# Xiaoxuan LU

CONTACT School of Informatics Email: xiaoxuan.lu@cs.ox.ac.uk
University of Edinburgh Tel: +44 (0) 7421 8 78460

UK EH8 9AB Web: https://christopherlu.github.io/

RESEARCH Core: Cyber-Physical Systems, Autonomous Systems

INTERESTS Applications: Internet of Things, Mobile Computing, Security and Privacy

ACADEMIC University of Edinburgh, UK POSITION School of Informatics, IPAB

Assistant Professor (Lecturer), Sep.2020  $\sim$  now

University of Liverpool, UK

Department of Computer Science, AI Section Assistant Professor (Lecturer), Feb.2020  $\sim$  Sep.2020

University of Oxford, UK

Program Grants (EP/M019918/1) - Mobile Robotics Postdoctoral Researcher, Feb.2019  $\sim$  Feb.2020

EDUCATION University of Oxford, UK

PhD in Computer Science,  $2015 \sim 2019$ 

- Google-DeepMind PhD Scholarship
- Thesis: Robustly Inferring Identity across Digital and Physical Spaces
- PhD Committee: Prof. Niki Trigoni (advisor), Dr. Andrew Markham (coadvisor), Dr. Thomas Ploetz and Dr. Nic Lane

#### Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore

M.Eng in Electrical and Electronic Engineering, 2013  $\sim 2015$ 

- 1st graduate in the same-year group
- Thesis: Development of Non-intrusive WiFi Based Indoor Positioning Systems
- Advisor: Prof. Lihua Xie (IEEE Fellow)

## Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics (NUAA), P.R. China

B.Eng. in Automation Engineering, 2009  $\sim$  2013

- Chancellor Gold Medal in Academics
- Outstanding Graduate Award

SELECTED AWARDS	Heidelberg Laureate Forum Young Researcher	2020
	Outstanding Overseas Chinese Students Award	2019
	Oxford Junior Research Fellowship	2019
	Best Paper Nominee - DCOSS'19	2019
	Google-Deepmind PhD Scholarship	$2015\sim2018$
	Oxford-Keble Association Study Awards $\times 3$	$2016\sim2018$
	Microsoft Indoor Localization Competition 4th Place Award	2015
	NTU Master of Engineering Award ×3	$2013\sim2015$
	NUAA Chancellor Gold Medal in Academics (1/16000 students)	2012
	CASC Scholarship (2/16000 students)	2012

CATIC Scholarship (7/4000 students)	2011
National Scholarship of China (Top 1%)	2010
Grand Prize of National Electrical Control and Design Contest	2012
Excellent Student Cadre of Jiangsu Province	2012
NUAA First-class Honour Scholarship (Top 2%) ×3	2010-2013

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

\* indicates the leading student authors are mentored by me.

