I would have spoiled my vote (8)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19\_pr\_votechoice Si vous auriez pu voter lors de l'élection fédérale du 21 octobre, pour quel parti auriez-vous voté?

- ☐ Le Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Le Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ Le NPD (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Le Bloc québécois (4)
  - ☐ Le Parti vert (5)
  - ☐ Le Parti populaire (6)
  - ☐ Un autre parti (spécifiez) (7)
- 
- ☐ J'ai annulé mon vote (8)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

End of Block: Voting part 2 -vote choice

---

### 9.3.6 Satisfaction with democracy

#### Start of Block: Satisfaction with democracy

pes19\_dem\_sat On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in Canada?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not satisfied at all (4)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_dem\_sat Dans l'ensemble, êtes-vous très satisfait, assez satisfait, pas très satisfait ou pas du tout satisfait du fonctionnement de la démocratie au Canada?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Plutôt satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

#### End of Block: Satisfaction with democracy

---



### 9.3.7 Attention to campaign

#### Start of Block: Attention to campaign

pes19\_campatt How much attention did you pay to the election campaign?

- ☐ A lot (1)
- ☐ Some (2)
- ☐ Not much at all (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_campatt Combien d'attention avez-vous portée à la campagne électorale?

- ☐ Beaucoup (1)
- ☐ Un peu (2)
- ☐ Pas beaucoup (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

#### End of Block: Attention to campaign

---

### 9.3.8 Party contact

#### Start of Block: Parties contacted

pes19\_contact1 During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_contact1 Durant la campagne, est-ce qu'un parti ou un candidat vous a contacté en personne ou de toute autre façon?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

Display This Question:

*If During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means? = Yes*



pes19\_contact2 Do you recall which parties or candidates contacted you? *(Please select all that that apply)*

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green Party (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (8)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (6)
- 
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19\_contact2 Durant la campagne électorale, quel parti ou candidat vous a contacté?  
(Veuillez sélectionner tous ceux qui s'appliquent)

☐

Parti libéral (1)

☐

Parti conservateur (2)

☐

Nouveau Parti démocratique (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐

Bloc québécois (4)

☐

Parti vert (5)

☐

Parti populaire du Canada (8)

☐

Un autre parti (veuillez préciser) (6)

☐

Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

End of Block: Parties contacted

### 9.3.9 Mandate

Start of Block: Legitimate mandate

pes19\_mandate Given the results of the October 21 election, does the winning party have a legitimate mandate to implement its policies?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_mandate Compte tenu des résultats de l'élection du 21 octobre, le parti gagnant a-t-il un mandat légitime pour mettre en œuvre ses politiques?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Legitimate mandate

---

### 9.3.10 Government formation

Start of Block: Government formation

pes19\_formgovt Which should be more important to forming the government in Canada:

- ☐ Winning the most seats (1)
- ☐ Winning the most votes (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_formgovt Qu'est-ce qui devrait être le plus important pour former le gouvernement au Canada:

- ☐ Gagner le plus de sièges (1)
- ☐ Gagner le plus de votes (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Government formation

---

### 9.3.11 Party promises

#### Start of Block: Parties keep promises

pes19\_keeppromises Do political parties keep their election promises:

- ☐ Most of the time (1)
- ☐ Some of the time (2)
- ☐ Hardly ever (3)
- ☐ Never (4)
- ☐ Depends on the party (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_keeppromises Les partis politiques tiennent-ils leurs promesses électorales:

- ☐ La plupart du temps (1)
- ☐ Une partie du temps (2)
- ☐ Presque jamais (3)
- ☐ Jamais (4)
- ☐ Cela dépend du parti (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

#### End of Block: Parties keep promises

---

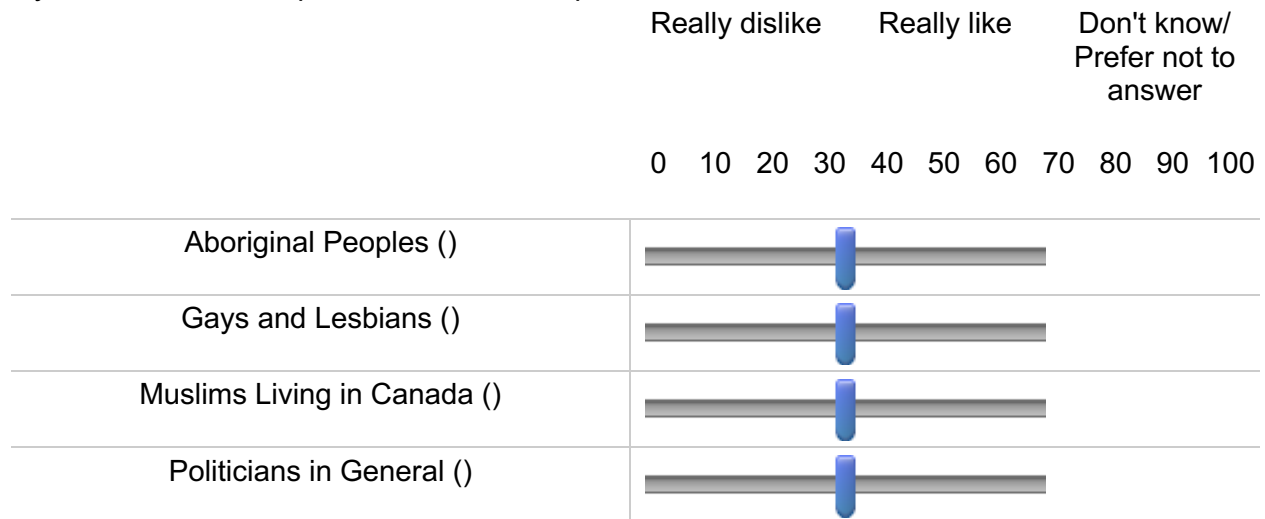
### 9.3.12 Group thermometers

#### Start of Block: Groups thermometers



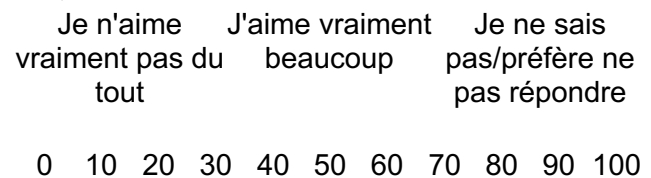
pes19\_groups1 How do you feel about the following groups? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** the group and 100 means you **really like** the group.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*



pes19\_groups1 Que pensez-vous des différents groupes ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **n'aimez vraiment pas du tout** le groupe et 100 que vous **aimez vraiment beaucoup** ce groupe.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*





Les peuples autochtones ()	
Les gais et lesbiennes ()	
Les Musulmans vivant au Canada ()	
Les politiciens en général ()	

End of Block: Groups thermometers

### 9.3.13 Party words

NOTE: Respondents were asked about ONE randomly-selected party. The Bloc Quebecois were only a potential selection for respondents in Quebec.

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Liberal Party

pes19\_libwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Liberal Party** ?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

pes19\_libwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti libéral**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

End of Block: Few words on each party - Liberal Party

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Conservative Party

pes19\_conwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Conservative Party**?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_conwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti conservateur**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

End of Block: Few words on each party - Conservative Party

---

Start of Block: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party

pes19\_ndpwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **New Democratic Party**?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_ndpwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Nouveau Parti démocratique**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

End of Block: Few words on each party - New Democratic Party

---

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Bloc Québécois

pes19\_bqwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Bloc Québécois**?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_bqwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Bloc québécois**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

End of Block: Few words on each party - Bloc Quebecois

---

Start of Block: Few words on each party - Green Party

pes19\_greenwords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **Green Party**?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_greenwords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti vert**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

End of Block: Few words on each party - Green Party

---

Start of Block: Few words on each party - People's Party

pes19\_peopleswords In a few words, what come to mind immediately when you think about the **People's Party**?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_peopleswords En quelques mots, décrivez ce qui vous vient en tête spontanément lorsque vous pensez au **Parti populaire**?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

---

End of Block: Few words on each party - People's Party

---

9.3.14 Economy

Start of Block: Retrospective state of the economy

pes19\_econ\_retro Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Canada has gotten...

- ☐ Much better (1)
- ☐ Somewhat better (2)
- ☐ Stayed about the same (3)
- ☐ Somewhat worse (4)
- ☐ Much worse (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_econ\_retro Diriez-vous qu'au courant des douze derniers mois, l'économie au Canada...

- ☐ S'est beaucoup améliorée (1)
- ☐ S'est un peu améliorée (2)
- ☐ Est restée à peu près la même (3)
- ☐ S'est un peu détériorée (4)
- ☐ S'est beaucoup détériorée (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Retrospective state of the economy

---

9.3.15 Electoral reform

Start of Block: Likert section 1 intro

pes19\_likert\_intro1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_likert\_intro1 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 1 intro

---

Start of Block: Statement: electoral reform

pes19\_pos\_fntp Canada should change its electoral system from “First Past the Post” to a “proportional representation” system.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_pos\_fptp

Le Canada devrait changer son système électoral afin de passer du mode de scrutin actuel à un système de "représentation proportionnelle".

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: electoral reform

---

### 9.3.16 Paid medical treatment

NOTE: pes19\_paymed was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_paymed was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_medical to either 0 or 1. If split\_medical was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_paymed. split\_medical can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_paymed.

#### Start of Block: Position statements: Paid medical treatment

pes19\_paymed People who are willing to pay should be allowed to get medical treatment sooner.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_paymed Les personnes disposées à payer devraient pouvoir obtenir des traitements médicaux plus tôt.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Position statements: Paid medical treatment

---



### 9.3.17 Senate

NOTE: pes19\_senate was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_senate was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_senate to either 0 or 1. If split\_senate was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_senate. split\_senate can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_senate.

#### Start of Block: Other: statements: Senate

pes19\_senate The Senate should be abolished.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_senate

Le Sénat devrait être aboli.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Senate

---

### 9.3.18 Environment versus jobs

Start of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

pes19\_envirojob When there is a conflict between protecting the environment and creating jobs, jobs should come first.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_envirojob Lorsqu'il existe un conflit entre la protection de l'environnement et la création d'emplois, les emplois devraient avoir la priorité.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Issue positions - environment versus jobs

---

### 9.3.19 Democratic values

NOTE: The order of `pes19_hatespeech`, `pes19_losetouch`, and `pes19_womenhome` was randomized.

#### 4.1.1.1 *Hate speech*

NOTE: `pes19_hatespeech` was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive `pes19_hatespeech` was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `split_hatespeech` to either 0 or 1. If `split_hatespeech` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive `pes19_hatespeech`. `split_hatespeech` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive `pes19_hatespeech`.

#### Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech

`pes19_hatespeech` It should be illegal to say hateful things publicly about racial, ethnic and religious groups.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_hatespeech

Tenir des propos haineux à l'égard de groupes raciaux, ethniques et religieux devrait être illégal.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: hate speech

---

#### 4.1.1.2 *Lose touch*

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch

pes19\_losetouch Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with the people.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_losetouch

Ceux qui sont élus au Parlement perdent vite contact avec la population.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: lose touch

---

#### 4.1.1.3 Women home

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home

pes19\_womenhome Society would be better off if fewer women worked outside the home.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_womenhome

La société se porterait mieux si moins de femmes travaillaient à l'extérieur du foyer.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: women home

---

### 9.3.20 Efficacy

NOTE: The order of the efficacy questions, pes19\_govtcare, pes19\_complicated, and pes19\_famvalues, was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care

pes19\_govtcare The government does not care much about what people like me think.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_govtcare Le gouvernement ne se soucie pas beaucoup de ce que les gens comme moi pensent.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt care

---

Start of Block: Efficacy - understand

pes19\_complicated Sometimes, politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



pes19\_complicated

Parfois la politique et le gouvernement semblent si compliqués qu'une personne comme moi ne peut pas vraiment comprendre ce qui se passe.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Efficacy - understand

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values

pes19\_famvalues This country would have many fewer problems if there was more emphasis on traditional family values.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_famvalues Il y aurait moins de problèmes dans ce pays si on accordait plus d'importance aux valeurs familiales traditionnelles.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: family values

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### 9.3.21 Politician lies, bilingualism, and equal rights

NOTE: Respondents received either pes19\_pollie, OR pes19\_bilingualism and pes19\_equalrights. The order of pes19\_bilingualism and pes19\_equalrights was randomized if they received them.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie

pes19\_pollie Politicians are willing to lie to get elected.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_pollie

Les politiciens sont prêts à mentir pour se faire élire.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: politicians lie

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism

pes19\_bilingualism We have gone too far in pushing bilingualism in Canada.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_bilingualism

Nous sommes allés trop loin dans la promotion du bilinguisme au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: bilingualism

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights

pes19\_equalrights We have gone too far in pushing equal rights in this country.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_equalrights

On est allé trop loin dans la promotion des droits égaux dans ce pays.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - democratic values: equal rights

---

### 9.3.22 Group identity

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity

pes19\_ethid My ethnicity and language are important parts of my identity.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_ethid Mon origine ethnique et ma langue sont des éléments importants de mon identité.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: group identity

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### 9.3.23 Assimilation and immigrants taking jobs

NOTE: pes19\_fitin and pes19\_immigjobs were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_fitin and pes19\_immigjobs was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_att\_div to either 0 or 1. If split\_att\_div was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_fitin and pes19\_immigjobs. split\_att\_div can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_fitin and pes19\_immigjobs.

