

Gamification of Threat Modelling

An introduction to
 **OWASP Cornucopia**
&





Threat Modelling

- The United States' Executive Order 14028¹
- OWASP's Top 10:2021 Insecure Design #4²

1. [Recommended Minimum Standard for Vendor or Developer Verification of Code](#)

2. [OWASP Top 10:2021](#)



Traditional Threat Modelling with STRIDE

The purpose of threat modelling is to understand security possible issues before discovering them in your product. Threat models give you pressure points to focus on.

Spoofing

Pretending to be something other than what you are. The inverse characteristic we want to ensure is **Authenticity**.

Tampering

Modifying or manipulation of data within the application the way to ensure this can happen is testing **Integrity**.

Repudiation

A threat or a design feature? It's a security issue that we may not know who performed what action so **Non-repudiation** is desirable.

Information disclosure

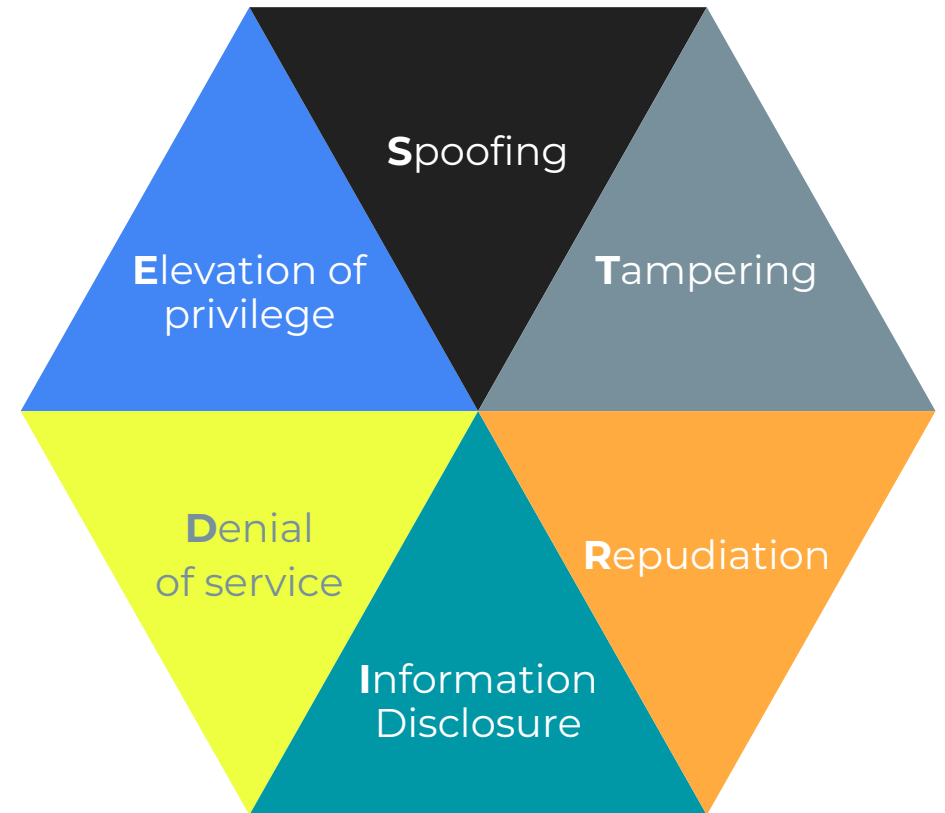
The primary threat of any system that has data of value. The required feature, **Confidentiality**, is part of the core CIA triad.

Denial of service

Another major threat and one often employed against systems. Again the required characteristic is in the triad, **Availability**.

Elevation of privilege

This threat covers being able to do more than you should and at the core of access control, **Authorisation** is the desired state.

