

1. create the 3 M matrices ( $M_1, M_2, M_3$ ) as well as the L and U matrices for the following A Matrix.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & -3 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

\* 1st row pivot

Multipliers:  $\frac{0}{1}, \frac{3}{1}, \frac{0}{1}$   
 $[0, 3, 0]$

↓

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

↓

\* 2nd row pivot

multipliers:  $-\frac{3}{1}, \frac{2}{1}$   
 $[-3, 2]$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

↓

\* 3rd row pivot

Multiplier:  $\frac{-2}{10}$   
 $[-1/5]$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -12/5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1/5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\Downarrow$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & \frac{1}{5} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{17}{5} \end{bmatrix}$$