### SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Effect of vaccination on transmission of COVID-19

Anoop S V Shah<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Ciara Gribben,<sup>3</sup> Jennifer Bishop,<sup>3</sup> Peter Hanlon,<sup>4</sup> David Caldwell,<sup>3</sup> Rachael Wood,<sup>3</sup> Martin Reid,<sup>3</sup> Jim McMenamin,<sup>3</sup> David Goldberg,<sup>3</sup> Diane Stockton,<sup>3</sup> Sharon Hutchinson,<sup>3,5</sup> Chris Robertson,<sup>3</sup> Paul M McKeigue,<sup>3,6</sup> Helen M Colhoun,<sup>3,6,7</sup> David A McAllister<sup>3,4</sup>

- 1. Non-communicable Disease Epidemiology, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, UK.
- 2. Department of Cardiology, Imperial College NHS Trust
- 3. Public Health Scotland, Edinburgh, UK.
- 4. Institute of Health and Wellbeing, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, UK.
- 5. School of Health and Life Sciences, Glasgow Caledonian University, Glasgow, UK.
- 6. MRC Institute of Genetics & Molecular Medicine, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK.
- 7. Usher Institute, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK.

#### **Correspondence and requests for reprints:**

Dr David A McAllister Institute of Health and Wellbeing University of Glasgow, Glasgow United Kingdom

E-mail: david.mcallister@glasgow.ac.uk

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#### Supplementary Tables and Figures

Supplementary table 1: Estimation of the number of cases prevented in household members by vaccinating healthcare workers as a fraction of the number of cases preventable via interrupting this route of transmission (ie those cases caused by sharing a household with a healthcare worker)

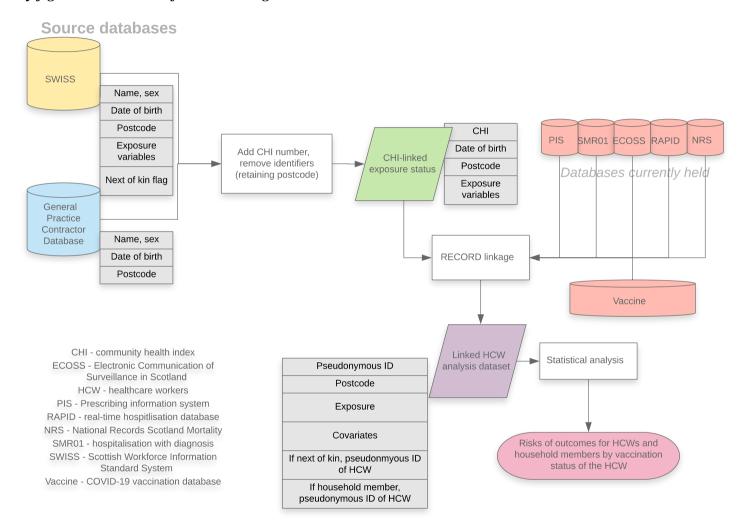
Effect of sharing	a household with a HCW	Effect of vaccina cases	tion on all detectable	Effect of vaccination on preventable cases
Relative risk	Attributable fraction among the	Relative risk	Relative risk reduction	Proportion of cases
RR <sub>HHD</sub>	exposed AF <sub>HHD</sub> = (RR <sub>HHD</sub> -1)/RR <sub>HHD</sub>	(RR <sub>vax</sub> )	$RRR_{vax} = 1 - RR_{vax}$	prevented = $RRR_{vax}/AF_{HHD}$
1.5	33.3%	0.70	30%	90%
2.0*	50.0%	0.70	30%	60%
2.5	60.0%	0.70	30%	50%
3.0	66.7%	0.70	30%	45%

This tables illustrates shows the impact of vaccinating HCWs on transmission, taking into account that only a proportion of cases in household members could plausibly be prevented by vaccination healthcare workers, since they can also be infected via other routes. We show the effect under different plausible estimates for the causal effect of sharing a household with a healthcare worker on the risk of developing COVID-19. The estimate in the second row (RR<sub>HHD</sub> = 2.0) is close to our own previous empirical estimates for this association (BMJ 2020;371:m3582).