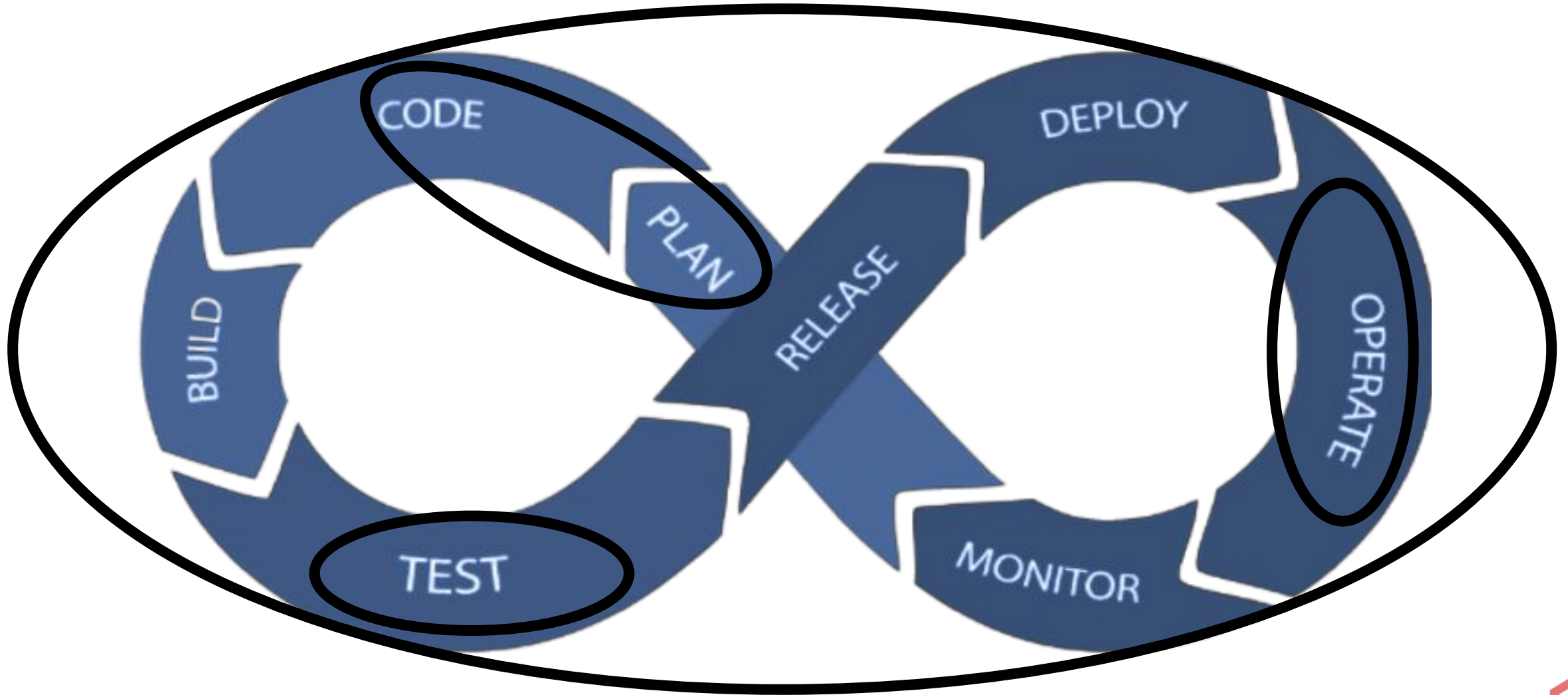


Waterfall Development Process

Development methodology that preceded Agile and that is still practised where Agile is not (for whatever reason).



Agile Development Process



The Four Questions

- What are we working on?
- What could go wrong?
- What are we going to do about it?
- Did we do a good job?

Agile Threat Modelling

DESIGN TIME



TAKES TIME



CHANGES IN TIME



IT'S ABOUT TIME:
WHEN, AMOUNT &
HOW OFTEN

At design time, when the use cases are understood but before building starts. It's in that special point in time that you can design for security. It takes time to do. The larger the piece of design work the more time you need to spend on it. And as we start to build, that's when you realise that more threat modelling needs to be done.



Agile Threat Modelling - Design Time

DESIGN TIME

MODELLED TOO LATE

Threat modelling is generally done by security professionals. And they are usually invited to look at designs ... completed designs

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“Threat modeling: the sooner the better, but never too late.”

Steven Wierckx
Avi Douglan
(OWASP Threat Modelling Project)

https://owasp.org/www-community/Application_Threat_Modeling/



Agile Threat Modelling - Takes Time

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TOO MUCH TIME

Doing threat modelling with a large part of a design leads to a large number of threats being found ... often too many to deal with

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**“... you probably want
to find too many
threats, rather than
too few...”**

Adam Shostack

<https://adam.shostack.org/blog/2017/08/magical-approaches-to-threat-modeling/>



Agile Threat Modelling - Changes in Time

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CHANGES IN TIME

INACCURATE MODELS

Upfront designs change as products evolve. If your threat modelling doesn't also evolve then you have nothing at all