Also note that the order of these two questions was randomized.

#### Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation

pes19\_fitin Too many recent immigrants just don't want to fit in to Canadian society.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_fitin

Un trop grand nombre d'immigrants récents ne veulent tout simplement pas s'intégrer.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: assimilation

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs

pes19\_immigjobs Immigrants take jobs away from other Canadians.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



pes19\_immigjobs

Les immigrants enlèvent des emplois aux autres Canadiens.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - attitudes towards diversity: take jobs

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### 9.3.24 Government effectiveness and programs

NOTE: pes19\_govteff and pes19\_govtprograms were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_govteff and pes19\_govtprograms was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_govt\_eff to either 0 or 1. If split\_govt\_eff was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_govteff and pes19\_govtprograms. split\_govt\_eff can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_govteff and pes19\_govtprograms.

Also note that the order of these two questions was randomized.

#### Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness

pes19\_govteff Governments used to be better at getting things done.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_govteff Les gouvernements étaient plus efficaces dans le passé.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt effectiveness

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs

pes19\_govtprograms Government can no longer \${e://Field/govt\_programs\_word} the kinds of programs and services people want.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_govtprograms

Le gouvernement \${e://Field/govt\_programs\_word\_fr} les programmes et les services que les gens désirent.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup - efficacy and government: govt programs

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### 9.3.25 Ties with US and China and country thermometers

NOTE: pes19\_tieus, pes19\_tiechina, and pes19\_country were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_tieus, pes19\_tiechina, and pes19\_country was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_ties to either 0 or 1. If split\_ties was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_tieus, pes19\_tiechina, and pes19\_country. split\_ties can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_tieus, pes19\_tiechina, and pes19\_country.

Also note that the order of pes19\_tieus and pes19\_tiechina was randomized.

#### Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with US

pes19\_tieus Do you think Canada's ties with the United States should be...

- ☐ Much closer (1)
- ☐ Somewhat closer (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ☐ Much more distant (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_tieus Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et les États-Unis devraient être...

- ☐ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ☐ Assez serrés (2)
- ☐ A peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ☐ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with US

---

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with China

pes19\_tiechina Do you think Canada's ties with China should be...

- ☐ Much closer (1)
- ☐ Somewhat closer (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat more distant (4)
- ☐ Much more distant (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_tiechina Croyez-vous que les liens entre le Canada et la Chine devraient être...

- ☐ Beaucoup plus serrés (1)
- ☐ Assez serrés (2)
- ☐ Un peu près les mêmes que maintenant (3)
- ☐ Un peu plus distants (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup plus distants (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

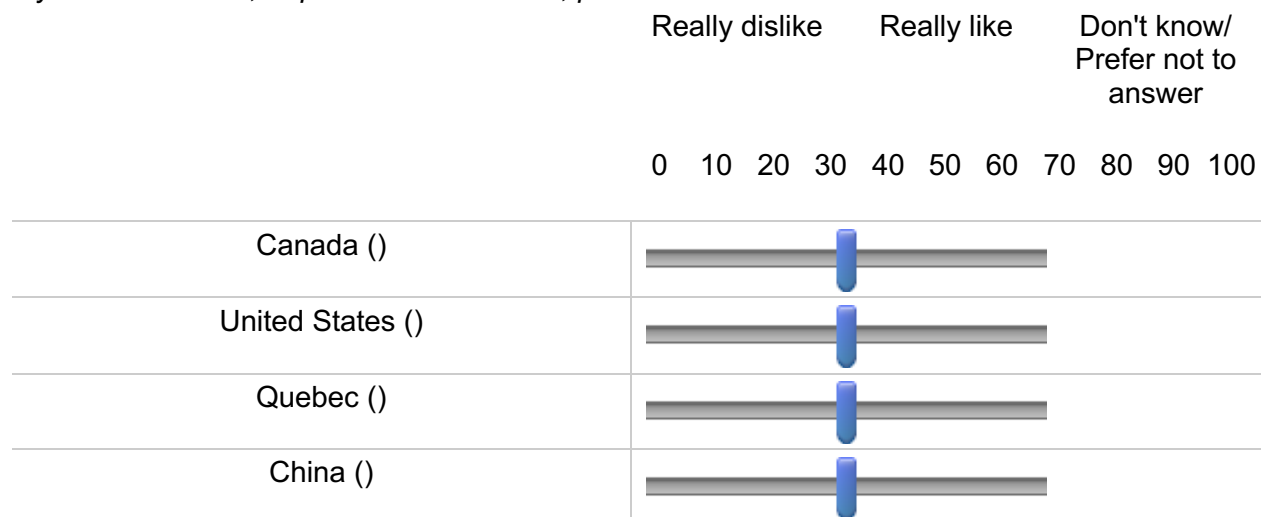
End of Block: Democracy Checkup: ties with China

Start of Block: Country Thermometers



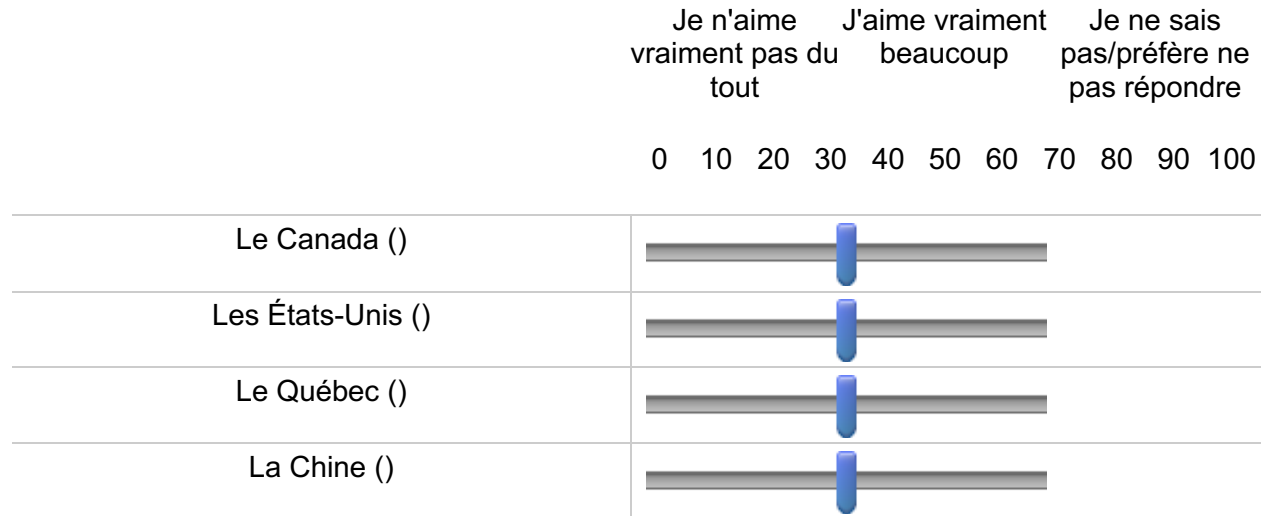
pes19\_country How do you feel about the following countries or places? Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you **really dislike** it and 100 means you **really like** it.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*



pes19\_country Que pensez-vous des différents pays ou endroits ci-dessous? Veuillez glisser la barre sur un chiffre entre 0 et 100, où 0 indique que vous **ne les aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 100 que vous les **aimez vraiment beaucoup**.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*



End of Block: Country Thermometers



### 9.3.26 Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (Module 5) questions

NOTE: There were two large sets of questions, of which the respondent would receive one: either the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) Module 5 questions, or the questions related to experiences with the electoral process. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete.

#### Start of Block: CSES Canadian Identity

pes19\_can\_id Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Canadian. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly Canadian...

	Not important at all (1)	Not very important (2)	Fairly important (3)	Very important (4)	Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)
To have been born in Canada. (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For your grandparents to have been born in Canada. (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To be able to speak English or French. (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To follow Canada's customs and traditions. (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_can\_id Certaines personnes disent que les critères qui suivent sont importants pour être véritablement Canadien(ne). D'autres disent qu'ils ne sont pas importants. Selon vous, quel est le niveau d'importance de ces critères pour être véritablement canadien(ne)...

	Pas important du tout (1)	Pas très important (2)	Assez important (3)	Très important (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
D'être né au Canada. (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Que vos grands- parents soient nés au Canada. (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
D'être capable de parler le français ou l'anglais. (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
De respecter les coutumes et les traditions du Canada. (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: CSES Canadian Identity

Start of Block: CSES questions part 1

pes19\_ottawa\_perf Now thinking about the performance of the government in Ottawa in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government in Ottawa did over the past four years?

- ☐ A very good job (1)
- ☐ A good job (2)
- ☐ A bad job (3)
- ☐ A very bad job (4)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_ottawa\_perf Au sujet de la performance générale du gouvernement à Ottawa, à quel point a-t-il fait un bon ou mauvais travail au cours des quatre dernières années?

- ☐ Un très bon travail (1)
- ☐ Un bon travail (2)
- ☐ Un mauvais travail (3)
- ☐ Un très mauvais travail (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break

pes19\_party\_rep Would you say that any of the federal parties in Canada represent your views reasonably well?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_party\_rep Diriez-vous que l'un des partis fédéraux au Canada représente assez bien votre point de vue?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Would you say that any of the federal parties in Canada represent your views reasonably well? = Yes



pes19\_party\_rep\_whic Which party represents your views best?

- ☐ Conservative Party (1)
- ☐ Liberal Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)
- ☐ Green Party (4)
- ☐ People's Party (5)

In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (6)
- ☐ Other (specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to say (8)

pes19\_party\_rep\_whic Quel parti représente le mieux vos points de vue?

- ☐ Parti conservateur (1)
- ☐ Parti libéral (2)
- ☐ Nouveau Parti démocratique (NPD) (3)
- ☐ Parti vert (4)
- ☐ Parti populaire (5)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (6)
- ☐ Autre (spécifiez) (7) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (8)

End of Block: CSES questions part 1

Start of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties








pes19\_party\_rate We'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you **strongly dislike** that party and 10 means that you **strongly like** that party. If you come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

Strongly dislike   Strongly like   Don't know/  
Prefer not to  
answer

0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Federal Conservative Party ()	
Federal Liberal Party ()	
Federal NDP ()	
Bloc Québécois ()	
Federal Green Party ()	

pes19\_party\_rate Nous aimerions avoir votre opinion sur chacun de nos partis politiques. Dans chaque cas, veuillez situer le parti politique sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 signifie que vous **ne l'aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 10, que vous **l'aimez vraiment beaucoup**. Si vous arrivez sur un parti dont vous n'avez pas entendu parler ou bien que vous estimez ne pas en connaître assez, indiquez-le simplement.

