

```

C      SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C      THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C      DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C      DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C      DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C      DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
C      A=EXP(-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
C      B=EXP(-THETA(1)*DATREC(2))
C      C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C      D=A-B
C      F=((DATREC(1)*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
C      G(1)=1.
C      RETURN
C      END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0  10   3
ITEM      0      3   0   0   1
LABL      DOSE    TIME    CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320        .27      1.71
320        .52      7.91
320        1.0      8.31
320        1.92     8.33
320        3.5      6.85
320        5.02     6.08
320        7.03     5.4
320        9.0      4.55
320       12.0      3.01
320       24.3      .90
STRC      3      1      1
THCN      1
THTA      1.7      .102    29.
LOWR      .4      .025    10.
UPPR      7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0 240    4    2
COVR      0
TABL      0      1
TABL      1      2
SCAT      0      4
SCAT      2      3
SCAT      2      4
SCAT      2      5
SCAT      3      4      1

```

NONLINEAR MIXED EFFECTS MODEL PROGRAM (NONMEM) DOUBLE PRECISION NONMEM VERSION III LEVEL 1.0
DEVELOPED AND PROGRAMMED BY STUART BEAL AND LEWIS SHEINER

PROBLEM NO. 1
SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT

NO. OF DATA RECS IN DATA SET: 10
NO. OF DATA ITEMS IN DATA SET: 3
DEP VARIABLE IS DATA ITEM NO.: 3

LABELS TO BE USED FOR ITEMS APPEARING
IN TABLES AND SCATTERPLOTS ARE:
DOSE TIME CP PRED RES WRES

FORMAT FOR DATA IS:
(3F10.0)

TOT. NO. OF OBS RECS: 10
TOT. NO. OF INDIVIDUALS: 10

LENGTH OF THETA: 3

OMEGA HAS SIMPLE DIAGONAL FORM WITH DIMENSION: 1

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF THETA:
LOWER BOUND INITIAL EST UPPER BOUND
0.4000e+00 0.1700e+01 0.7000e+01
0.2500e-01 0.1020e+00 0.4000e+00
0.1000e+02 0.2900e+02 0.8000e+02

ESTIMATION STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF FUNCT. EVALS. ALLOWED: 240
NO. OF SIG. FIGURES REQUIRED: 4
INTERMEDIATE PRINTOUT: YES
CONVERGENCE REPEATED: NO
MSF OUTPUT: NO

COVARIANCE STEP OMITTED: NO
EIGENVLS. PRINTED: NO
SPECIAL COMPUTATION: NO

TABLES STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF TABLES: 1
TABLES PRINTED: YES
TABLES FILE USED: NO

USER CHOSEN DATA ITEMS FOR TABLE 1,
IN THE ORDER THEY WILL APPEAR IN THE TABLE, ARE:
TIME

SCATTERPLOT STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF PAIRS OF ITEMS GENERATING
FAMILIES OF SCATTERPLOTS: 4

| | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: | TIME | CP |
| ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: | TIME | PRED |
| ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: | TIME | RES |
| ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: | CP | PRED |
| UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED | | |

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.1157e+02 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
 PARAMETER: 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00
 GRADIENT: 0.2395e+02 -0.2631e+03 -0.6027e+03 0.3695e-04

ITERATION NO.: 2 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9807e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
 PARAMETER: 0.1102e+00 0.1059e+00 0.1031e+00 0.9106e-01
 GRADIENT: 0.1051e+03 -0.3883e+02 -0.3453e+03 -0.2402e+01

ITERATION NO.: 4 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9577e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7
 PARAMETER: 0.1153e+00 0.9850e-01 0.1079e+00 0.7942e-01
 GRADIENT: 0.9697e+02 -0.6965e+02 -0.2652e+03 -0.6587e+02

ITERATION NO.: 6 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8943e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
 PARAMETER: 0.1098e+00 0.9997e-01 0.1085e+00 0.8684e-01
 GRADIENT: 0.4124e+01 -0.5664e+00 -0.1038e+02 -0.4515e+01

ITERATION NO.: 8 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
 PARAMETER: 0.1097e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
 GRADIENT: 0.5923e-01 0.4162e-01 -0.5070e-01 0.1247e-01

ITERATION NO.: 10 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
 PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
 GRADIENT: -0.2348e-03 0.4554e-03 0.5354e-03 0.3576e-04

ITERATION NO.: 12 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
 PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
 GRADIENT: -0.5436e-05 0.0000e+00 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

ITERATION NO.: 14 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 9
 PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
 GRADIENT: 0.1359e-04 -0.2861e-04 -0.6857e-04 -0.6557e-05

ITERATION NO.: 16 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 1
 PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
 GRADIENT: -0.1087e-05 0.2384e-05 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE SUCCESSFULLY TERMINATED
 NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 114
 NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 8.5

```
*****  
*****  
***** MINIMUM VALUE OF OBJECTIVE FUNCTION *****  
*****  
*****
```

***** 8.940 *****


```

*****
*****
***** COVARIANCE MATRIX OF ESTIMATE *****
*****
*****
*****

```

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| TH 1 | 3.95e-01 | | | |
| TH 2 | -3.37e-03 | 5.43e-05 | | |
| TH 3 | 4.91e-01 | -7.90e-03 | 1.57e+00 | |
| OM11 | -1.53e-01 | 2.64e-03 | -4.56e-01 | 2.97e-01 |

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | TIME | CP | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2.70e-01 | 1.71e+00 | 4.02e+00 | -2.31e+00 | -2.43e+00 |
| 2 | 5.20e-01 | 7.91e+00 | 6.16e+00 | 1.75e+00 | 1.85e+00 |
| 3 | 1.00e+00 | 8.31e+00 | 8.01e+00 | 2.98e-01 | 3.15e-01 |
| 4 | 1.92e+00 | 8.33e+00 | 8.42e+00 | -9.15e-02 | -9.65e-02 |
| 5 | 3.50e+00 | 6.85e+00 | 7.38e+00 | -5.26e-01 | -5.55e-01 |
| 6 | 5.02e+00 | 6.08e+00 | 6.33e+00 | -2.49e-01 | -2.63e-01 |
| 7 | 7.03e+00 | 5.40e+00 | 5.16e+00 | 2.40e-01 | 2.53e-01 |
| 8 | 9.00e+00 | 4.55e+00 | 4.22e+00 | 3.27e-01 | 3.45e-01 |
| 9 | 1.20e+01 | 3.01e+00 | 3.11e+00 | -1.03e-01 | -1.08e-01 |
| 10 | 2.43e+01 | 9.00e-01 | 8.91e-01 | 8.82e-03 | 9.29e-03 |

```
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```

SCATTERS

