



PROGRAMMING ASSIGNMENT II

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UDP vs. TCP

○ UDP

- Unreliable
- Unordered delivery
- No congestion control, flow control, connection setup

○ TCP

- Reliable
- In-order delivery
- Congestion control
- Flow control
- Connection setup



OVERVIEW

- Implement **two** programs
 - File transmitter
 - Agent
- File transmitter
 - Reliable transmission on UDP
 - Congestion control
- Agent
 - Control loss rate



RELIABLE TRANSMISSION(1/3)

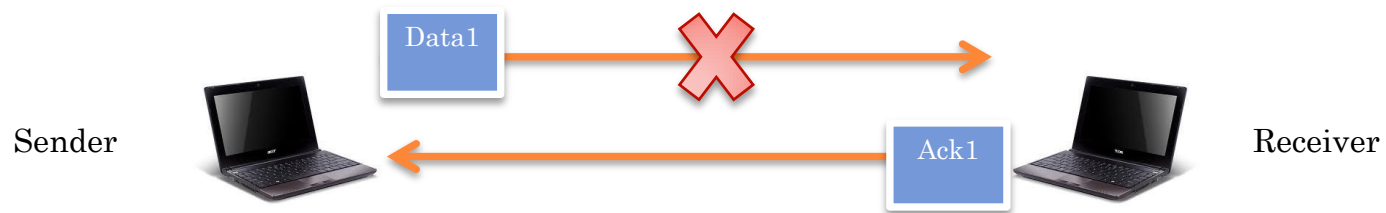
- Implement **a** program that...
 - Works as sender **and** receiver
 - Transmit files by **UDP**
 - Guarantee reliability
 - Retransmission
 - Time out
 - Sequence number
 - Acknowledge



RELIABLE TRANSMISSION(2/3)



RELIABLE TRANSMISSION(3/3)



REQUIREMENTS(1/3)

- Implement reliability on UDP socket
- Both DATA and ACK must be reliable and clearly distinguished
- Users can specify file's name
- The file received is exactly the same as it is sent
- FIN packet to close the file transmission



REQUIREMENTS(2/3)

- Data packet size : 1KB
- File size : more than 0.5MB
- Time out : < 5sec.



REQUIREMENTS(3/3)

- Sender and receiver shows message below
 - send, receive, resend, time out, sequence number, DATA and ACK , etc.

Sender



```
send data #1
recv ack #1
send data #2
recv ack #2
send data #3
time out
resnd data #3
recv ack #3
send data #4
```



Receiver

```
recv data #1
send ack #1
recv data #2
send ack #2
recv data #3
send ack #3
recv data #4
```



AGENT(1/2)

- Implement an agent that...
 - Drop packets randomly
 - Set loss rate
 - Parse packets and forward to the correct destination



AGENT(2/2)



- SA : A ; DA : B DATA : A → B
- SA : B ; DA : C DATA : B → C
- SA : C ; DA : B ACK : C → B
- SA : B ; DA : A ACK : B → A



REQUIREMENTS(1/2)

- Complete the agent
- Show the accumulated loss rate
 - $\text{dropped DATA pkt} / \text{total DATA pkt}$
- Drop DATA packets only
 - Do not drop ACK packets



REQUIREMENTS(2/2)

- Sender , receiver and agent shows message below
 - send, receive, resend, time out, sequence number, DATA and ACK, etc. for file transmitter
 - get, forward, drop, DATA, ACK, sequence number, loss rate, etc.

Sender
A



```
send data #1
recv ack #1
send data #2
recv ack #2
send data #3
time out
resnd data #3
recv ack #3
send data #4
```

Agent
B



```
get data #1
fwd data #1, loss rate = 0.0000
get ack #1
fwd ack #1
get data #2
fwd data #2, loss rate = 0.0000
get ack #2
fwd ack #2
get data #3
drop data #3, loss rate = 0.3333
get data #3
fwd data #3, loss rate = 0.2500
get ask #3
fwd ack #3
get data #4
fwd data #4, loss rate = 0.1667
```

Receiver
C



```
recv data #1
send ack #1
recv data #2
send ack #2
recv data #3
send ack #3
recv data #4
```



CONGESTION CONTROL(1/4)

- Implement congestion control on the transmitter with...
 - Congestion window
 - The number of packet you transmit
 - Buffer for receiver
 - Handling **buffer overflow**
 - Slow start
 - Threshold
 - Packet loss
 - Retransmission



CONGESTION CONTROL(2/4)

○ Slow start

- Send single packet in the beginning
- When below the threshold, congestion window increase exponentially until packet loss
 - i.e. $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow \dots$
- When above the threshold, congestion window increase linearly until packet loss
 - i.e. $16 \rightarrow 17 \rightarrow 18 \rightarrow \dots$
- Default threshold : 16
- Default receiver buffer size : 32



