

Chapter 3 homework

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1 Theoretical questions

1.1 I

$$s(1) = 1, s'(1) = 3, s''(1) = 6$$

插值可得 $p(x) = 7x^3 - 18x^2 + 12x$, 故 $s''(0) = -36 \neq 0$

故不是自然样条

1.2 II

1.2.1 a

在每个区间上, f 有三个待定系数, 故共有 $3(n-1)$ 个待定系数。

在每个中间节点上, 有 $f_{i-1} = f_i, f'_{i-1} = f'_i$, 引入两个条件。

在每个形值点上, 有 $f_i = f(x_i)$, 引入 n 个条件。

故还需要确定 $3(n-1) - 2(n-2) - n = 1$ 个条件。

1.2.2 b

在 x_i 处做泰勒展开得 $p_i(x) = f_i + m_i(x - x_i) + a_i(x - x_i)^2$, 将 $p_i(x_{i+1}) = f_{i+1}$, 得 $p_i(x) = f_i + m_i(x - x_i) + \frac{f_{i+1} - f_i - m_i(x_{i+1} - x_i)}{(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2}(x - x_i)^2$

1.2.3 c

根据 (b) 得, $m_{i+1} = -m_i + 2\frac{f_{i+1} - f_i}{x_{i+1} - x_i}$, 故可以递推求得 m_2, \dots, m_{n-1}

1.3 III

$$s(0) = 1 + c, s'(0) = 3c, s''(0) = 6c, \text{ 故 } s_2(x) = 1 + c + 3cx + 3cx^2 + ax^3$$

由 s 为自然样条, $s''(1) = 6c + 6a = 0$, 故 $a = -c$, 即 $s_2(x) = 1 + c + 3cx + 3cx^2 - cx^3$

$$s(1) = -1 \Rightarrow c = -\frac{1}{3}$$

1.4 IV

1.4.1 a

$$\text{设 } s_1(x) = a_1x^3 + bx^2 + cx + 1, s_2(x) = a_2x^3 + bx^2 + cx + 1,$$

由 $f(-1) = f(1) = 0, s''(-1) = s''(1) = 0$, 解得

$$s_1(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x^3 - \frac{3}{2}x^2 + 1, s_2(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^3 - \frac{3}{2}x^2 + 1$$

1.4.2 b

$$\int_{-1}^1 [s''(x)]^2 dx = 6$$

(i)

$$g(x) = -x^2 + 1$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 [g''(x)]^2 dx = 8 > \int_{-1}^1 [s''(x)]^2 dx$$

(ii)

$$\int_{-1}^1 [f''(x)]^2 dx = \frac{\pi^4}{16} \approx 6.08 > \int_{-1}^1 [s''(x)]^2 dx$$

1.5 V

1.5.1 a