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**“All models are
wrong, but some
models are useful...”**

George Box

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All_models_are_wrong/



**“... the question is, is the
model good enough for
this particular
application?”**

George Box

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All_models_are_wrong/



Agile Threat Modelling - Requirements

DESIGN TIME
MODELLED TOO LATE
**AS EARLY AS
POSSIBLE**

TAKES TIME
TOO MUCH TIME
**USING THE
TIME WE HAVE**

CHANGES IN TIME
INACCURATE MODELS
**GOOD ENOUGH
MODEL**

IT'S ABOUT TIME:
WHEN, AMOUNT &
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Agile Threat Modelling - Requirements

DESIGN TIME
MODELLED TOO LATE
AS EARLY AS
POSSIBLE

**Story
Scrubbing
or
Backlog
Grooming**

TAKES TIME
TOO MUCH TIME
USING THE
TIME WE HAVE

**This is
timeboxed
combined
with NRF &
acceptance**

CHANGES IN TIME
INACCURATE MODELS
GOOD ENOUGH
MODEL

**We stop
when we are
just about
“close ...
enough”**



Gamify **threat modelling** with **Cornucopia** and **Elevation of Privilege**

These two, popular threat modelling card games help to focus teams' thinking and educate on threat modelling concepts while playing. Our online platform for running Cornucopia and Elevation of Privilege card games remotely makes this available to all teams globally.





Gamification using OWASP Cornucopia

There are a couple of other gamification of Threat Modelling tools out there (for example the Microsoft / OWASP Elevation of Privilege that Adam designed) but there are (in my opinion) none quite as well designed for developers or as well connected as Cornucopia.

The game combines several excellent projects:

- OWASP ASVS
- OWASP SCP
- OWASP AppSensor
- SAFECODE / CAPEC

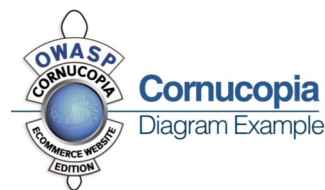
Cornucopia

Inputs

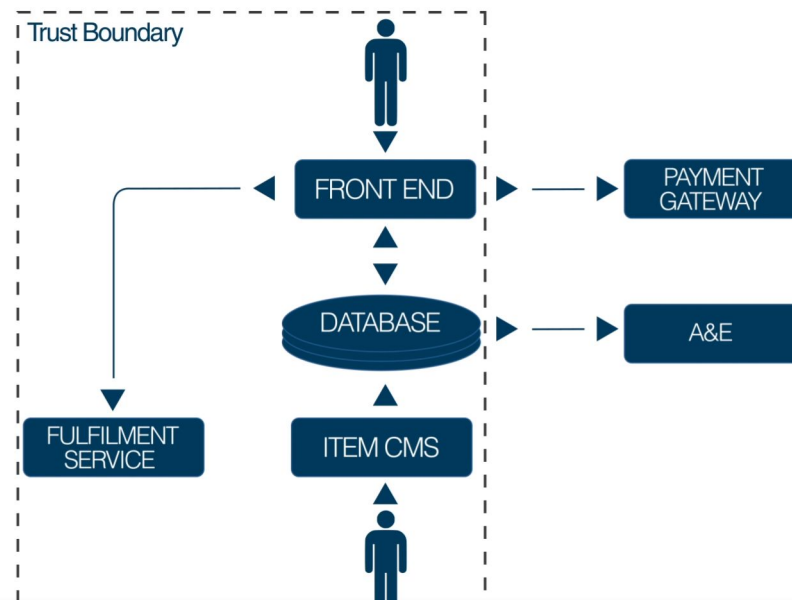
Most importantly you need the people building the features to discuss the security impact on and of those features.

Diagrams that describe the functioning of the application, if available, otherwise draw just what you need. How data flows through that system provides insights into potential attacks.