CONGESTION CONTROL(3/4)

○ Packet loss

- Set threshold to $\left\lfloor \frac{\text{congestion window}}{2} \right\rfloor$
- Set congestion window to 1
- Retransmit

○ Retransmission

- After time out, sender retransmit DATA packet n+1 where n is the last ACK whose previous ACKs were all received
- Receiver ignores the packet if it receives a packet already in the buffer



CONGESTION CONTROL(4/4)

- Buffer overflow
 - Drop the packet
 - Write to the file if buffer is full as well
- The following example is 4-buffer with default threshold 2 for demonstration only



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(1/7)

Sender



Receiver buffer

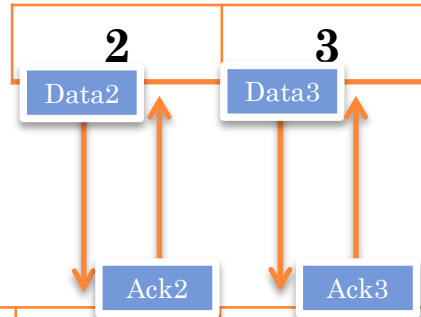


- Sender send DATA 1
 - Congestion window = 1
 - threshold = 2
- Receiver send ACK 1



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(2/7)

Sender



Receiver buffer

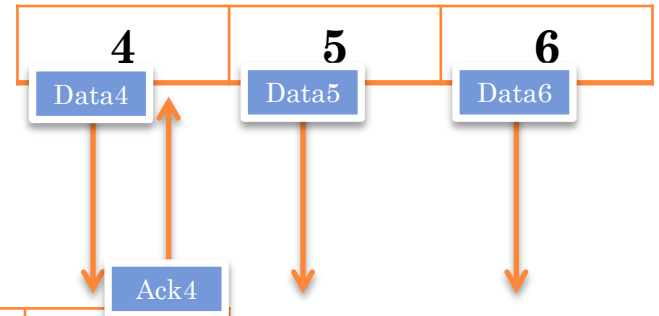


- Sender send DATA 2 & 3
 - Congestion window = 2
 - threshold = 2
- Receiver send ACK 2 & 3



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(3/7)

Sender



Receiver buffer



- Sender send DATA 4 & 5 & 6
 - Congestion window = 3 (linear)
 - threshold = 2
- Receiver send ACK 4



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(4/7)

Sender

4	5	6
---	---	---

Receiver buffer

1	2	3	
---	---	---	--

Data5

Data6

- Receiver buffer overflow
 - Drop DATA 5
 - Flush

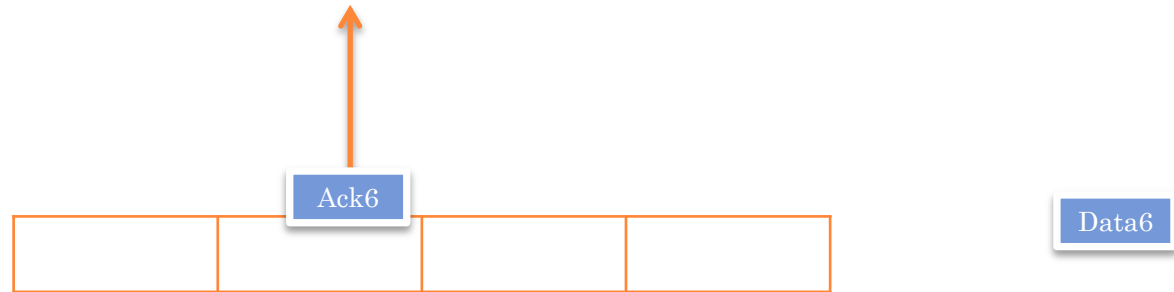


4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(5/7)

