# Assignment #A: 图论: 算法, 树算及栈

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2024 spring, Complied by 赵策 数学科学学院

#### 说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a>,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

#### 编程环境

操作系统: Windows 11

Python编程环境: Visual Studio Code 1.86.2

## 1. 题目

#### 20743: 整人的提词本

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20743/

思路:

代码

#### 02255: 重建二叉树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02255/

思路:

代码

```
def build_tree(preorder,inorder):
    if not preorder or not inorder:
        return ''
    root=preorder[0]
    root_index=inorder.index(root)
    left_preorder=preorder[1:root_index+1]
    right_preorder=preorder[root_index+1:]
    left_inorder=inorder[:root_index]
    right_inorder=inorder[root_index+1:]
    left_tree=build_tree(left_preorder,left_inorder)
    right_tree=build_tree(right_preorder, right_inorder)
    return left_tree+right_tree+root
while True:
   try:
        preorder,inorder=input().split()
        postorder=build_tree(preorder, inorder)
        print(postorder)
    except EOFError:
        break
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

02255: 重建二叉树

Accepted

### 01426: Find The Multiple

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01426/

要求用bfs实现

思路:

代码

```
from collections import deque
def find_multiple(n):
    queue=deque([1])
    while queue:
        m=queue.popleft()
        if m%n==0:
            return m
        m0=m*10
        m1=m*10+1
        queue.append(m0)
        queue.append(m1)
while True:
    n=int(input())
    if n==0:
        break
    print(find_multiple(n))
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

01426: Find The Multiple Accepted

# 04115: 鸣人和佐助

bfs, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04115/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04115/</a>

思路:

代码

```
#
from collections import deque
def bfs():
    directions=[(0,1),(0,-1),(1,0),(-1,0)]
    while queue:
```

```
x,y,chakra,time=queue.popleft()
        time+=1
        for dx, dy in directions:
            nx, ny=x+dx, y+dy
            if 0 \le nx \le m and 0 \le ny \le n:
                elem=grid[nx][ny]
                if elem=='*' and chakra>visited[nx][ny]:
                     visited[nx][ny]=chakra
                     queue.append((nx,ny,chakra,time))
                 elif elem=='#' and chakra-1>visited[nx][ny]:
                     visited[nx][ny]=chakra-1
                     queue.append((nx,ny,chakra-1,time))
                 elif elem=='+':
                     return time
    return -1
m,n,t=map(int,input().split())
grid=[input() for _ in range(m)]
start=None
visited=[[-1]*n for _ in range(m)]
for i in range(m):
    for j in range(n):
        if grid[i][j]=='@':
            start=(i,j)
            visited[i][j]=t
    if start:
        break
queue=deque([start+(t,0)])
print(bfs())
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

04115: 鸣人和佐助 Accepted

## 20106: 走山路

Dijkstra, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20106/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20106/</a>

思路:

代码

```
#
import heapq
def bfs():
    if grid[x1][y1]=='#' or grid[x2][y2]=='#':
        return 'NO'
    direc=[(-1,0),(1,0),(0,1),(0,-1)]
```

```
d=[[float('inf')]*n for _ in range(m)]
    d[x1][y1]=0
    points=[(0,x1,y1)]
    while points:
        stamina,x,y=heapq.heappop(points)
        h=grid[x][y]
        if (x,y)==(x2,y2):
            return stamina
        for dx, dy in direc:
            nx, ny=x+dx, y+dy
            if 0 \le nx \le m and 0 \le ny \le n and grid[nx][ny]! = '#' and d[nx]
[ny]>stamina+abs(grid[nx][ny]-h):
                d[nx][ny]=stamina+abs(grid[nx][ny]-h)
                heapq.heappush(points,(d[nx][ny],nx,ny))
    return 'NO'
m,n,p=map(int,input().split())
grid=[[int(x) if x!='#' else '#' for x in input().split()] for _ in range(m)]
for _ in range(p):
    x1,y1,x2,y2=map(int,input().split())
    print(bfs())
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

20106: 走山路 Accepted

### 05442: 兔子与星空

Prim, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05442/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05442/</a>

思路:

代码

```
#
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

# 2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站 题目。 dfs,bfs变体太多了,这次作业耗时还是有点长