	Aime vraiment pas du tout	Aime vraiment beaucoup	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Parti conservateur fédéral ( )											
Parti libéral fédéral ( )											
NPD fédéral ( )											
Bloc québécois ( )											
Parti vert fédéral ( )											

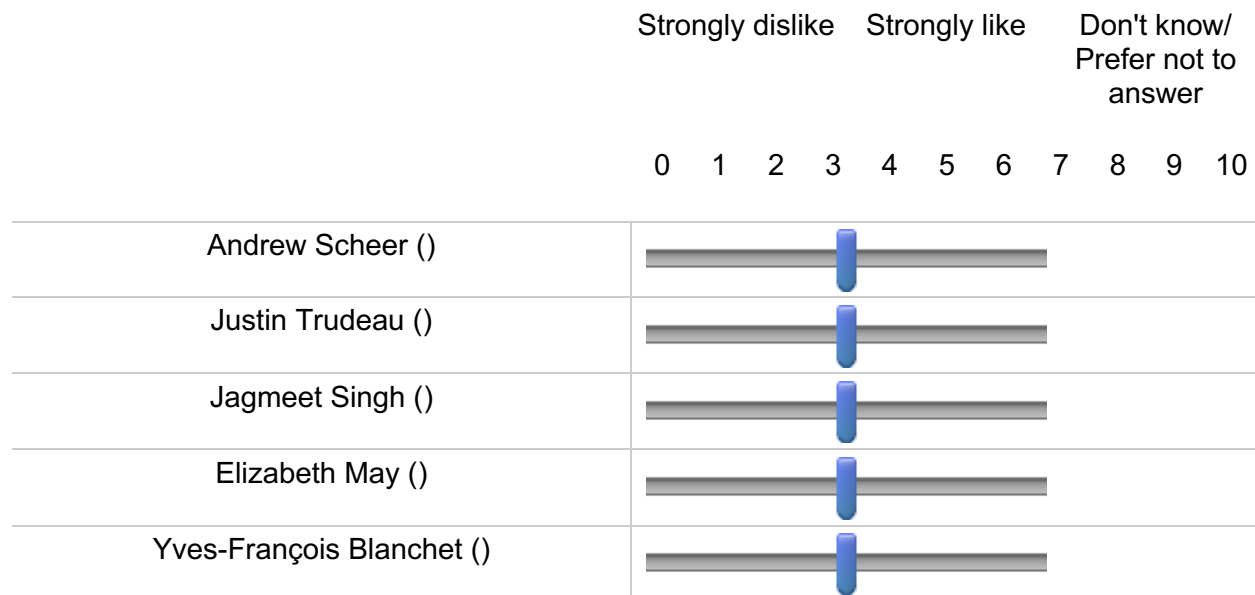
End of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Parties

Start of Block: CSES parties and leaders - Phone-to-web wording - Leaders

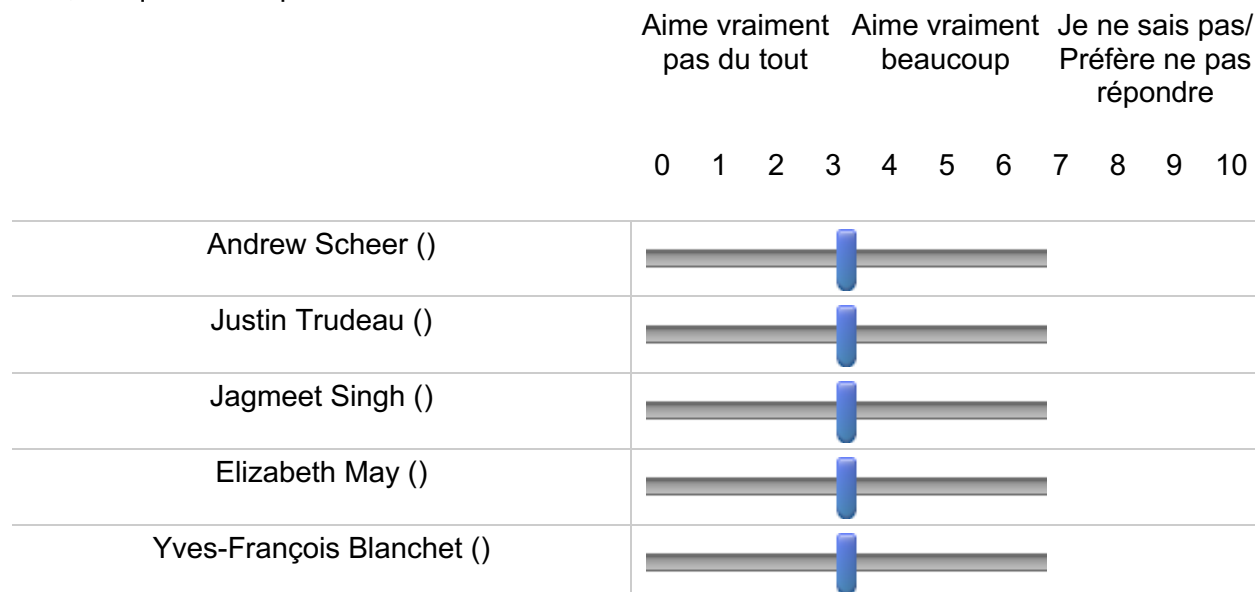


pes19\_lead\_rate And what do you think of the party leaders? After the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you **strongly dislike** that party leader and 10 means that you **strongly like** that party leader. If you come to a party leader you haven't

heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.



pes19\_lead\_rate Et que pensez-vous de chacun des chefs de partis fédéraux? À chaque fois, veuillez situer le chef sur une échelle de 0 à 10, où 0 signifie que vous **ne l'aimez vraiment pas du tout** et 10, que vous **l'aimez vraiment beaucoup**. Si vous arrivez à un chef de parti dont vous n'avez pas entendu parler ou bien que vous estimez ne pas en connaître assez sur ce chef, indiquez-le simplement.



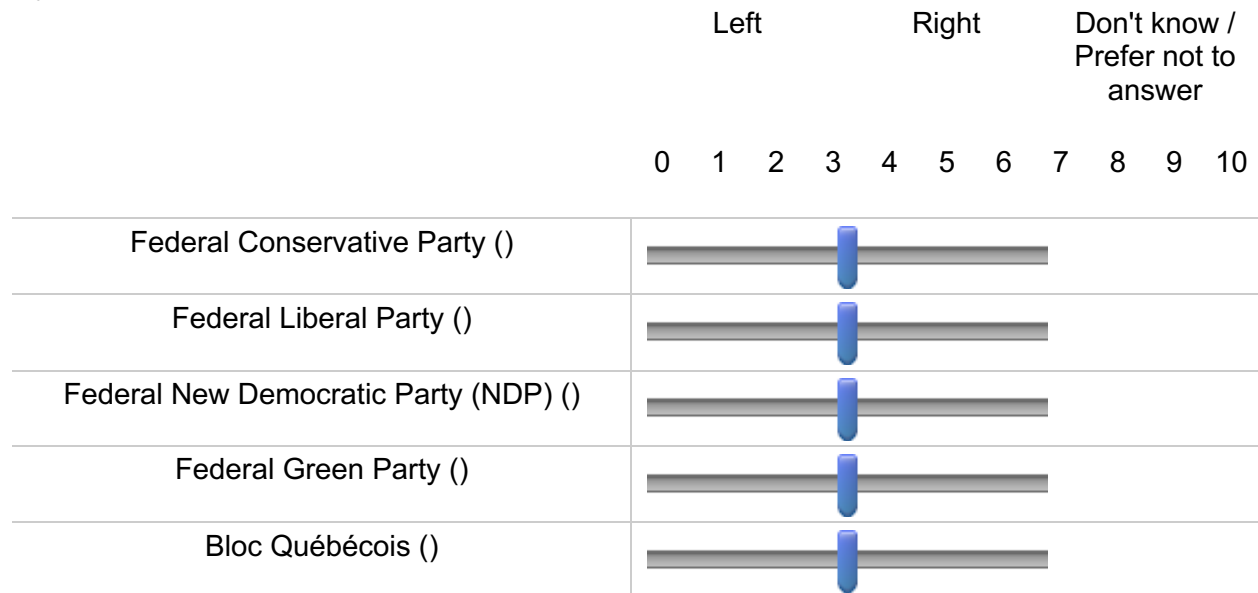


Start of Block: CSES Left - right scales



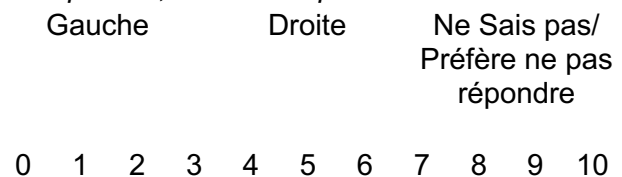
pes19\_lr\_parties In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right, where would you place each party?






*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*



pes19\_lr\_parties En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où placeriez-vous ces partis sur une échelle de 0 à 10 où 0 signifie la gauche et 10 la droite?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*



Parti conservateur du Canada ()	
Parti libéral du Canada ()	
Nouveau Parti démocratique (NPD) ()	
Parti vert ()	
Bloc québécois ()	

Page Break

pes19\_lr\_self In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

	Left	Right	Don't know / Prefer not to answer
	0	1	2
	3	4	5
	6	7	8
	9	10	

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&nbsp;()

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pes19\_lr\_self En politique, on parle parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-vous sur cette échelle?

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

	Gauche	Droite	Ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre
	0	1	2
	3	4	5
	6	7	8
	9	10	

---

&nbsp;()

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End of Block: CSES Left - right scales

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### 9.3.27 Module questions

NOTE: There were two large sets of questions, of which the respondent would receive one: either the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) Module 5 questions, or the questions related to other projects. The two sets of questions were designed to take roughly the same amount of time for respondents to complete.

#### 4.1.1.4 EMB questions

Start of Block: EMB - statements

pes19\_likert\_int\_emb How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

pes19\_likert\_int\_emb À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec l'affirmation suivante? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

---

Page Break

pes19\_emb\_none Election ballots should have the option 'None of the above' for those who do not support any of the candidates.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_emb\_none Les bulletins de vote devraient inclure l'option "Aucun de ces candidats" pour ceux et celles qui n'appuient aucun des candidats.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
  - ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
  - ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
  - ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
  - ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
-

Page Break

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pes19\_emb\_id Canadian electors should be issued a national identification card to help them prove their identity and address when voting in federal elections.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_emb\_id Les électeurs canadiens devraient recevoir une carte d'identité nationale les aidant à prouver leur identité et leur adresse lorsqu'ils votent aux élections fédérales.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break

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pes19\_emb\_vote16 The voting age for voting in a federal election should be lowered from 18 to 16 years old.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_emb\_vote16 L'âge d'éligibilité pour voter aux élections fédérales devrait passer de 18 à 16 ans.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break

pes19\_lowturnout Low voter turnout weakens Canadian democracy.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_lowturnout Le faible taux de participation affaiblit la démocratie canadienne.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break

pes19\_internetvote1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Canadians should have the option to vote over the Internet in federal elections.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_internetvote1 Les Canadiens devraient pouvoir voter par Internet lors des élections fédérales.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break



pes19\_internetvote2 If you could vote over the internet, how likely would you be to do so?

- ☐ Very likely (1)
- ☐ Somewhat likely (2)
- ☐ Not very likely (3)
- ☐ Not at all likely (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_internetvote2 Si vous pouviez voter sur Internet, quelle serait la probabilité que vous le fassiez?

- ☐ Très probable (1)
- ☐ Assez probable (2)
- ☐ Peu probable (3)
- ☐ Improbable (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: EMB - statements

---

Start of Block: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction



pes19\_conf\_inst1 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The federal government (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your provincial or territorial government (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The media (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_conf\_inst1 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Le gouvernement fédéral (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Votre gouvernement provincial ou territorial (6)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les médias (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break



pes19\_conf\_inst2 Please indicate how much confidence you have in the following:

	A great deal (1)	Quite a lot (2)	Not very much (3)	None at all (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
The courts (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Organized religion (9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The armed forces (10)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Public schools (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Big business (12)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Labour unions (13)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The public service (14)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The police (15)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elections Canada (16)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_conf\_inst2 Quelle confiance accordez-vous aux institutions suivantes:

	Beaucoup (1)	Assez (2)	Peu (3)	Pas du tout (4)	Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Les tribunaux (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La religion organisée (9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les forces armées (10)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les écoles publiques (11)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les grandes entreprises (12)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les syndicats (13)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Le service publique (14)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La police (15)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Élections Canada (16)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Page Break

NOTE: \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} ) was randomly set to be either "confident" in English ("confiant" in French) or "worried" ("inquiet" in French).

pes19\_foreign How \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} are you that our elections are safe from foreign interference?

- ☐ Very \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} (1)
- ☐ Somewhat \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} (2)
- ☐ Not very \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} (3)
- ☐ Not at all \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word} (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_foreign À quel point êtes-vous \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr} que nos élections sont à l'abri de l'interférence étrangère?

- ☐ Très \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr} (1)
- ☐ Assez \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr} (2)
- ☐ Pas très \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr} (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout \${e://Field/confidence\_institutions\_word\_fr} (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

pes19\_emb\_satif How satisfied are you with the way Elections Canada runs federal elections?

- ☐ Very satisfied (1)
- ☐ Fairly satisfied (2)
- ☐ Not very satisfied (3)
- ☐ Not satisfied at all (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_emb\_satif À quel point êtes-vous satisfait de la façon dont Élections Canada a pris en charge les élections fédérales?

- ☐ Très satisfait (1)
- ☐ Assez satisfait (2)
- ☐ Pas très satisfait (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout satisfait (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

pes19\_emb8 Thinking about this election, would you say that Elections Canada ran the election...