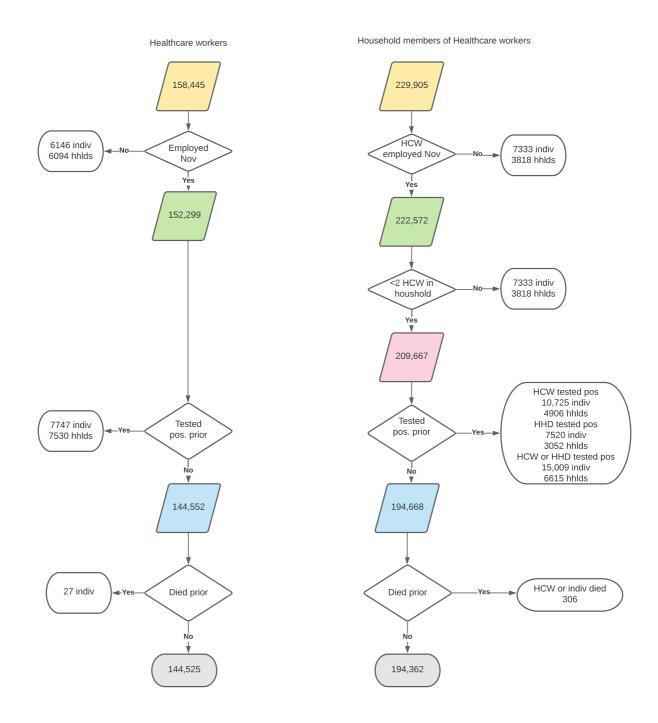
To perform thus calculation we made the following assumptions:-

- Vaccination of HCWs can only reduce the risk in household members by interrupting transmission from HCWs to household members and not via other mechanisms (eg by causing a modification of behavior in household members)
- That the estimated association for vaccination is a valid causal estimate ie no bias and no confounding

### Supplementary figure 1: Overview of record linkage



# Supplementary figure 2: Participant inclusion and exclusion healthcare workers and household members



Died prior refers to deaths on or before the 8<sup>th</sup> of December 2020

# Supplementary text 1 – Descriptions and sources of national databases used for individual record linkage

Scottish hospitalization record from SMR01

Comorbidities were defined from previous defined from the Scottish morbidity record 01 (SMR01) - General/Acute Inpatient & Day Case. SMR01 is an episode-based patient record relating to all inpatients and day cases discharged from non-obstetric and non-psychiatric specialties. A record is generated when a patient completes an episode of inpatient or day case care. Data collected include patient identifiable and demographic details, episode management details and general clinical information. Currently diagnoses are recorded using the ICD-10 classification and operations are recorded using the OPCS-4 classification. Further information the national dataset and variables contained available on https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/Data-Dictionary/SMR-Datasets//Episode-Management/SMR-Record-Type/

National Records of Scotland (NRS)

The NRS covers all deaths in Scotland with approximately 55,000 deaths registered annually. The National Records of Scotland Death Records are linked with the NHS Scotland Scotlish Morbidity Database which links together NHS Scotland inpatient, mental health and cancer registry datasets with the NRS Death Records. NRS records death status, cause of death and date of death.

Further information of the NRS death registry is available at <a href="https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/National-Datasets/data.asp?SubID=13">https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/National-Datasets/data.asp?SubID=13</a>

Prescribing Information System (PIS)

The Prescribing Information System (PIS) is the definitive data source for all prescribing relating to all medicines and their costs that are prescribed and dispensed in the community in Scotland. The information is supplied by Practitioner & Counter Fraud Services Division (P&CFS) who is responsible for the processing and pricing of all prescriptions dispensed in Scotland. Primary care physicians write the vast majority of these prescriptions, with the remainder written by other authorised prescribers such as nurses and dentists. Also included in the dataset are prescriptions written in hospitals that are dispensed in the community. Note that prescriptions dispensed within hospitals are not included.