```
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
```

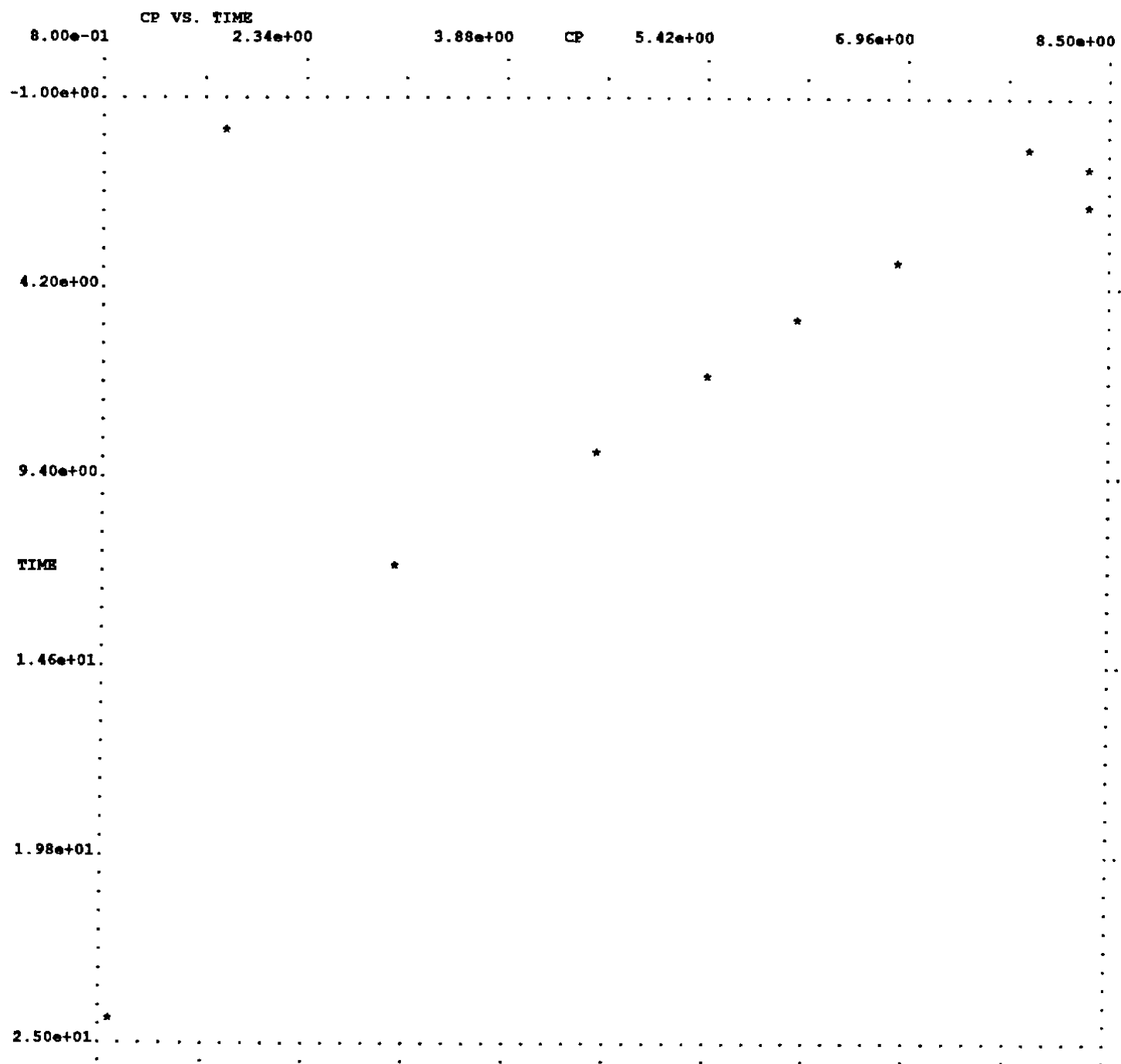


Fig. 15

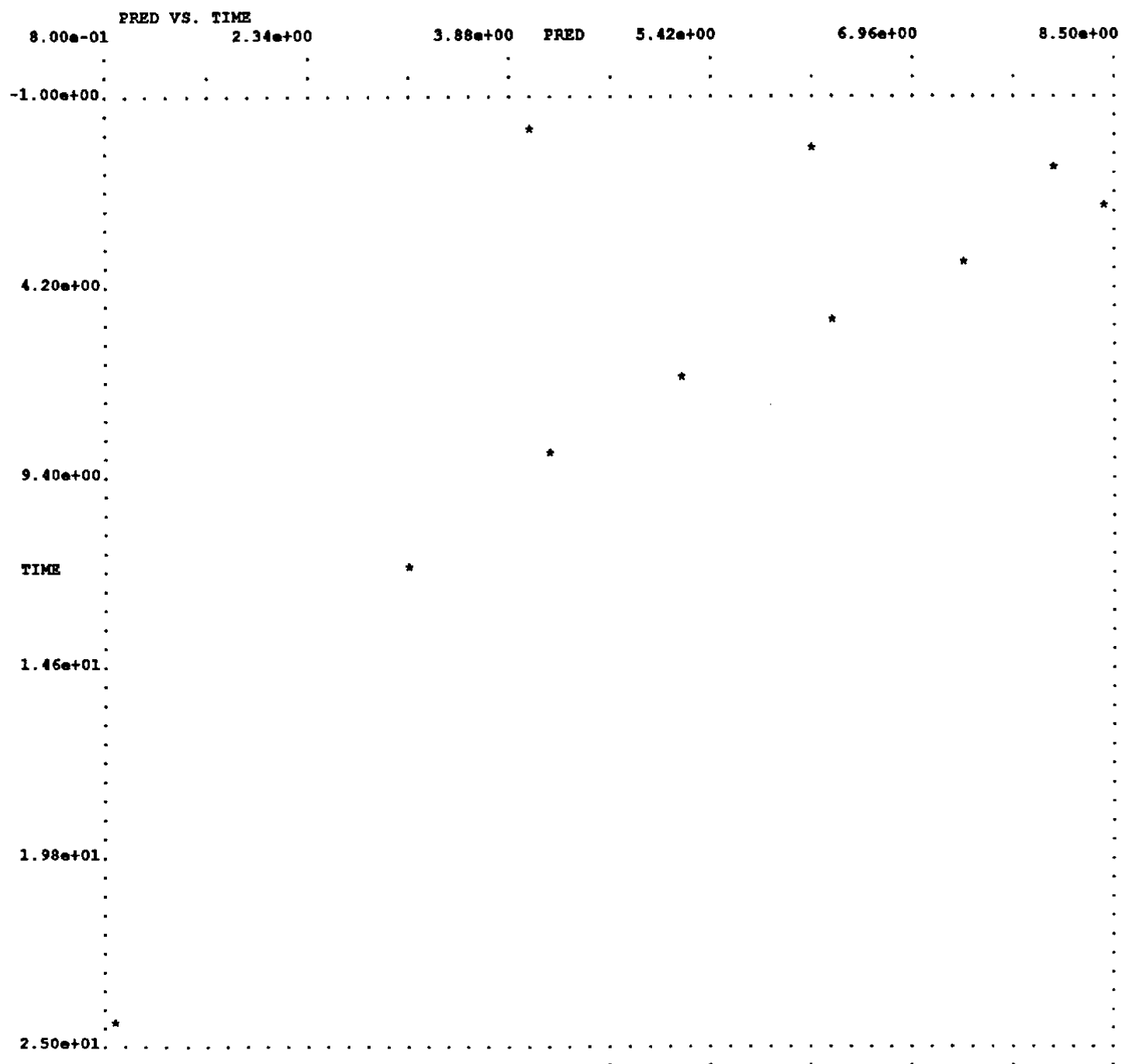


Fig. 16

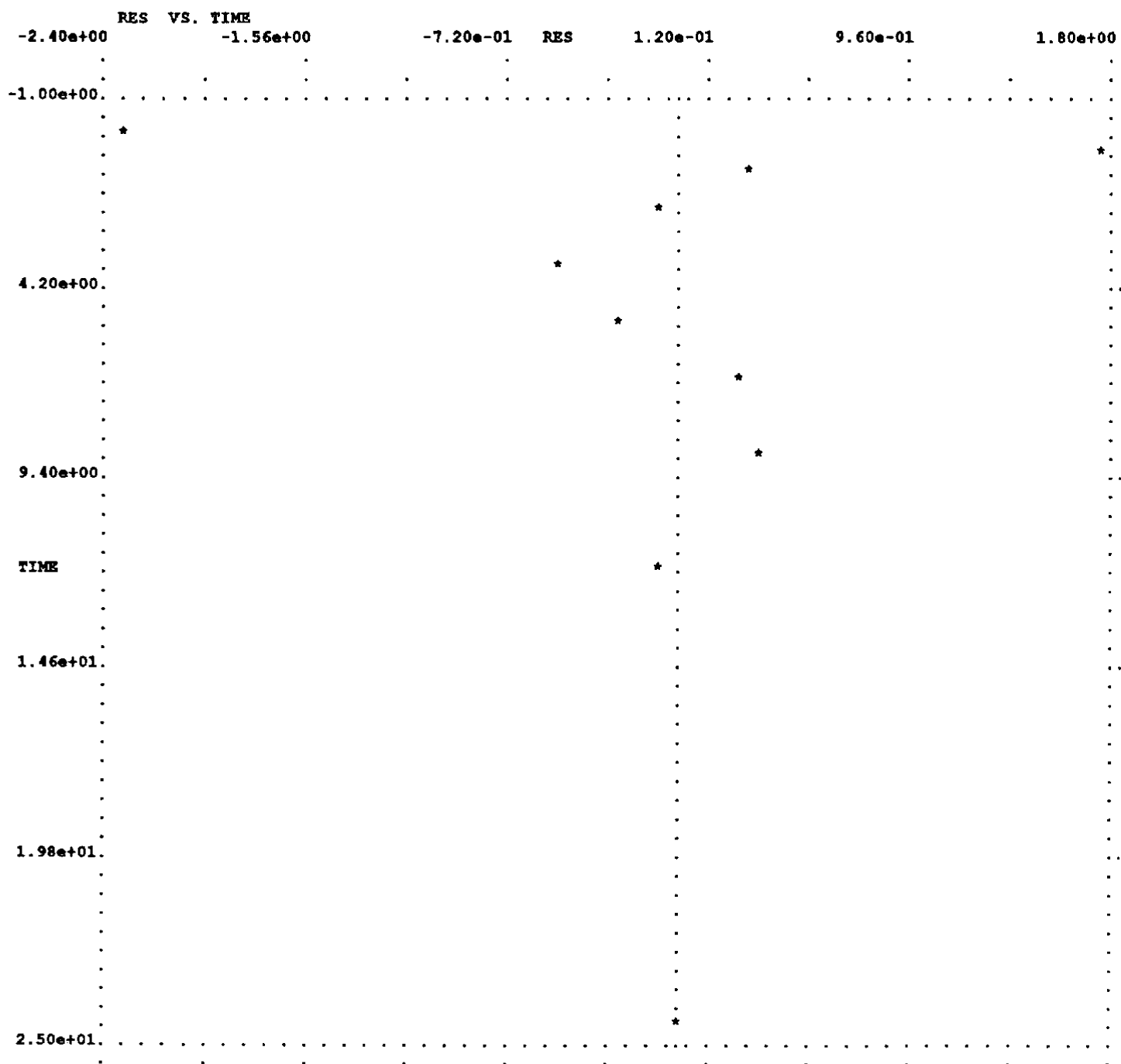


Fig. 17

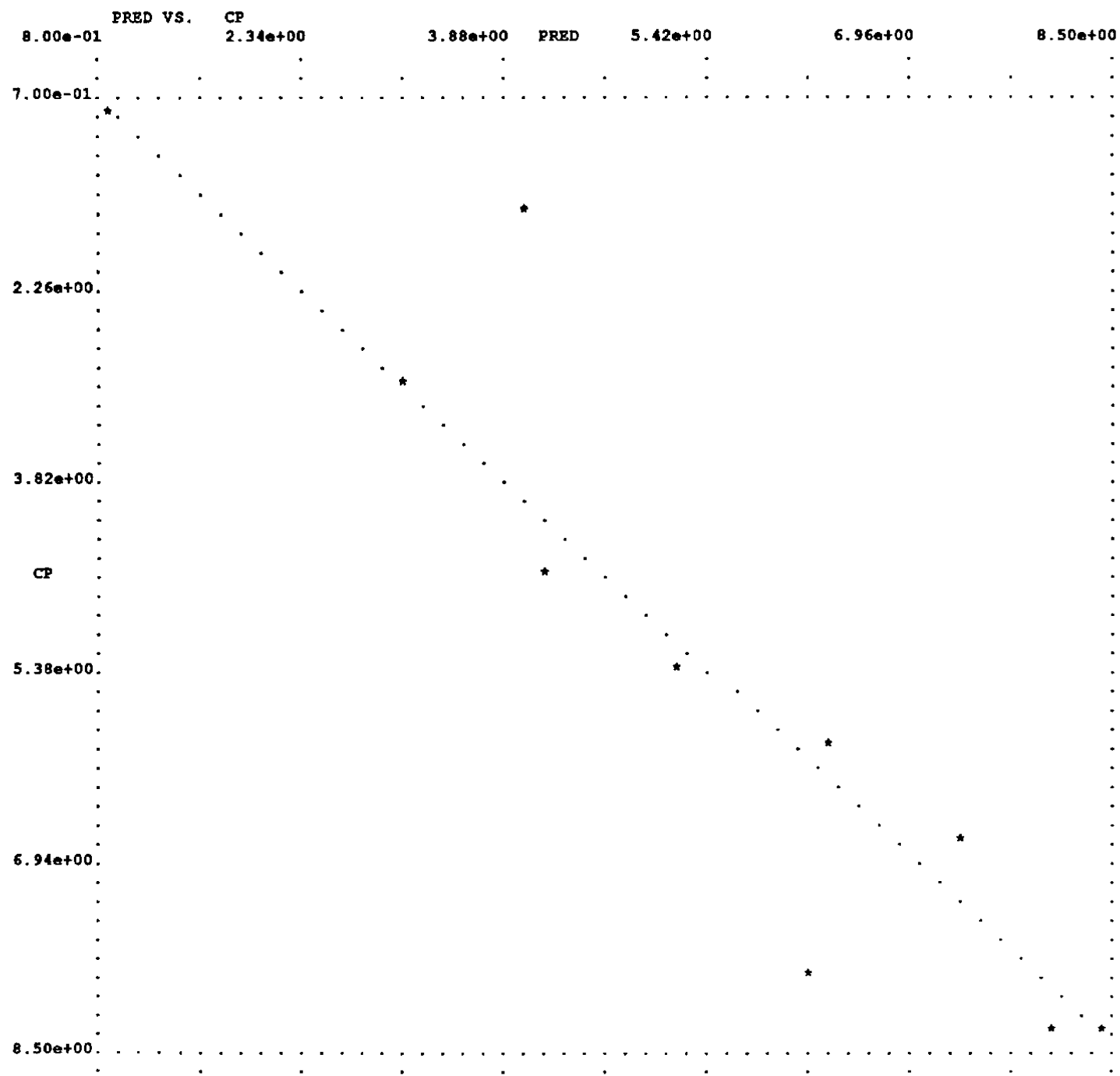


Fig. 18


```

SUBROUTINE BATE (DO,DELTA,KA,KD,VL,A,B,BA)
C
C
C           INPUTS
C   DO=DOSE
C   DELTA=TIME
C   KA=MEAN ABSORPTION RATE
C   KD=MEAN ELIMINATION RATE
C   VL=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION
C   A=EXP (-KD*DELTA)
C   B=EXP (-KA*DELTA)
C
C           OUTPUTS
C   BA=BATEMAN VALUE
C
C   DOUBLE PRECISION DO,KA,KD,VL,A,B,BA,C,D
C
C   C=KA-KD
C   D=A-B
C   BA=DO*KA/(VL*C)*D
C   RETURN
C   END

```

