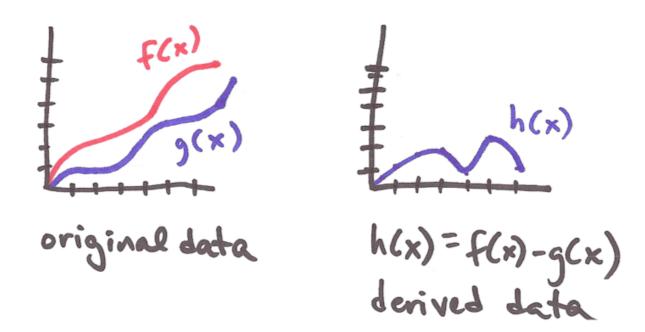
## Chapter 5: Derived Attributes

## Derived attributes

- the norm, not the exception
- necessary for some tasks
- simple transformations
- statistical summaries of (lots of) data



## Why Visualization for Statistics?

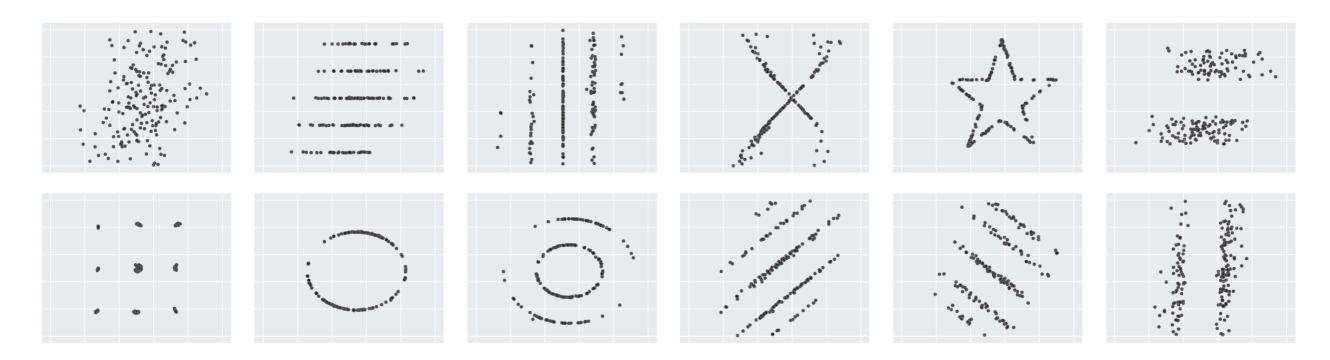


Figure 1. A collection of data sets produced by our technique. While different in appearance, each has the same summary statistics (mean, std. deviation, and Pearson's corr.) to 2 decimal places. ( $\bar{x} = 54.02$ ,  $\bar{y} = 48.09$ ,  $sd_x = 14.52$ ,  $sd_y = 24.79$ , Pearson's r = +0.32)

Matejka, Justin, and George Fitzmaurice. "Same stats, different graphs: generating datasets with varied appearance and identical statistics through simulated annealing." *Proceedings of the 2017 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*. 2017.