Further information on the Prescribing Information System operational in Scotland is available at <a href="https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/National-Datasets/data.asp?SubID=9">https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/National-Datasets/data.asp?SubID=9</a>

National microbiology register (Electronic Communication of Surveillance in Scotland [ECOSS])

The Scottish microbiology surveillance registry, or '*Electronic Communication of Surveillance in Scotland*' (ECOSS) as it is termed by NHS National Services Scotland, was used in the present study to provide individual patient-level data on SARS-Cov-2 testing and results. ECOSS is part of NHS Scotland's Infection Intelligence Platform (IIP), 1,2 which was set-up in

response to the UK's antimicrobial resistance (AMR) strategy (2013-2018) with the aim of providing "better access to and use of surveillance data".<sup>3</sup>

Data were first collected and recorded within ECOSS in 2007. The dataset is maintained by NHS National Services Scotland on behalf of Health Protection Scotland. ECOSS is updated monthly and, as of 2017, it contained approximately 29 million records of positive microbiology laboratory specimens from across Scotland. It provides data for numerous national clinical and research activities, audit projects and Scottish Government reports, including: the identification of cases of severe infectious disease, infectious disease outbreaks and the evaluation of longer term trends in the incidence of laboratory-reported infections; surveillance of episodes of Clostridium difficile infections, Escherichia coli bacteremia, Staphylococcus aureus bacteremia and surgical site infections. NHS National Services Scotland monitors the completeness and accuracy of ECOSS data through its 'Data Monitoring and Support Service'. Further, NHS National Services Scotland routinely informs data users of any problems affecting the accuracy or assurance of these data.

More information on the ECOSS data system is available at <a href="https://www.hps.scot.nhs.uk/data/">https://www.hps.scot.nhs.uk/data/</a>

Scottish Workforce Information Standard System (SWISS)

The Scottish Workforce Information Standard System (SWISS) is a national human resources database held by NHS Education Scotland which contains data on all directly employed staff (ie not contracted staff such as general practitioners except where they are also directly employed in some other role) working in the NHS in Scotland. It includes data for territorial health boards, and boards providing a national service. It records the job title using a nationally agreed standard as well as, for medical and dental staff the medical specialty. It also includes data on occupation grade, part-time/whole time status, and the designated service area.

More information on the SWISS database is available at <a href="https://turasdata.nes.nhs.scot/media/2prjxbg4/2020-06-02-workforce-report.pdf">https://turasdata.nes.nhs.scot/media/2prjxbg4/2020-06-02-workforce-report.pdf</a>.

#### General Practitioner Contractor Database (GPCD)

The General Practitioner Contractor Database (GPCD) includes all contracted general practitioners working in Scotland. This includes GP partners who are independent contractors, and salaried GPs, but not locum GPs. GOs in training grades are employed centrally and so are included in SWISS.

More information on the GPCD database is available at <a href="https://www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/General-Practice/Workforce-and-Practice-Populations/">https://www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/General-Practice/Workforce-and-Practice-Populations/</a>.

#### Rapid preliminary inpatient data (RAPID)

The RAPID database has been operational since to 2001 to monitor and predict emergency admissions and bed occupancy across National Health Service Boards in Scotland. Data from this database has already been used to provide information to NHS boards, healthcare workers and the public on the direct and indirect effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. These dashboards can be found at: <a href="https://publichealthscotland.scot/our-areas-of-work/sharing-our-data-and-intelligence/coronavirus-covid-19-data/">https://publichealthscotland.scot/our-areas-of-work/sharing-our-data-and-intelligence/coronavirus-covid-19-data/</a>

In 2015 the data collection was expanded to include data items on individual patient level data on age, sex, times of admission and discharge, ward significant facility, diagnosis and operation codes and information on patient discharge.

Further information on the RAPID databases can be found here: https://www.ndc.scot.nhs.uk/National-Datasets/data.asp?ID=1&SubID=37