```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C INDXS(1)=DOSE (MG)
C INDXS(2)=TIME (HR)
C
DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
DO=DATREC(INDXS(1))
TIME=DATREC(INDXS(2))
A=EXP(-THETA(2)*TIME)
B=EXP(-THETA(1)*TIME)
C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
D=A-B
F=((DO*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
G(1)=1.
RETURN
END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0 10 3
ITEM      0      3  0 2  1
INDX      1      2
LABL      DOSE    TIME      CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320      .27      1.71
320      .52      7.91
320      1.0      8.31
320      1.92     8.33
320      3.5      6.85
320      5.02     6.08
320      7.03     5.4
320      9.0      4.55
320      12.0     3.01
320      24.3     .90
STRC      3      1      1
THCN      1
THTA      1.7      .102      29.
LOWR      .4      .025      10.
UPPR      7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0 240  4  2
COVR      0
TABL      0  1
TABL      1  2
SCAT      0  4
SCAT      2  3
SCAT      2  4
SCAT      2  5
SCAT      3  4      1

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0  10   3
ITEM      0      3   0   2   1
INDX      2      1
LABL      TIME      DOSE      CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
      .27      320      1.71
      .52      320      7.91
      1.0      320      8.31
      1.92      320      8.33
      3.5      320      6.85
      5.02      320      6.08
      7.03      320      5.4
      9.0      320      4.55
      12.0      320      3.01
      24.3      320      .90
STRC      3      1      1
THCN      1
THTA      1.7      .102      29.
LOWR      .4      .025      10.
UPPR      7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0  240      4      2
COVR      0
TABL      0      1
TABL      1      1
SCAT      0      4
SCAT      1      3
SCAT      1      4
SCAT      1      5
SCAT      3      4      1

```



```

C      SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C      THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C      DATREC(1)=TIME (HR)
C
C      DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C      DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
C      IF (ICALL.EQ.0) RETURN
C      IF (ICALL.EQ.1) THEN
C          INPUT DOSE
C          READ (5,5) DOSE
5      FORMAT (F10.0)
C          RETURN
C
C      ELSEIF (ICALL.EQ.2) THEN
C          COMPUTE F AND G
C          A=EXP(-THETA(2)*DATREC(1))
C          B=EXP(-THETA(1)*DATREC(1))
C          C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C          D=A-B
C          F=((DOSE*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
C          G(1)=1.
C          RETURN
C
C      ENDIF
C      END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0      10      2
ITEM      0      2      0      0      1
LABL      TIME      CP
FORM
(2F10.0)
      .27      1.71
      .52      7.91
      1.0      8.31
      1.92      8.33
      3.5      6.85
      5.02      6.08
      7.03      5.4
      9.0      4.55
      12.0      3.01
      24.3      .90
STRC      3      1      1
THCN      1
THTA      1.7      .102      29.
LOWR      .4      .025      10.
UPPR      7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0      240      4      2
COVR      0
TABL      0      1
TABL      1      1
SCAT      0      4
SCAT      1      2
SCAT      1      3
SCAT      1      4
SCAT      2      3      1
320.

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0  0  12  5
ITEM      5  3  4  0  1
LABL      DOSE    TIME    CP    MDV    ID
FORM
(5F10.0)
320      .27      1.71      0      1
320      .52      7.91      0      2
320      1.0      8.31      0      3
320      1.92     8.33      0      4
320      3.5      6.85      0      5
320      5.02     6.08      0      6
320      7.03     5.4       0      7
320      9.0      4.55      0      8
320     12.0      3.01      0      9
320     16.0      1       1      9
320     20.0      1       1      9
320     24.3      .90      0     10

STRC      3  1      1
THCN      1
THTA      1.7      .102     29.
LOWR      .4      .025     10.
UPPR      7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0 240  4  2
COVR      0
TABL      0  1
TABL      1  2
SCAT      0  4
SCAT      2  3
SCAT      2  6
SCAT      2  7
SCAT      3  6      1

```

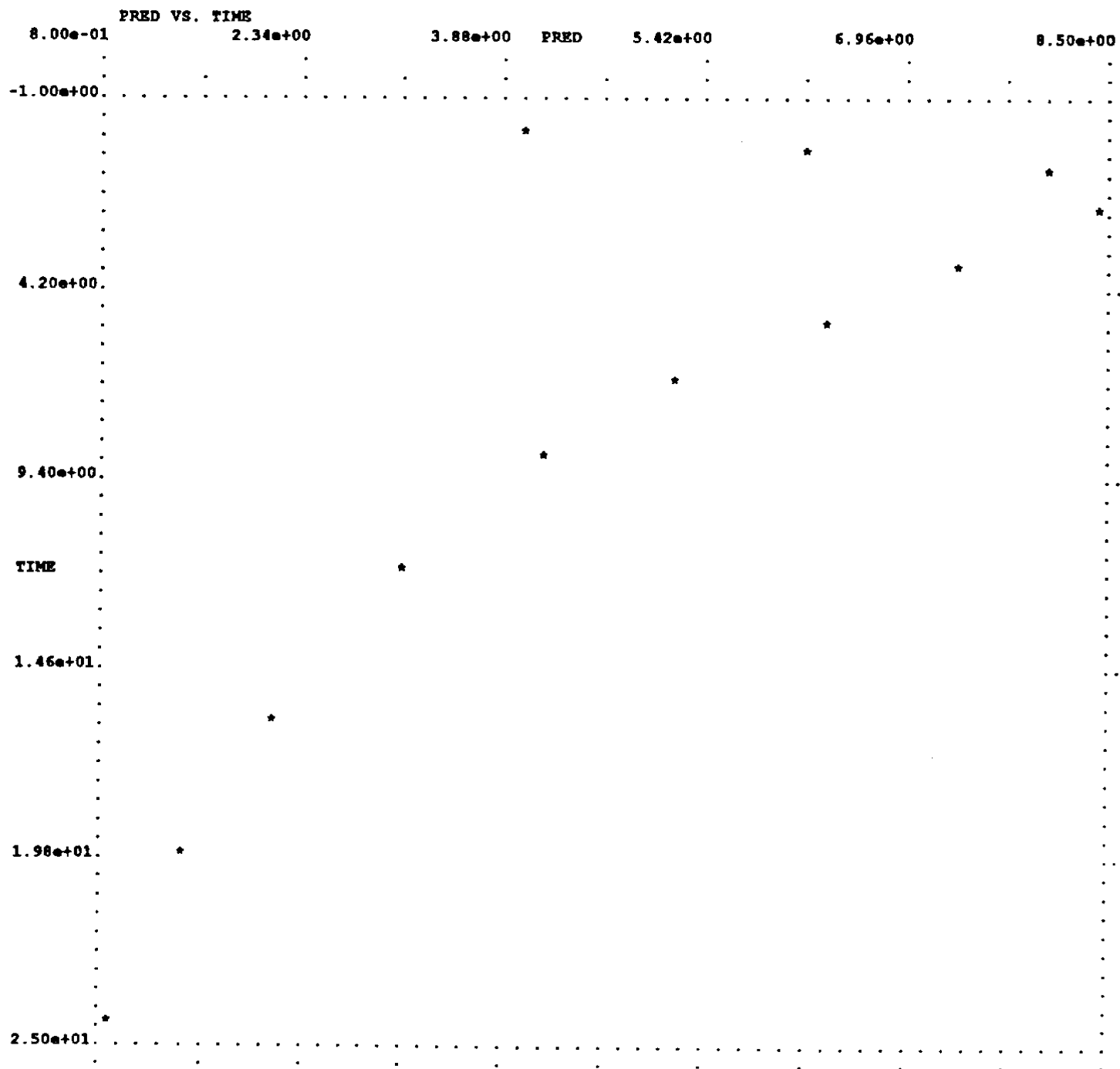


Fig. 27

```

FILE      FILESTREAM
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0  10      3
ITEM      0      3      0      0      1
LABL      DOSE      TIME      CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320          .27          1.71
320          .52          7.91
320          1.0          8.31
320          1.92          8.33
320          3.5          6.85
320          5.02          6.08
320          7.03          5.4
320          9.0          4.55
320          12.0         3.01
320          24.3          .90
STRC      3      1          1
THCN      1
THTA          1.7      .102      29.
LOWR          .4      .025      10.
UPPR          7.      .4      80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0      50      4      2          1
COVR      0
TABL      0      1
TABL      1      2
SCAT      0      4
SCAT      2      3
SCAT      2      4
SCAT      2      5
SCAT      3      4          1

```

MSFO

MSF1

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.1157e+02 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
PARAMETER: 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00
GRADIENT: 0.2395e+02 -0.2631e+03 -0.6027e+03 0.3695e-04

ITERATION NO.: 2 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9807e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1102e+00 0.1059e+00 0.1031e+00 0.9106e-01
GRADIENT: 0.1051e+03 -0.3883e+02 -0.3453e+03 -0.2402e+01

ITERATION NO.: 4 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9577e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7
PARAMETER: 0.1153e+00 0.9850e-01 0.1079e+00 0.7942e-01
GRADIENT: 0.9697e+02 -0.6965e+02 -0.2652e+03 -0.6587e+02

ITERATION NO.: 6 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8943e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1098e+00 0.9997e-01 0.1085e+00 0.8684e-01
GRADIENT: 0.4124e+01 -0.5664e+00 -0.1038e+02 -0.4515e+01

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE TERMINATED
DUE TO MAX. NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS EXCEEDED
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 51
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 1.7

| FILE | FILESTREAM | | | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|--|----|------|---|
| PROB | SIMPLE | NONLINEAR | REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT | | | |
| DATA | 0 | 0 | 10 | 3 | | |
| ITEM | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| LABL | DOSE | TIME | | CP | | |
| FORM | | | | | | |
| (3F10.0) | 320 | .27 | | | 1.71 | |
| | 320 | .52 | | | 7.91 | |
| | 320 | 1.0 | | | 8.31 | |
| | 320 | 1.92 | | | 8.33 | |
| | 320 | 3.5 | | | 6.85 | |
| | 320 | 5.02 | | | 6.08 | |
| | 320 | 7.03 | | | 5.4 | |
| | 320 | 9.0 | | | 4.55 | |
| | 320 | 12.0 | | | 3.01 | |
| | 320 | 24.3 | | | .90 | |
| FIND | | | | | | |
| ESTM | 0 | 150 | 4 | 2 | 1 | |
| COVR | 0 | | | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | | | |
| TABL | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| SCAT | 0 | 4 | | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 3 | | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 4 | | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 5 | | | | |
| SCAT | 3 | 4 | | | | 1 |

| | |
|------|------|
| MSFO | MSF2 |
| MSFI | MSF1 |
| **** | |

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8943e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
PARAMETER: 0.1098e+00 0.9997e-01 0.1085e+00 0.8684e-01
GRADIENT: 0.4124e+01 -0.5664e+00 -0.1038e+02 -0.4515e+01

ITERATION NO.: 2 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1097e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.5923e-01 0.4162e-01 -0.5070e-01 0.1247e-01

ITERATION NO.: 4 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.2348e-03 0.4554e-03 0.5354e-03 0.3576e-04

ITERATION NO.: 6 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.5436e-05 0.0000e+00 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

ITERATION NO.: 8 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 9
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.1359e-04 -0.2861e-04 -0.6857e-04 -0.6557e-05

ITERATION NO.: 10 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 1
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.1087e-05 0.2384e-05 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE SUCCESSFULLY TERMINATED
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 68
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 8.5

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA      0      0  10  3
ITEM      0      3   0   0   1
LABL      DOSE    TIME    CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320        .27      1.71
320        .52      7.91
320        1.0      8.31
320        1.92     8.33
320        3.5      6.85
320        5.02     6.08
320        7.03     5.4
320        9.0      4.55
320       12.0      3.01
320       24.3      .90
STRC      3      1      1
THCN      1
THTA      .102     29.
LOWR      .4       .025  10.
UPPR      7.       .4    80.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0 240    4    2
COVR      0
TABL      0      1
TABL      1      2
SCAT      0      4
SCAT      2      3
SCAT      2      4
SCAT      2      5
SCAT      3      4      1