- ☐ Very fairly (1)
- ☐ Somewhat fairly (2)
- ☐ Not very fairly (3)
- ☐ Not at all fairly (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_emb8 En pensant à la dernière élection, croyez-vous qu'Élections Canada a conduit l'élection...

- ☐ De façon très juste (1)
- ☐ De façon assez juste (2)
- ☐ Pas très justement (3)
- ☐ Pas justement du tout (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: EMB - Democratic Checkup: confidence and federal satisfaction

---

Start of Block: EMB - Internet voting

pes19\_internetregis To complete voter registration online, electors must provide their date of birth, home address, and driver's license number on Elections Canada's website. How comfortable are you with providing this information online to Elections Canada?

- ☐ Very comfortable (1)
- ☐ Somewhat comfortable (2)
- ☐ Not very comfortable (3)
- ☐ Not at all comfortable (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_internetregis

Pour compléter leur enregistrement en ligne, les électeurs devraient fournir leur date de naissance, leur adresse et leur numéro de permis de conduire sur le site d'Élections Canada. À quel point seriez vous à l'aise de fournir ces informations en ligne à Élections Canada?

- ☐ Très à l'aise (1)
- ☐ Un peu à l'aise (2)
- ☐ Pas très à l'aise (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout à l'aise (4)
- ☐ Ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break



pes19\_internetrisk1 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

- ☐ Voting on the Internet is risky. (1)
- ☐ Voting on the Internet is safe. (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_internetrisk1 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

- ☐ Voter sur Internet est risqué (1)
- ☐ Voter sur Internet est sécuritaire (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

pes19\_internetrisk2 Which statement comes closest to your own view?

- ☐ Registering to vote on the Internet is risky. (1)
- ☐ Registering to vote on the Internet is safe. (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_internetrisk2 Quelle affirmation reflète le mieux votre opinion?

- ☐ S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est risqué (1)
- ☐ S'enregistrer sur Internet pour voter est sécuritaire (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: EMB - Internet voting

---

#### 4.1.1.5 Elections Ontario questions

Start of Block: Elections Ontario 1

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

pes19\_emb\_register Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know (3)
- ☐ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_emb\_register Avez-vous reçu une carte d'information de l'électeur par la poste?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas (3)
- ☐ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break

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*Display This Question:*

*If Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail? = Yes*

pes19\_emb\_card Was the information on your voter registration card correct?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_emb\_card Les informations sur votre carte d'information de l'électeur étaient-elles correctes?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

*And Did you receive a voter registration card in the mail? = No*

pes19\_emb\_register2 Did you register to vote during the election?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_emb\_register2 Vous êtes-vous enregistré lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Did you register to vote during the election? = Yes*

pes19\_emb\_reg\_how How did you register to vote?

- ☐ Online through the Elections Canada website (1)
- ☐ At my local Elections Canada office (2)
- ☐ At the polls (3)
- ☐ By mail (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_emb\_reg\_how Comment avez-vous vous enregistré lors de l'élection pour pouvoir voter?

- ☐ En ligne sur le site d'Élections Canada (1)
- ☐ À un bureau local d'Élections Canada (2)
- ☐ Aux urnes (3)
- ☐ Par la poste (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Did you register to vote during the election? = Yes*

pes19\_emb\_register3 How easy or difficult did you find it to register to vote?

- ☐ Very easy (1)
- ☐ Somewhat easy (2)
- ☐ Neither easy nor difficult (3)
- ☐ Somewhat difficult (4)
- ☐ Very difficult (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_emb\_register3 À quel point a-t-il été facile de vous enregistrer pour voter?

- ☐ Très facile (1)
- ☐ Plutôt facile (2)
- ☐ Ni facile, ni difficile (3)
- ☐ Plutôt difficile (4)
- ☐ Très difficile (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

Display This Question:

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*





pes19\_emb4 From which of the following sources did you get information about voting in the federal election? *(Select all that apply)*

☐

Elections Canada flyer (1)

☐

Voter Information Card (2)

☐

Advertisements from Elections Canada (3)

☐

Radio or Television (4)

☐

Newspaper (5)

☐

Elections Canada website (6)

☐

Word of mouth (7)

☐

Facebook (8)

☐

Twitter (9)

☐

YouTube (10)

☐

Other social media (11)

---

☐

From internet website other than Elections Canada (12)

☐

From candidates or political parties (13)

☐

Other source (14) \_\_\_\_\_

☐

☒ None of these (15)

☐

☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (16)

pes19\_emb4 De quelles sources avez-vous reçu des informations sur le vote aux élections fédérales? (Sélectionnez toutes les sources qui s'appliquent)

☐

Bulletin d'Élections Canada (1)

☐

Carte d'information de l'électeur (2)

☐

Publicités d'Élections Canada (3)

☐

Radio ou télévision (4)

☐

Journal (5)

☐

Site d'Élections Canada (6)

☐

Bouche à oreille (7)

☐

Facebook (8)

☐

Twitter (9)

☐

YouTube (10)

☐

Autres médias sociaux (11)

---

☐

À partir d'un site Web autre qu'Élections Canada (12)

☐

Des candidats ou des partis politiques (13)

☐

Autre source (14) \_\_\_\_\_

☐

☒ Aucun (15)

☐

☒ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (16)

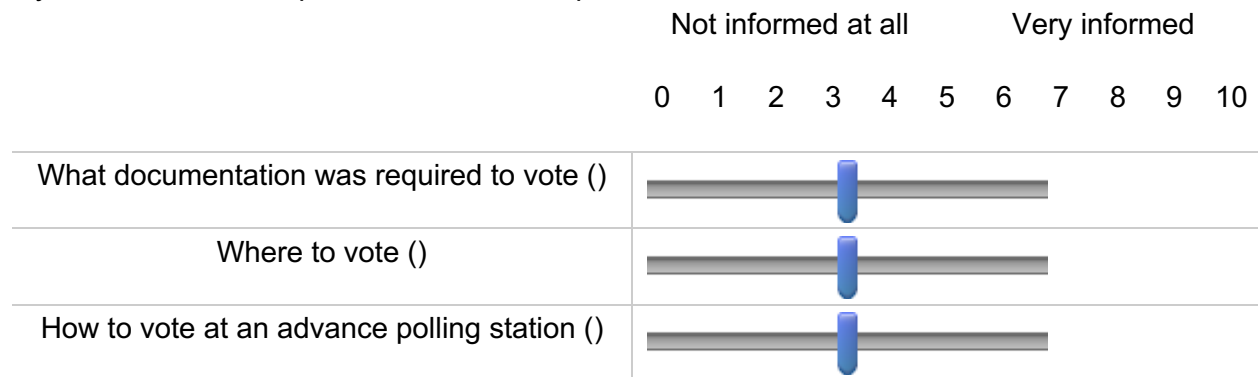
End of Block: Elections Ontario 1

Start of Block: Elections Ontario 2



pes19\_emb7 Thinking about the recent election, how informed did you feel about the following elements of the voting process?

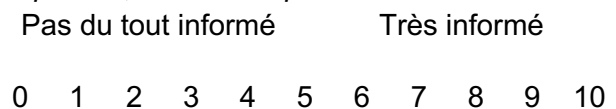
*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*






pes19\_emb7

En ce qui concerne les dernières élections, nous aimerions savoir à quel point vous vous sentiez informé au sujet des différents éléments du processus électoral ci-dessous:

*Si vous ne savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*



Quelle documentation était nécessaire pour voter ()	
Où voter ()	
Comment voter les jours de vote par anticipation ()	

Page Break

pes19\_emb\_info How easy or difficult was it to find the information you needed to vote?

- ☐ Extremely easy (1)
- ☐ Somewhat easy (2)
- ☐ Neither easy nor difficult (3)
- ☐ Somewhat difficult (4)
- ☐ Extremely difficult (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_emb\_info À quel point était-il facile ou difficile de trouver les informations dont vous aviez besoin pour voter?

- ☐ Très facile (1)
- ☐ Plutôt facile (2)
- ☐ Ni facile, ni difficile (3)
- ☐ Plutôt difficile (4)
- ☐ Très difficile (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Elections Ontario 2

---

4.1.1.6 *Provincial election*

Start of Block: Other: Provincial election



pes19\_provvote If a provincial election were held today in  
\${pes19\_province/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}, which party would you vote for?

*In which province or territory are you currently living? != Saskatchewan*

☐ Liberal (281)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? != Quebec*

*And In which province or territory are you currently living? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NDP (282)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Green (283)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition Avenir Québec (284)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Parti Québécois (285)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Québec Solidaire (286)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ Conservative (290)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Manitoba*

☐ Progressive Conservative (292)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick*

☐ People's Alliance (298)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Yukon*

☐ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Another party (please specify) (295)

---

☐ None of these (296)

☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (297)



pes19\_provvote En politique **provinciale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant:

*In which province or territory are you currently living? != Saskatchewan*

☐ Parti libéral (281)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? != Quebec*

*And In which province or territory are you currently living? != Prince Edward Island*

☐ NPD (282)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = British Columbia*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Prince Edward Island*

☐ Parti vert (283)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Coalition avenir Québec (284)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Parti québécois (285)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

☐ Québec solidaire (286)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ United Conservative (288)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ Alberta Party (289)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Alberta*

☐ Parti conservateur (290)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Saskatchewan*

☐ Saskatchewan Party (291)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Nova Scotia*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Newfoundland and Labrador*

*Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = New Brunswick*

Or In which province or territory are you currently living? = Ontario

○ Parti progressiste-conservateur du Canada (292)

○ Alliance des gens du Nouveau-Brunswick (298)

○ Yukon Party (293)

☐ Autre parti (veuillez spécifier) (295)

☐ Aucun de ces partis (296)

☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (297)

9.3.28 Interest in politics

pes19\_interest How interested are you in politics **generally**? Use a scale from 0 to 10, where zero means no interest at all, and ten means a great deal of interest.

No interest at all      A great deal of interest      Don't know / Prefer not to answer

 ()

pes19\_interest

Quel est votre intérêt pour la politique **en général**? Veuillez répondre entre 0 et 10, où 0 signifie aucun intérêt du tout et 10 signifie beaucoup d'intérêt. *Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*

	Pas d'intérêt du tout	Beaucoup d'intérêt	Ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
( )											

End of Block: Interest in politics

### 9.3.29 Social networks

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: social network

pes19\_socnet1 Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have?

- ☐ None (1)
- ☐ 1 (2)
- ☐ 2-5 (3)
- ☐ More than 5 (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_socnet1 En considérant uniquement les gens qui ne font PAS partie de votre famille immédiate ou élargie, combien d'amis proches avez-vous?

- ☐ Aucun (1)
- ☐ 1 (2)
- ☐ 2-5 (3)
- ☐ Plus de 5 (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

*Display This Question:*

*If Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != None*

*And Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

pes10\_socnet3 In an average month, how often do you get together in person with your close friends?

- ☐ Daily (1)
- ☐ More than once a week (2)
- ☐ Weekly (3)
- ☐ More than once a month (4)
- ☐ Once a month (5)
- ☐ Less than once a month (6)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (7)

pes10\_socnet3 Lors d'un mois typique, à quelle fréquence rencontrez-vous vos amis proches en personne?

- ☐ Quotidiennement (1)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par semaine (2)
- ☐ À chaque semaine (3)
- ☐ Plus d'une fois par mois (4)
- ☐ Une fois par mois (5)
- ☐ Moins d'une fois par mois (6)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

---

Page Break

Display This Question:

If Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != None

And Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer



pes19\_socnet2 How many of your close friends ...

	None (1)	1 (2)	Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = 2-5 Or Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5 2-5 (3)	Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5 More than 5 (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Belong to a visibly different ethnicity than you? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tend to disagree with you about politics? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have a graduate or professional degree? (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_socnet2 Parmi vos amis proches, combien d'entre eux...