#### References

- 1. Bennie M, Malcolm W, Marwick CA, Kavanagh K, Sneddon J, Nathwani D. Building a national Infection Intelligence Platform to improve antimicrobial stewardship and drive better patient outcomes: the Scottish experience. *J Antimicrob Chemother*. 2017 Oct 1;72(10):2938-42.
- 2. NHS National Services Scotland (NSS), 2014. Infection Intelligence Platform (IIP)-High level guide to IIP component datasets held by NHS National Services Scotland, <a href="https://www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/Health-and-Social-Community-Care/Infection-Intelligence-Platform/Data/June-2014-Guide-to-IIP-Data.pdf">https://www.isdscotland.org/Health-Topics/Health-and-Social-Community-Care/Infection-Intelligence-Platform/Data/June-2014-Guide-to-IIP-Data.pdf</a> (accessed 18<sup>th</sup> March, 2020)
- 3. Scottish Government, 2014. Scottish Management of Antimicrobial Resistance Action Plan 2014-2018. <a href="http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2014/07/9192">http://www.gov.scot/Publications/2014/07/9192</a> (accessed 2<sup>nd</sup> March, 2020)

# Supplement text 2: Definitions used to categorize healthcare workers and list of specialties, job roles and service areas by categorization

These tables are also available in machine readable formats in our public-facing github repository.

Definition of categorization for patient and non-patient facing and undetermined healthcare workers

Definition	Description	Definition
Any staff	Any member of NHS staff.	Included in SWISS or GPCD
		database
Patient facing,	Include if likely to currently	Specific list of AFC roles
any	be working in patient-facing	and/or medical specialties
	role.	(see below)
Non-patient-	Any member of NHS staff	Specific list of AFC roles
facing	likely to be in a non-patient-	and/or medical specialties
	facing role.	(see below)
Undetermined	Staff where it is not possible	Any staff not in "Patient-
	to allocate with confidence	facing, any" or "Non-
	to patient-facing or non-	patient-facing" (see below)
	patient-facing roles	

Definition of categorization for patient facing roles into those at front door, exposed to aerosolized generating procedures (AGP), in intensive care and other

Definition	Description	Definition*	Comparator(s)
Patient-facing, front-door COVID19	Include if involved in acute medical receiving of patients with possible or probable COVID19 (ie not incidental finding such as COVID19 in patient with myocardial infarction).	Specific list of AFC roles and/or medical specialties and/or designated service area (see below).	Patient-facing, other
Patient-facing, Intensive care	Intensive care medicine and anaesthetic specialties	Specific list of AFC roles and/or medical specialties and/or designated service area (see below).	Patient-facing, other
Patient-facing, Resp-oral- nasal-AGP	Include if involved in work with high risk of exposure to oral, nasal or respiratory secretions and/or aerosol generating procedures (AGP) outwith intensive care settings.	Specific list of AFC roles and/or medical specialties and/or designated service area (see below).	Patient-facing, other
Patient-facing, other	Patient-facing role but not front-door COVID or resporal-nasal-AGP or intensive care.	Patient-facing role but not front-door COVID or resporal-nasal-AGP or intensive care.	

<sup>\*</sup>Nursing staff in the General Acute Nursing and Specialist Nursing and have been further assigned to specific roles according to the recorded service area. This was done for the following territorial Health Boards, in whom there is >= 95% completeness for the service area variable: - NHS Ayrshire & Arran, NHS Borders, NHS Dumfries & Galloway, NHS Forth Valley, NHS Grampian, NHS Greater Glasgow & Clyde, NHS Highland, NHS Orkney and NHS Shetland. The remaining territorial boards had lower completeness for service area (ranging from 91% to <1%)

# Definition of medical specialties into patient facing and non-patient facing roles\*

	Non patient-facing	Patient-facing**			
		Any	Front-door	Resp- oral- nasal- AGP	Intensive
Acute Internal Medicine		Yes	Yes		
Allergy					
Anaesthetics		Yes			Yes
Audio Vestibular Medicine					
Audiological Medicine					
Blood Transfusion					
Breast Screening Service					
Cardiology		Yes			
Cardiothoracic Surgery		Yes			
Chemical Pathology					
Clinical Genetics					
Clinical Neurophysiology					
Clinical Oncology		Yes			
Clinical Pharmacology and					
Therapeutics		Yes			
Clinical Radiology					
Community Psychiatry		Yes			
Community Sexual And					
Reproductive Health		Yes			
Dermatology					
Diagnostic Neuropathology	Yes				
Emergency Medicine		Yes	Yes		
Endocrinology and Diabetes		Yes			
Endodontics		Yes		Yes	
Ent Surgery		Yes		Yes	
Family Planning Service					
Fixed & Removable Prosthodontics					
Forensic Histopathology	Yes				
Forensic Psychiatry					
Gastroenterology		Yes			
General (Internal) Medicine		Yes	Yes		
General Psychiatry		Yes			
General Surgery		Yes			
Genito-Urinary Medicine		Yes			
Geriatric Medicine		Yes	Yes		
GP Other Than Obstetrics		Yes			

