



有道精品课



有道考神



王菲语法班

没有伞的孩子要学会奔跑

# 四级真题长难句

## 1-10

@有道考神吴敏



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- 武汉大学英美文学硕士
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就问你怕不怕!!!



We are even farther removed from the unfocused newspaper reviews published in England between the turn of the 20th century and the eve of World War II, at a time when newsprint was dirt-cheap and stylish arts criticism was considered an ornament to the publications in which it appeared.

## 三步搞定长难句

**第一步：找谓语动词和连词**



**第二步：区分主从句**



**第三步：去修饰助翻译**

第一步：找**谓语动词**和连词

## 谓语动词

1. 动词原形; 单三; 过去式
2. 情态动词+动词原形 (will, can, would, could, might....)
3. be+doing/done (进行时/被动式)
4. have/has/had done (完成时)

## 第一步：找谓语动词和连词

非谓语动词

1. to do

2. done

3. doing

## 找动词



1. Researchers in the Netherlands report that children who get more exercise, whether at school or on their own, tend to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

## 语法精练 P 42

## 四级真题长难句

➤ 找动词



1. Researchers in the Netherlands **report** that children who **get** more exercise, whether at school or on their own, **tend** to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.



## 第一步：找动词和连词

### 连词

#### 1. 从属连词（连接从句）

eg: that, which, what, who, whose, whom, what, why

#### 2. 并列连词（连接句子）

eg: and, but, or, so , for

## 语法精练 P 42

## 四级真题长难句

➤ 找连词



1. Researchers in the Netherlands **report** that children who **get** more exercise, ~~whether at school or on their own~~, **tend** to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

## 语法精练 P 42

## 四级真题长难句

 找连词

1. Researchers in the Netherlands **report that** children **who** **get** more exercise, whether at school or on their own, **tend** to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

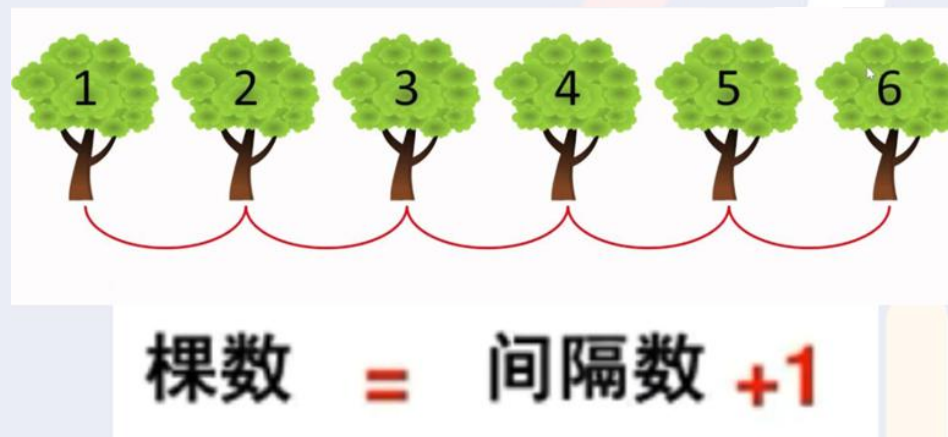
## 语法精练 P 42

## 四级真题长难句

1. Researchers in the Netherlands **report that** children **who** **get** more exercise, whether at school or on their own, **tend** to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.



**N+1法则:**  
谓语动词数量=连词+1  
(谓语动词的数量比连词多1)



## 三步破长句

**第一步：找动词和连词**



➤ **N+1法则：**  
谓语动词的数量比连词多1

**第二步：区分主从句**

**第三步：去修饰助翻译**

## 语法精练 P 42

## 四级真题长难句

## 第二步：区分主从句



1. Researchers in the Netherlands **report that** children **who get** more exercise, whether at school or on their own, **tend** to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

四级  
阅读  
真题

## 去修饰助翻译



1. **Researchers in the Netherlands report** that children who get more exercise, (whether at school or on their own), tend to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

## 去修饰助翻译



1. **Researchers in the Netherlands report** that children who get more exercise, (whether at school or on their own), tend to have higher GPAs and better scores on standardized tests.

荷兰的研究人员称，（不论是在学校还是在家），**练习较多的孩子往往**  
**平均成绩更好，在标准化考试中得分也更高。**





你懂我的意思吧？

## 三步破长句

第一步：找动词和连词



第二步：区分主从句



第三步：去修饰助翻译

## 重点词汇

- tend [tend] v. 往往会, 趋向...
- standardize ['stændədaɪz] v. 使标准化
- GPA: grade point average 各科成绩的平均积分点

## 温馨提示

### 笔记记录方法

(1) 重要词汇

(2) 句子结构

(3) 译文

- ① 动词
- ② 连词
- ③ 核心动词
- ④ 主句

## 找动词和连词

2. The data will certainly fuel the ongoing debate over whether physical education classes should be cut as schools struggle to survive on smaller budgets.