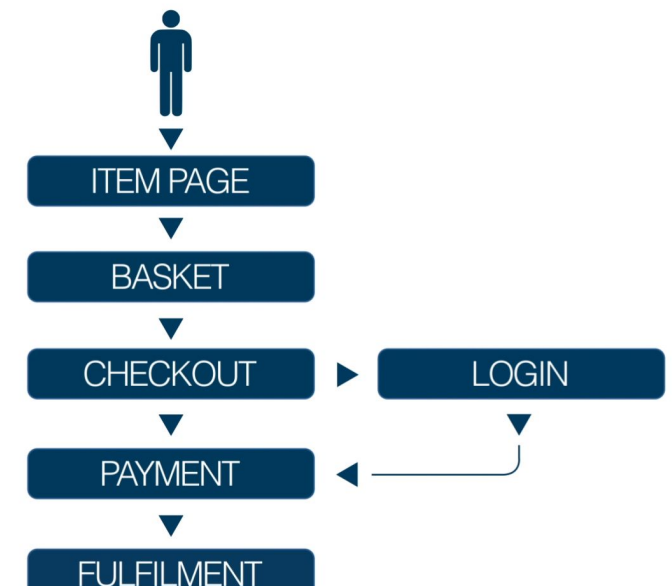
Architectural designs are valuable to this process. They help us understand the systems in play. But again you can draw the parts involved as you discuss them.



Architectural Designs



Data Flow Diagrams



Cornucopia

Outputs

Agile Threat Modelling:

- Acceptance Criteria for Stories
- Security / story context
- Updated diagrams (perhaps)

Data Validation and Encoding (VE)		Session Management (SM)		Cryptography (CR)	
2		2		2	
3		3		3	
4		4		4	
5		5		5	
6		6		6	
7		7		7	
8		8		8	
9		9		9	
10		10		10	
J		J		J	
Q		Q		Q	
K		K		K	
A		A		A	

Authentication (AT)		Authorization (AZ)		Comucopia (C)	
2		2		2	
3		3		3	
4		4		4	
5		5		5	
6		6		6	
7		7		7	
8		8		8	
9		9		9	
10		10		10	
J		J		J	
Q		Q		Q	
K		K		K	
A		A		A	

Tally	Requirements	Rounds/hands	Total	Rank
Example	III	I	5	

Application _____

Aspect / Component / Function / Change _____

Date	Time	By



Cornucopia

Outcomes

Additionally you will find that you see an improvement in general good practices like:

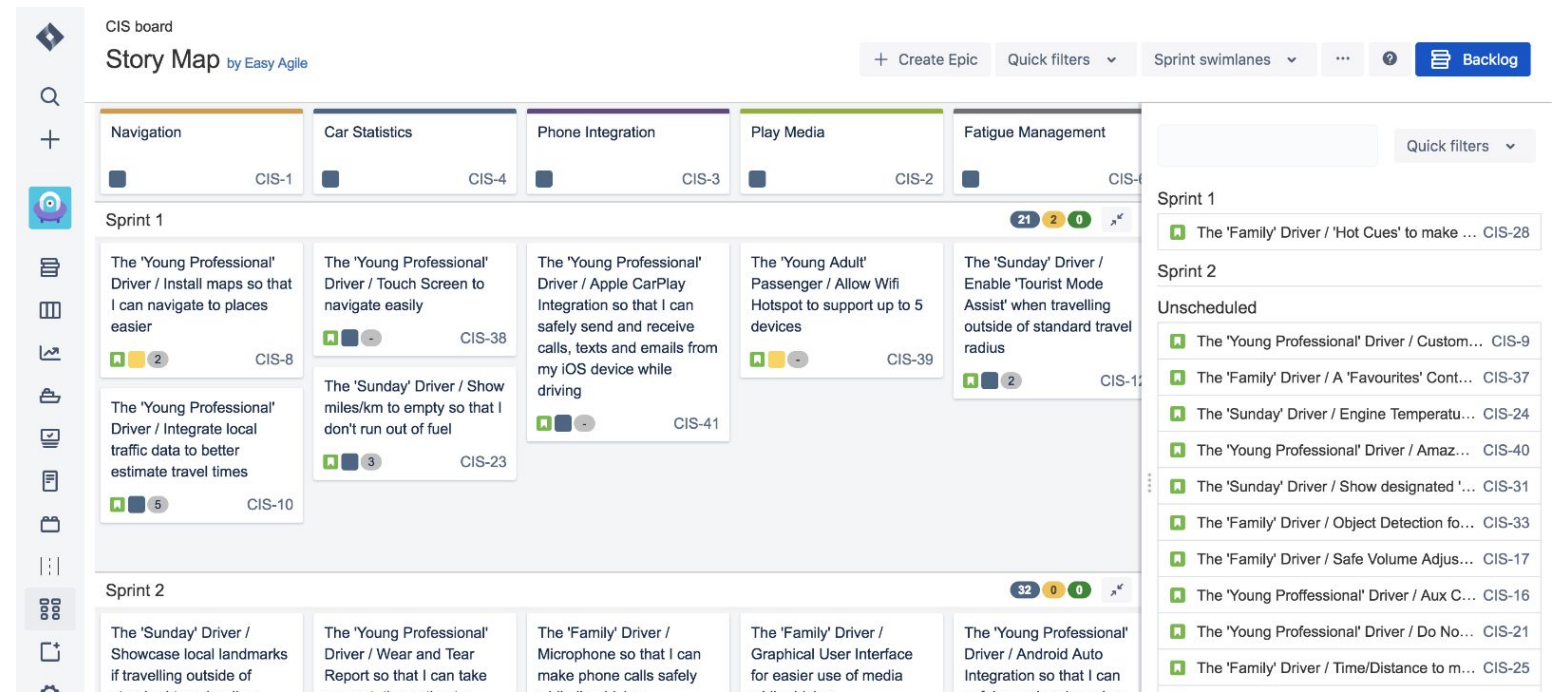
- More accurate design docs;
- Better knowledge sharing; and
- Less hidden tech-debt