Haematology					
Histopathology	Yes				
Homeopathy	1.03				
Immunology					
Infectious Diseases		Yes	Yes		
Intensive Care Medicine		Yes	1.00		Yes
Medical Microbiology And Virology					
Medical Oncology		Yes			
Medical Ophthalmology		Yes			
Microbiology					
Neurology		Yes			
Neurosurgery		Yes			
Nuclear Medicine					
Obstetrics And Gynaecology		Yes			
Occupational Medicine		Yes			
Old Age Psychiatry		Yes			
Ophthalmology		Yes			
Oral And Maxillofacial Surgery		Yes		Yes	
Oral And Maxillofacial Pathology	Yes	1.03		1.00	
Oral Medicine	1.03	Yes		Yes	
Oral Microbiology		1.03		1.00	
Oral Pathology					
Oral Surgery		Yes		Yes	
Orthodontics		Yes		Yes	
Otolaryngology		Yes		Yes	
Pain Management		1.03		1.00	
Palliative Medicine					
Plastic Surgery		Yes			
Psychiatry Of Learning Disability					
Psychotherapy					
Public Health Medicine	Yes				
Rehabilitation Medicine		Yes			
Renal Medicine		Yes			
Respiratory Medicine		Yes		Yes	
Restorative Dentistry	1				
Rheumatology	1	Yes			
Special Care Dentistry	1	Yes		Yes	
Surgical Dentistry	1	Yes		Yes	
Trauma And Orthopaedic Surgery		Yes			
Urology	1	Yes			
Vascular Surgery	1	Yes			
Virology	1				

There are two specialty fields in the SWISS database. These are "specialty" with around 85% completeness, and "second specialty" with lower completeness. We added data from TURAS

People (which holds data on doctors in training roles) to increase the completeness to approximately 98%.

<sup>\*</sup> Specialities unable to be to categorized into patient facing or non-patient facing roles were categorized into undetermined.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Patient facing medical specialties were categorized into front door, specialties exposed to aerosalized generating procedures and intensive care. Remaining specialties were categorized into 'other'

Definition of nursing and midwifery, allied health professionals and support services into patient facing and non-patient facing roles\*

		Non patient-facing	Patient	facing**		
Job Family	Job Sub Family		Any	Front-door	Resp-oral- nasal-AGP	Intensive care
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	FINANCE	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	HUMAN RESOURCES	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	INFORMATION SYSTEMS/TECHNOLOGY	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	NA	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	NHS24 CALL HANDLER	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	OFFICE SERVICES	Yes				
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	PATIENT SERVICES	Yes				
ALLIED HEALTH	AHP	Yes				
PROFESSION	TRAINING/ADMINISTRATION					
ALLIED HEALTH	AMBULANCE PARAMEDIC		Yes	Yes		
PROFESSION ALLIED HEALTH	ARTS THERAPIES					
PROFESSION ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	DIAGNOSTIC RADIOGRAPHY		Yes			
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	DIETETICS					
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	GENERIC THERAPIES					
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY		Yes			
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	ORTHOPTICS					
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	ORTHOTICS		Yes			
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	PHYSIOTHERAPY		Yes		Yes	
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	PODIATRY		Yes			
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	PROSTHETICS					
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	SPEECH AND LANGUAGE THERAPY		Yes			
ALLIED HEALTH PROFESSION	THERAPEUTIC RADIOGRAPHY		Yes	Yes		