	Aucun (1)	1 (2)	2-5 (3)	Plus de 5 (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = 2-5					
Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5					
Or Thinking about people who are NOT family members or relatives, how many close friends do you have? = More than 5					
Appartiennent à une ethnicité visiblement différente de la vôtre? (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tendent à être en désaccord avec vous au sujet de la politique? (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Possèdent un diplôme d'études supérieures ou professionnelles? (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: social network

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Start of Block: Discussion of politics with Social Networks

pes19\_discfam How often do you discuss politics with family and friends?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Sometimes (2)
- ☐ Often (3)
- ☐ All the time (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_discfam À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec votre famille et vos amis?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Parfois (2)
- ☐ Souvent (3)
- ☐ Tout le temps (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

---

Page Break



pes19\_discwork How often do you discuss politics with people at your work or school?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Sometimes (2)
- ☐ Often (3)
- ☐ All the time (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_discwork À quelle fréquence discutez-vous de politique avec des gens au travail ou à l'école?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Parfois (2)
- ☐ Souvent (3)
- ☐ Tout le temps (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break

pes19\_disagreed During the last month, how often have you discussed politics with someone who disagreed with your political views?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Sometimes (2)
- ☐ Often (3)
- ☐ All the time (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_disagreed Au cours du dernier mois, à quelle fréquence avez-vous discuté de politique avec quelqu'un qui n'était pas d'accord avec vos opinions politiques?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Quelques fois (2)
- ☐ Souvent (3)
- ☐ Tout le temps (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Discussion of politics with Social Networks

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### 9.3.30 Participation

NOTE: The order of the three participation questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest



pes19\_partic1 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Attended a political meeting or speech (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attended a rally or participated in a protest or demonstration (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Boycotted or bought products for ethical, environmental, or political reasons (9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_partic1 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Participé à une réunion ou un discours politique (7)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participé à une marche, un rassemblement ou une manifestation (8)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Acheté des produits pour des raisons politique, éthiques ou environnementales (9)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - protest

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution



pes19\_partic2 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Followed any elected officials or candidates for office on social media (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Volunteered for a political party or candidate (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Contacted an elected representative (federal, provincial or local/municipal) (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a political candidate or party (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_partic2 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois.

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Suivi un élu ou un candidate sur les médias sociaux (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait du bénévolat pour un parti ou un candidat politique (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Contacté un représentant politique (fédéral, provincial ou local/municipal) (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait un don auprès d'un candidat ou parti politique (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - institution

Start of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic



pes19\_partic3 Here are some things people can do to participate in politics. Please indicate how many times you've done these things over the past 12 months.

	Never (1)	Just once (2)	A few times (3)	More than five times (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
Volunteered for a group or organization like a school, a religious organization, or sports or community associations (25)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Donated money to a charitable cause (26)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Been active in another group or organization (e.g. local organization, church, arts or hobby group, women's group) (27)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Circulated, (re)posted or commented on political information, news or content online or offline (29)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Used social media to discuss politics or political issues (30)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



Signed a  
petition in  
person or  
online (31)



pes19\_partic3 Voici certaines choses que les gens peuvent faire pour participer à la vie politique. Veuillez indiquer combien de fois vous avez fait ces choses au cours des 12 derniers mois .

	Jamais (1)	Juste une fois (2)	Quelques fois (3)	Plus de cinq fois (4)	Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Fait du bénévolat pour une organisation, par exemple une école, une organisation religieuse, ou une association sportive ou communautaire (25)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait un don à une oeuvre caritative (26)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Été actif dans un autre groupe ou une autre organisation (par exemple, une organisation locale, une église, un groupe artistique ou de loisir, un groupe de femmes) (27)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fait circuler, partagé ou commenté de l'information, des nouvelles ou du contenu politique en ligne ou hors ligne (29)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Utilisé les  
médias sociaux  
afin de discuter  
de politique ou  
d'enjeux  
politiques (30)



Signé une  
pétition en  
ligne ou en  
personne (31)



End of Block: Democracy Checkup: participation - civic

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### 9.3.31 Voluntary associations

NOTE: pes19\_volassoc was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_volassoc was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_vol\_assoc to either 0 or 1. If split\_vol\_assoc was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_volassoc. split\_vol\_assoc can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_volassoc.

Start of Block: Participation battery: Voluntary associations

pes19\_volassoc Please indicate whether you have been active in any of the following voluntary associations during the past **five** years. Select all that apply.

☐ Community service group (1)

☐ Business association (2)

☐ Professional association (3)

☐ Environmental group (4)

☐ Women's group (5)

☐ Labour union (6)

☐ Ethnic association (7)

☐ Sports association (8)

☐ Religious organization (9)

☐ Parents' group (10)

☐ Farmers' association (11)

☐ Other (please specify) (12)

---

☐ ☒ Not active in any of these associations (13)

☐ ☒ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (14)

pes19\_volassoc Veuillez indiquer si vous avez été actif dans l'une des associations bénévoles suivantes au cours des CINQ dernières années. Veuillez sélectionner toutes les réponses qui s'appliquent.

- ☐ Groupe de service communautaire (1)
  - ☐ Association commerciale (2)
  - ☐ Association professionnelle (3)
  - ☐ Groupe environnemental (4)
  - ☐ Groupe de femmes (5)
  - ☐ Syndicat (6)
  - ☐ Association ethnique (7)
  - ☐ Association sportive (8)
  - ☐ Organisation religieuse (9)
  - ☐ Groupes de parents (10)
  - ☐ Association de fermiers (11)
  - ☐ Autre (spécifiez svp) (12)
- 
- ☐ ☒ Je n'ai pas été actif au sein de ces associations (13)
  - ☐ ☒ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (14)

End of Block: Participation battery: Voluntary associations

---

9.3.32 Party membership in lifetime

Start of Block: Party Member - Lifetime

pes19\_partymember Have you **ever** been a member of a provincial or federal political party?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_partymember Avez-vous déjà été membre d'un parti politique provincial ou fédéral?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Party Member - Lifetime

---

9.3.33 Importance of voting

Start of Block: Importance of voting

pes19\_diff\_power Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using a scale where **one** means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and **five** means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

It doesn't make any difference	It makes a big difference	Don't know / Prefer not to answer
-----------------------------------	------------------------------	---

1 2 3 4 5

&nbsp; ()



pes19\_diff\_power Certaines personnes disent que peu importe qui est au pouvoir, ça ne fait pas de différence. D'autres disent que la personne au pouvoir peut faire une grande différence. En utilisant l'échelle suivante, où **un** signifie que la personne au pouvoir ne fait aucune différence et que **cinq** signifie que la personne au pouvoir fait une grande différence, où vous situez-vous?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*

Cela ne fait aucune différence      Cela fait une grande différence      Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre

1 2 3 4 5

&nbsp; ()



Page Break



pes19\_diff\_happens Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using a scale where **one** means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and **five** means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

	Voting won't make any difference		Voting can make a big difference		Don't know / Prefer not to answer
	1	2	3	4	5
&nbsp; ()					

pes19\_diff\_happens Certaines personnes disent que la personne pour qui l'on vote importe peu, car cela n'aura aucun impact sur ce qui va se passer. D'autres estiment que le candidat pour qui l'on vote peut faire une grande différence. En utilisant l'échelle suivante, où **un** signifie que voter ne fera pas de différence et **cinq**, que voter peut faire une grande différence, où vous situez-vous?

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez sélectionner →*

	Voter ne fait aucune différence		Voter peut faire une grande différence		Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre
	1	2	3	4	5
&nbsp; ()					

End of Block: Importance of voting

Start of Block: Likert section 2 intro

pes19\_likert\_intro2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_likert\_intro2 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 2 intro

---

### 9.3.34 Media statments

NOTE: The order of the four media questions, pes19\_mediaelite, pes19\_medianolie, pes19\_opinion and pes19\_lookslikeme, was randomized

Start of Block: Media 1

pes19\_mediaelite Mainstream news media is largely controlled by elite interests.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_mediaeelite Les médias grand public sont largement contrôlés par des intérêts extérieurs élitistes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 1

---

Start of Block: Media 2

pes19\_medianolie Journalists who work for mainstream news media never lie.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_medianolie Les journalistes qui travaillent pour les médias grand public ne mentent jamais.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 2

---

Start of Block: Media 3

pes19\_opinion Even opinions that are not based on fact should be given consideration in public life.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_opinion Même les opinions qui ne sont pas appuyées sur des faits devraient être considérées dans l'espace public.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 3

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Start of Block: Media 4

pes19\_looklikeme I feel that I am better represented by someone who looks like me.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_looklikeme Je sens que je suis mieux représenté(e) par quelqu'un qui me ressemble.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Media 4

---

#### 9.3.35 Representation by women

Start of Block: Statement: Protect women

pes19\_womenparl The best way to protect women's interests is to have more women in Parliament.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_womenparl Le meilleur moyen de protéger les intérêts des femmes est d'avoir plus de femmes au Parlement...

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: Protect women

---

### 9.3.36 Corruption

Start of Block: Corruption

pes19\_corruption How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Canada?

- ☐ Very widespread (1)
- ☐ Quite widespread (2)
- ☐ Not very widespread (3)
- ☐ It hardly happens at all (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_corruption À quel point croyez-vous que la corruption, comme les pots-de-vin, soit un phénomène répandu parmi les politiciens au Canada?

- ☐ Très répandu (1)
- ☐ Assez répandu (2)
- ☐ Pas très répandu (3)
- ☐ Cela n'arrive presque jamais (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Corruption

---

### 9.3.37 Populism

NOTE: The order of the eight populism questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Populism battery intro

pes19\_populism\_intro How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_populism\_intro À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Populism battery intro

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 1



pes19\_populism\_1 You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_1 J'ai l'impression de comprendre les enjeux politiques les plus importants de ce pays.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 1

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 2

pes19\_populism\_2

What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_2 En politique, les compromis équivalent à renoncer à ses principes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 2

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 3

pes19\_populism\_3 Most politicians do not care about the people.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_3 La plupart des politiciens ne se soucient pas du peuple.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 3

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 4

pes19\_populism\_4 Most politicians are trustworthy.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_4 La plupart des politiciens sont dignes de confiance.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 4

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 5

pes19\_populism\_5 Politicians are the main problem in Canada.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_5 Les politiciens sont le principal problème au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 5

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 6

pes19\_populism\_6 Having a strong leader in government is good for Canada even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_6 Avoir un leader fort à la tête du gouvernement est bon pour le Canada même si ce leader contourne les règles pour faire avancer les choses.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 6

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 7

pes19\_populism\_7 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_7 C'est le peuple, et non les politiciens, qui devrait prendre les décisions politiques les plus importantes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 7

---

Start of Block: Populism battery 8

pes19\_populism\_8 Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_populism\_8 La plupart des politiciens se soucient uniquement des intérêts des gens riches et puissants.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Populism battery 8

---

### 9.3.38 Nativism

NOTE: The order of the five nativism questions was randomized.

Start of Block: Nativism battery 1



pes19\_nativism1 Minorities should adapt to the customs and traditions of Canada.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_nativism1 Les minorités devraient s'adapter aux coutumes et traditions du Canada.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 1

---

Start of Block: Nativism battery 2

pes19\_nativism2 The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_nativism2 La volonté de la majorité devrait toujours l'emporter, même aux dépens des droits des minorités.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 2

---

Start of Block: Nativism battery 3

pes19\_nativism3 Immigrants are generally good for Canada's economy.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_nativism3 Les immigrants sont généralement bénéfiques pour l'économie canadienne.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 3

---

Start of Block: Nativism battery 4

pes19\_nativism4 Canada's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_nativism4 La culture du Canada est généralement pénalisée par les immigrants.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 4

---

Start of Block: Nativism battery 5

pes19\_nativism5 Immigrants increase crime rates in Canada.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_nativism5 Les immigrants augmentent le taux de criminalité au Canada.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Nativism battery 5

---

9.3.39 Canadian identification

Start of Block: Canadian identification

pes19\_canid1 I have a lot in common with other Canadians

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_canid1

J'ai beaucoup en commun avec les autres Canadiens

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

-----  
Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

pes19\_canid2 I often think about the fact that I am Canadian.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_canid2 Je pense souvent au fait que je suis Canadien(ne).

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Are you a... = Canadian citizen*

pes19\_canid3 In general, I am glad to be Canadian

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_canid3

En général, je suis heureux d'être Canadien(ne)

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

**End of Block: Canadian identification**

---

#### 9.3.40 Social Dominance Orientation

NOTE: The order of the four SDO questions was randomized.



Start of Block: SDO - intro

pes19\_sdintro There are many kinds of groups in the world: men and women, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, and political factions. How much do you agree or disagree with the following ideas about groups in general?

pes19\_sdintro

Il existe plusieurs groupes dans le monde: les hommes et les femmes, les groupes ethniques et religieux, les nationalités, les factions politiques. À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les affirmations suivantes au sujet des groupes en général?

End of Block: SDO - intro

---

Start of Block: SDO - 1

pes19\_sdo1 If certain groups stayed in their place, we would have fewer problems.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_sdo1 Si certains groupes restaient à leur place, nous aurions moins de problèmes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 1

---

Start of Block: SDO - 2

pes19\_sdo2 We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_sdo2 Nous devrions faire ce que nous pouvons pour égaliser les conditions de vie des différents groupes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 2

---

Start of Block: SDO - 3

pes19\_sdo3 Group equality should be our ideal.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_sdo3 L'égalité entre les groupes devrait être un idéal à atteindre.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 3

---

Start of Block: SDO - 4

pes19\_sdo4 It's probably a good thing that certain groups are at the top and other groups are at the bottom.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_sdo4 C'est probablement une bonne chose que certains groupes soient avantagés et d'autres groupes soient désavantagés.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: SDO - 4

---

#### 9.3.41 How much should be done for <group>

NOTE: The order of the four "How much should be done for X" questions was randomized.