```



```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C THETA(4)=POWER PARAMETER
C DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
A=EXP(-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
B=EXP(-THETA(1)*DATREC(2))
C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
D=A-B
F=((DATREC(1)*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
G(1)=F**THETA(4)
RETURN
END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH POWER FUNCTION VARIANCE MODEL
DATA      0    0    10    3
ITEM      0    3    0    0    1
LABL      DOSE      TIME      CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320          .27      1.71
320          .52      7.91
320          1.0      8.31
320          1.92      8.33
320          3.5      6.85
320          5.02      6.08
320          7.03      5.4
320          9.0      4.55
320         12.0      3.01
320         24.3      .90
STRC      4    1          1
THCN      1          10
THTA          1.7      .102      29.
LOWR          .4      .025      10.      0.
UPPR          7.      .4      80.      3.
DIAG      2
ESTM      0 240    4    2
COVR      0
TABL      0    1
TABL      1    2
SCAT      0    4
SCAT      2    3
SCAT      2    4
SCAT      2    6
SCAT      3    4          1

```

```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C THETA(1)=PROPORTIONALITY CONSTANT
C THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,B,C
C
C B=EXP(-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
C C=DATREC(1)/THETA(3)*B
C F=C
C IF (DATREC(4).EQ.1.) F=THETA(1)*C
C G(1)=1.-DATREC(4)
C G(2)=DATREC(4)
C RETURN
C END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH TWO TYPES OF OBSERVATIONS
DATA      0    0  23    4
ITEM      2    3    0    0    1
LABL      DOSE      TIME      CONC      P/S
FORM
(4F10.0)
160      1.      5.32      0
160      2.      4.88      0
160      3.      4.1      0
160      4.      4.21      0
160      4.      2.24      1
160      5.      3.96      0
160      5.      2.31      1
160      6.      3.76      0
160      6.      2.05      1
160      7.17    3.61      0
160      7.17    1.91      1
160      8.      3.40      0
160      8.      1.90      1
160      8.78    3.14      0
160      8.78    1.84      1
160      9.95    1.67      1
160     12.00    1.47      1
160     14.50    1.31      1
160     15.92    1.17      1
160     24.33    1.03      0
160     26.      .89      0
160     28.      .78      0
160     32.      .56      0

STRC      3    2      1
STRC      1    2
THCN      1
THTA      .60      .07      28.1
LOWR      .12      .01      6.0
UPPR      3.0      .40     140.0
BLST      2
ESTM      0  450    4    5
COVR      0
TABL      0    1
TABL      2    2    2    4    1
SCAT      0    8
SCAT      2    3
SCAT      2    3    1    4
SCAT      2    5
SCAT      2    5    1    4
SCAT      2    6
SCAT      2    6    1    4
SCAT      3    5      1
SCAT      3    5    1    4    1

```


TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | P/S | TIME | CONC | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 5.32e+00 | 5.09e+00 | 2.31e-01 | 1.36e+00 |
| 2 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 4.88e+00 | 4.78e+00 | 9.79e-02 | 5.77e-01 |
| 3 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 4.10e+00 | 4.49e+00 | -3.94e-01 | -2.32e+00 |
| 4 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 4.21e+00 | 4.22e+00 | -1.31e-02 | -1.19e-01 |
| 5 | 0.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 3.96e+00 | 3.97e+00 | -8.65e-03 | -3.13e-02 |
| 6 | 0.00e+00 | 6.00e+00 | 3.76e+00 | 3.73e+00 | 3.05e-02 | 1.64e-01 |
| 7 | 0.00e+00 | 7.17e+00 | 3.61e+00 | 3.47e+00 | 1.42e-01 | 8.25e-01 |
| 8 | 0.00e+00 | 8.00e+00 | 3.40e+00 | 3.29e+00 | 1.06e-01 | 6.40e-01 |
| 9 | 0.00e+00 | 8.78e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 2.28e-03 | 3.30e-02 |
| 10 | 0.00e+00 | 2.43e+01 | 1.03e+00 | 1.19e+00 | -1.64e-01 | -9.65e-01 |
| 11 | 0.00e+00 | 2.60e+01 | 8.90e-01 | 1.08e+00 | -1.86e-01 | -1.10e+00 |
| 12 | 0.00e+00 | 2.80e+01 | 7.80e-01 | 9.50e-01 | -1.70e-01 | -1.00e+00 |
| 13 | 0.00e+00 | 3.20e+01 | 5.60e-01 | 7.41e-01 | -1.81e-01 | -1.07e+00 |
| 14 | 1.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 2.24e+00 | 2.38e+00 | -1.44e-01 | -2.18e+00 |
| 15 | 1.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 2.31e+00 | 2.24e+00 | 6.95e-02 | 1.05e+00 |
| 16 | 1.00e+00 | 6.00e+00 | 2.05e+00 | 2.11e+00 | -5.55e-02 | -8.28e-01 |
| 17 | 1.00e+00 | 7.17e+00 | 1.91e+00 | 1.96e+00 | -4.78e-02 | -6.81e-01 |
| 18 | 1.00e+00 | 8.00e+00 | 1.90e+00 | 1.86e+00 | 4.06e-02 | 6.42e-01 |
| 19 | 1.00e+00 | 8.78e+00 | 1.84e+00 | 1.77e+00 | 6.86e-02 | 1.03e+00 |
| 20 | 1.00e+00 | 9.95e+00 | 1.67e+00 | 1.65e+00 | 2.28e-02 | 3.43e-01 |
| 21 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 1.47e+00 | 1.45e+00 | 1.99e-02 | 2.99e-01 |
| 22 | 1.00e+00 | 1.45e+01 | 1.31e+00 | 1.24e+00 | 6.86e-02 | 1.03e+00 |
| 23 | 1.00e+00 | 1.59e+01 | 1.17e+00 | 1.14e+00 | 3.34e-02 | 5.03e-01 |