Sender



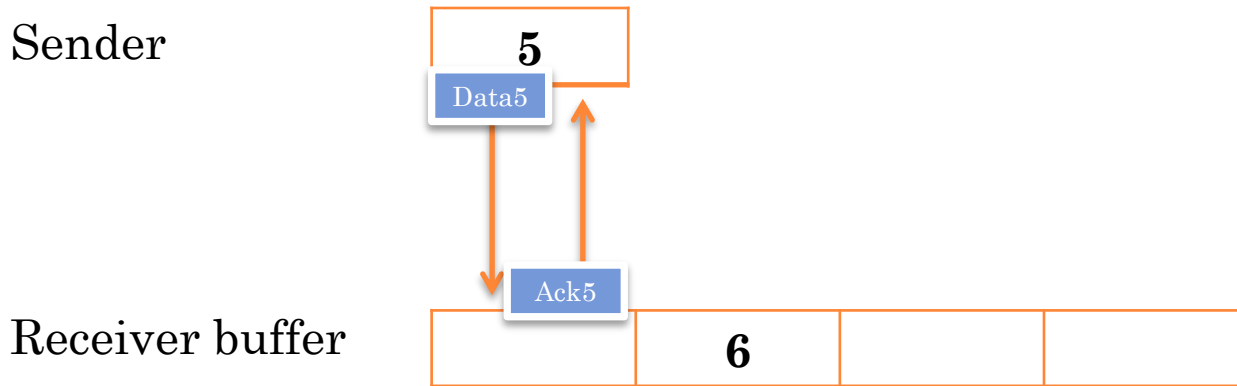
Receiver buffer



- Receiver send ACK 6



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(6/7)

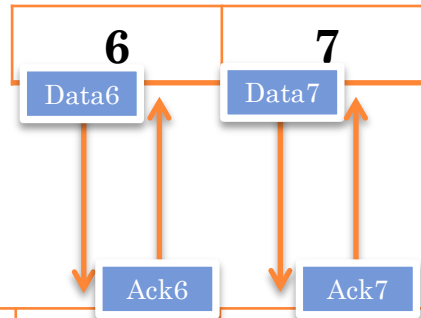


- Sender resend DATA 5
 - Congestion window = 1
 - threshold = 1
- Receiver send ACK 5



4-BUFFER EXAMPLE(7/7)

Sender



Receiver buffer



- Sender resend DATA 6 & send DATA 7
 - Congestion window = 2
 - threshold = 1
- Ignore DATA 6
- Receiver send ACK 6 & 7



REQUIREMENTS(1/2)

- Complete the transmitter with congestion control
- Show the accumulated loss rate, window size and threshold
- Drop DATA packets only
 - Do not drop ACK packets



REQUIREMENTS(2/2)

- Sender , receiver and agent shows message below
 - Add ignore, drop, flush, window size, threshold, etc.



```
send data #1, winSize = 1
recv ack #1
send data #2, winSize = 2
send data #3, winSize = 2
recv ack #2
recv ack #3
send data #4, winSize = 3
send data #5, winSize = 3
send data #6, winSize = 3
recv ack #4
recv ack #6
time out , threshold = 1
resnd data #5, winSize = 1
recv ack #5
resnd data #6, winSize = 2
send data #7, winSize = 2
recv ack #6
recv ack #7
```

```
get data #1
fwd data #1, loss rate = 0.0000
get ack #1
fwd ack #1
get data #2
fwd data #2, loss rate = 0.0000
get data #3
fwd data #3, loss rate = 0.0000
get ack #2
fwd ack #2
get ack #3
fwd ack #3
get data #4
fwd data #4, loss rate = 0.0000
get data #5
fwd data #5, loss rate = 0.0000
get data #6
fwd data #6, loss rate = 0.0000
```

```
recv data #1
send ack #1
recv data #2
send ack #2
recv data #3
send ack #3
recv data #4
send ack #4
drop data #5
flush
recv data #6
send ack #6
recv data #5
send ack #5
ignr data #6
send ack #6
recv data #7
send ack #7
```

⋮

FORMAT REQUIREMENTS(1/2)

- Your program should be ...
 - Compilable with GNU C compiler (gcc)
 - Must be implemented with **C language only**
 - Executable on R204 PCs or R217 workstations
 - Read data from file (i.e. file I/O)
 - Correctly handles error responses
 - The message must follow the format in the previous slide!!



FORMAT REQUIREMENTS(2/2)

- Naming

- b97902xxx_hw2_trans.**c**
- b97902xxx_hw2_agent.**c**

- Compression

- tar -zcvf b97902xxx_hw2.tar.gz b97902xxx_hw2/
- tar -zcvf b97902xxx_hw2_v2.tar.gz b97902xxx_hw2/
(new version)

- Upload server

- TBD



GRADING POLICIES

- Reliable transmission - (20%)
- Agent - (25%)
- Congestion control - (25%)
- Clarity of your C program code (comments!) - (5%)
- Demo - (15%)
- Report - (10%)
 - Execution instruction
 - What you do, and how you do it
 - Challenging issues and solutions



REMINDERS

- Do not cheat! You cheat, you fail!
- Do not copy source codes from the Internet
- Read the spec carefully!!
- Ask TA if you have any question, except for debugging
- For language other than C - 30% off



DEADLINE

- Homework due
 - **2011/05/25 23:59:59 +0800**
 - Start your work as early as possible
- Demo
 - **TBD**
- For late submission (before demo) - **30% off**
- For late submission (after demo) - **0**



HAPPY CODING AGAIN ^o^

