МОСКОВСКИЙ АВИАЦИОННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ (НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)

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Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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Условие

Родительский процесс создает два дочерних процесса. Первой строкой пользователь в консоль родительского процесса вводит имя файла, которое будет использовано для открытия File с таким именем на запись для child1. Аналогично для второй строки и процесса child2. Родительский и дочерний процесс должны быть представлены разными программами. Родительский процесс принимает от пользователя строки произвольной длины и пересылает их в pipe1 или в pipe2 в зависимости от правила фильтрации. Процесс child1 и child2 производят работу над строками. Процессы пишут результаты своей работы в стандартный вывод.

Цель работы

Изучение механизмов создания процессов, организации межпроцессного взаимодействия через pipes и обработки данных в многопроцессной архитектуре.

Задание

Правило фильтрации: строки длины больше 10 отправляются в pipe2, четные в pipe1. Дочерние процессы удаляют все гласные из строк.

Вариант

17

Метод решения

Данная программа реализует многопроцессную обработку текстовых данных с использованием каналов (pipes) для межпроцессного взаимодействия. Основной алгоритм: родительский процесс читает строки из стандартного ввода и направляет строки длиной больше 10 второму дочернему процессу, меньше 10 - первому. Каждый дочерний процесс получает строки из своего канала, удаляет все гласныеиз строк их и записывает в указанный файл.

Ключевые компоненты:

ParentProcess - управляет каналами и дочерними процессами

Ріре - реализация каналов

ChildProcess - запускает дочерние процессы

ChildProcessor - обрабатывает данные в дочерних процессах

Системные вызовы:

Linux: pipe, fork, execl, read, write

Программа использует объектно-ориентированный подход с инкапсуляцией.

Описание программы

Программа реализует многопроцессную обработку текстовых данных через каналы (pipes). Родительский процесс читает строки из стандартного ввода и распределяет их между двумя дочерними процессами

Каждый дочерний процесс удаляет все гласные буквы и записывает результат в указанный файл.

Программа состоит из двух исполняемых файлов: parent и child. parent (src/parent.cpp) — родительский процесс: создаёт каналы (Pipe), порождает дочерние процессы (fork/execl), считывает строки до END и распределяет их по длине. child (src/child.cpp) — дочерний процесс: через ChildProcess читает данные из канала, удаляет гласные с помощью ChildProcessor и записывает результат в файл и на экран.

Результаты

Разработанная программа успешно реализует многопроцессную архитектуру для параллельной обработки текстовых данных.

В ходе решения были достигнуты следующие ключевые результаты:

Корректная работа системы межпроцессного взаимодействия

Реализованы два независимых канала передачи данных между родительским и дочерними процессами

Обеспечено четкое распределение строк по принципу больше/меньше 10 Достигнута синхронизация процессов через блокирующие операции чтения/записи Реализована унифицированная абстракция для работы с каналами через класс Ріре

Выводы

В ходе лабораторной работы успешно разработана многопроцессная система обработки текстовых данных с использованием межпроцессного взаимодействия через каналы. Программа демонстрирует корректную работу на Unix системах.

