

1) Convert the following unsigned binary numbers to decimal.

a)  $1010_2 \rightarrow 1(2^3) + 1(2^1) = \boxed{10_{10}}$

b)  $1000\ 0110_2 \rightarrow 1(2^7) + 1(2^2) + 1(2^1) = \boxed{134_{10}}$

c)  $1011\ 1101_2 \rightarrow 1(2^7) + 1(2^5) + 1(2^4) + 1(2^3) + 1(2^2) + 1(2^0) = \boxed{189_{10}}$

d)  $1111\ 1000\ 1000\ 0010_2 \rightarrow 1(2^{15}) + 1(2^{14}) + 1(2^{13}) + 1(2^{12}) + 1(2^{11}) + 1(2^7) + 1(2^1) = \boxed{63618_{10}}$

2) Convert the following hexadecimal numbers to decimal

a)  $F56B_{16} \rightarrow 15(16^3) + 5(16^2) + 6(16^1) + 11(16^0) = \boxed{62827_{10}}$

b)  $ABC_{16} \rightarrow 10(16^2) + 11(16^1) + 12(16^0) = \boxed{2748_{10}}$

c)  $DAD_{16} \rightarrow 13(16^2) + 10(16^1) + 13(16^0) = \boxed{3501_{10}}$

d)  $FEED_{16} \rightarrow 15(16^3) + 14(16^2) + 14(16^1) + 13(16^0) = \boxed{65261_{10}}$

3) Convert the decimal numbers to binary using method 1

a)  $59_{10} \geq 32 = 2^5$   
 $27 \geq 16 = 2^4$   
 $11 \geq 8 = 2^3$   
 $3 < 4 = 2^2$   
 $3 \geq 2 = 2^1$   
 $1 \geq 1 = 2^0$

$59 - 32 = 27$   
 $27 - 16 = 11$   
 $11 - 8 = 3$   
 $3 - 2 = 1$   
 $1 - 1 = 0$

$2^5$  1  
 $2^4$  1  
 $2^3$  1  
 $2^2$  0  
 $2^1$  1  
 $2^0$  1

$\rightarrow \boxed{111011_2}$

b)  $73_{10} \geq 64 = 2^6$   
 $9 < 32$   
 $9 < 16$   
 $9 \geq 8 = 2^3$   
 $1 < 4$   
 $1 < 2$   
 $1 \geq 1 = 2^0$

$73 - 64 = 9$   
 $9 - 8 = 1$

$2^6$  1  
 $2^5$  0  
 $2^4$  0  
 $2^3$  1  
 $2^2$  0  
 $2^1$  0  
 $2^0$  1

$\rightarrow \boxed{1001001_2}$

c)  $135_{10} \geq 128 = 2^7$   
 $7 < 64$   
 $7 < 32$   
 $7 < 16$   
 $7 < 8$   
 $7 \geq 4$   
 $3 \geq 2$   
 $1 \geq 1$

$135 - 128 = 7$   
 $7 - 4 = 3$   
 $3 - 2 = 1$   
 $1 - 1 = 0$

$2^7$  1  
 $2^6$  0  
 $2^5$  0  
 $2^4$  0  
 $2^3$  0  
 $2^2$  1  
 $2^1$  1  
 $2^0$  1

$\rightarrow \boxed{10000111_2}$



4) Convert the following binary numbers to decimal using method 2.

a)  $36_{10} / 2 = 18$

$18 / 2 = 9$

$9 / 2 = 4$

$4 / 2 = 2$

$2 / 2 = 1$

$1 / 2 = 0$

no remainder

0

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

→  $100100_2$

no remainder

0

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

b)  $78_{10} / 2 = 39$

$39 / 2 = 19$

$19 / 2 = 9$

$9 / 2 = 4$

$4 / 2 = 2$

$2 / 2 = 1$

$1 / 2 = 0$

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

remainder 1

1

remainder 1

1

no remainder

0

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

→  $1001110_2$

c)  $299_{10} / 2 = 149$

$149 / 2 = 74$

$74 / 2 = 37$

$37 / 2 = 18$

$18 / 2 = 9$

$9 / 2 = 4$

$4 / 2 = 2$

$2 / 2 = 1$

$1 / 2 = 0$

remainder 1

1

remainder 1

1

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

no remainder

0

no remainder

0

remainder 1

1

→  $100101011_2$

5. Convert the following binary numbers to hexadecimal.

a)  $1010\ 0011_2$

A 3

→  $A3_{16}$

b)  $1100\ 0010\ 1001_2$

C

2

9

→  $C29_{16}$

c)  $0101\ 0011\ 0001_2$

5

3

1

→  $531_{16}$

d)  $1001\ 0010\ 1000\ 0101_2$

9

2

8

5

→  $9285_{16}$

6. Convert the following hexadecimal numbers to binary

a)  $C521_{16}$  →

$1100\ 0101\ 0010\ 0001_2$

b)  $76BA_{16}$  →

$0111\ 0110\ 1011\ 1010_2$

c)  $1FE5_{16}$  →

$0001\ 1111\ 1110\ 1010_2$

d)  $ECE271_{16}$  →

$1110\ 1100\ 1110\ 0010\ 0111\ 0001_2$



7) Convert the following decimal numbers to hexadecimal. Method 1

a)  $413_{10} \geq 256$   
 $157 \geq 16$   
 $13 \geq 1$

$413 - 256 = 157$   
 $157 - (16 \cdot 9) = 13$   
 $13 - (13 \cdot 1) = 0$

$16^2$  1  
 $16^1$  9  
 $16^0$  D  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{19D}_{16}$

b)  $633_{10} \geq 256$   
 $121 \geq 16$   
 $9 \geq 1$

$633 - (2 \cdot 256) = 121$   
 $121 - (7 \cdot 16) = 9$   
 $9 - (9 \cdot 1) = 0$

$16^2$  2  
 $16^1$  7  
 $16^0$  9  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{279}_{16}$

c)  $2233_{10} \geq 256$   
 $185 \geq 16$   
 $9 \geq 1$

$2233 - (8 \cdot 256) = 185$   
 $185 - (11 \cdot 16) = 9$   
 $9 - (9 \cdot 1) = 0$

$16^2$  8  
 $16^1$  B  
 $16^0$  9  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{8B9}_{16}$

8) Convert the following decimal numbers to hexadecimal. Method 2

a)  $104_{10} / 16 = 6$   
 $6 / 16 = 0$

remainder of 8  
 remainder of 6

8  
 6  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{68}_{16}$

b)  $593_{10} / 16 = 37$   
 $37 / 16 = 2$   
 $2 / 16 = 0$

remainder of 1  
 remainder of 5  
 remainder of 2

1  
 5  
 2  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{251}_{16}$

c)  $3049_{10} / 16 = 190$   
 $190 / 16 = 11$   
 $11 / 16 = 0$

remainder of 9  
 remainder of 14  
 remainder of 11

9  
 E  
 B  $\rightarrow$   $\boxed{BE9}_{16}$