

DaigleInClassLab_Wk4D3.R

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```
## Daigle Wk4D3
```

```
# Exercise 1
```

```
mtcars
```

```
##           mpg cyl  disp  hp drat   wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## Mazda RX4      21.0   6  160.0  110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0  1   4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag  21.0   6  160.0  110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0  1   4    4
## Datsun 710     22.8   4  108.0   93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1  1   4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive  21.4   6  258.0  110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1  0   3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8  360.0  175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0  0   3    2
## Valiant        18.1   6  225.0  105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1  0   3    1
## Duster 360     14.3   8  360.0  245 3.21 3.570 15.84 0  0   3    4
## Merc 240D      24.4   4  146.7   62 3.69 3.190 20.00 1  0   4    2
## Merc 230       22.8   4  140.8   95 3.92 3.150 22.90 1  0   4    2
## Merc 280       19.2   6  167.6  123 3.92 3.440 18.30 1  0   4    4
## Merc 280C      17.8   6  167.6  123 3.92 3.440 18.90 1  0   4    4
## Merc 450SE     16.4   8  275.8  180 3.07 4.070 17.40 0  0   3    3
## Merc 450SL     17.3   8  275.8  180 3.07 3.730 17.60 0  0   3    3
## Merc 450SLC    15.2   8  275.8  180 3.07 3.780 18.00 0  0   3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood 10.4   8  472.0  205 2.93 5.250 17.98 0  0   3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4   8  460.0  215 3.00 5.424 17.82 0  0   3    4
## Chrysler Imperial 14.7   8  440.0  230 3.23 5.345 17.42 0  0   3    4
## Fiat 128       32.4   4   78.7   66 4.08 2.200 19.47 1  1   4    1
## Honda Civic    30.4   4   75.7   52 4.93 1.615 18.52 1  1   4    2
## Toyota Corolla 33.9   4   71.1   65 4.22 1.835 19.90 1  1   4    1
## Toyota Corona  21.5   4  120.1   97 3.70 2.465 20.01 1  0   3    1
## Dodge Challenger 15.5   8  318.0  150 2.76 3.520 16.87 0  0   3    2
## AMC Javelin    15.2   8  304.0  150 3.15 3.435 17.30 0  0   3    2
## Camaro Z28     13.3   8  350.0  245 3.73 3.840 15.41 0  0   3    4
## Pontiac Firebird 19.2   8  400.0  175 3.08 3.845 17.05 0  0   3    2
## Fiat X1-9      27.3   4   79.0   66 4.08 1.935 18.90 1  1   4    1
## Porsche 914-2  26.0   4  120.3   91 4.43 2.140 16.70 0  1   5    2
## Lotus Europa   30.4   4   95.1  113 3.77 1.513 16.90 1  1   5    2
## Ford Pantera L  15.8   8  351.0  264 4.22 3.170 14.50 0  1   5    4
## Ferrari Dino   19.7   6  145.0  175 3.62 2.770 15.50 0  1   5    6
## Maserati Bora   15.0   8  301.0  335 3.54 3.570 14.60 0  1   5    8
## Volvo 142E     21.4   4  121.0  109 4.11 2.780 18.60 1  1   4    2
```

```
nrow(mtcars)
```

```
## [1] 32
```

```
which(row.names(mtcars) == "Cadillac Fleetwood")
```

```
## [1] 15
```

```
a <- which(row.names(mtcars) == "Cadillac Fleetwood")
```

```
mtcars1 <- mtcars[1:a-1,]
mtcars2 <- mtcars[a:nrow(mtcars),]

mtcars2[,c("vs","am")] <- NULL
mtcars2[,c("vs","am")] <- NA
rbind(mtcars1,mtcars2)
```

```
##           mpg  cyl  disp  hp drat    wt  qsec vs  am gear carb
## Mazda RX4      21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0   1    4    4
## Mazda RX4 Wag  21.0   6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0   1    4    4
## Datsun 710     22.8   4 108.0  93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1   1    4    1
## Hornet 4 Drive  21.4   6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1   0    3    1
## Hornet Sportabout 18.7   8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0   0    3    2
## Valiant        18.1   6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1   0    3    1
## Duster 360     14.3   8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84 0   0    3    4
## Merc 240D      24.4   4 146.7  62 3.69 3.190 20.00 1   0    4    2
## Merc 230       22.8   4 140.8  95 3.92 3.150 22.90 1   0    4    2
## Merc 280       19.2   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30 1   0    4    4
## Merc 280C      17.8   6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90 1   0    4    4
## Merc 450SE     16.4   8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40 0   0    3    3
## Merc 450SL     17.3   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60 0   0    3    3
## Merc 450SLC    15.2   8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00 0   0    3    3
## Cadillac Fleetwood 10.4   8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98 NA  NA    3    4
## Lincoln Continental 10.4   8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82 NA  NA    3    4
## Chrysler Imperial 14.7   8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42 NA  NA    3    4
## Fiat 128       32.4   4  78.7  66 4.08 2.200 19.47 NA  NA    4    1
## Honda Civic    30.4   4  75.7  52 4.93 1.615 18.52 NA  NA    4    2
## Toyota Corolla 33.9   4  71.1  65 4.22 1.835 19.90 NA  NA    4    1
## Toyota Corona  21.5   4 120.1  97 3.70 2.465 20.01 NA  NA    3    1
## Dodge Challenger 15.5   8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87 NA  NA    3    2
## AMC Javelin    15.2   8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30 NA  NA    3    2
## Camaro Z28     13.3   8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41 NA  NA    3    4
## Pontiac Firebird 19.2   8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05 NA  NA    3    2
## Fiat X1-9      27.3   4  79.0  66 4.08 1.935 18.90 NA  NA    4    1
## Porsche 914-2  26.0   4 120.3  91 4.43 2.140 16.70 NA  NA    5    2
## Lotus Europa   30.4   4  95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90 NA  NA    5    2
## Ford Pantera L  15.8   8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50 NA  NA    5    4
## Ferrari Dino   19.7   6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50 NA  NA    5    6
## Maserati Bora   15.0   8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60 NA  NA    5    8
## Volvo 142E     21.4   4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60 NA  NA    4    2
```

Exercise 2

Assigns mtcars3 the values in mtcars' columns 1 through to one column before the one named "wt", where