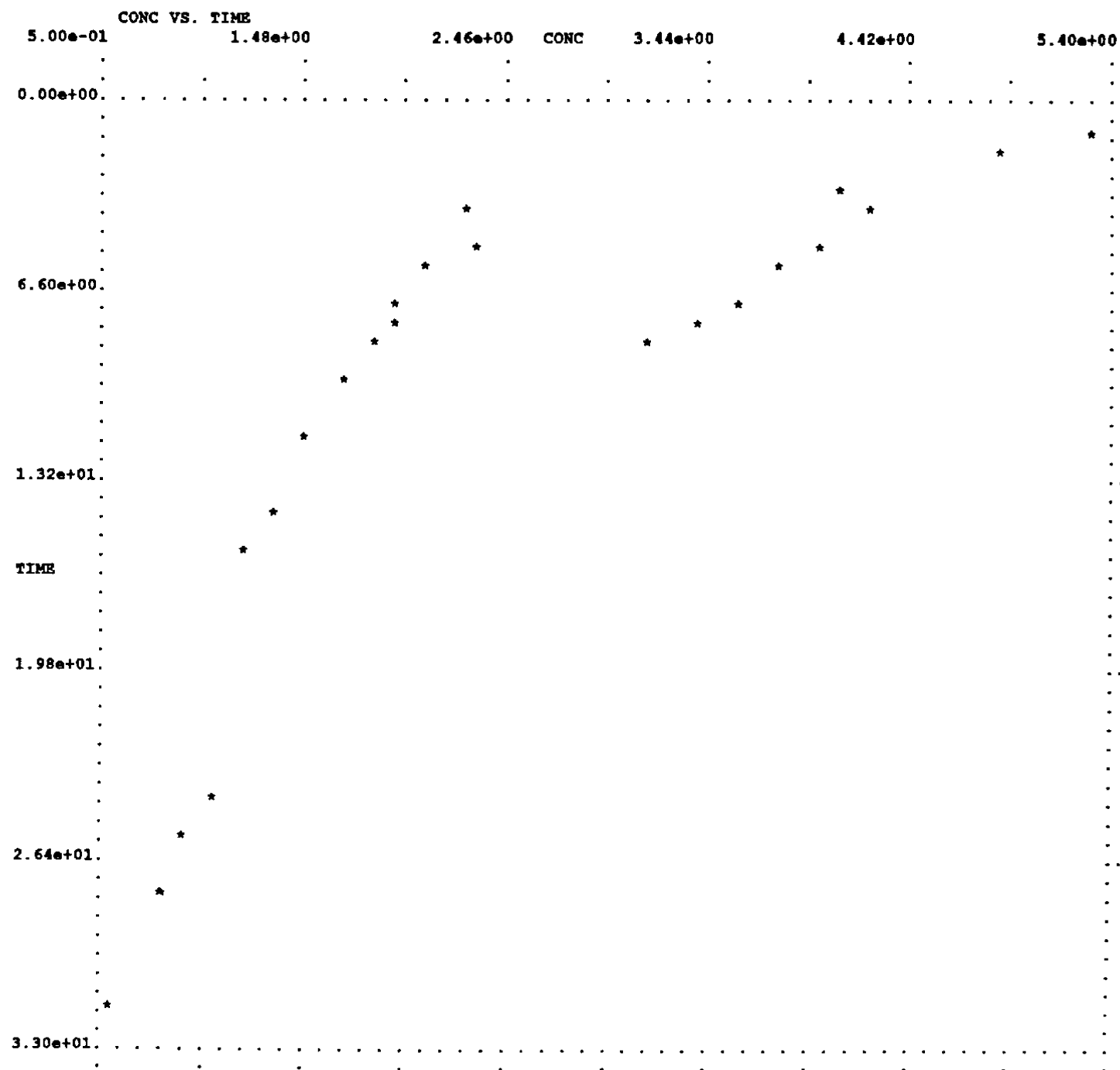


Fig. 41

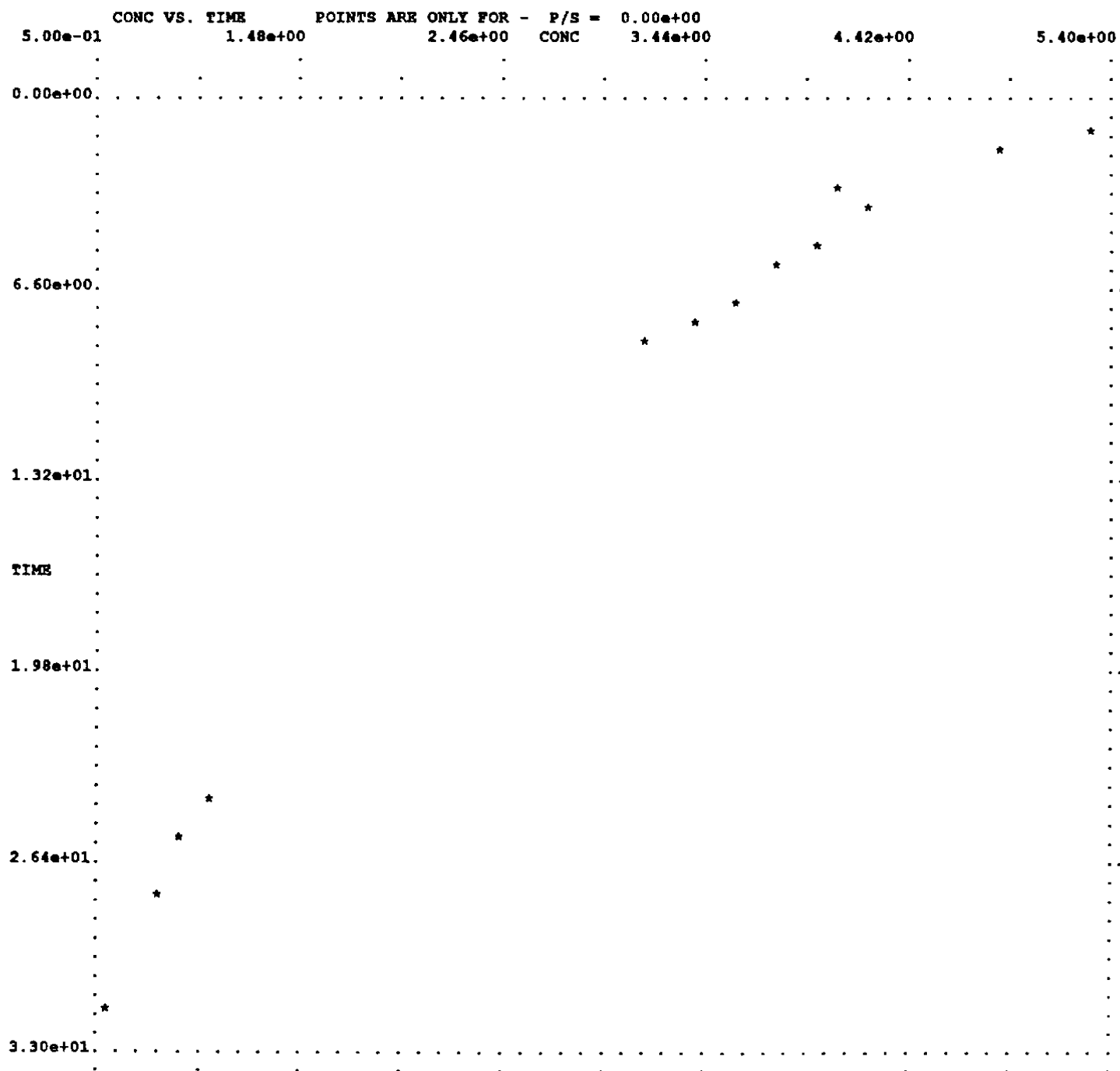


Fig. 42

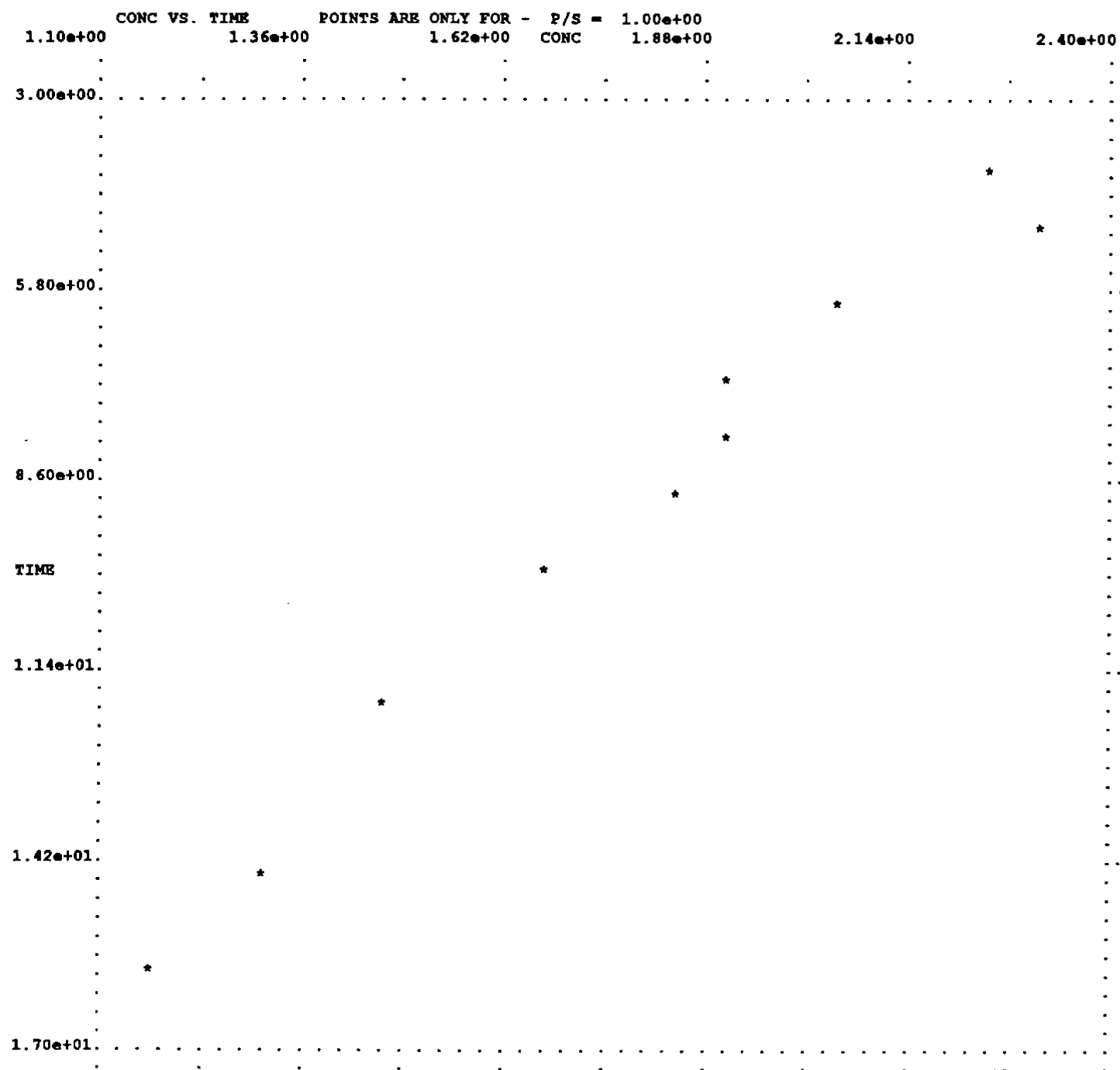


Fig. 43

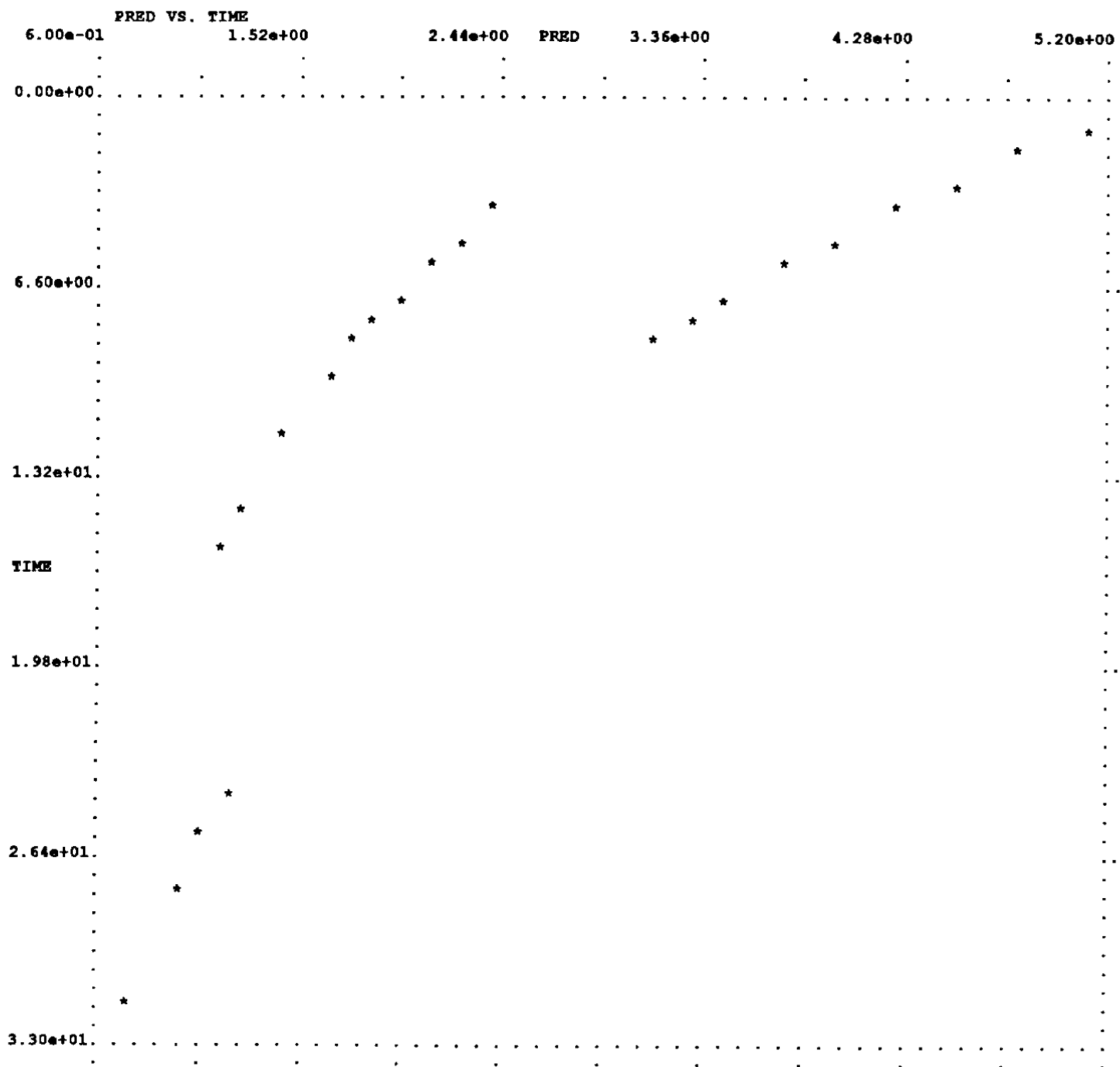