Security:

User stories are created from the cards successfully played. Those stories lead to design features or investigations that secure the product when they are implemented.

Compliance:

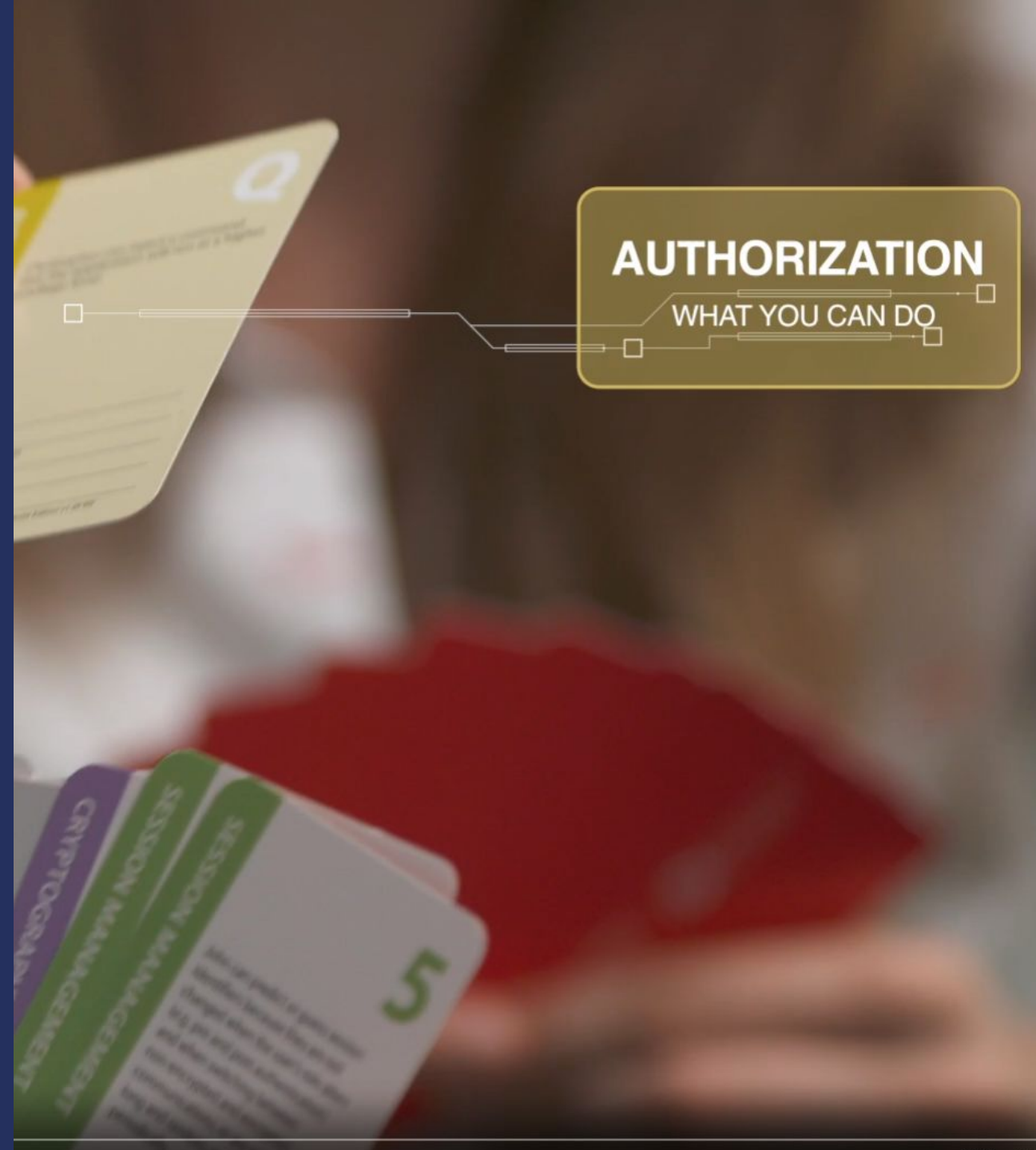
Doing Threat Modelling is a requirement of many organisation, especially those following SAMM or that are regulated. While Security and Compliance are not the same thing they can be complementary.