Исходная программа

Листинг 1: src/parent.cpp — родительский процесс

```
1 | #include <iostream>
 2 | #include <string>
3 | #include <unistd.h>
 4 | #include <sys/wait.h>
 5 | #include <cstdlib>
6
   #include "pipe.hpp"
7
 8 | int main()
9
    {
10
        std::string file1, file2;
11
        std::getline(std::cin, file1);
12
        std::getline(std::cin, file2);
13
14
        Pipe pipe1;
15
       Pipe pipe2;
16
17
       pid_t pid1 = fork();
       if (pid1 == 0)
18
19
        {
20
           pipe1.closeWrite();
21
           pipe2.closeRead();
22
           pipe2.closeWrite();
23
           execl("./child", "./child", std::to_string(pipe1.getReadFd()).c_str(), file1.
               c_str(), nullptr);
24
           std::cerr << "Exec failed for child1" << std::endl;</pre>
25
           exit(1);
26
        }
27
        else if (pid1 < 0)
28
           std::cerr << "Fork failed for child1" << std::endl;</pre>
29
30
           return 1;
31
        }
32
33
       pid_t pid2 = fork();
34
        if (pid2 == 0)
35
36
           pipe2.closeWrite();
37
           pipe1.closeRead();
38
           pipe1.closeWrite();
           execl("./child", "./child", std::to_string(pipe2.getReadFd()).c_str(), file2.
39
                c_str(), nullptr);
40
           std::cerr << "Exec failed for child2" << std::endl;</pre>
41
           exit(1);
42
43
        else if (pid2 < 0)
44
45
           std::cerr << "Fork failed for child2" << std::endl;</pre>
46
           return 1;
47
48
49
        pipe1.closeRead();
50
       pipe2.closeRead();
51
52
        std::string line;
```

```
53
       while (std::getline(std::cin, line))
54
           line += "\n";
55
56
           if (line.length() - 1 > 10)
57
58
               write(pipe2.getWriteFd(), line.c_str(), line.length());
59
           }
60
           else
61
           {
62
               write(pipe1.getWriteFd(), line.c_str(), line.length());
63
       }
64
65
66
       pipe1.closeWrite();
67
       pipe2.closeWrite();
68
69
        waitpid(pid1, nullptr, 0);
70
        waitpid(pid2, nullptr, 0);
71
72
        return 0;
73 |
    }
```

Листинг 2: src/child.cpp — точка входа дочернего процесса

```
1 | #include <iostream>
2
   #include <string>
3 | #include <cstdlib>
4 | #include "childProcess.hpp"
5
   int main(int argc, char *argv[])
6
7
8
       if (argc != 3)
9
           std::cerr << "Usage: " << argv[0] << " <read_fd> <filename>" << std::endl;
10
11
           return 1;
12
13
14
       int read_fd = std::atoi(argv[1]);
15
       std::string filename = argv[2];
16
17
       ChildProcess child(read_fd, filename);
18
       child.run();
19
20
       return 0;
21 || }
```

Листинг 3: src/childProcess.cpp — обработка в child

```
9
    void ChildProcess::run()
10
    {
        std::ofstream file(filename_);
11
12
        if (!file.is_open())
13
14
            std::cerr << "Failed to open file: " << filename_ << std::endl;</pre>
15
            close(read_fd_);
16
            return;
        }
17
18
19
        std::string line;
20
        char ch;
21
        while (read(read_fd_, &ch, 1) == 1)
22
            line += ch;
23
24
            if (ch == '\n')
25
26
                std::string processed = processor_.removeVowels(line);
27
                std::cout << processed;</pre>
28
                file << processed;</pre>
                line.clear();
29
30
            }
31
        }
32
        if (!line.empty())
33
34
            std::string processed = processor_.removeVowels(line);
35
            std::cout << processed;</pre>
36
            file << processed;</pre>
37
        }
38
39
        file.close();
40
        close(read_fd_);
41 || }
```

Листинг 4: src/childProcessor.cpp — удаление гласных

```
1 | #include "childProcessor.hpp"
   #include <algorithm>
 3
   #include <cctype>
4
 5
   std::string ChildProcessor::removeVowels(const std::string &input)
 6
 7
       std::string result = input;
 8
       std::string vowels = "aeiouAEIOU";
 9
       result.erase(std::remove_if(result.begin(), result.end(), [&](char c)
10
                                  { return vowels.find(c) != std::string::npos; }),
11
                   result.end());
12
       return result;
13 || }
```

Листинг 5: src/pipe.cpp — обёртка над pipe()

```
1 || #include "pipe.hpp"
2 || #include <unistd.h>
```

```
3 | #include <iostream>
5
   Pipe::Pipe()
6
7
        fds_{0} = -1;
 8
       fds_[1] = -1;
9
        if (pipe(fds_) == -1)
10
11
           std::cerr << "Pipe creation failed" << std::endl;</pre>
12
13
    }
14
15
   Pipe::~Pipe()
16
17
        closeRead();
18
        closeWrite();
19
   }
20
21 | int Pipe::getReadFd() const
22
23
       return fds_[0];
    }
24
25
26
   | int Pipe::getWriteFd() const
27
28
       return fds_[1];
29
   }
30
31
    void Pipe::closeRead()
32
        if (fds_[0] != -1)
33
34
35
           close(fds_[0]);
36
           fds_{0} = -1;
37
        }
38
39
40
    void Pipe::closeWrite()
41
42
        if (fds_[1] != -1)
43
44
           close(fds_[1]);
45
           fds_{1} = -1;
46
47
```