# **Conference Papers:**

- 20. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Stefano Rosa, Peijun Zhao, Bing Wang, Changhao Chen, John Stankovic, Niki Trigoni and Andrew Markham. "See Through Smoke: Robust Indoor Mapping with Low-cost mmWave Radar" In *ACM Conference on Mobile Systems*, *Applications*, *and Services* (*MobiSys*'2020).
- 19. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Yang Li, Yuanbo Xiangli and Zhengxiong Li. "Nowhere to Hide: Cross-modal Identity Leakage between Biometrics and Devices" In *ACM International World Wide Web Conference (WWW'2020)*.
- 18. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Xuan Kan, Bowen Du, Changhao Chen, Hongkai Wen, Andrew Markham, Niki Trigoni and John Stankovic. "Autonomous Learning for Face Recognition in the Wild via Ambient Wireless Cues" In *ACM International World Wide Web Conference* (WWW'2019).
- 17. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Yang Li, Peijun Zhao, Changhao Chen, Linhai Xie, Hongkai Wen, Rui Tan and Niki Trigoni. "Simultaneous Localization and Mapping with Power Network Electromagnetic Field." In *ACM International Conference on Mobile Computing and Networking* (*MobiCom'2018*).
- 16. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Bowen Du, Hongkai Wen, Sen Wang, Andrew Markham, Ivan Marinovic, Yiran Shen and Niki Trigoni. "Snoopy: Sniffing Your Smartwatch Passwords via Deep Sequence Learning." In *ACM International Joint Conference on Pervasive and Ubiquitous Computing* (*UbiComp'2018*).
- 15. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Bowen Du, Peijun Zhao, Hongkai Wen, Yiran Shen and Niki Trigoni. "DeepAuth: In-situ Authentication for Smartwatches via Deeply Learned Behavioural Biometrics." In *International Symposium on Wearable Computers* (ISWC'2018).
- 14. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Hongkai Wen, Sen Wang, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "SCAN: Learning Speaker Identity From Noisy Sets of Sensor Data" In *International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Networks (IPSN'2017*).
- 13. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Chenpu Yu, Han Zou, Hao Jiang, Lihua Xie. "Extreme Learning Machine with Dead Zone and its Application to WiFi Based Indoor Positioning." In 13th International Conference on Control, Automation, Robotics and Vision (ICARCV'2014).
- 12. Peijun Zhao, **Xiaoxuan Lu**\*, Bing Wang, Changhao Chen, Linhai Xie, Mengyu Wang, Niki Trigoni and Andrew Markham. "Heart-Rate Sensing With a Robot Mounted mmWave Radar" In *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'2020*).
- 11. Muhamad Saputra, Pedro Gusmão, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Yasin Almalioglu and et al. "DeepTIO: A Deep Thermal-Inertial Odometry with Visual Hallucination" In *International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'2020*).
- 10. Bing Wang, Changhao Chen, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Peijun Zhao, Niki Trigoni and Andrew Markham. "AtLoc: Attention Guided Camera Localization." In *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI'2020)*.

- Changhao Chen, Stefano Rosa, Yishu Miao, Xiaoxuan Lu, Wei Wu, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "Selective Sensor Fusion for Neural Visual Inertial Odometry." In Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR'2019).
- 8. Changhao Chen, Yishu Miao, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Linhai Xie, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "MotionTransformer: Transferring Physical Motion Between Domains For Neural Inertial Tracking." In *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI'2019)*.
- 7. Changhao Chen, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "IONet: Learning to Cure the Curse of Drift in Inertial Odometry." In *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI'2018)*.
- Peijun Zhao, Xiaoxuan Lu\*, Jianan Wang, Changhao Chen, Wei Wang, Niki Trigoni and Andrew Markham. "mID: Tracking and Identifying People with Millimeter Wave Radar." In *International Conference on Distributed Com*puting in Sensor Systems (DCOSS'2019). [Best Paper Nominee]
- Bowen Du, Xiaoxuan Lu, Xuan Kan, Kai Wu, Man Luo, Jianfeng Hou, Kai Li, Salil Kanhere, Yiran Shen, Hongkai Wen. "HydraDoctor: Real-time Liquids Intake Monitoring by Collaborative Sensing." In *International Confer*ence on Distributed Computing and Networking (ICDCN'2018).
- 4. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Hongkai Wen, Han Zou, Hao Jiang, Lihua Xie and Niki Trigoni. "Robust Occupancy Inference with Commodity WiFi." In *International Conference on Wireless and Mobile Computing, Networking and Communications* (*WiMob'2016*).
- 3. Han Zou, Baoqi Huang, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Hao Jiang and Lihua Xie. "Standardizing Location Fingerprints Across Heterogeneous Mobile Devices for Indoor Localization." In 14th Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC'2016).
- 2. Han Zou, Yiwen Luo, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Hao Jiang and Lihua Xie. "A Mutual Information based Online Access Point Selection Strategy for WiFi Indoor Localization." In 11th International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE'2015).
- 1. Han Zou, Hao Jiang, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, and Lihua Xie. "An Online Sequential Extreme Learning Machine Approach to WiFi Based Indoor Positioning". In 1st World Forum on the Internet of Thing (WF-IoT'14).