Authentication (Identity)



Authorisation (Access Control)



Session Management



Data Validation and Encoding

DATA VALIDATION & ENCODING

□ TRUST BOUNDARIES

DATA VALIDATION & ENCODING

OWASP SC
15, 19-22, 1
OWASP ASV
5.10, 5.11, 5.
OWASP AppS
CIE1-2
CAPEC
23, 28, 76, 152, 16
SAFE CODE
2, 19, 20
OWASP Coreopsis Ecommerce

Gabe can in
server-side in
commands, Xp
SMTP) because
parameterised in
used or has not b
correctly

Cryptography

CRYPTOGRAPHY

ENCRYPTION, HASHING
& OBFUSCATION

CRYPTOGRAPHY

Kyun can access data because it has
been obfuscated rather than using an
approved cryptographic function

transit),
itches, or
is not

4

that
he

ASP SCP
23, 135
SVS

ensor

Cornucopia

CORNUCOPIA

A

You have invented a new attack of any type

Read more about application security in OWASP's free Guides on Requirements, Development, Code Review and Testing, the Cheat Sheet series, and the Open Software Assurance Maturity Model

CORNUCOPIA
ALL MISC. ATTACKS

How to play Cornucopia

The game is a simple one to play. Each of the suites consists of cards with faces from the standard deck: 2 through ten and Jack, Queen, King and Ace. Aces are high and each card describes an attack.

1

PRE-SORT

Sometimes you only want some cards from the deck

2

DEAL

All the cards, to all the players equally

3

PLAY

Look at the app, look at your hand. Select a card

4

DESCRIBE

Using the tools Cornucopia provides, describe the attack

5

CONVINCE

Your fellow players may not be convinced by your play

6

SCORE

1 point for a valid attack, 1 for the highest valid card played

7

FOLLOW SUIT

The next player follows the suit played originally

8

AWARD

Winner has the most points, there should be a prize

9

FOLLOW UP


Each valid item should be noted and added to the backlog



Video

Play-through

OWASP Cornucopia <https://youtu.be/BZVoQurTEMc> Watch Later Share



The image shows a fan of OWASP Cornucopia cards. The cards are numbered 1 through 10, with letters J, Q, K, and A following. Each card contains a description of a security issue. A semi-circular risk scale is overlaid on the cards, ranging from LOW (green) to HIGH (red). The scale is positioned over the bottom of the fan, with the LOW end near card 1 and the HIGH end near card 10. The cards are fanned out on a dark green background.

MORE VIDEOS https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLS_NHNPMYDedUq4CbnyaeoZFBYfo0xy3t

1:32 / 14:52 YouTube



Where Has This Been Done?

RBI (Reed Business Information) is a division of RELX (Reed, Elsevier, Lexisnexis, and Reed eXhibitions) which is a FTSE #10 company who have customers in more than 198 countries and offices in about 50 cities, and employs over 15,000 people.

SCALE

15,000

Employees and 1,500 developers. Building products for 7 markets

COMPLEX

HARD PROBLEMS

Massive data sets, hugely time sensitive, critical in nature and requiring complex calculations.

REGULATED

FS-ISAC

Building software for banking puts RBI in the domain of the FS-ISAC (Financial Services Information Sharing and Analysis Center).

AGILE

rbi reed business information

MOVING FAST

Building software to meet the customer's ever growing requirements.



**“... Cornucopia empowers ...
(engineers) to move fast
more securely”**

Jeff Jenkins
(CISO at Reed Business Information)



How Do You Make it Work?