Start of Block: How much should be done for... racial minorities

pes19\_donerm How much do you think should be done for **racial minorities**?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_donerm Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **minorités raciales**?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... racial minorities

---

Start of Block: How much should be done for... women

pes19\_donew How much do you think should be done for **women**?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_donew Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **femmes**?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... women

---

Start of Block: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians

pes19\_donegl How much do you think should be done for **gays and lesbians**?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_donegl Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour les **gais et lesbiennes**?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... gays and lesbians

---

Start of Block: How much should be done for... quebec

pes19\_doneqc How much do you think should be done for **Quebec**?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



pes19\_doneqc Selon vous, combien devrait être fait pour le **Québec**?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: How much should be done for... quebec

---

#### 9.3.42 Taxes

NOTE: pes19\_taxes was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_taxes was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_taxes to either 0 or 1. If split\_taxes was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_taxes. split\_taxes can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_taxes.

Start of Block: Other: taxes



pes19\_taxes How much should each of the following pay in taxes?

	Much more (1)	Somewhat more (2)	About the same as now (3)	Somewhat less (4)	Much less (5)	Don't know/Prefer not to answer (6)
Small business (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Big Corporations (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Middle Class (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wealthy Canadians (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor Canadians (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_taxes Combien d'impôts devraient payer les suivants?

	Beaucoup plus (1)	Un peu plus (2)	À peu près autant que maintenant (3)	Un peu moins (4)	Beaucoup moins (5)	Ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
Petites entreprises (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Grandes corporations (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
La classe moyenne (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les Canadiens riches (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Les Canadiens pauvres (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Other: taxes

### 9.3.43 Abortion

NOTE: The questions on abortion were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Because there were 6 alternate versions of the abortion questions, of which allocated respondents received one, this results in 1/12 of the PES sample receiving a given version of the abortion questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive one of the abortion questions was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field `split_abortion` to either 0 or 1. If `split_abortion` was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive QNAME. `split_abortion` can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive one of the abortion questions.

Start of Block: Other: Abortion 1

pes19\_abort1 Should abortion be banned?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_abort1 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

- ☐ Oui (1)
  - ☐ Non (2)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
- 

pes19\_abort2 Should abortion be banned?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ In some circumstances (2)
- ☐ No (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_abort2 L'avortement devrait-il être interdit?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Dans certaines circonstances (2)
- ☐ Non (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

pes19\_abort3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.

There should be more restrictions on abortion.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_abort3 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec l'énoncé suivant?

Il devrait y avoir plus de restrictions sur l'avortement.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
  - ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
  - ☐ Ni en désaccord, ni en accord (3)
  - ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
  - ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)
- 



pes19\_abort4 Now we would like to get your views on abortion. Of the following three positions, which is closest to your own opinion?

- ☐ Abortion should be a matter of the woman's **personal choice** (21)
- ☐ Abortion should **never** be permitted (22)
- ☐ Abortion should be permitted only after **need** has been established by a doctor (23)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (24)

pes19\_abort4 Nous aimerions connaître votre opinion au sujet de l'avortement. Parmi les trois énoncés suivants, lequel est le plus proche de votre propre position?

- ☐ L'avortement est un **choix personnel fait par une femme.** (21)
  - ☐ L'avortement ne devrait **jamais être permis** (22)
  - ☐ L'avortement devrait seulement être permis si un docteur estime qu'il est **nécessaire.** (23)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (24)
- 

pes19\_abort5 And now a question on abortion. How easy or difficult should it be for women to get an abortion?

- ☐ Very easy (1)
- ☐ Somewhat easy (2)
- ☐ Somewhat difficult (3)
- ☐ Very difficult (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_abort5 Et maintenant une question sur l'avortement. À quel point est-il facile ou difficile pour les femmes de se faire avorter?

- ☐ Très facile (1)
  - ☐ Plutôt facile (2)
  - ☐ Plutôt difficile (3)
  - ☐ Très difficile (4)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)
- 

pes19\_abort6 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement.

The decision to have an abortion should be the responsibility of the pregnant woman.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_abort6 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec l'énoncé suivant?

La décision d'avorter devrait être celle de la femme enceinte.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: Abortion 1

---

Start of Block: Likert section 3 intro

pes19\_likert\_intro3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_likert\_intro3 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 3 intro

---



#### 9.3.44 International trade

NOTE: pes19\_trade was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_trade was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_trade to either 0 or 1. If split\_trade was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_trade. split\_trade can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_trade.

##### Start of Block: Statement: International Trade

pes19\_trade International trade creates more jobs in Canada than it destroys.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_trade Le commerce international crée plus d'emplois au Canada qu'il n'en détruit.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: International Trade

---

9.3.45 Private sector and jobs

Start of Block: Statement: Private sector and jobs

pes19\_privjobs The government should leave it **entirely** to the private sector to create jobs.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_privjobs Le gouvernement devrait laisser au secteur privé l'**entière** responsabilité de créer des emplois.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statement: Private sector and jobs

---

9.3.46 Role of government in inequality

Start of Block: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality

pes19\_govt\_act\_ineq The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_govt\_act\_ineq Le gouvernement devrait prendre des mesures pour réduire les écarts entre les niveaux de revenus

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Government should act to reduce inequality

---

9.3.47 Deservingness

Start of Block: Statements: Deservingness

pes19\_deserve1 If people really want to work, they can find a job.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_deserve1 Si les gens veulent vraiment travailler, ils peuvent trouver un emploi.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

pes19\_deserve2 The welfare state makes people less willing to look after themselves.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_deserve2 Les programmes sociaux incitent les gens à moins se débrouiller par eux-mêmes

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Deservingness

---

### 9.3.48 Get ahead & Govt should

NOTE: pes19\_blame and pes19\_stdofliving were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_blame and pes19\_stdofliving was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_getahead to either 0 or 1. If

split\_getahead was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_blame and pes19\_stdofliving. split\_getahead can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_blame and pes19\_stdofliving.

#### Start of Block: Get ahead & Govt should

pes19\_blame People who don't get ahead should blame themselves, not the system.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_blame Ceux qui ne réussissent pas dans la vie devraient se blâmer eux-mêmes, pas le système.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

pes19\_stdofliving The government should:

- ☐ See to it that everyone has a decent standard of living (1)
- ☐ Leave people to get ahead on their own (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_stdofliving Le gouvernement devrait:

- ☐ Voir à ce que tout le monde ait un niveau de vie décent (1)
- ☐ Laisser les gens avancer par eux-mêmes (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Get ahead & Govt should

---

#### 9.3.49 Trust

Start of Block: Trust

pes19\_trust Generally speaking would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people?

- ☐ Most people can be trusted (1)
- ☐ You need to be very careful when dealing with people (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_trust En général, diriez-vous qu'on peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens, ou qu'on doit être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres.

- ☐ On peut faire confiance à la plupart des gens (1)
- ☐ On devrait être très prudent dans nos relations avec les autres (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Trust

---

### 9.3.50 Inequality

Start of Block: Inequality

pes19\_inequal Is income inequality a big problem in Canada?

- ☐ Definitely yes (1)
- ☐ Probably yes (2)
- ☐ Not sure (3)
- ☐ Probably not (4)
- ☐ Definitely not (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



pes19\_inequal Est-ce que les inégalités de revenu sont un problème important au Canada?

- ☐ Définitivement oui (1)
- ☐ Probablement oui (2)
- ☐ Pas certain (3)
- ☐ Probablement pas (4)
- ☐ Définitivement pas (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Inequality

---

Start of Block: Inequality gap

pes19\_gap How much do you think should be done to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in Canada?

- ☐ Much more (1)
- ☐ Somewhat more (2)
- ☐ About the same as now (3)
- ☐ Somewhat less (4)
- ☐ Much less (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_gap Que devrait-on faire pour réduire les écarts entre les riches et les pauvres au Canada?

- ☐ Beaucoup plus (1)
- ☐ Un peu plus (2)
- ☐ Ni plus ni moins (3)
- ☐ Un peu moins (4)
- ☐ Beaucoup moins (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Inequality gap

---

### 9.3.51 Stronger Federal or Provincial government

Start of Block: Strong fed or prov govt

pes19\_provfed Which do you prefer:

- ☐ A strong federal government (1)
- ☐ More power to the provincial governments (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_provfed Lequel préférez-vous:

- ☐ Un gouvernement fédéral fort (1)
- ☐ Plus de pouvoir accordé aux gouvernements provinciaux (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Strong fed or prov govt

---

Start of Block: Likert section 4 intro

pes19\_likert\_intro4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_likert\_intro4 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou en désaccord avec les énoncés suivants? Cliquez → pour voir le premier énoncé.

End of Block: Likert section 4 intro

---

### 9.3.52 Sexism

NOTE: The questions on sexism: pes19\_hostile1, pes19\_hostile2, pes19\_hostile3, pes19\_benevolent1, pes19\_benevolent2, and pes19\_benevolent3, were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive the sexism questions was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_sexism to either 0 or 1. If split\_sexism was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive the sexism questions. split\_sexism can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive the sexism questions.

The order of the six sexism questions was fully randomized.

#### Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 1

pes19\_hostile1 Most women fail to appreciate all that men do for them.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_hostile1 La plupart des femmes n'apprécient pas tout ce que les hommes font pour elles.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 1

---

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 2

pes19\_hostile2 Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_hostile2 Les femmes cherchent à gagner du pouvoir en contrôlant les hommes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 2

---

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 3

pes19\_hostile3 Most women interpret innocent remarks or acts as being sexist.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_hostile3 La plupart des femmes qualifient de sexistes des commentaires ou des actions inoffensives.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 3

---

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 4

pes19\_benevolent1 Women should be cherished and protected by men.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_benevolent1 Les femmes doivent être chéries et protégées par les hommes.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 4

---

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 5

pes19\_benevolent2 Many women have a quality of purity that few men possess.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)



pes19\_benevolent2 Beaucoup de femmes ont une qualité de pureté que peu d'hommes possèdent.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 5

---

Start of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 6

pes19\_benevolent3 A good woman ought to be set on a pedestal by her man.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_benevolent3 Une bonne femme devrait être placée sur un piédestal par son homme.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Sexism - 6

---

### 9.3.53 Climate Change

Start of Block: Climate change

pes19\_cc1 Do you think that climate change is happening?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_cc1 Pensez-vous que les changements climatiques se produisent réellement?

- ☐ Oui (1)
  - ☐ Non (2)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)
-

*Display This Question:*

*If Do you think that climate change is happening? = Yes*

pes19\_cc2 What do you think is the main cause of climate change?

- ☐ Human activities such as burning fossil fuels for energy (1)
- ☐ Natural changes in the environment (2)
- ☐ Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_cc2 Quelle est la cause des changements climatiques selon vous?

- ☐ Causés principalement par des activités humaines telles que la combustion des énergies fossiles (1)
- ☐ Causés principalement par des changements naturels dans l'environnement (2)
- ☐ Autre (3) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

**End of Block: Climate change**

---

### 9.3.54 Party identification

NOTE: There were two alternate party identification sections: the CSES wording, consisting of pes19\_pid\_close, pes19\_little\_close, pes19\_pid, which were followed by pes19\_pid\_strength; and the traditional wording, pes19\_pidtrad, which was followed by pes19\_pidtradstrong. Respondents who had received the earlier CSES branch (splitsample = CSES) received the CSES versions, while the respondents that received the other branch (splitsample = modules) received the traditional wording.

Start of Block: CSES Party identification

pes19\_pid\_close Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_pid\_close Vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant proche d'un parti politique fédéral?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party? = No*

pes19\_little\_close Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_little\_close Estimez-vous que vous êtes un peu plus proche de l'un des partis politiques fédéraux que des autres?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular federal political party? = Yes  
Or Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? = Yes*



pes19\_pid Which party do you feel closest to?

- ☐ Liberal Party (1)
- ☐ Conservative Party (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
- ☐ Green Party (7)
- ☐ People's Party (8)
- ☐ Other (specify) (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_pid De quel parti vous sentez-vous le plus proche?

- ☐ Parti libéral (1)
- ☐ Parti conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
- ☐ Parti vert (7)
- ☐ Parti populaire (8)
- ☐ Autre (spécifiez) (5) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

*Display This Question:*

*If Which party do you feel closest to? = Liberal Party*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Conservative Party*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = NDP*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Bloc Québécois*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Green Party*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = People's Party*  
*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Other (specify)*

pes19\_pid\_strength How close do you feel to this party?