Fig. 44

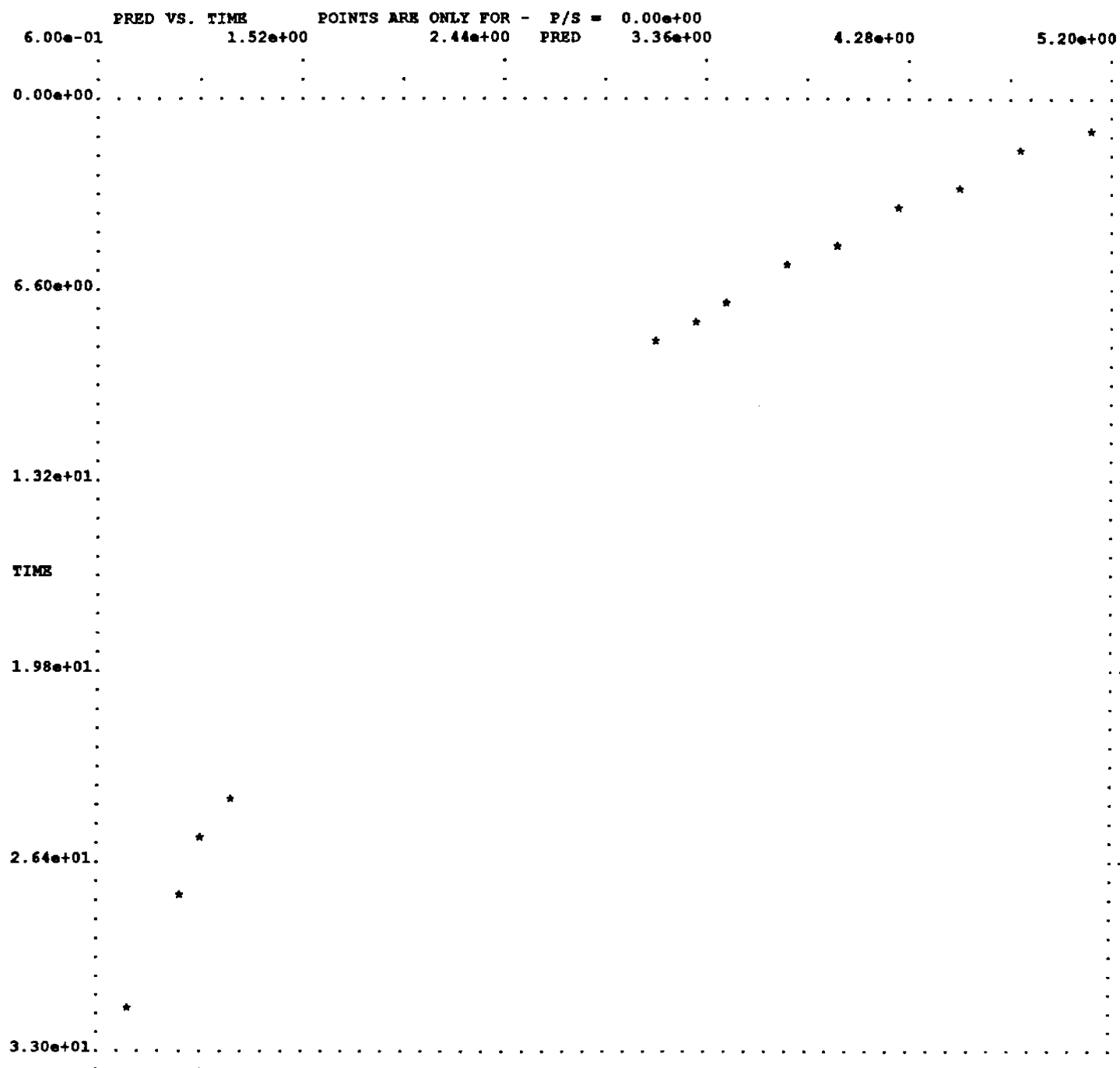


Fig. 45

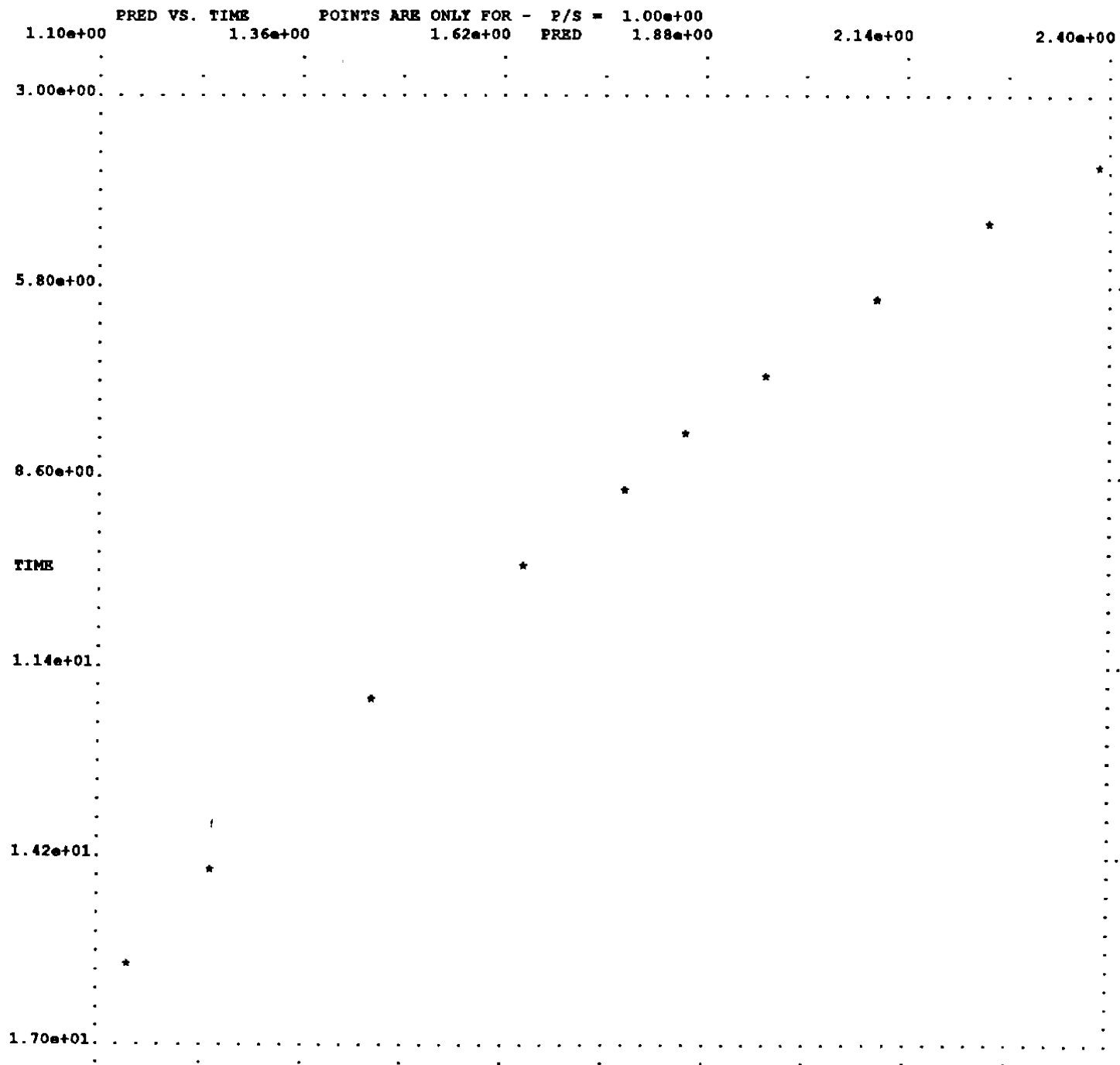


Fig. 46

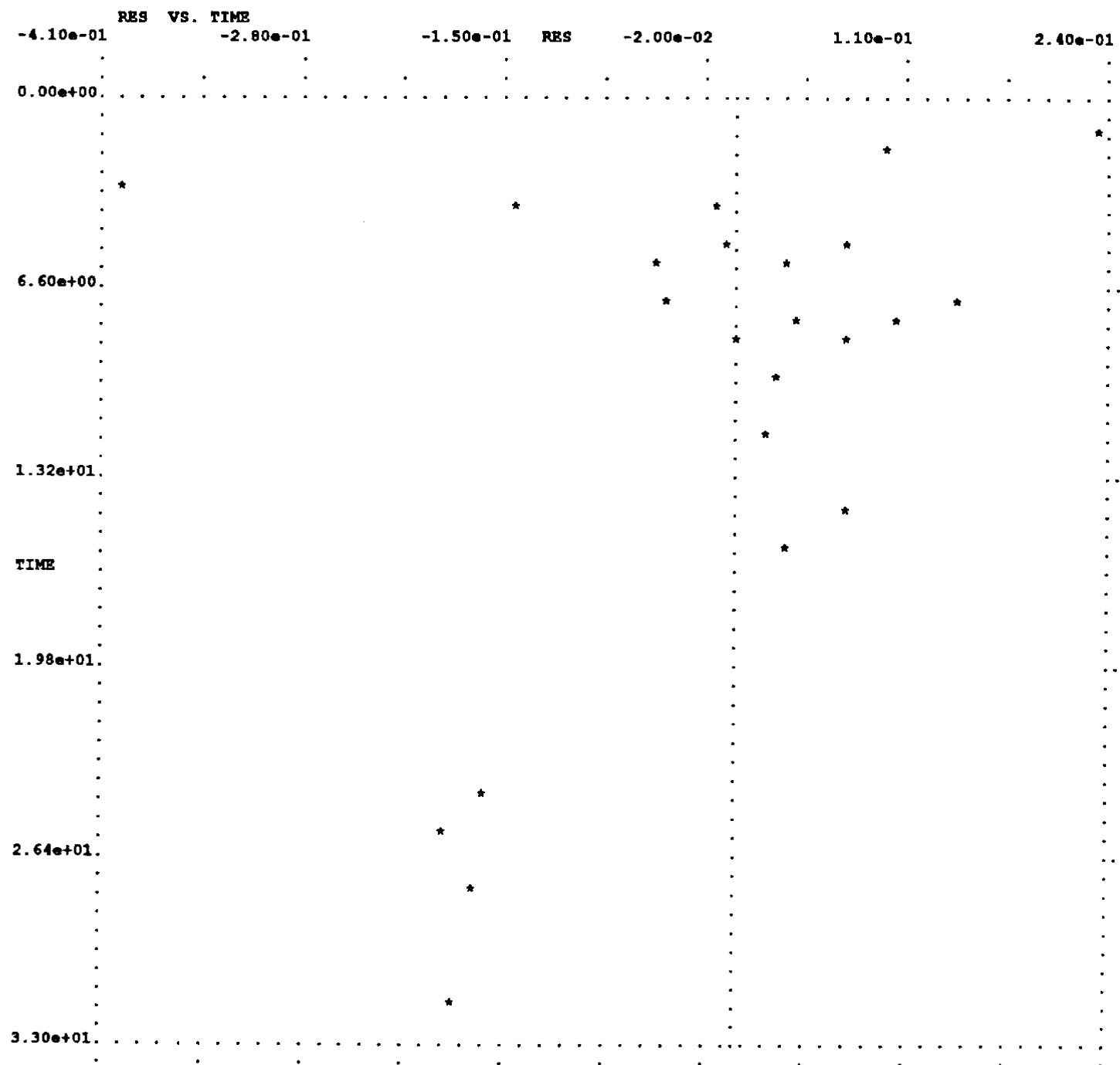
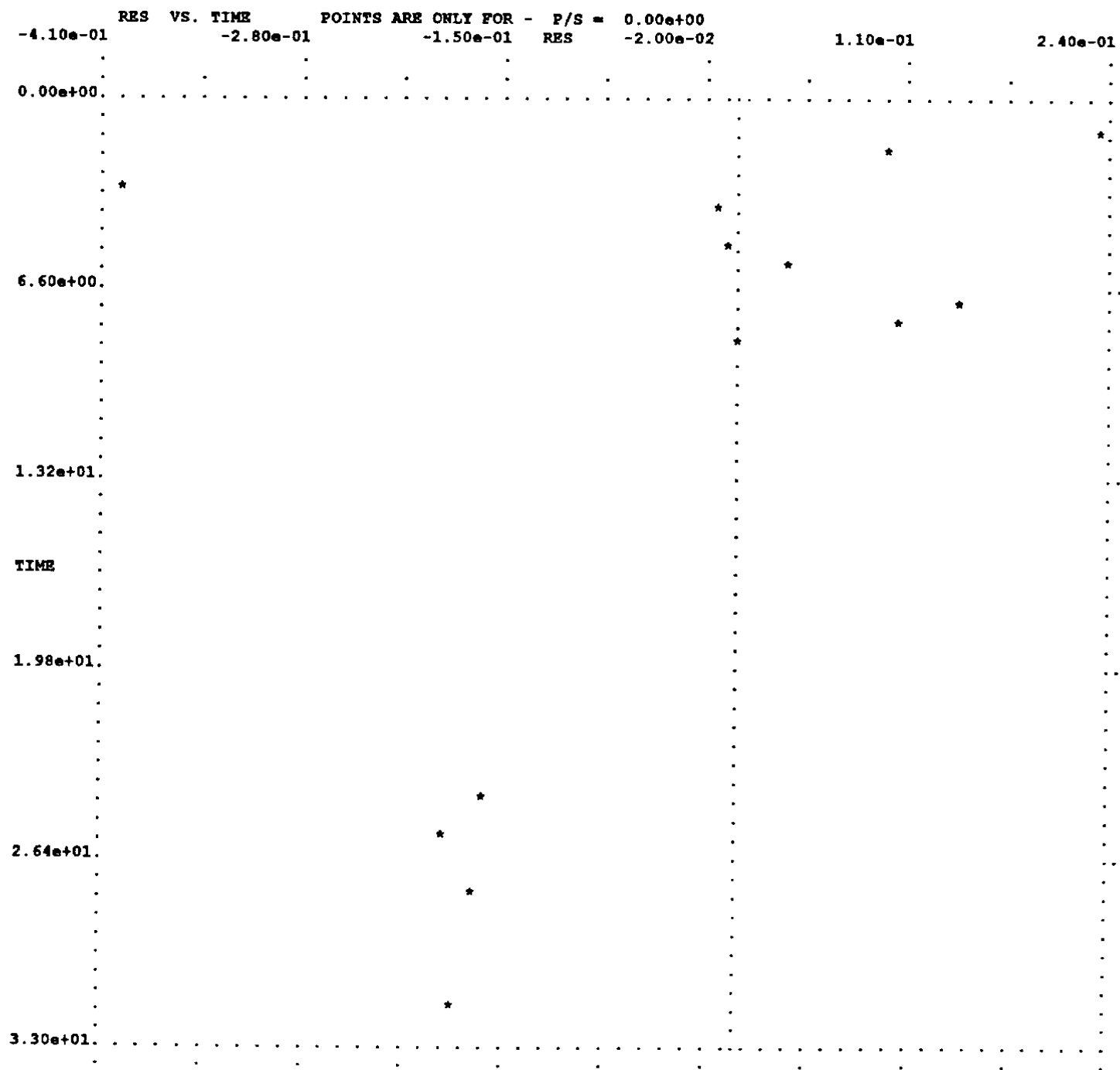