Use the decks

Physical decks are awesome, table-top gaming is great when it is real. Not always doable but there are options.

Change up the game

Not all features hit all the five (six) areas. Use the parts that make sense for the features you are building. Not all features need you to work them through this. Not all features need threat modelling...

Use the systems you have available

We live in a world where gaming together may not be a thing for a while. It can still work.



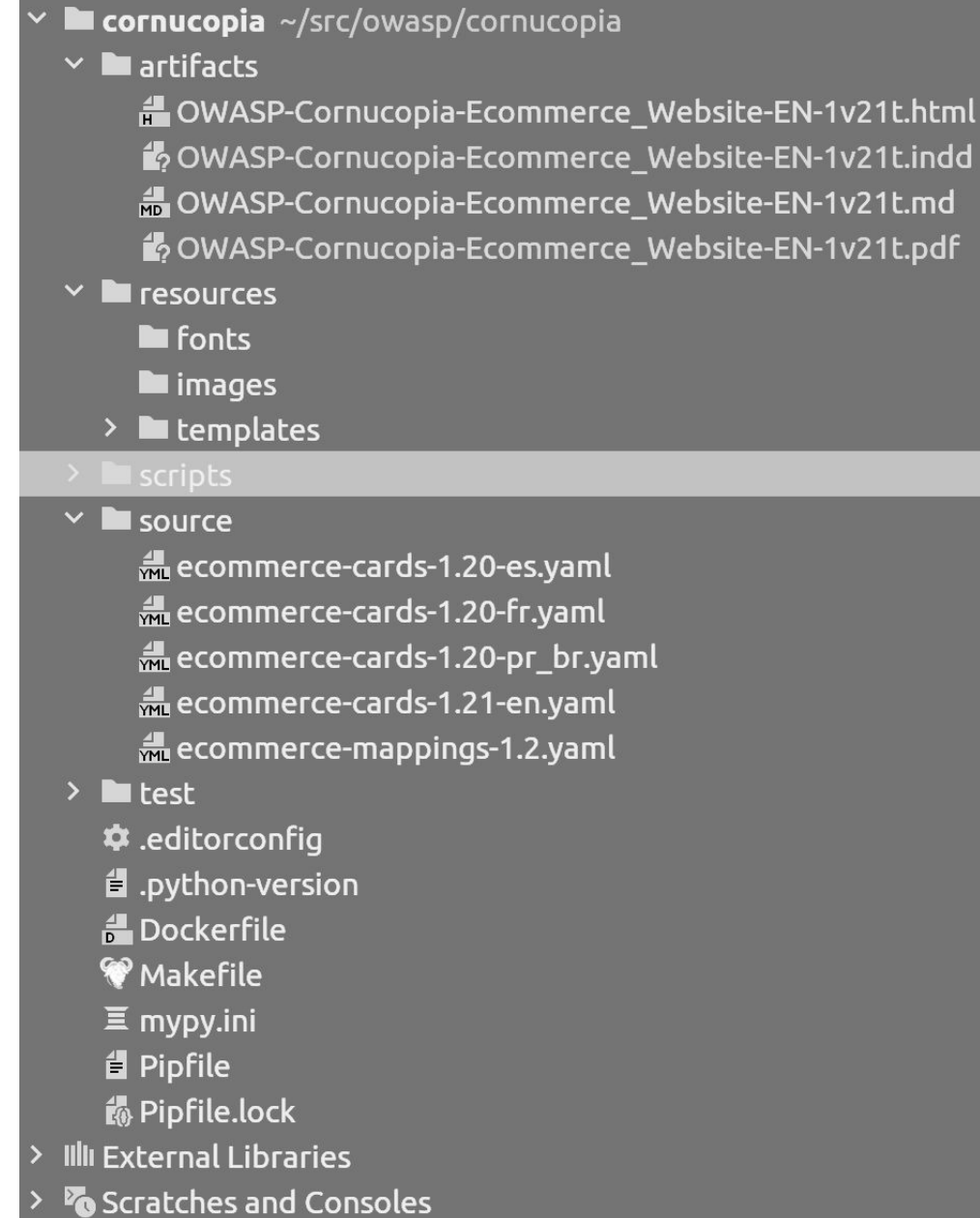
Project Milestones

Automated builds

We've moved from Microsoft Word to YAML and Python for building HTML and INDD (and Word)

Made an App

Physical table-top is awesome! But, we are distributed teams and need do this remotely