#### **Journal Articles:**

- 10. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Yuanbo Xiangli, Peijun Zhao, Changhao Chen, Niki Trigoni, Andrew Markham. "Autonomous Learning of Speaker Identity and WiFi Geofence from Noisy Sensor Data.", IEEE Internet of Things Journal, 2019. (impact factor: 9.515)
- 9. Xiaoxuan Lu, Han Zou, Hongming Zhou, Lihua Xie, Guangbin Huang. "Robust Extreme Learning Machine with Its Application to Indoor Positioning.", IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics, 2015. (impact factor: 10.387)
- 8. Changhao Chen, Xiaoxuan Lu\*, Johan Wahlstrom, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "Deep Neural Network Based Inertial Odometry Using Lowcost Inertial Measurement Units.", IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing, 2020. (impact factor: 4.474)
- 7. Changhao Chen, Peijun Zhao, **Xiaoxuan Lu\***, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni. "Deep Learning based Pedestrian Inertial Navigation: Methods, Dataset and On-Device Inference.", IEEE Internet of Things Journal, 2020. (**impact factor: 9.515**)

- 6. Muhamad Saputra, Pedro Gusmão, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Yasin Almalioglu and et al. "DeepTIO: A Deep Thermal-Inertial Odometry with Visual Hallucination.", IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters, 2020.
- 5. Hongkai Wen, Ronald Clark, Sen Wang, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Bowen Du, Wen Hu and Niki Trigoni. "Efficient Indoor Positioning with Visual Experiences via Lifelong Learning.", IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing, 2018. (impact factor: 4.474)
- Stefano Rosa, Andrea Patanè, Xiaoxuan Lu, Niki Trigoni, "Semantic Place Understanding for Human-Robot Cooperation - Towards Intelligent Workplaces", IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine Systems, 2018. (impact factor: 3.332)
- 3. Han Zou, Hao Jiang, Yiwen Luo, Jianjie Zhu, Xiaoxuan Lu, Lihua Xie. "BlueDetect: An iBeacon-Enabled Scheme for Accurate and Energy-Efficient Indoor-Outdoor Detection and Seamless Location-Based Service.", Sensors, 16(2), 2016. (impact factor: 3.031)
- 2. Han Zou, Baoqi Huang, **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Hao Jiang and Lihua Xie. "A Robust Indoor Positioning System based on the Procrustes Analysis and Weighted Extreme Learning Machine.", IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, 2015. (**impact factor: 6.394**)
- 1. Han Zou, Xiaoxuan Lu, Hao Jiang and Lihua Xie. "A Fast and Precise Indoor Localization Algorithm based on Online Sequential Extreme Learning Machine.", Sensors, 2015. (impact factor: 3.031)

#### **Demos & Posters:**

- 3. Xiaoxuan Lu, Peijun Zhao, Bowen Du, Hongkai Wen, Andrew Markham, Stefano Rosa and Niki Trigoni "Demo: Automatic Face Recognition Adaptation via Ambient Wireless Identifiers" In *International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems* (SenSys'18), ACM, 2018.
- 2. **Xiaoxuan Lu**, Xuan Kan, Stefano Rosa, Bowen Du, Hongkai Wen, Andrew Markham and Niki Trigoni "Poster: Towards Self-supervised Face Labeling via Cross-modality Association." In *International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems* (SenSys'17), ACM, 2017.
- Han Zou, Hao Jiang, Xiaoxuan Lu and et al. "Demo: An Accurate and Reliable WiFi-based Indoor Localization and Navigation System." In the 13th International Conference on Information Processing in Sensor Network (IPSN'15), ACM/IEEE, 2015.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Embedded Software and Systems

Role: Course Tutor and Demonstrator

Graduate course, University of Oxford, Department of Computer Science, 2019

Sensor and Actuator Networks

Role: Course Co-Designer and Tutor

Gradute/Undergraduate course, University of Oxford, Department of Engineering, 2019