- ☐ Very close (1)
- ☐ Somewhat close (2)
- ☐ Not very close (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_pid\_strength À quel point vous sentez-vous proche de ce parti?

- ☐ Très proche (1)
- ☐ Plutôt proche (2)
- ☐ Pas très proche (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: CSES Party identification

Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 1





pes19\_pidtrad In **federal** politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Liberal (1)
- ☐ Conservative (2)
- ☐ NDP (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc Québécois (4)
  - ☐ Green (5)
  - ☐ People's Party (6)
  - ☐ Another party (please specify) (7)
- 
- ☐ None of these (8)
  - ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (9)

pes19\_pidtrad En politique **fédérale**, vous considérez-vous habituellement comme étant :

- ☐ Libéral (1)
- ☐ Conservateur (2)
- ☐ NPD (3)

*In which province or territory are you currently living? = Quebec*

- ☐ Bloc québécois (4)
  - ☐ Parti vert (5)
  - ☐ Parti populaire du Canada (6)
  - ☐ Un autre parti (Veuillez spécifier) (7)
- 
- ☐ Aucun de ces partis (8)
  - ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (9)

**End of Block: Party ID and membership part 1**

---

Note: After they responded with their federal party identification, the relevant party was piped into the relevant follow-up questions.

**Start of Block: Party ID and membership part 2**

*Display This Question:*

*If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != None of these*

*And In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: != Don't know/ Prefer not to answer*

pes19\_pidtradstrong How strongly  $\{e://Field/pid\_en\}\{pes19\_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$  do you feel?

- ☐ Very strongly (1)
- ☐ Fairly strongly (2)
- ☐ Not very strongly (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_pidtradstrong À quel point vous sentez-vous proche du  $\{e://Field/pid\_party\_fr\}\{pes19\_pidtrad/ChoiceTextEntryValue/7\}$ ?

- ☐ Très fortement (1)
- ☐ Fortement (2)
- ☐ Pas très fortement (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Party ID and membership part 2

---

### 9.3.55 Affective party identification

Start of Block: Affective PID

*Display This Question:*

*If In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Liberal*

*Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Conservative*

*Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = NDP*

*Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Bloc Québécois*

*Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = Green*

*Or In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a: = People's Party*

*Or If*

*Which party do you feel closest to? = Liberal Party*

*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Conservative Party*

*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = NDP*

*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Bloc Québécois*

*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = Green Party*

*Or Which party do you feel closest to? = People's Party*



pes19\_affective Now thinking about the party you feel closest to, how often do you think about it in the following ways?

	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	Always (4)	Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)
When people criticize the \${e://Field/pid_party_en}, it feels like a personal insult. (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I meet someone who supports the \${e://Field/pid_party_en} I feel connected with this person. (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When I speak about the \${e://Field/pid_party_en}, I refer to it as "my party". (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
When people praise the \${e://Field/pid_party_en}, it makes me feel good. (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

pes19\_affective Maintenant, en pensant au parti auquel vous vous sentez le plus proche, à quelle fréquence pensez vous de la manière suivante?

	Jamais (1)	Parfois (2)	Souvent (3)	Toujours (4)	Je ne sais pas/préfère ne pas répondre (5)
Lorsque les individus critiquent le \${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je le ressens comme une insulte personnelle. (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque je rencontre quelqu'un qui supporte le \${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je me sens connecté à cet individu. (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque je parle du \${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, j'y réfère comme "mon parti". (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lorsque des individus complimentent le \${e://Field/pid_party_fr}, je me sens bien. (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Affective PID

### 9.3.56 Quebec questions

NOTE: These questions, pes19\_langQC, pes19\_cultureQC , pes19\_qclang, and pes19\_qcsol, were only received by respondents in Quebec.

Start of Block: Quebec: French Language & culture threat

pes19\_langQC In your opinion, is the French language threatened in Quebec?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_langQC Selon vous, la langue française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- ☐ oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

-----  
Page Break

pes19\_cultureQC In your opinion, is the French culture threatened in Quebec?

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (3)

pes19\_cultureQC Selon vous, la culture française est-elle menacée au Québec?

- ☐ Oui (1)
- ☐ Non (2)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (3)

End of Block: Quebec: French Language & culture threat

---

Start of Block: Quebec seperation

pes19\_qclang If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think that the situation of the French language in Quebec will...

- ☐ Get better (1)
- ☐ Get worse (2)
- ☐ Stay about the same as now (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)



pes19\_qclang Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, pensez-vous que la situation de la langue française au Québec...

- ☐ Va s'améliorer (1)
- ☐ Va s'aggraver (2)
- ☐ Restera à peu près la même (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

---

Page Break

pes19\_qcsol If Quebec separates from Canada, do you think your standard of living will...

- ☐ Get better (1)
- ☐ Get worse (2)
- ☐ Stay about the same as now (3)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (4)

pes19\_qcsol Si le Québec se sépare du Canada, croyez-vous que votre niveau de vie...

- ☐ Va s'améliorer (1)
- ☐ Va s'aggraver (2)
- ☐ Restera à peu près le même (3)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (4)

End of Block: Quebec seperation

---

Start of Block: Likert section 5 intro

pes19\_likert\_intro5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please click → to see first statement.

pes19\_likert\_intro5 À quel point êtes-vous en accord ou désaccord avec les énoncés suivants?

End of Block: Likert section 5 intro

---

### 9.3.57 New lifestyles

Start of Block: Statements: Newer lifestyles

pes19\_newerlife Newer lifestyles are contributing to the breakdown of our society.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_newerlife Les nouveaux modes de vie contribuent à la dégradation de notre société.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Statements: Newer lifestyles

---

### 9.3.58 Life satisfaction

NOTE: pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_lifesat to either 0 or 1. If split\_lifesat was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied. split\_lifesat can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_happy and pes19\_satisfied.

#### Start of Block: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction

pes19\_happy In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_happy À bien des égards, ma vie est proche de mon idéal.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

---

Page Break

pes19\_satisfied

I am satisfied with my life.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_satisfied

Je suis satisfait de ma vie.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt d'accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement d'accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: Life Satisfaction

---

### 9.3.59 Cognition

NOTE: pes19\_cognition was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_cognition was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_responsibility to either 0 or 1. If split\_responsibility was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_cognition. split\_responsibility can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_cognition.

#### Start of Block: Other: statements: responsibility

pes19\_cognition I like to have responsibility for handling situations that require a lot of thinking.

- ☐ Strongly disagree (1)
- ☐ Somewhat disagree (2)
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree (3)
- ☐ Somewhat agree (4)
- ☐ Strongly agree (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_cognition J'aime avoir la responsabilité de gérer des situations qui nécessitent beaucoup de réflexion.

- ☐ Fortement en désaccord (1)
- ☐ Plutôt en désaccord (2)
- ☐ Ni en accord, ni en désaccord (3)
- ☐ Plutôt en accord (4)
- ☐ Fortement en accord (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

End of Block: Other: statements: responsibility

---

### 9.3.60 Gender identity

NOTE: pes19\_feminine and pes19\_masculine were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_feminine and pes19\_masculine was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_gender\_id to either 0 or 1. If split\_gender\_id was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_feminine and pes19\_masculine. split\_gender\_id can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_feminine and pes19\_masculine.

Also note that the order of pes19\_feminine and pes19\_masculine was randomized.

Start of Block: Gender ID - feminine



pes19\_feminine How much do you identify as **feminine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all feminine and 100 means very feminine.



*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

Not feminine at all

Very feminine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

&nbsp; ()



pes19\_feminine À quel point vous estimez-vous comme féminine sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout féminine et 100 que vous êtes très féminine.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

Pas du tout féminine

Très féminine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

&nbsp; ()



End of Block: Gender ID - feminine

Start of Block: Gender ID - masculine



pes19\_masculine How much do you identify as **masculine** on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means not at all masculine and 100 means very masculine.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

Not masculine at all

Very masculine

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

&nbsp; ()



pes19\_masculine À quel point vous estimez-vous comme masculin sur une échelle de 0 à 100, où 0 signifie que vous n'êtes pas du tout masculin et 100 que vous êtes très masculin.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez appuyer sur →*

Pas du tout masculin

Très masculin

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

&nbsp; ()



End of Block: Gender ID - masculine

### 9.3.61 Big 5

NOTE: pes19\_big5 was set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_big5 was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_big5 to either 0 or 1. If split\_big5 was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_big5. split\_big5 can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_big5.

Start of Block: Big 5 Word descriptions



pes19\_big5 We're interested in how you see yourself. Please indicate how well the following pair of words describes you, even if one word describes you better than the other. On the left, 1 means those words describe you extremely poorly; on the right, 7 means those words describe you extremely well. Please use any number.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*











Describes you extremely poorly				Describes you extremely well		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Extraverted/enthusiastic ()	
Critical/quarrelsome ()	
Dependable/self-disciplined ()	
Anxious/easily upset ()	
Open to new experiences/complex ()	
Reserved/quiet ()	
Sympathetic/warm ()	
Disorganized/careless ()	
Calm/emotionally stable ()	
Conventional/uncreative ()	

pes19\_big5 Nous souhaiterions en apprendre plus sur la façon dont vous vous percevez. Indiquez si ces mots vous décrivent bien ou non, même si un des mots vous décrit mieux que l'autre. Sur la gauche, 1 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très mal; sur la droite, 7 signifie que ces mots vous décrivent très bien. Utiliser n'importe quel nombre.

*Si vous ne le savez pas ou si vous préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur →*  
 Vous décrit très mal      Vous décrit très bien

1      2      3      4      5      6      7

Extraverti/enthousiaste ()	
Critique/querelleur ()	
Fiable/discipliné ()	
Anxieux/facilement contrarié ()	
Ouvert aux nouvelles expériences/complexé ()	
Réservé/silencieux ()	
Sympathique/chaleureux ()	
Désorganisé/insouciant ()	
Calme/stable émotionnellement ()	
Conventionnel/peu créatif ()	

End of Block: Big 5 Word descriptions

9.3.62 Health initial

Start of Block: Health - initial

pes19\_health Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your health?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Fair (3)
- ☐ Poor (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_health Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Très bien (2)
- ☐ Moyen (3)
- ☐ Pauvre (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - initial

---

### 9.3.63 Health follow-ups

NOTE: pes19\_phealth and pes19\_mhealth were set to receive a split sample of 50% (1/2), to make room in the survey for more questions. Whether a respondent was assigned to receive pes19\_phealth and pes19\_mhealth was randomly determined in the Survey Flow by setting the embedded data field split\_health\_followups to either 0 or 1. If split\_health\_followups was equal to 1, they were assigned to receive pes19\_phealth and pes19\_mhealth. split\_health\_followups can be used to filter the dataset to only respondents that were assigned to receive pes19\_phealth and pes19\_mhealth.

Also note that the order of pes19\_phealth and pes19\_mhealth was randomized.

#### Start of Block: Health - follow-up physical

pes19\_phealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **physical** health?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Fair (3)
- ☐ Poor (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_phealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **physique** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Très bien (2)
- ☐ Moyenne (3)
- ☐ Pauvre (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - follow-up physical

---

Start of Block: Health - follow-up mental

pes19\_mhealth Compared to other people your age, how would you describe your **mental** health?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Very good (2)
- ☐ Fair (3)
- ☐ Poor (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_mhealth Comment décririez-vous votre état de santé **mentale** par rapport aux autres personnes de votre âge?

- ☐ Excellent (1)
- ☐ Très bien (2)
- ☐ Moyenne (3)
- ☐ Pauvre (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

End of Block: Health - follow-up mental

---

9.3.64 Additional demographics

Start of Block: Additional demographics



pes19\_yob To make sure we are talking to a cross section of Canadians, we need to get a little information about your background. First, in what year were you born?