Project Next Steps

Improved content

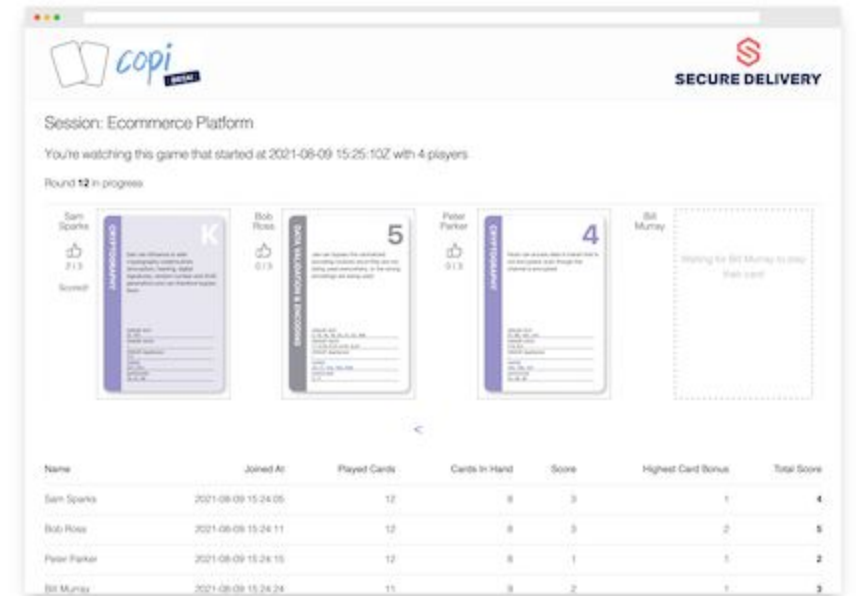
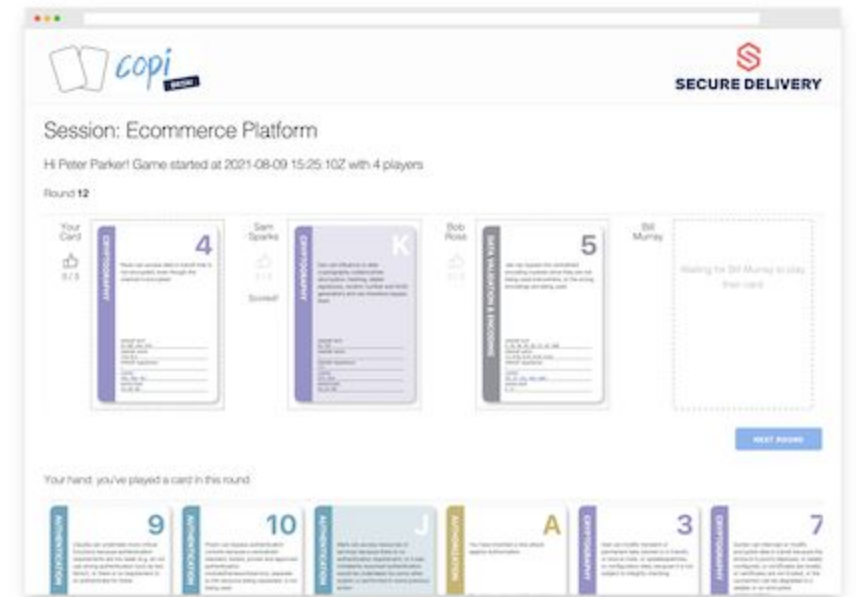
More languages, updated mappings for things like ASVS, Logging Benchmark, etc.

Project: <https://owasp.org/www-project-cornucopia/>
Repository: <https://github.com/OWASP/cornucopia>

Use Copi

Copi is free to use and completely tracker-free. It is beta however so use it and report anything you find to us.

Play: <https://copi.securedelivery.io/>
Issues: copi-support@securedelivery.io





SECURE DELIVERY

enquiries@securedelivery.io

Links

Executive Order 14028:

<https://www.nist.gov/itl/executive-order-improving-nations-cybersecurity/recommended-minimum-standard-vendor-or-developer>

OWASP Top 10 (2021):

https://owasp.org/Top10/A04_2021-Insecure_Design/

Threat Modelling in a Minute:

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLS_NHNPMMyDedUq4CbnyaeoZFBYfoOxy3t

Video Playthrough: <https://youtu.be/BZVoQurTEMc>

