# COMP304: Artificial Intelligence Assignment One

Due Date: 26 August 2019: 10 am

## **Dangerous Crossing Problem**

There is a set of n people who wish to cross a bridge at night. The following constraints apply.

- Each person has a travel time (given in minutes) to cross the bridge.
- No more than two people can cross the bridge at one time.
- If two people are on the bridge together, they must travel at the pace of the slower person.
- There is only one flashlight and no party (of one or two people) can travel across the bridge without the flashlight.
- The flashlight cannot be thrown across the bridge, and nobody can go to the store to purchase another flashlight

The input to the problem is a list of positive distinct integers denoting the crossing time of n people and a single integer specifying the minimum time required for all n people to cross the bridge.

Some instances of the problem include:

- I. (1, 2, 5, 8) and 15
- 2. (1, 2, 5, 10) and 17
- 3. (3, 5, 9) and 17
- 4. (3, 4, 5, 6) and 21
- 5. (1, 2, 5, 10, 12) and 25

#### 0.1 Instructions

- 1. Write a program that (35 marks) that takes as input an instance of the problem as described above and:
  - (a) Implements the depth-first search, breadth-first search and  $A^*$  algorithm to solve the instance of the problem.
  - (b) Provides the user with the option of solving the problem using either the depth-first search, breadth-first search or A\* algorithm.
  - (c) Solves the problem using the chosen search.
  - (d) Outputs the solution path.
  - (e) Your program should work for n = 3, 4, 5
- 2. Submit a report describing (15 marks):
  - (a) The heuristic evaluation function used for the A\* algorithm.
  - (b) A comparison of the performance of the three search methods in solving problems of differing difficulty.

### **Notes:**

- Use either Java or C++ to implement the program.
- Submit both the source code and you must submit executable programs that run without the IDE being installed on the user's system.
  - Java programs: Submit a jar file or the class files that will run. Ensure that the jar/class files can be run on a machine with only the JDK installed (i.e. without the IDE that you have used to create the program).

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- C++ programs: Ensure that you compile the program to run on machines that does not have C++.
- The interface can be text-based or graphical.
- Programs that do not run will be allocated a mark of zero.

#### **Submission**

- The assignment **must** be submitted on or before 26 August 2019: 10 am.
- You must use the Course website to submit. Click on **Assignments** in the Activities block (top left). Then click on **Assignment One**. You will be taken to a page which allows you to upload a file. You can re-upload a file but this will overwrite any file that was previously uploaded.
- Please be warned against plagiarism. This is an individual assignment and group work is **not** permitted. The school has access to software to check for plagiarism. Cases of suspected plagiarism will be submitted to the University proctor.

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