- ☐ 1920 (1)
- ☐ 1921 (2)
- ☐ 1922 (3)
- ☐ 1923 (4)
- ☐ 1924 (5)
- ☐ 1925 (6)
- ☐ 1926 (7)
- ☐ 1927 (8)
- ☐ 1928 (9)
- ☐ 1929 (10)
- ☐ 1930 (11)
- ☐ 1931 (12)
- ☐ 1932 (13)
- ☐ 1933 (14)
- ☐ 1934 (15)
- ☐ 1935 (16)
- ☐ 1936 (17)
- ☐ 1937 (18)
- ☐ 1938 (19)

- ☐ 1939 (20)
- ☐ 1940 (21)
- ☐ 1941 (22)
- ☐ 1942 (23)
- ☐ 1943 (24)
- ☐ 1944 (25)
- ☐ 1945 (26)
- ☐ 1946 (27)
- ☐ 1947 (28)
- ☐ 1948 (29)
- ☐ 1949 (30)
- ☐ 1950 (31)
- ☐ 1951 (32)
- ☐ 1952 (33)
- ☐ 1953 (34)
- ☐ 1954 (35)
- ☐ 1955 (36)
- ☐ 1956 (37)
- ☐ 1957 (38)
- ☐ 1958 (39)

- ☐ 1959 (40)
- ☐ 1960 (41)
- ☐ 1961 (42)
- ☐ 1962 (43)
- ☐ 1963 (44)
- ☐ 1964 (45)
- ☐ 1965 (46)
- ☐ 1966 (47)
- ☐ 1967 (48)
- ☐ 1968 (49)
- ☐ 1969 (50)
- ☐ 1970 (51)
- ☐ 1971 (52)
- ☐ 1972 (53)
- ☐ 1973 (54)
- ☐ 1974 (55)
- ☐ 1975 (56)
- ☐ 1976 (57)
- ☐ 1977 (58)
- ☐ 1978 (59)

- ☐ 1979 (60)
- ☐ 1980 (61)
- ☐ 1981 (62)
- ☐ 1982 (63)
- ☐ 1983 (64)
- ☐ 1984 (65)
- ☐ 1985 (66)
- ☐ 1986 (67)
- ☐ 1987 (68)
- ☐ 1988 (69)
- ☐ 1989 (70)
- ☐ 1990 (71)
- ☐ 1991 (72)
- ☐ 1992 (73)
- ☐ 1993 (74)
- ☐ 1994 (75)
- ☐ 1995 (76)
- ☐ 1996 (77)
- ☐ 1997 (78)
- ☐ 1998 (79)

- ☐ 1999 (80)
- ☐ 2000 (81)
- ☐ 2001 (82)
- ☐ 2002 (83)
- ☐ 2003 (84)
- ☐ 2004 (85)
- ☐ 2005 (86)
- ☐ 2006 (87)
- ☐ 2007 (88)
- ☐ 2008 (89)
- ☐ 2009 (90)
- ☐ 2010 (91)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (92)

pes19\_yob Afin d'être certains que nous nous adressons à un échantillon représentatif des Canadiens, nous avons besoin d'informations de base sur vous. Tout d'abord, en quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?

- ☐ 1920 (1)
- ☐ 1921 (2)
- ☐ 1922 (3)
- ☐ 1923 (4)
- ☐ 1924 (5)
- ☐ 1925 (6)
- ☐ 1926 (7)
- ☐ 1927 (8)
- ☐ 1928 (9)
- ☐ 1929 (10)
- ☐ 1930 (11)
- ☐ 1931 (12)
- ☐ 1932 (13)
- ☐ 1933 (14)
- ☐ 1934 (15)
- ☐ 1935 (16)
- ☐ 1936 (17)
- ☐ 1937 (18)

- ☐ 1938 (19)
- ☐ 1939 (20)
- ☐ 1940 (21)
- ☐ 1941 (22)
- ☐ 1942 (23)
- ☐ 1943 (24)
- ☐ 1944 (25)
- ☐ 1945 (26)
- ☐ 1946 (27)
- ☐ 1947 (28)
- ☐ 1948 (29)
- ☐ 1949 (30)
- ☐ 1950 (31)
- ☐ 1951 (32)
- ☐ 1952 (33)
- ☐ 1953 (34)
- ☐ 1954 (35)
- ☐ 1955 (36)
- ☐ 1956 (37)
- ☐ 1957 (38)

- ☐ 1958 (39)
- ☐ 1959 (40)
- ☐ 1960 (41)
- ☐ 1961 (42)
- ☐ 1962 (43)
- ☐ 1963 (44)
- ☐ 1964 (45)
- ☐ 1965 (46)
- ☐ 1966 (47)
- ☐ 1967 (48)
- ☐ 1968 (49)
- ☐ 1969 (50)
- ☐ 1970 (51)
- ☐ 1971 (52)
- ☐ 1972 (53)
- ☐ 1973 (54)
- ☐ 1974 (55)
- ☐ 1975 (56)
- ☐ 1976 (57)
- ☐ 1977 (58)



- ☐ 1978 (59)
- ☐ 1979 (60)
- ☐ 1980 (61)
- ☐ 1981 (62)
- ☐ 1982 (63)
- ☐ 1983 (64)
- ☐ 1984 (65)
- ☐ 1985 (66)
- ☐ 1986 (67)
- ☐ 1987 (68)
- ☐ 1988 (69)
- ☐ 1989 (70)
- ☐ 1990 (71)
- ☐ 1991 (72)
- ☐ 1992 (73)
- ☐ 1993 (74)
- ☐ 1994 (75)
- ☐ 1995 (76)
- ☐ 1996 (77)
- ☐ 1997 (78)

- ☐ 1998 (79)
- ☐ 1999 (80)
- ☐ 2000 (81)
- ☐ 2001 (82)
- ☐ 2002 (83)
- ☐ 2003 (84)
- ☐ 2004 (85)
- ☐ 2005 (86)
- ☐ 2006 (87)
- ☐ 2007 (88)
- ☐ 2008 (89)
- ☐ 2009 (90)
- ☐ 2010 (91)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (92)

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Page Break

JS

pes19\_month\_of\_birth In what month were you born?

- ☐ January (1)
- ☐ February (2)
- ☐ March (3)
- ☐ April (4)
- ☐ May (5)
- ☐ June (6)
- ☐ July (7)
- ☐ August (8)
- ☐ September (9)
- ☐ October (10)
- ☐ November (11)
- ☐ December (12)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (13)

pes19\_month\_of\_birth Quel est votre mois de naissance?

- ☐ Janvier (1)
- ☐ Février (2)
- ☐ Mars (3)
- ☐ Avril (4)
- ☐ Mai (5)
- ☐ Juin (6)
- ☐ Juillet (7)
- ☐ Août (8)
- ☐ Septembre (9)
- ☐ Octobre (10)
- ☐ Novembre (11)
- ☐ Décembre (12)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (13)

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Page Break

pes19\_service\_freq How often do you attend religious services, excluding special occasions such as weddings and funerals?

- ☐ Never (1)
- ☐ Once a year (2)
- ☐ Two to eleven times a year (3)
- ☐ Once a month (4)
- ☐ Two or three times a month (5)
- ☐ Once a week or more (6)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (7)

pes19\_service\_freq À quelle fréquence assistez-vous à des cérémonies religieuses, en excluant les occasions spéciales telles que les mariages ou les funérailles?

- ☐ Jamais (1)
- ☐ Une fois par an (2)
- ☐ Deux à onze fois par an (3)
- ☐ Une fois par mois (4)
- ☐ Deux ou trois fois par mois (5)
- ☐ Une fois par semaine ou plus (6)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (7)

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Page Break

pes19\_parents\_born Was either or both of your parents born outside of Canada?

- ☐ Yes (4)
- ☐ No (5)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_parents\_born Est-ce qu'au moins l'un de vos parents est né à l'extérieur du Canada?

- ☐ Oui (4)
- ☐ Non (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break

pes19\_rural\_urban Do you live in...

- ☐ A rural area or village (less than 1000 people) (1)
- ☐ A small town (more than 1000 people but less than 15K) (2)
- ☐ A middle-sized town (15K-50K people) not attached to a city (3)
- ☐ A suburb of a large town or city (4)
- ☐ A large town or city (more than 50K people) (5)
- ☐ Don't know / Prefer not to answer (6)

pes19\_rural\_urban Vivez-vous...

- ☐ En milieu rural ou dans un village (moins de 1000 personnes) (1)
- ☐ Dans une petite ville (plus que 1000 mais moins que 15,000 personnes) (2)
- ☐ Dans une ville de taille moyenne (15k-50k personnes) qui n'est pas adjacente à une grande ville (3)
- ☐ Dans une banlieue d'une grande ville (4)
- ☐ Dans une grande ville (plus que 50k personnes) (5)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (6)

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Page Break

pes19\_lived For how many years have you lived in your current city or community?

- ☐ Less than 1 year (1)
- ☐ 1-3 years (2)
- ☐ 3-10 years (3)
- ☐ More than 10 years (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_lived Depuis combien d'années vivez-vous dans votre ville ou communauté actuelle?

- ☐ Moins d'un an (1)
- ☐ 1-3 ans (2)
- ☐ 3-10 ans (3)
- ☐ Plus de 10 ans (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break



pes19\_follow\_pol And how closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet?

- ☐ Very closely (1)
- ☐ Fairly closely (2)
- ☐ Not very closely (3)
- ☐ Not at all (4)
- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (5)

pes19\_follow\_pol Et à quel point suivez-vous la politique à la télévision, à la radio, dans les journaux ou sur l'Internet?

- ☐ De très proche (1)
- ☐ D'assez proche (2)
- ☐ Pas de très près (3)
- ☐ Pas du tout de près (4)
- ☐ Je ne sais pas/ Préfère ne pas répondre (5)

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Page Break

pes19\_lang Which language do you usually speak at home?

- ☐ English (68)
  - ☐ French (69)
  - ☐ Aboriginal language (please specify) (70)
- 

- ☐ Arabic (71)
  - ☐ Chinese, Cantonese, Mandarin (72)
  - ☐ Filipino / Tagalog (73)
  - ☐ German (74)
  - ☐ Indian, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
  - ☐ Italian (76)
  - ☐ Korean (77)
  - ☐ Pakistani, Punjabi, Urdu (78)
  - ☐ Persian, Farsi (79)
  - ☐ Russian (80)
  - ☐ Spanish (81)
  - ☐ Tamil (82)
  - ☐ Vietnamese (83)
  - ☐ Other (please specify) (84)
- 

- ☐ Don't know/ Prefer not to answer (85)

pes19\_lang Quelle est la toute première langue que vous avez apprise et que vous comprenez encore?

- ☐ Anglais (68)
  - ☐ Français (69)
  - ☐ Langue autochtone (veuillez préciser) (70)
- 

- ☐ Arabe (71)
  - ☐ Chinois, cantonais, mandarin (72)
  - ☐ Philippin / tagalog (73)
  - ☐ Allemand (74)
  - ☐ Indien, Hindi, Gujarati (75)
  - ☐ Italien (76)
  - ☐ Coréen (77)
  - ☐ Pakistanais, Pendjabi, Ourdou (78)
  - ☐ Persan, farsi (79)
  - ☐ Russe (80)
  - ☐ Espagnol (81)
  - ☐ Tamil (82)
  - ☐ Vietnamien (83)
  - ☐ Autre (Veuillez spécifier) (84)
- 

- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (85)

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Page Break

pes19\_occ\_text What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation.

*If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click →*

---

pes19\_occ\_text Quelle est votre occupation principale? Si vous êtes à la retraite, veuillez, s'il vous plaît, indiquer votre occupation précédente.

*Si vous ne savez pas, ou préférez ne pas répondre, veuillez cliquer sur la flèche →*

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Page Break

Display This Question:

*If If What is your main occupation? If you are retired, please enter your former occupation. If you do not know, or prefer not to answer, please click → &nbsp; Text Response Is Empty*

pes19\_occ\_cat Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation? If you do not work currently, select the category of your most recent job.

- ☐ Manager (18)
- ☐ Professional (19)
- ☐ Technician or associate professional (20)
- ☐ Clerical support worker (21)
- ☐ Service or sales worker (22)
- ☐ Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery worker (23)
- ☐ Craft or related trades worker (24)
- ☐ Plant operator, machine operator, or assembler (25)
- ☐ Cleaner, laborer, or assistant (26)
- ☐ Armed forces (27)
- ☐ Other (please specify) (28) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't Know/ Prefer not to answer (29)

pes19\_occ\_cat Laquelle des grandes catégories suivantes décrit le mieux votre métier? Si vous ne travaillez pas actuellement, sélectionnez la catégorie de votre dernier emploi.

- ☐ Directeurs, cadres de direction et gérants (18)
  - ☐ Professions intellectuelles et scientifiques (19)
  - ☐ Professions intermédiaires (20)
  - ☐ Employés de type administratif (21)
  - ☐ Personnel des services directs aux particuliers, commerçants et vendeurs (22)
  - ☐ Agriculteurs et ouvriers qualifiés de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche (23)
  - ☐ Métiers qualifiés de l'industrie et de l'artisanat (24)
  - ☐ Conducteurs d'installations et de machines, et ouvriers de l'assemblage (25)
  - ☐ Professions élémentaires (26)
  - ☐ Professions militaires (27)
  - ☐ Autre (veuillez spécifier) (28)
- 
- ☐ Je ne sais pas / Préfère ne pas répondre (29)

End of Block: Additional demographics