Fig. 47



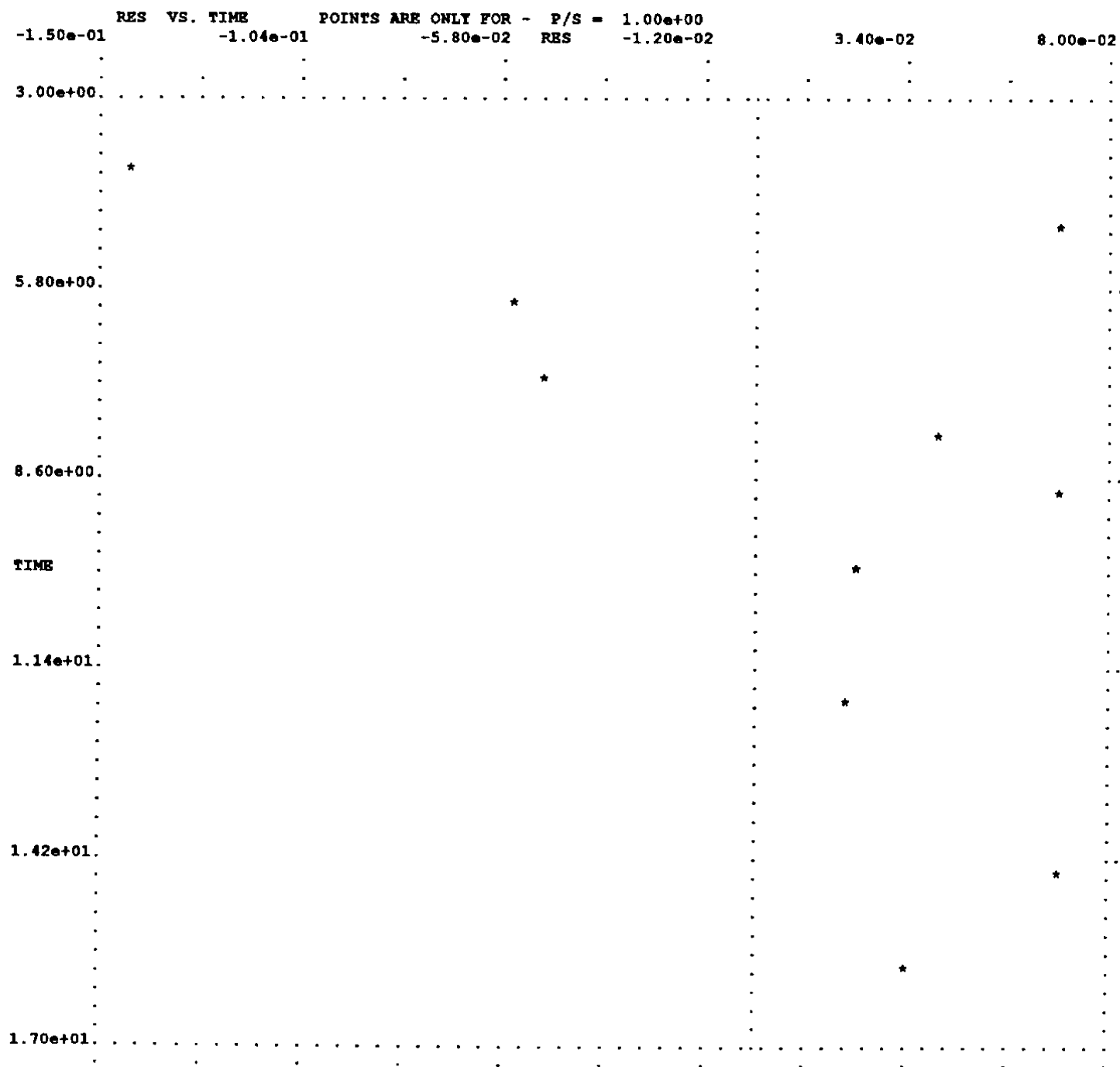


Fig. 49

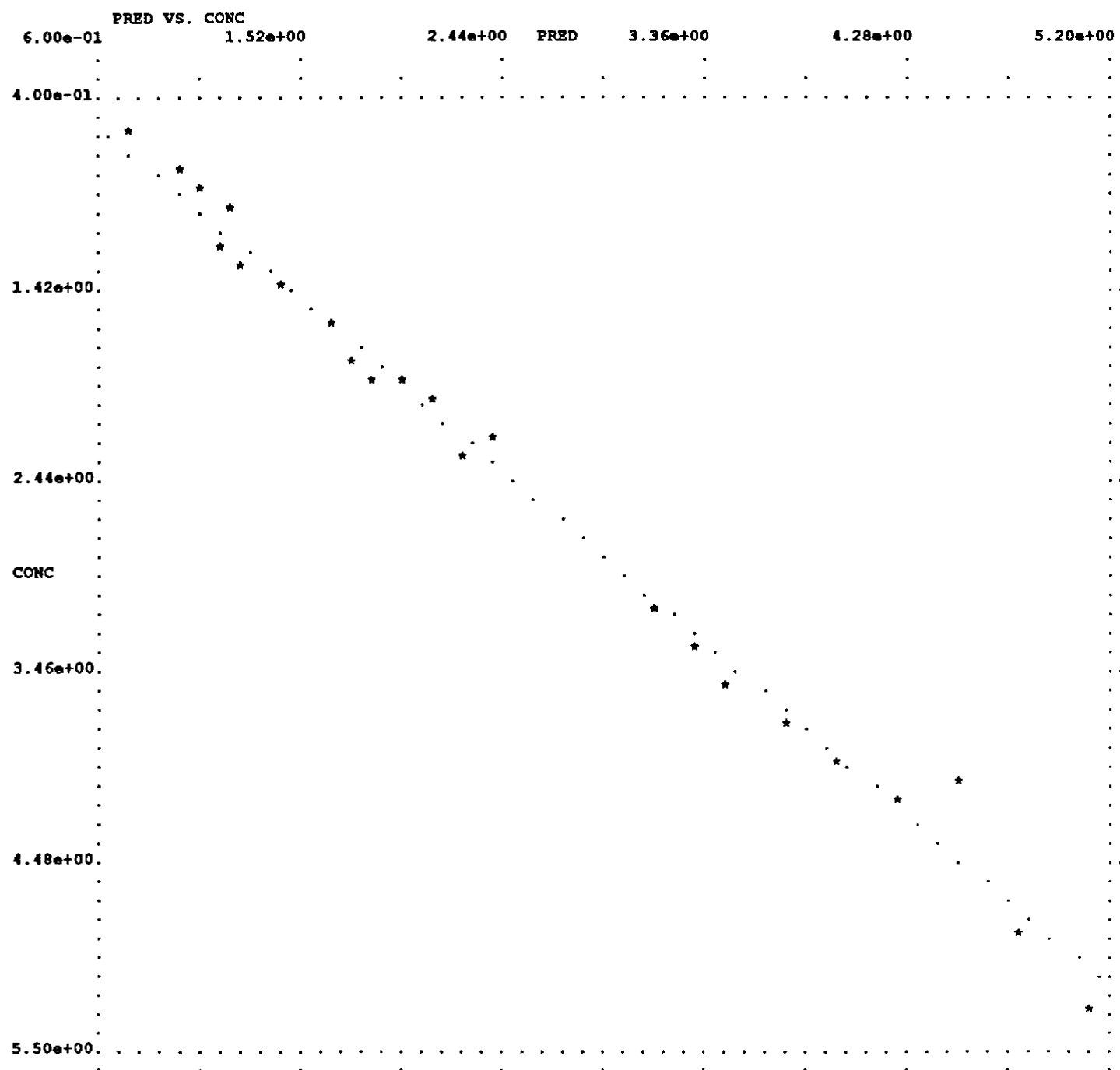


Fig. 50

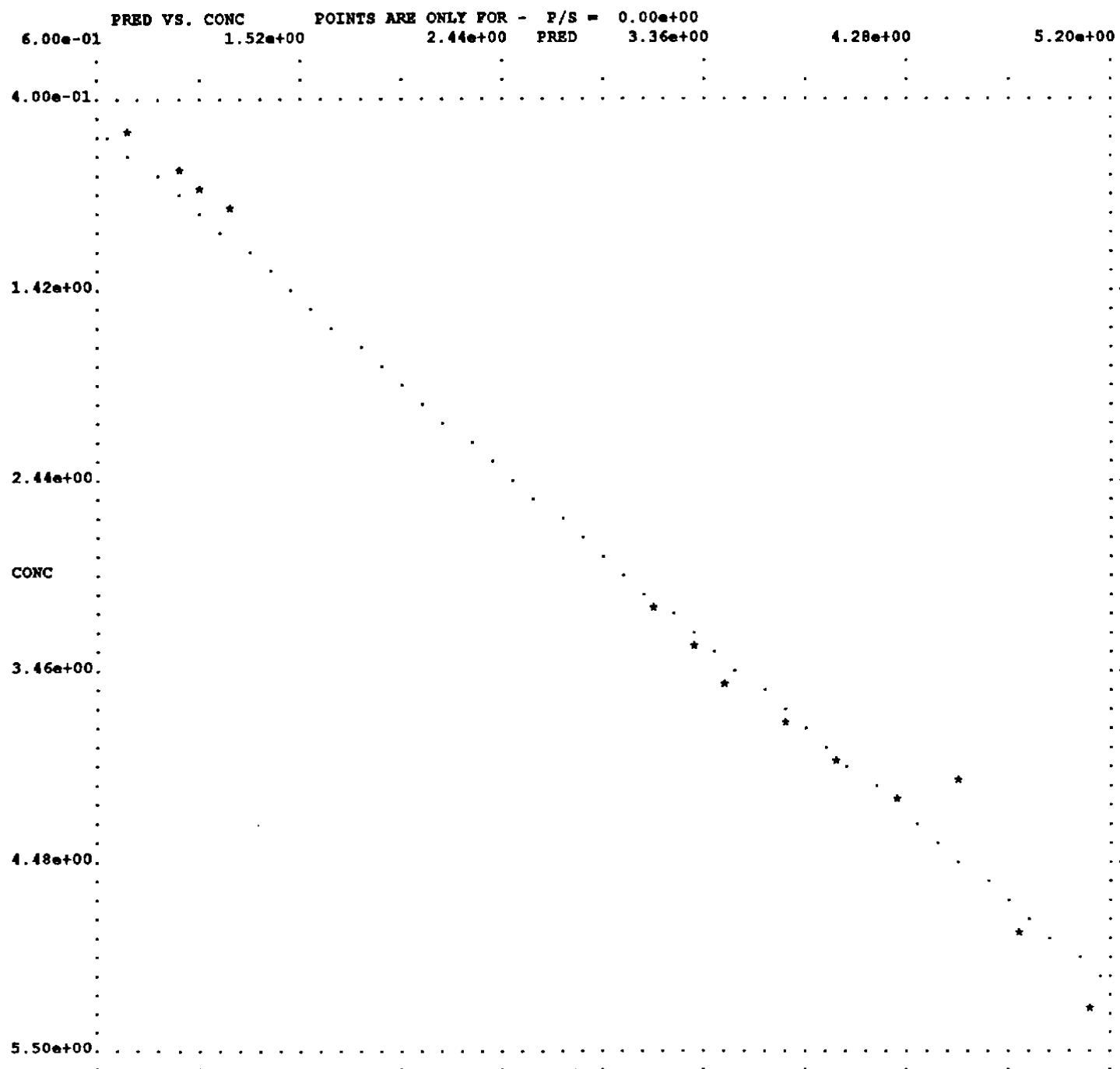


Fig. 51

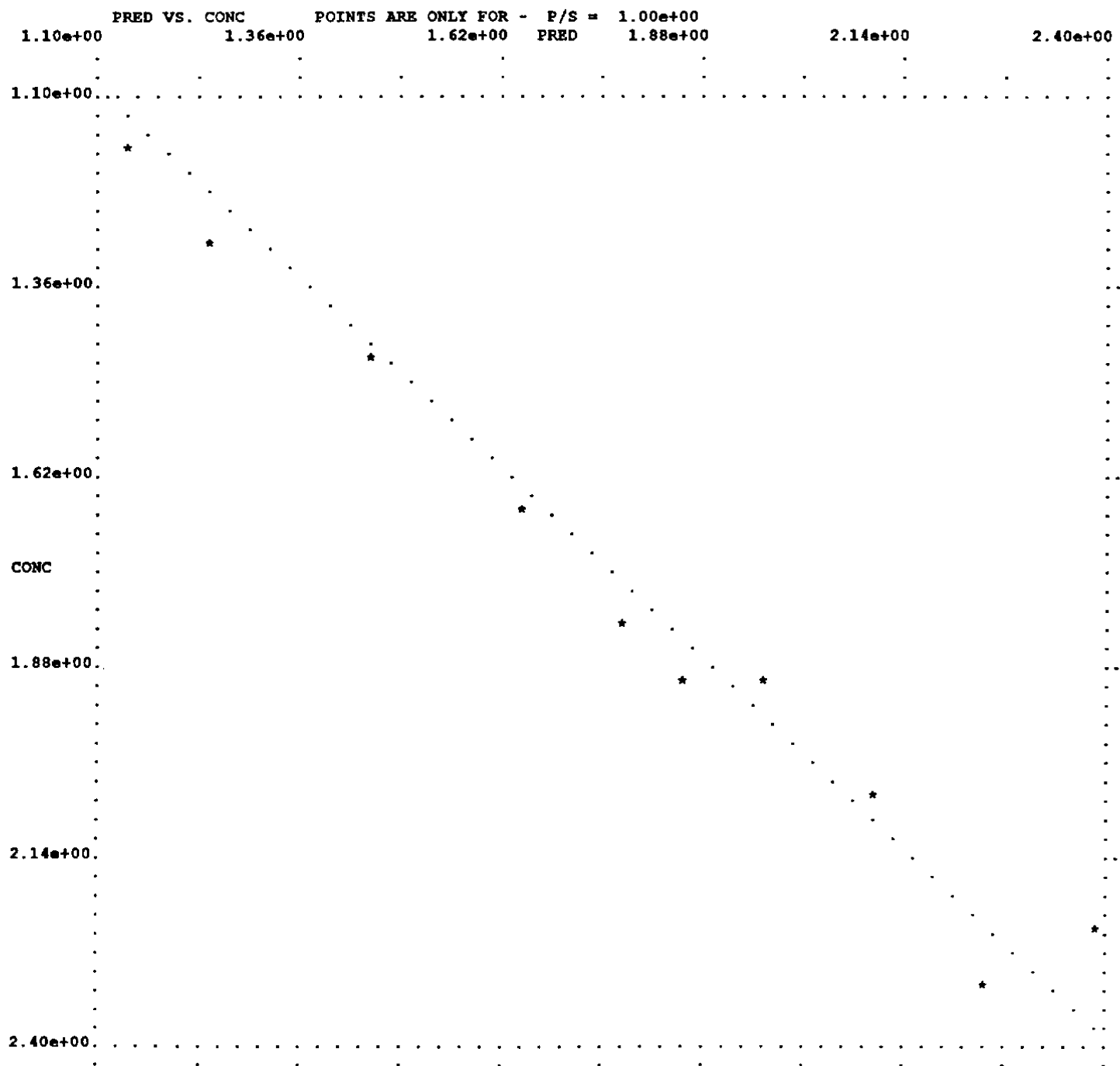


Fig. 52

NONLINEAR MIXED EFFECTS MODEL PROGRAM (NONMEM) DOUBLE PRECISION NONMEM VERSION III LEVEL 1.0
DEVELOPED AND PROGRAMMED BY STUART BEAL AND LEWIS SHEINER

PROBLEM NO. 1
NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH TWO TYPES OF OBSERVATIONS

NO. OF DATA RECS IN DATA SET: 23
NO. OF DATA ITEMS IN DATA SET: 4
ID DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: 2
DEP VARIABLE IS DATA ITEM NO.: 3

LABELS TO BE USED FOR ITEMS APPEARING
IN TABLES AND SCATTERPLOTS ARE:
DOSE TIME CONC P/S PRED RES WRES

FORMAT FOR DATA IS:
(4F10.0)

TOT. NO. OF OBS RECS: 23
TOT. NO. OF INDIVIDUALS: 17

LENGTH OF THETA: 3

OMEGA HAS BLOCK FORM:
1
1 1

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF THETA:
LOWER BOUND INITIAL EST UPPER BOUND
0.1200e+00 0.6000e+00 0.3000e+01
0.1000e-01 0.7000e-01 0.4000e+00
0.6000e+01 0.2810e+02 0.1400e+03

ESTIMATION STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF FUNCT. EVALS. ALLOWED: 450
NO. OF SIG. FIGURES REQUIRED: 4
INTERMEDIATE PRINTOUT: YES
CONVERGENCE REPEATED: NO
MSF OUTPUT: NO

COVARIANCE STEP OMITTED: NO
EIGENVLS. PRINTED: NO
SPECIAL COMPUTATION: NO

TABLES STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF TABLES: 1
TABLES PRINTED: YES
TABLES FILE USED: NO

USER CHOSEN DATA ITEMS FOR TABLE 1,
IN THE ORDER THEY WILL APPEAR IN THE TABLE, ARE:
P/S TIME
THE FIRST 2 OF THESE WILL BE SORTED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY APPEAR

SCATTERPLOT STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF PAIRS OF ITEMS GENERATING
FAMILIES OF SCATTERPLOTS: 9

ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME CONC
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME CONC
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME PRED
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME PRED
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME RES
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME RES
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME WRES
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: CONC PRED
UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: CONC PRED
