Drosophila nomenclature

Advanced Genetics 2/25/16

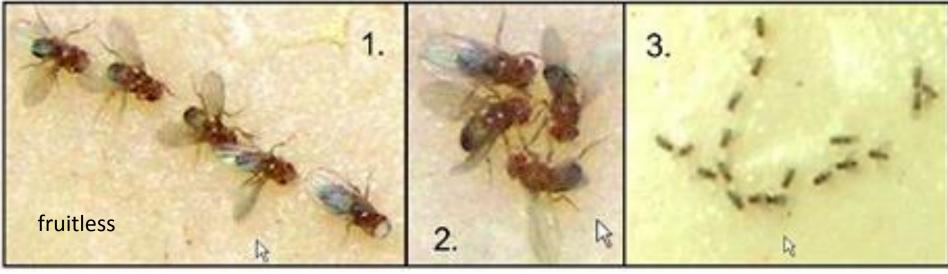
Andrea Karl (Byrum)

Phenotypes

- Eye color
- Behavior

Not italicized



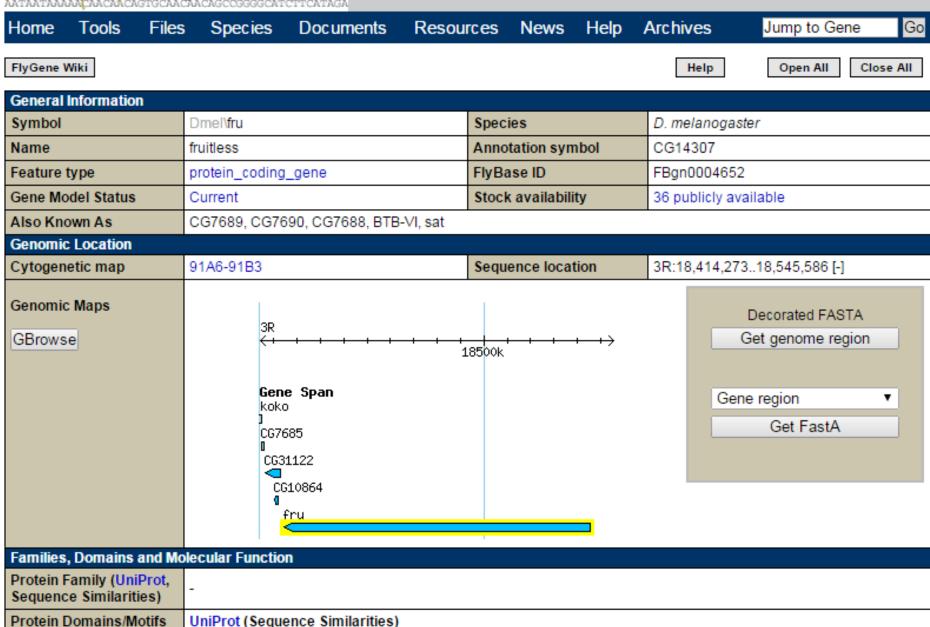


Genes

- Named for mutant phenotype
 - lowercase if named for recessive mutant (ex: white (w))
 - Uppercase if named for dominant mutant or by homology (ex. Shaker (Sh))
- Placeholder names
 - CG14307
- Gene names
 - fruitless
- Gene symbols (abbreviation)
 - fru
- Gene and allele names italicized



Gene Dmel\fru



Contains 1 RTB (POZ) domain /ECO:0000255IPPOSITE-ProPula:PDI 100027\ (OSINS1): Contains 1 C2H2-type

Mutations

- Relative to wild-type (e.g. Oregon-R)
 - fru⁺
- X-linked mutations are written as superscripts to X chromosomes
 - $-X^{w}$
- Alleles
 - Superscripts with numbered alleles: fru¹, fru², fru³
 - Alternately: fru[1], fru[2], fru[3]
 - Frequently omitted or shorthanded (fru, fru*, fru*) but leads to ambiguity

Genotypes

- Relative to wild-type
- Alleles listed in the order of the standard genetic map(1;Y;2;3;4)
- Genes separated by spaces
- Homologous chromosomes separated by /
 - $-y^1 w^1 f^1$ implies $y^1 w^1 f^1/y^1 w^1 f^1$
 - $y^1 w^1 f^1/y^1 f^1$
- Non-homologous chromosomes separated by ;
 - $bw^{1}; e^{s}; ey^{1}$

Strains





Bloomington Stock Report

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Home

Open a Stock Order Form	
Stock number	2057
Plain text genotype	iso-1 : y[1]; Gr22b[iso-1] Gr22d[iso-1] cn[1] CG33964[iso-1] bw[1] sp[1]; LysC[1] MstProx[iso-1] GstD5[1] Rh6[1]
Genotype with FlyBase links	iso-1 : y ¹ ; Gr22b ^{iso-1} Gr22d ^{iso-1} cn ¹ CG33964 ^{iso-1} bw ¹ sp ¹ ; LysC ¹ MstProx ^{iso-1} GstD5 ¹ Rh6 ¹
Chromosome(s) affected	1;2;3
Also known as	y[1]; cn[1] bw[1] sp[1]
Date added to collection	9/1/1994
Donor	Jim Kennison
Comments	strain used for whole genome shotgun sequence (Dmel WGS sequence), isogenized, but long since, Genetics 137:803 BDGP P1, BAC, cDNA, EDGP BAC and Celera plasmid libraries, per R. Hoskins (1/6/00); FlySNP line
FlyBase ID	FBst0002057
Date report created	2015-02-09

Supplies

Fly Food

Accounts

Import Permits

Proteins

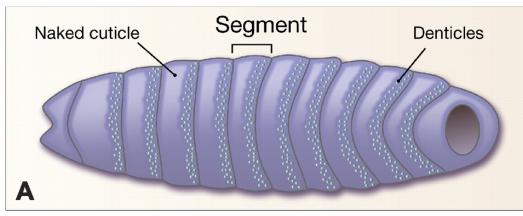
The protein product(s) of the hh (hedgehog)

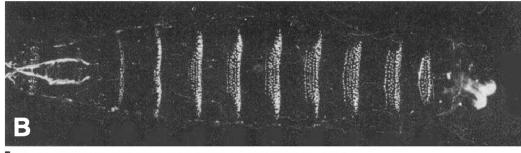
gene

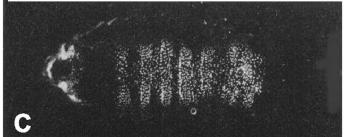
- Hh

Hedgehog

Not italicized







Sources

http://flybase.org/static_pages/docs/nomenclature/ nomenclature3.html

http://flystocks.bio.indiana.edu/Fly Work/nomenclature.htm

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fruitless %28gene%29

http://flybase.org/reports/FBgn0004652.html

http://flystocks.bio.indiana.edu/Reports/2057.html

http://www.exploratorium.edu/imaging-station/
activities/classroom/wild mutant/ca wild mutant.php