Системные вызовы

```
55532 execve("./parent",["./parent"],0x7ffd7d0a0d38 /* 42 vars */) = 0
55532 brk(NULL) = 0x5bdb92fb9000
55532 mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) =
0x7c7bc6641000
55532 access("/etc/ld.so.preload",R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
55532 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/etc/ld.so.cache",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
55532 fstat(3,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=30415,...}) = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,30415,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE,3,0) = 0x7c7bc6639000
```

```
= 0
55532 close(3)
55532 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY | O_CLOEXEC)
= 832
55532 fstat(3,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=2592224,...}) = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,2609472,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7c7bc6200000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc629d000,1343488,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
= 0x7c7bc629d000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc63e5000,552960,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x1e
= 0x7c7bc63e5000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc646c000,57344,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
= 0x7c7bc646c000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc647a000,12608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
= 0x7c7bc647a000
55532 close(3)
                                 = 0
55532 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
55532 fstat(3,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=183024,...}) = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,185256,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7c7bc660b000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc660f000,147456,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
= 0x7c7bc660f000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc6633000,16384,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x280
= 0x7c7bc6633000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc6637000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
= 0x7c7bc6637000
55532 close(3)
                                 = 0
55532 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= 832
55532 fstat(3,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=2125328,...}) = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,2170256,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7c7bc5e00000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc5e28000,1605632,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
= 0x7c7bc5e28000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc5fb0000,323584,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x1b
= 0x7c7bc5fb0000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc5fff000,24576,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
= 0x7c7bc5fff000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc6005000,52624,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
= 0x7c7bc6005000
```