*Internet of Things* 

Role: Course Co-Designer and Tutor

Graduate course, University of Oxford, Department of Computer Science, 2018

Mobile and Sensor Networks Role: Co-lecturer and Tutor Graduate course, University of Oxford, Department of Computer Science, 2017

Introduction to Programming with Python

Role: Teaching Assistant

Undergraduate course, Nanyang Technology University, School of Electrical and

Electronic Engineering, 2014

# STUDENT **MENTORING**

#### • PhD Students

- Peijun Zhao, University of Oxford
- Changhao Chen, University of Oxford

#### • Master Students

- Amber Xiangli, University of Oxford (now PhD student at CUHK)
- Yang Li, New York University
- Jialu Wang, University College London

# • Undergraduate Students

- Zihang Lai, University of Oxford
- Xuan Kan, Tongji University (now PhD student at Emory University)

#### • High-school Students

- Elizaveta Sheremetyeva, Oxford High School GDST

# INVITED **TALKS**

#### Title: Making Cyber Physical Systems Autonomous and Trustworthy

- University of Edinburgh (March 2020)
- Imperial College London (April 2020)
- University of Glasgow (May 2020)

#### Title: Cross-modal Identity Leakage under IoT Richness

- Human Data Interaction Workshop @ London, UK (February 2020)

#### Title: Towards Trustworthy Cyber Physical Systems

- University of Liverpool (June 2019)
- Cardiff University (June 2019)
- Chinese Academy of Science (August 2019)
- Nanjing University (December 2019)

# Title: Robust Perception for Firefighting in Smoke-Filled Environments

- JRF Talk @ University of Oxford (May 2019)

# Title: Robustly Inferring Identity across Digital and Physical Worlds

- University of Cambridge (November 2018)
- Huazhong University of Science and Technology (December 2018)

# SERVICE

# PROFESSIONAL • Technical Program Committee (TPC):

- 2020: WWW, BuildSys, GPC, Distributed ML @ CoNEXT, CPD @ Ubi-Comp, FAILSAFE @ EWSN
- 2019: MobiSys Ph.D Forum, EWSN Demo/Poster, IMC (Shadow), HAR @ IJCAI, DATA @ SenSys, CMIoT @ UbiComp, DFHS @ BuildSys

# • Organization:

- 2020: ACM BuildSys - Publicity Co-chair

- 2018: DATA @ SenSys - Session Chair

#### • External Conference Reviewer:

- 2020: ACM UbiComp, IEEE/ASME AIM
- 2019: ACM CHI, IJCAI, IEEE ICC

#### • Journal Reviewer:

- ACM Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies (IMWUT)
- IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing (TMC)
- IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (TON)
- ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks (TOSN)
- IEEE Internet of Things Journal (IoT-J)
- ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
- ACM Transactions on Computing for Healthcare
- IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine
- IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics
- Elsevier Neurocomputing
- Springer Autonomous Robots
- MDPI Sensors

#### REFERENCES

#### Prof. Niki Trigoni (advisor)

Department of Computer Science Email: niki.trigoni@cs.ox.ac.uk

University of Oxford Oxford, OX1 3PR, UK

**Dr. Andrew Markham** (co-advisor)

Department of Computer Science Email: andrew.markham@cs.ox.ac.uk

University of Oxford Oxford, OX1 3PR, UK

Dr. Nic Lane

Department of Computer Science

Email: ndl32@cam.ac.uk and Technology Cambridge, CB3 0FD, UK

University of Cambridge

#### Prof. John A. Stankovic (Fellow of ACM & IEEE)

Department of Computer Science Email: jas9f@virginia.edu

University of Virginia Charlottesville, Virginia 22904, USA

Dr. Han Zou

Microsoft AI and Research Email: hanzou@microsoft.com

Sunnyvale, CA 94089, USA Microsoft

**Prof. Lihua Xie** (Fellow of IEEE)

School of Electronic Engineering Email: elhxie@ntu.edu.sg Nanyang Technological University 50 Nanyang Avenue, Singapore