AMBIN ANGE	AMBIN ANGE GARE		*7	T 7 7	1	
AMBULANCE	AMBULANCE CARE		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES	ASSISTANT		37	3.7		
AMBULANCE	AMBULANCE TECHNICIAN		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES	DDWED		**	***		
AMBULANCE	DRIVER		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES	ELVE COPER LEVE	* 7				
AMBULANCE	EMDC OPERATIVE	Yes				
SERVICES						
AMBULANCE	OPERATIONAL MANAGER	Yes				
SERVICES	PERS DAVI GOVERNO					
AMBULANCE	PTS DAY CONTROL	Yes				
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	AMBULANCE AUXILIARY		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	AMBULANCE CARE		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES	ASSISTANT					
EMERGENCY	AMBULANCE PARAMEDIC		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	AMBULANCE TECHNICIAN		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	DRIVER		Yes	Yes		
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	EMDC OPERATIVE	Yes				
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	OPERATIONAL MANAGER	Yes				
SERVICES						
EMERGENCY	PTS DAY CONTROL					
SERVICES						
HEALTHCARE	BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES LIFE					
SCIENCES						
HEALTHCARE	CLIN PHOTO/ILLUSTRATE					
SCIENCES	PHYSICAL					
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL PERFUSION					
SCIENCES	PHYSIOLOGY					
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL PHYSIOLOGY					
SCIENCES						
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL SCIENCES LIFE					
SCIENCES						
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL SCIENCES					
SCIENCES	PHYSICAL					
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL SCIENCES					
SCIENCES	PHYSIOLOGY					
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL TECHNOLOGY					
SCIENCES	LIFE					
HEALTHCARE	CLINICAL TECHNOLOGY					
SCIENCES	PHYSICAL			<u></u>		
HEALTHCARE	MAXILLOFACIAL PROS					
SCIENCES	PHYSICAL			<u></u>		
HEALTHCARE	NA					
SCIENCES						
HEALTHCARE	STERILE SERVICES LIFE					
SCIENCES					<u> </u>	
MEDICAL AND	DENTAL NURSING		Yes		Yes	
DENTAL SUPPORT						
			•	•		

	1					
MEDICAL AND	DENTAL TECHNOLOGY		Yes		Yes	
DENTAL SUPPORT						
MEDICAL AND	OPERATING DEPARTMENT		Yes			
DENTAL SUPPORT						
MEDICAL AND	ORAL HEALTH		Yes		Yes	
DENTAL SUPPORT						
MEDICAL AND	PHYSICIANS ASSISTANT					
DENTAL SUPPORT						
MEDICAL AND	THEATRE SERVICES		Yes			
DENTAL SUPPORT						
MEDICAL	OPERATING DEPARTMENT		Yes			
SUPPORT						
MEDICAL	PHYSICIANS ASSISTANT		Yes			
SUPPORT						
MEDICAL	THEATRE SERVICES		Yes			
SUPPORT						
NURSING AND	COMMUNITY CHILDREN'S					
MIDWIFERY	NURSING					
NURSING AND	MIDWIFERY DIRECT CC		Yes			
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	MIDWIFERY INDIRECT CC		Yes			
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	NA					
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	NEONATAL MIDWIFERY CC		Yes			
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	NEONATAL MIDWIFERY		Yes			
MIDWIFERY	DIRECT CC					
NURSING AND	NEONATAL MIDWIFERY		Yes			
MIDWIFERY	INDIRECT CC					
NURSING AND	NEONATAL NURSING		Yes			
MIDWIFERY	DIRECT CC					
NURSING AND	NEONATAL NURSING		Yes			
MIDWIFERY	INDIRECT CC					
NURSING AND	NHS 24 NURSING	Yes				
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	NURSING					
MIDWIFERY	TRAINING/ADMIN/MGT					
NURSING AND	PAEDIATRIC NURSING		Yes	Yes		
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	PRACTICE NURSING		Yes			
MIDWIFERY		<u> </u>				
NURSING AND	PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING					
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	SCHOOL NURSING					
MIDWIFERY						<u> </u>
NURSING AND	SEXUAL AND					
MIDWIFERY	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH					<u> </u>
NURSING AND	SPECIALIST NURSING		Yes			
MIDWIFERY						<u> </u>
NURSING AND	STAFF NURSERY					
MIDWIFERY						
NURSING AND	TREATMENT ROOM		Yes			
MIDWIFERY	NURSING					
		-				