```
mtcars3 <- mtcars[,1:(which(names(mtcars) == "wt"))-1]
mtcars4 <- mtcars[,which(names(mtcars) == "wt"):ncol(mtcars)]
```

```
name <- row.names(mtcars)
```

```
mtcars3 <- cbind(name, mtcars3)
mtcars4 <- cbind(name, mtcars4)
```

#This removes the names we assigned to each row and replaces them with the number of thier respective row

```
row.names(mtcars3) <- NULL
row.names(mtcars4) <- NULL
```

```
# Creates a character vector with the first four letters of each row name in mtcars
```

```
a <- substr(row.names(mtcars), start = 1, stop = 4)
```

```
mtcars4 <- mtcars4[!(a == "Merc"),]
```

```
# Replaces mtcars4 with all the values of mtcars4 except those rows where the character vector is "Merc"
```

```
mtcars4
```

```
##           name      wt  qsec vs am gear carb
## 1      Mazda RX4  2.620 16.46  0  1    4    4
## 2      Mazda RX4 Wag 2.875 17.02  0  1    4    4
## 3        Datsun 710  2.320 18.61  1  1    4    1
## 4      Hornet 4 Drive 3.215 19.44  1  0    3    1
## 5   Hornet Sportabout 3.440 17.02  0  0    3    2
## 6         Valiant  3.460 20.22  1  0    3    1
## 7          Duster 360 3.570 15.84  0  0    3    4
## 15  Cadillac Fleetwood 5.250 17.98  0  0    3    4
## 16 Lincoln Continental 5.424 17.82  0  0    3    4
## 17  Chrysler Imperial 5.345 17.42  0  0    3    4
## 18         Fiat 128  2.200 19.47  1  1    4    1
## 19      Honda Civic  1.615 18.52  1  1    4    2
## 20   Toyota Corolla  1.835 19.90  1  1    4    1
## 21   Toyota Corona  2.465 20.01  1  0    3    1
## 22   Dodge Challenger 3.520 16.87  0  0    3    2
## 23      AMC Javelin  3.435 17.30  0  0    3    2
## 24      Camaro Z28  3.840 15.41  0  0    3    4
## 25  Pontiac Firebird  3.845 17.05  0  0    3    2
## 26      Fiat X1-9  1.935 18.90  1  1    4    1
## 27     Porsche 914-2  2.140 16.70  0  1    5    2
## 28      Lotus Europa  1.513 16.90  1  1    5    2
## 29   Ford Pantera L  3.170 14.50  0  1    5    4
## 30      Ferrari Dino  2.770 15.50  0  1    5    6
## 31   Maserati Bora  3.570 14.60  0  1    5    8
## 32      Volvo 142E  2.780 18.60  1  1    4    2
```

```
mtcars_all <- merge(mtcars3, mtcars4, by = "name", all = TRUE)
```

```
# Merges mtcars3 and 4 by the column "name" where each is the same
```

```
# Exercise 3
```

```
mov <- "The Shining"
```

```
act <- c("Jack Nicholson", "Shelley Duvall", "Danny Lloyd", "Scatman Crothers", "Barry Nelso")
```

```
scores <- c(4.5, 4.0, 5.0)
```

```
sources <- c("IMDb1", "IMDb2", "IMDb3")
```

```
comments <- c("Best Horror Film I have ever seen", "A truly brilliant and scary film", "A masterpiece o
```

```
rev <- data.frame(scores, sources, comments)
```

```
# Creates a data.frame (like a database) of the scores, sources, and comments vectors (note they are no
```

```
shine_list <- list(mov, act, rev)
```

```
rm(mov, act, scores, comments, rev)
```

```
names(shine_list) <- c("moviename", "actors", "reviews")
```

```
shine_list[2]
```

```
## $actors
```

```
## [1] "Jack Nicholson" "Shelley Duvall" "Danny Lloyd"
```

```
## [4] "Scatman Crothers" "Barry Nelso"
```

```

shine_list[[2]][2]

## [1] "Shelley Duvall"
(shine_list[[3]][1])*5

##      scores
## 1      22.5
## 2      20.0
## 3      25.0

shine_list[[3]][3]

##                                comments
## 1      Best Horror Film I have ever seen
## 2      A truly brilliant and scary film
## 3 A masterpiece of psychological horror

yOR <- 1980
shining_list_new <- shine_list
shining_list_new$yearOfRelease <- yOR
shining_list_new

## $moviename
## [1] "The Shining"
##
## $actors
## [1] "Jack Nicholson" "Shelley Duvall" "Danny Lloyd"
## [4] "Scatman Crothers" "Barry Nelso"
##
## $reviews
##      scores sources                                comments
## 1      4.5   IMDb1      Best Horror Film I have ever seen
## 2      4.0   IMDb2      A truly brilliant and scary film
## 3      5.0   IMDb3 A masterpiece of psychological horror
##
## $yearOfRelease
## [1] 1980

```