## 区分主从句

2. The data **will** certainly fuel the ongoing debate over **whether** physical education classes **should be cut as** schools **struggle** to survive on smaller budgets.

## 去修饰助翻译

2. **The data will certainly fuel the ongoing debate over whether physical education classes should be cut as schools struggle to survive on smaller budgets.**

由于学校财政预算减少而生存艰难，人们开始争论是否要将体育课废除。  
这些数据无疑会使目前正在进行的这一争论更加热烈。

## 重点词汇

- fuel ['fju:əl] n.燃料 v.刺激,加强
- debate [di'beɪt] v./n.辩论,讨论
- ongoing ['ɒŋgəʊɪŋ] adj.仍在进行的
- struggle ['strʌg(ə)l] v./n.努力,挣扎,尽力
- survive [sə'vaɪv] v. 幸存; 生还
- budget ['bʌdʒɪt] n. 预算; v.做预算 adj. 廉价的

## 找动词和连词

3. When your elderly relative needs to enter some sort of long-term care facility—a moment few parents or children approach without fear—what you would like is to have everything made clear.



## 区分主从句

3. **When** your elderly relative **needs** to enter some sort of long-term care facility—a moment few parents or children approach without fear—**what** you **would** like **is** to have everything made clear.

## 去修饰助翻译

3. When your elderly relative needs to enter some sort of long-term care facility—(a moment few parents or children approach without fear)—what you would like is to have everything made clear.

当你家年老的长辈需要入住某种长期护理机构时—（几乎所有父母或子女这一刻都会感到担忧）—你想要做的就是把所有情况都搞清楚。

## 重点词汇

- facility [fə'sɪləti] n. 设施, 场所
- approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] v. 靠近, 接近 n. 方法, 途径

## 找动词和连词

4. I am about to make things more complicated by suggesting that what kind of facility an older person lives in may matter less than we have assumed.

## 区分主从句

4. I **am** about to make things more complicated by suggesting **that what** kind of facility an older person **lives** in **may** matter less **than** we **have assumed**.

## 去修饰助翻译

4. I am about to make things more complicated by suggesting that what kind of facility an older person lives in may matter less than we have assumed.

我认为老人住什么样的护理机构可能并没有我们设想的那么重要，这种提议将会使事情变得更加复杂。

## 重点词汇

- be about to do 将...
- complicated ['kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd] adj.复杂的,难懂的
- suggest [sə'dʒest] v.建议; 认为,表明
- matter ['mætə(r)] n.事情 v.重要,要紧
- assume [ə'sju:m] v.认为; 假设

## 找动词和连词

5. And the characteristics adult children look for when they begin the search are not necessarily the things that make a difference to the people who are going to move in.



## 区分主从句

5. And the characteristics adult children **look for** **when** they **begin** the search **are** not necessarily the things **that** **make** a difference to the people **who** **are going** to move in.

**N+1法则:**  
**谓语动词数量=连词+1**

## 区分主从句

5. And the characteristics adult children **look for** **when** they **begin** the search **are** not necessarily the things **that** **make** a difference to the people **who** **are going** to move in.

**连接词的省略:** that引导的**定语从句**中, 当that做宾语的时候,that 可省略

eg: She is the girl (that) I like.

eg: The dress (that) I want to buy is blue.

## 去修饰助翻译

5. **And the characteristics** (that) adult children look for **when they begin the search** **are not necessarily the things** that make a difference to the people **who are going to move in.**

## 去修饰助翻译

5. **And the characteristics** (that)adult children look for **when they begin the search** **are not necessarily the things** that make a difference to the people **who are going to move in.**

成年子女开始寻找养老机构时**所要求的**服务特色未必是那些**对即将搬进来的老人有影响的**东西。

## 重点词汇

- characteristics [ˌkærəktəˈrɪstɪks] n. 特性,特征
- not necessarily 不一定,未必
- make a difference 有影响,有区别

## 找动词和连词

6. A person who had input into where he would move and has had time to adapt to it might do as well in a nursing home as in a small residential care home, other factors being equal.

## 区分主从句

6. A person **who had** input into **where** he **would move and has had** time to adapt to it **might do** as well in a nursing home as in a small residential care home, other factors being equal.