	T	1	T	1	
NURSING AND	BANK NURSING		Yes		
MIDWIFERY			***	***	
NURSING AND	BTS NURSING		Yes	Yes	
MIDWIFERY	CARE OF THE FLAFFULL		***	***	
NURSING AND	CARE OF THE ELDERLY		Yes	Yes	
MIDWIFERY	NURSING				
NURSING AND	COMMUNITY GENERAL		Yes		
MIDWIFERY	NURSING				
NURSING AND	DISTRICT NURSING		Yes		
MIDWIFERY					
NURSING AND	FAMILY PLANNING				
MIDWIFERY	NURSING				
NURSING AND	GENERAL ACUTE NURSING		Yes	Yes	
MIDWIFERY					
NURSING AND	HEALTH VISITOR NURSING				
MIDWIFERY					
NURSING AND	LEARNING DISABILITIES		Yes		
MIDWIFERY	NURSING				
NURSING AND	MENTAL HEALTH NURSING		Yes		
MIDWIFERY					
NURSING AND	MIDWIFERY		Yes		
MIDWIFERY					
OTHER	GENETIC COUNSELLING				
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	NA				
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	OPTOMETRY				
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	PHARMACY				
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	PHARMACY TECHNICIANS	Yes			
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	PLAY SPECIALIST		Yes		
THERAPEUTIC					
OTHER	PSYCHOLOGY				
THERAPEUTIC					
PERSONAL AND	CARE AT HOME		Yes		
SOCIAL CARE					
PERSONAL AND	HEALTH PROMOTION				
SOCIAL CARE					
PERSONAL AND	HOSPITAL CHAPLAINCY				
SOCIAL CARE					
PERSONAL AND	RESIDENTIAL / DAY CARE		Yes		
SOCIAL CARE					
PERSONAL AND	SOCIAL WORK				
SOCIAL CARE					
SENIOR	NA	Yes			
MANAGERS					
SUPPORT	CATERING SERVICES				
SERVICES					
SUPPORT	DOMESTIC SERVICES				
SERVICES					
SUPPORT	ESTATES				
SERVICES	~				
	1	1		1 1	1

SUPPORT	GENERAL SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	GROUNDS SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	HOTEL SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	LAUNDRY/LINEN SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	NA		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	PORTERING SERVICES	Yes	
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	SECURITY SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	STERILE SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	STORES SERVICES		
SERVICES			
SUPPORT	TRANSPORT SERVICES		
SERVICES			
UNALLOCATED /	NA		
NOT KNOWN			
UNALLOCATED /	NOT KNOWN		
NOT KNOWN			

<sup>\*</sup> Roles unable to be to categorized into patient facing or non-patient facing were categorized into undetermined.

### Definition of relevant service areas

	Front –door	Respiratory-oro- aerosol – generating procedures	Intensive care
Accident and Emergency	Yes		
Anaesthetics			Yes
Ear Nose & Throat		Yes	
Endocrinology & Diabetes			
Gastroenterology			
General Medicine	Yes		
Infectious Diseases	Yes		
Intensive Care			Yes
Neonatal/SCBU			Yes
Oral & Maxillofacial		Yes	
Respiratory		Yes	
Restorative Dentistry		Yes	

<sup>\*\*</sup>Patient facing roles were categorized into front door, specialties exposed to aerosalized generating procedures and intensive care. Remaining specialties were categorized into 'other'

Rheumatology		
Surgical Dentistry	Yes	

#### Supplement text 3: Comorbidity definitions

The following ICD-10 definitions were used to define each comorbidity (British National Formulary definitions are included in our public github repository).

CIRCIII	$\Lambda T \cap P V$	<b>DISORDERS</b>
CINCUL	AIUNI	DIOCKDEKO

Ischaemic heart disease I20-I25 Other heart disease I00-102

> I05-I09 I10-I15 I26-I28 I30-I52 I60-I69

Cerebrovascular Disease

G45 = Transient cerebral ischaemic attacks

G46 = Vascular syndromes of brain in cerebrovascular

diseases

Other circulatory system

diseases

I70-I79 Diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries

I80-I89 Diseases of veins, lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes,

not elsewhere classified

I95-I99 Other and unspecified disorders of the circulatory

system

Z958 presence of vascular implants and grafts Z959 presence of vascular implants and grafts NOS

