Report

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Environment

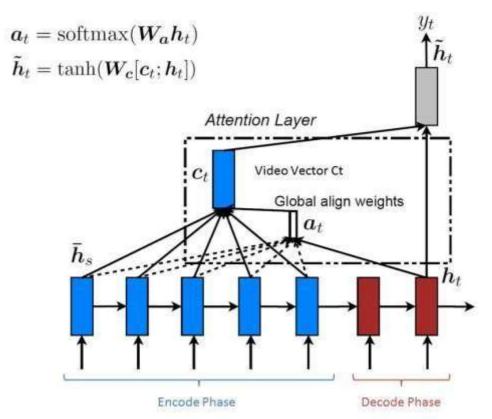
OS = Ubuntu 14.04 CPU = i76700 Lib = Tensorflow 1.0 GPU = 1080 Python = 2.7 CUDA = 8.0

上圖為最終測試的環境,開發時有各自的環境,因此不一一列舉。

Model Description and Improvement

接下來會分別介紹我們使用的各種 Improvement 方式,以及其使用的 Model。

(1) S2S with Attention



這次作業,首先面對的問題是每個 Input 句子,以及對應的回覆 Output 句子都長短不一,如果要為每種長度的對話設定一個 Training Graph 會太過於耗費記憶體。另外,如果僅使用最長的句子長度作為我們 Training Graph,則會使得太多 Padding。我們利用四種 Bucket,分別代表不同的 input 以及 Output 長度,並適當的分配對話進入 Bucket,因此就避免了上述問題,且只建立四個 Training Graph。 Model 我們使用 S2S + Attention,在此我們採取 Global Attention,架構如上圖所示。其目標在於,在輸出每一個 Output 時,返回觀察 Encoding 階段的資訊,並且利用權重的方式,去決定這時間的 Output 輸出,應該對那些 Encode Frame 有更多的關注。一開始先把 Decode 階段的 Output 乘上 Weight 後,再經過 Softmax,並得到對應 Encode 階段的 Weight。接 著經過 Weighted Sum,我們又得到 Vector C,

並與原本的 Decode Output 進行疊合(Concat)並通過 Tanh Function,最後在乘上 Weight 使其轉化為 Vocabulary Size 的維度且經過 Softmax,得到最後的單字機率。依循此步驟,最後求得此 Input 的對應回復 Output。

(2) Reinforcement Learning

我們利用 paper 中定義的兩種 reward 來做 reinforcement learning, 第一個是 Ease of answering, 這個 reward 是希望 model 可以不要每次都回答一些 dummy sentence, 我們定義了三種 dummy sentence, [I don't know, Hi, Hey], 首先先 input 一句話到 model 中, 接著計算 model output 是三種 dummy sentence 的機率的和, 也就是

$$r_1 = -\frac{1}{N_S} \sum_{s \in S} \frac{1}{N_s} \log p_{\text{seq2seq}}(s|a)$$

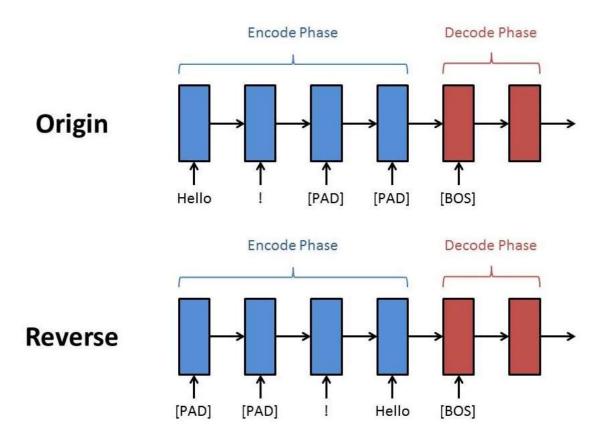
第二個則是 semantic coherence, 此種 reward 則是希望 model 能夠 output 出文法最正確的句子,

$$r_3 = \frac{1}{N_a} \log p_{\text{seq2seq}}(a|q_i, p_i)$$

我們首先同樣從 dataset sample 句字 input 到 model 裡面,算出 model output 與 target 的 loss 之後,在用此 loss 去減掉上面兩種 reward 之和,並利用新的 loss 去更新 network 的參數.使用 rl 之後我們發現 model 的 output 變得很長,但出現了許多重複的字,例如 I you you you!, I don't don't 等等,目前我們還找不到原因,也許是 reward 算錯了,因此我們決定還是使用 s2s 的 model 來作為我們的 best model

(3) Improvement

上述的 Model,可以很輕易發現,Input 在 Encode 的最後幾個 Step 會很容易輸入 Padding,使得 Input 長度能夠符合固定。很明顯的,這容易使得輸入到 Decode 階段時的 Hidden State 會受到一連串 Padding 的影響,因為我們使用的是 Memory Cell。為此,我們想說把 Input 倒著輸入如下圖所示來避免上述的問題。



Experiment and Performance

(1) Experiment Setting

以下圖為固定的參數設定。

(2) Performance

接下來我們分別比較倒著 Input, 跟照順序的差別,以下為 Input 句子。

```
Hi!
 2
   Hello!
   Who are you?
   It's such a nice day today , is't it ?
   I really like your watch. Where did you buy it ?
   What brought you here ?
   Our boxing lesson is really hard , don't you think ?
   What do you think about the protest ?
   What kind of food do you normally eat back home ?
10
   Excuse me , but I have to leave .
11 Can I help you ?
12 Excuse me , what is your name ?
13 Hello, nice to meet you.
14
   How beautiful your clothes are !
15 How far are the hospital?
   I would like a cup of coffee , please .
16
17 Where are you going ?
18
   Why are you upset ?
19 You are beautiful!
```

接著下圖是 Reverse 的結果。

```
thanks bro and invite all EOS
   thanks bro and invite all EOS
   say it took my shirt . EOS
   living in the article EOS
   and someone could say it , so well , your home . EOS
   was that a bar EOS
   i been excited for peak . EOS
   i feel like delivery pull them within like delivery E
   of those use teachers @ 2017 , only only are the only
10
   yea trump is up this is real EOS
11
   bruh hope you know it was a ☑ EOS
12
   its 12 EOS
13
   and big deal yet! EOS
14
   thank you! you gon na enjoy now EOS
15
   also called me the same company EOS
   on the only racist of black best for urban poor cast
17
   yeah charges up EOS
   after after after facts EOS
19 you appreciate the
                         EOS
```

最後則是照順序的回應結果。

```
hi! EOS
   hello! EOS
 3 i 'm beth . EOS
 4 yes . EOS
 5 i don 't think so . EOS
 6 edward . EOS
   you 're a priest , you son of a bitch ! EOS
8 what ? EOS
9 i 'm not sure . EOS
10 no , no . EOS
11 i can 't help myself useful . EOS
   travis ! EOS
12
13 hello , barbara . <u>EOS</u>
14 i 'm sorry to bother you . EOS
15
   the . EOS
16 thankyou . EOS
17 someplace safe , needle sticks . EOS
18 because i ' m upset limp because of course .
19 i ' m sorry . EOS
```

可以發現一個很有趣的結果,Reverse 過後雖然有點文不達意,但是卻能夠生出較長的句子,而照著原始順序,雖然看起來稍微切中回應,但是通常都處於回應短短的句子。我們猜測如果給予 Reverse 更多的訓練資料,以及訓練時間,或許能夠有更好的成果。

Team Division

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