

HTML | Attributes

Class Attribute :

- The class is an attribute which specifies one or more class names for an HTML element.
- The class attribute can be used on any HTML element.
- The class name can be used by CSS and JavaScript to perform certain tasks for elements with the specified class name.

Example :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<style>
.country {
    background-color: black;
    color: white;
    padding: 8px;
}
</style>
</head>

<body>

<h2 class = "country">CHINA</h2>
<p>China has the largest population in the world.</p>

<h2 class = "country">INDIA</h2>
<p>India has the second largest population in the world.</p>

<h2 class = "country">UNITED STATES</h2>
<p>United States has the third largest population in the world.</p>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

- **Output:**

CHINA

China has the largest population in the world.

INDIA

India has the second largest population in the world.

UNITED STATES

United States has the third largest population in the world.

Id Attribute :

The id attribute is a unique identifier which is used to specify the document. It is used by CSS and JavaScript to perform a certain task for a unique element. In CSS, the id attribute is used using # symbol followed by id.