Neurological diseases except inflammatory

Epilepsy G40-G47 Episodic and paroxysmal disorders

Mono and G50-G59 Nerve, nerve root and plexus disorders

polyneuropathies

G60-G64 Polyneuropathies and other disorders of the

peripheral nervous system

Other neurological G10-0

conditions

G10-G14 Systemic atrophies primarily affecting the central

nervous system

G20-G26 Extrapyramidal and movement disorders

G30-G32 Other degenerative diseases of the nervous system G35-G37 Demyelinating diseases of the central nervous

system

G70-G73 Diseases of myoneural junction and muscle G80-G83 Cerebral palsy and other paralytic syndromes

G90-G99 Other disorders of the nervous system

Respiratory diseases

Acute respiratory

infections

J00-J06 Acute upper respiratory infections

J09-J18 Influenza and pneumonia

J20-J22 Other acute lower respiratory infections

Asthma J45 Asthma

#### J46 Status asthmaticus

Other Chronic lower	
respiratory disease	

J40 Bronchitis, not specified as acute or chronic

J41 Simple and mucopurulent chronic bronchitis

J42 Unspecified chronic bronchitis

J43 Emphysema

J44 Other chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

J47 Bronchiectasis

J60-J70 Lung diseases due to external agents

J80-J84 Other respiratory diseases principally affecting

the interstitium

J85-J86 Suppurative and necrotic conditions of lower

respiratory tract

J90-J94 Other diseases of pleura

J95-J99 Other diseases of the respiratory system

G473 Sleep apnoea

#### **Tuberculosis**

A15 Respiratory tuberculosis, bacteriologically and

histologically confirmed

A16 Respiratory tuberculosis, not confirmed bacteriologically

or histologically

A17 Tuberculosis of nervous system A18 Tuberculosis of other organs

A19 Miliary tuberculosis

#### Connective tissue diseases

Connective tissue

disorder

M050 Felty syndrome

M051 Rheumatoid lung disease

M052 Rheumatoid vasculitis

M053 Rheumatoid arthritis with involvement of other organs

and systems

M058 Other seropositive rheumatoid arthritis

M059 Seropositive rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified

M060 Seronegative rheumatoid arthritis

M063 Rheumatoid nodule

M069 Rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified M32 Systemic lupus erythematosus

M332 Polymyositis

M353 Polymyalgia rheumatica

M34 Systemic sclerosis

## Decompensated liver

disease

C22.0 hepatocellular carcinoma

I85.0 Oesophageal varicesI98.3 Oesophageal varicesK70.4 Alcoholic hepatic failure

K72.0 Acute and subacute failure of the liver

K72.1 Chronic hepatic failure

K72.9 Hepatic coma

K76.7 hepatorenal syndrome

R18 Ascites

Kidney disease

Advanced Chronic kidne

y disease or RRT

N18.3 Chronic kidney disease stage 3

N18.4 Chronic kidney disease stage 4 N18.5 Chronic kidney disease stage 5

Z490 Care involving dialysis Z491 Care involving dialysis Z492 Care involving dialysis Z940 Kidney transplant status Z992 Dependence on renal dialysis

Other chronic kidney

disease

N00-N08 Glomerular diseases

N10-N16 Renal Tubulo-interstitial disease

N18.1 Chronic kidney disease stage 1 N18.2 Chronic kidney disease stage 2

N18.9 Chronic kidney disease unspecified

**Diabetes** 

E10 Type 1 diabetes mellitus

E11 Type 2 diabetes mellitus

E12 Malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus E13 Other specified diabetes mellitus E14 Unspecified diabetes mellitus

Malignant neoplasms

C00-C97

Lung cancers

C34 Malignant neoplasm of bronchus and lung

Blood cancers

C81-C96 Malignant neoplasms, stated or presumed to be primary, of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissue

Other cancers

Everything else in C00-97 except c34 and C81-C96

Immunological disease

HIV

B20 –B23 Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease

D80-D89 Certain disorders involving the immune system

Certain disorders

involving the immune

system

**SCD** 

Sickle cell disease

Cystic fibrosis E84 Cystic fibrosis

Organ transplantation other than kidney

D57 Sickle-cell disorders