= 0

55532 close(3)

```
55532 openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= 3
55532 fstat(3,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=952616,...}) = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,950296,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7c7bc6522000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc6532000,520192,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
= 0x7c7bc6532000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc65b1000,360448,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x8f
= 0x7c7bc65b1000
55532 mmap(0x7c7bc6609000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
= 0x7c7bc6609000
55532 close(3)
                                         = 0
55532 mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) =
55532 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ | PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1,0)
= 0x7c7bc651d000
55532 \operatorname{arch\_prctl}(ARCH\_SET\_FS, 0x7c7bc651d740) = 0
55532 set_tid_address(0x7c7bc651da10)
                                       = 55532
55532 \text{ set\_robust\_list}(0x7c7bc651da20,24) = 0
55532 \operatorname{rseg}(0x7c7bc651e060,0x20,0,0x53053053) = 0
55532 \text{ mprotect}(0x7c7bc5fff000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
55532 \text{ mprotect}(0x7c7bc6609000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
55532 mprotect(0x7c7bc6637000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
55532 \text{ mprotect}(0x7c7bc646c000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
55532 mprotect(0x5bdb5cddb000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
55532 \text{ mprotect}(0x7c7bc6679000,8192,PROT_READ) = 0
55532 prlimit64(0,RLIMIT_STACK,NULL,{rlim_cur=8192*1024,rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY})
55532 munmap(0x7c7bc6639000,30415)
55532 \text{ futex}(0x7c7bc647a7bc, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
55532 \text{ getrandom}("\x34\x6e\x52\x38\xe7\x7f\xd6\xdd",8,GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
55532 brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x5bdb92fb9000
55532 brk(0x5bdb92fda000)
                                        = 0x5bdb92fda000
55532 fstat(0,{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(0x88,0x4),...}) = 0
                                      = 0
55532 read(0,"",1024)
55532 pipe2([3,4],0)
                                      = 0
55532 pipe2([5,6],0)
                                      = 0
55532 clone(child_stack=NULL,flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,ch
55532 clone(child_stack=NULL,flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD
<unfinished ...>
55679 \text{ set\_robust\_list}(0x7c7bc651da20,24) = 0
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55532 <... clone resumed>,child_tidptr=0x7c7bc651da10) = 55680
55680 set_robust_list(0x7c7bc651da20,24 <unfinished ...>
55532 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
```

```
55680 < ... set_robust_list resumed>)
                                         = 0
55532 <... close resumed>)
                                          = 0
55679 close(5 <unfinished ...>
55680 close(6 <unfinished ...>
55532 close(5 <unfinished ...>
55679 <... close resumed>)
                                          = 0
55532 < ... close resumed>)
                                          = 0
55680 < ... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
55532 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55679 close(6 <unfinished ...>
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55532 < ... close resumed>)
55680 < ... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
55679 < ... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
55532 close(6)
                                         = 0
55680 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55679 execve("./child",["./child","3",""],0x7ffd87d47708 /* 42 vars */ <unfinished
55532 wait4(55679, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
55680 \, \text{execve}("./\text{child}",["./\text{child}","5",""],0x7ffd87d47708 /* 42 vars */) = 0
55679 < ... execve resumed>)
55680 brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
55679 brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
55680 <... brk resumed>)
                                         = 0x5929f5b5e000
55679 <... brk resumed>)
                                        = 0x6290049ce000
55680 mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0 <unfinished
55679 mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0 <unfinished
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x731db2bb4000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x74a03c052000
55680 access("/etc/ld.so.preload",R_OK <unfinished ...>
55679 access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
                               = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
= -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
55680 < ... access resumed>)
55679 < ... access resumed>)
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/etc/ld.so.cache",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/etc/ld.so.cache",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
55680 <... openat resumed>)
                                         = 3
55679 <... openat resumed>)
                                         = 4
55680 fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 fstat(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=30415,...}) = 0
55679 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=30415,...}) = 0
55680 mmap(NULL, 30415, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(NULL, 30415, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 4,0 <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x731db2bac000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x74a03c04a000
```

```
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... close resumed>)
                                        = 0
55679 <... close resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6",0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55680 <... openat resumed>)
                                       = 3
55679 <... openat resumed>)
                                       = 4
55680 read(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 read(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0
55679 <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0
= 832
55680 fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 fstat(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=2592224,...}) = 0
55679 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=2592224,...}) = 0
55680 mmap(NULL,2609472,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0 <unfinished
55679 mmap(NULL,2609472,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0 <unfinished
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                       = 0x731db2800000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                       = 0x74a03bc00000
55680 mmap(0x731db289d000,1343488,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
<unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(0x74a03bc9d000,1343488,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
<unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                       = 0x731db289d000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                       = 0x74a03bc9d000