## 去修饰助翻译

6. **A person** who had input into where he would move and has had time to adapt to it **might do as well in a nursing home as in a small residential care home, other factors being equal.**

**在其他因素相同的前提下，一位能够全身心投入到将要搬去的地方并有时间去适应的人，在私立养老院和小型安老院都能生活的一样好。**



## 重点词汇

- input ['ɪnpʊt] v.投入(时间, 资源, 知识等)
- adapt [ə'dæpt] vt. 使适应,改编 vi. 适应
- residential [ˌrezi'denʃl] adj.适合居住的
- nursing home 私立养老院
- residential care home 安老院



## 找动词和连词

7. As I was considering all this, a press release from a respected research firm crossed my desk, announcing that the five-star rating system that Medicare developed in 2008 to help families compare nursing home quality also has little relationship to how satisfied its residents or their family members are.

## 找动词和连词

7. **As** I **was considering** all this, a press release from a respected research firm **crossed** my desk, announcing **that** the five-star rating system **that** Medicare **developed** in 2008 to help families compare nursing home quality also **has** little relationship to **how** satisfied its residents or their family members **are**.

## 区分主从句

7. As I was considering all this, a press release from a respected research firm crossed my desk, announcing that the five-star rating system that Medicare developed in 2008 to help families compare nursing home quality also has little relationship to how satisfied its residents or their family members are.

## 语法精练 P 48

## 四级真题长难句

## 去修饰助翻译

7. As I was considering all this, a press release from a respected research firm crossed my desk, announcing that the five-star rating system that Medicare developed in 2008 to help families compare nursing home quality also has little relationship to how satisfied its residents or their family members are.

当我在考虑所有这些时，一家享有盛誉的研究公司刊发的新闻稿横放在我的桌上，稿子宣称老年人医疗保健制度于2008年开发的帮助家庭比较养老院质量的五星级评估系统与入住老人及家庭成员的满意度之间的关系不大。

## 重点词汇

- consider [kən'sɪdə(r)] v.考虑,认为
- press release 新闻稿
- **respected [rɪ'spektɪd] adj.受尊敬的**
- **cross v.交叉,横过**
- announce [ə'naʊns] v.宣布,声称
- rate [reɪt] v.评估 n.比率
- **resident ['rezɪdənt] n.住户,居民**

## 找动词和连词

8. Resident's satisfaction with a care facility has much to do with whether they had participated in the decision to move in and how long they had stayed there.



## 区分主从句

8. Resident's satisfaction with a care facility **has** much to do with **whether** they **had participated** in the decision to move in and **how** long they **had stayed** there.



## 去修饰助翻译

8. **Resident's satisfaction with a care facility has much to do with**  
**whether they had participated in the decision to move in and**  
**how long they had stayed there.**

**入住老人对护理机构的满意程度和****他们是否参与了搬家决定以及他们的居住**  
**时间有很大关系。**

## 重点词汇

- have much to do with ... 和...有很大关系
- participate [pɑ:ˈtɪsɪpeɪt] v. 参加, 参与

## 找动词和连词

9. The biggest concern with robots going against human values is that human beings fail to do sufficient testing and they've produced a system that will break some kind of taboo .

## 区分主从句

9. The biggest concern with robots going against human values **is that** human beings **fail** to do sufficient testing **and** they've **produced** a system **that will break** some kind of taboo .

## 去修饰助翻译

9. **The biggest concern with robots going against human values is** that human beings fail to do sufficient testing **and they've produced a system that will break some kind of taboo .**

**对于机器人会对抗人类价值观的最大的担心在于人类未能进行充分的测试，**  
**却已经生产出一套能打破某种禁忌的系统。**

## 重点词汇

- concern [kən'sɜ:n] n.担心,关心 v.涉及,与...有关
- sufficient [sə'fɪʃnt] adj.足够的,充分的
- taboo [tə'bu:] n.禁忌

## 找动词和连词

10. These findings are in agreement with what you would expect from the evolutionary theory: those who like to make friends and help others can gather enough resources to make it through tough times.

## 区分主从句

10. These findings **are** in agreement with **what** you **would expect** from the evolutionary theory: those **who like** to make friends and **help** others **can gather** enough resources to make it through tough times.



## 区分主从句

10. **These findings are in agreement with** what you would expect from the evolutionary theory: **those** who like to make friends and help others **can gather enough resources to make it through tough times.**

**这些发现与你对进化论的期望相一致：** **那些**乐于交朋友，乐于帮助别人的人**会积聚足够的资源来渡过难关。**

## 重点词汇

- agreement [ə'gri:mənt] n.一致;协议
- evolutionary [ˌi:və'lu:ʃənri] adj.进化的
- gather ['gæðə(r)] v.聚集,集合
- make it 成功
- tough [tʌf] adj.困难的,艰苦的

微博打卡图

## 三步搞定长难句

**第一步：找谓语动词和连词**



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请给我打分评价

退出课程时

随机弹出滑动打分按钮

0-10分，对我做个评价吧~