55680 mmap(0x731db29e5000,552960,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x1e
<unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(0x74a03bde5000,552960,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0x1e
<unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x731db29e5000
55680 mmap(0x731db2a6c000,57344,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x74a03bde5000
55680 < \dots \text{ mmap resumed} > 0x74a03bde5000
= 0x731db2a6c000
55679 mmap(0x74a03be6c000,57344,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55680 mmap(0x731db2a7a000,12608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
<unfinished ...>
55680 <... mmap resumed>)
                                       = 0x74a03be6c000
                                        = 0x731db2a7a000
55679 mmap(0x74a03be7a000,12608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
```

```
<unfinished ...>
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
                                     = 0x74a03be7a000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
55680 <... close resumed>)
                                      = 0
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... openat resumed>)
                                     = 3
55679 <... close resumed>)
                                    = 0
55680 read(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55680 fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 <... openat resumed>)
                                      = 4
55680 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=183024,...}) = 0
55679 read(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 mmap(NULL, 185256, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,0 < unfinished
55679 <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0>\0\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0
= 832
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                      = 0x731db2b7e000
55680 mmap(0x731db2b82000,147456,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55679 fstat(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... mmap resumed>) = 0x731db2b82000
55679 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=183024,...}) = 0
55680 mmap(0x731db2ba6000,16384,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x280
<unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(NULL, 185256, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4,0 < unfinished
55680 < \dots mmap resumed>) = 0x731db2ba6000
55680 mmap(0x731db2baa000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
<unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x74a03c01c000
                                     = 0x731db2baa000
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
55679 mmap(0x74a03c020000,147456,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x74a03c020000
55680 <... close resumed>)
                                     = 0
55679 mmap(0x74a03c044000,16384,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0x280
<unfinished ...>
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x74a03c044000
55680 <... openat resumed>)
                                     = 3
```

```
55679 mmap(0x74a03c048000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
<unfinished ...>
55680 read(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                               = 0x74a03c048000
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55680 pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... close resumed>)
                                = 0
= 784
55680 fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6",0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55680 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=2125328,...}) = 0
55679 <... openat resumed>)
55680 pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 read(4, <unfinished ...>
55679 <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\\0\1\0\0\0\220\243\2\0\0
55680 mmap(NULL,2170256,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0 <unfinished
55679 pread64(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                = 0x731db2400000
55680 mmap(0x731db2428000,1605632,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
<unfinished ...>
55679 fstat(4,{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=2125328,...}) = 0
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                               = 0x731db2428000
55679 pread64(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 mmap(0x731db25b0000,323584,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x1b
<unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                = 0x731db25b0000
55679 mmap(NULL,2170256,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0 <unfinished
55680 mmap(0x731db25ff000,24576,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                               = 0x74a03b800000
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                = 0x731db25ff000
55679 mmap(0x74a03b828000,1605632,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYW
<unfinished ...>
55680 mmap(0x731db2605000,52624,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
<unfinished ...>
```

```
55679 < \dots mmap resumed>) = 0x74a03b828000
55680 < \dots mmap resumed>) = 0x731db2605000
55679 mmap(0x74a03b9b0000,323584,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0x1b
<unfinished ...>
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                          = 0x74a03b9b0000
55680 <... close resumed>)
                                                                                          = 0
55679 mmap(0x74a03b9ff000,24576,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6",0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                          = 0x74a03b9ff000
55680 <... openat resumed>)
                                                                                            = 3
55679 mmap(0x74a03ba05000,52624,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYM
<unfinished ...>
55680 read(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                            = 0x74a03ba05000
= 832
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
55680 fstat(3, <unfinished ...>
55679 <... close resumed>)
                                                                                            = 0
55680 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=952616,...}) = 0
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
55680 mmap(NULL,950296,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x731db2a95000
55679 <... openat resumed>)
55680\ \mathtt{mmap}(0x731\mathtt{db2aa5000}, 520192, \mathtt{PROT\_READ}|\mathtt{PROT\_EXEC}, \mathtt{MAP\_PRIVATE}|\mathtt{MAP\_FIXED}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt{MAP\_DENYWR}|\mathtt
<unfinished ...>
55679 read(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                            = 0x731db2aa5000
= 832
55680 mmap(0x731db2b24000,360448,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0x8f
<unfinished ...>
55679 fstat(4, <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                             = 0x731db2b24000
55679 <... fstat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=952616,...}) = 0
55680 mmap(0x731db2b7c000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
<unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(NULL,950296,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0 <unfinished
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                                                                          = 0x731db2b7c000
                                                                                        = 0x74a03bf33000
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
55680 close(3 <unfinished ...>
55679 mmap(0x74a03bf43000,520192,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWR
<unfinished ...>
55680 <... close resumed>)
                                                                                            = 0
```

```
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x74a03bf43000
55680\ \mathtt{mmap}(\mathtt{NULL}, \mathtt{8192}, \mathtt{PROT\_READ}|\mathtt{PROT\_WRITE}, \mathtt{MAP\_PRIVATE}|\mathtt{MAP\_ANONYMOUS}, -1, \mathtt{0}\ \mathtt{<} \mathtt{unfinished}
55679 mmap(0x74a03bfc2000,360448,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,4,0x8f
<unfinished ...>
                                       = 0x731db2a93000
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x74a03bfc2000
55680 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1,0 <unfinished
55679 mmap(0x74a03c01a000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRI
<unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x731db2a90000
55679 <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x74a03c01a000
55680 arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS,0x731db2a90740 <unfinished ...>
55679 close(4 <unfinished ...>
                                  = 0
55680 <... arch_prctl resumed>)
55680 set_tid_address(0x731db2a90a10 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... close resumed>)
55680 <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 55680
55679 mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0 <unfinished
...>
55680 \text{ set\_robust\_list}(0x731db2a90a20,24) = 0
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x74a03bf31000
55680 \operatorname{rseq}(0x731db2a91060,0x20,0,0x53053053) = 0
55679 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ| PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1,0 <unfinished
55680 mprotect(0x731db25ff000,16384,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x74a03bf2e000
55680 <... mprotect resumed>)
                                          = 0
55679 arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS,0x74a03bf2e740 <unfinished ...>
55680 mprotect(0x731db2b7c000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55679 <... arch_prctl resumed>)
                                       = 0
55680 <... mprotect resumed>)
55679 set_tid_address(0x74a03bf2ea10 <unfinished ...>
55680 mprotect(0x731db2baa000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55679 <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 55679
55680 < ... mprotect resumed>)
55679 \text{ set\_robust\_list}(0x74a03bf2ea20,24) = 0
55679 \operatorname{rseq}(0x74a03bf2f060,0x20,0,0x53053053) = 0
55680 mprotect(0x731db2a6c000,45056,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55679 mprotect(0x74a03b9ff000,16384,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                         = 0
55679 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                          = 0
55680 mprotect(0x5929ea6b2000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55679 mprotect(0x74a03c01a000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 <... mprotect resumed>)
55679 <... mprotect resumed>)
55680 mprotect(0x731db2bec000,8192,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
```

```
55679 mprotect(0x74a03c048000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                        = 0
55679 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 prlimit64(0,RLIMIT_STACK,NULL,{rlim_cur=8192*1024,rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY})
55680 munmap(0x731db2bac000,30415)
                                       = 0
55679 mprotect(0x74a03be6c000,45056,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 futex(0x731db2a7a7bc,FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE,2147483647 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 < ... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
55679 mprotect(0x628ff30e8000,4096,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 getrandom( <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... mprotect resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 < \dots  getrandom resumed>"\x26\x4a\x75\x16\x43\xa6\xb6\xdb",8,GRND_NONBLOCK)
55679 mprotect(0x74a03c08a000,8192,PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
55680 brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x5929f5b5e000
55679 <... mprotect resumed>)
55680 brk(0x5929f5b7f000 <unfinished ...>
55679 prlimit64(0,RLIMIT_STACK,NULL, <unfinished ...>
55680 <... brk resumed>)
                                        = 0x5929f5b7f000
55679 <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024,rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY})
55680 openat(AT_FDCWD,"",O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC,0666 <unfinished ...>
55679 munmap(0x74a03c04a000,30415 <unfinished ...>
55680 <... openat resumed>)
                                    = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
55679 < ... munmap resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 write(2, "Failed to open file: ",21) = 21
55679 futex(0x74a03be7a7bc,FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE,2147483647 <unfinished ...>
55680 write(2,"\n",1 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
55680 < ... write resumed>)
                                        = 1
55679 getrandom( <unfinished ...>
55680 close(5 <unfinished ...>
55679 <... getrandom resumed>"\x59\xeb\x70\x5f\x8b\x9e\xc0\x6e",8,GRND_NONBLOCK)
= 8
55680 < ... close resumed>)
                                        = 0
55679 brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x6290049ce000
55679 brk(0x6290049ef000 <unfinished ...>
55680 exit_group(0 <unfinished ...>
55679 < ... brk resumed>)
                                       = 0x6290049ef000
55680 <... exit_group resumed>)
                                       = ?
55679 openat(AT_FDCWD,"",O_WRONLY|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC,0666 <unfinished ...>
55680 +++ exited with 0 +++
55532 < . . . wait4 resumed>NULL,0,NULL) = ? ERESTARTSYS (To be restarted if SA_RESTART
is set)
55679 <... openat resumed>) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
55532 ---SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD,si_code=CLD_EXITED,si_pid=55680,si_uid=1000,si_sta
```

```
55532 wait4(55679, <unfinished ...>
55679 write(2, "Failed to open file: ",21) = 21
55679 write(2,"\n",1)
                                      = 1
55679 close(3)
                                        = 0
55679 exit_group(0)
                                        = ?
55679 +++ exited with 0 +++
55532 <... wait4 resumed>NULL,0,NULL) = 55679
55532 ---SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD,si_code=CLD_EXITED,si_pid=55679,si_uid=1000,si_sta
55532 wait4(55680, NULL, 0, NULL)
                                     = 55680
55532 exit_group(0)
                                        = ?
55532 +++ exited with 0 +++
```