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED


```

*****
*****
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****
*****
*****
*****

```

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****

| TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1.21e-02 | 5.65e-03 | 1.12e+00 |

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****

| | ETA1 | ETA2 |
|------|----------|----------|
| ETA1 | 2.13e-02 | |
| ETA2 | 7.11e-04 | 3.34e-03 |

```
*****  
*****  
*****CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE*****  
*****  
*****
```

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 | OM12 | OM22 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | |
| TH 2 | 3.76e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | |
| TH 3 | -1.13e-01 | -9.37e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| OM11 | -1.42e-01 | -8.94e-01 | 9.25e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | |
| OM12 | -1.54e-01 | 7.98e-01 | -9.03e-01 | -9.01e-01 | 1.00e+00 | |
| OM22 | 1.07e-01 | 8.42e-01 | -7.70e-01 | -7.83e-01 | 8.00e-01 | 1.00e+00 |

```
      SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C      THETA(1)=SLOPE (LITERS/HR/KG)
C      THETA(2)=INTERCEPT (LITERS/HR)
C      DATREC(2)=WEIGHT (KG)
C
      DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
      DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H
C
      F=THETA(1)*DATREC(2)+THETA(2)
      G(1)=1.
      H(1)=1.
      RETURN
      END
```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      LIN REGRESSION OF CLEARANCE VS WT; REPEATED MEASURES
DATA      0    0    72    3
ITEM      1    3    0    0    1
LABEL     ID      WT      CL
FORM
(F2.0,3X,F4.0,1X,F6.0)
1  79.6 1.850
1  79.6 2.642
1  79.6 1.963
1  79.6 2.415
1  79.6 1.905
1  79.6 2.120
2  72.4 3.270
2  72.4 3.600
2  72.4 3.530
2  72.4 3.689
2  72.4 3.940
2  72.4 4.526
3  70.5 2.977
3  70.5 3.143
3  70.5 3.497
3  70.5 3.264
3  70.5 3.447
3  70.5 3.652
4  72.7 2.768
4  72.7 3.183
4  72.7 3.119
4  72.7 3.435
4  72.7 3.520
4  72.7 3.603
5  54.6 2.335
5  54.6 2.241
5  54.6 2.149
5  54.6 2.381
5  54.6 2.184
5  54.6 1.805
6  80.0 3.885
6  80.0 3.079
6  80.0 3.600
6  80.0 3.963
6  80.0 3.598
6  80.0 3.415
7  64.6 3.175
7  64.6 3.260
7  64.6 3.590
7  64.6 3.154
7  64.6 3.616
7  64.6 3.027
8  70.5 3.140
8  70.5 3.310
8  70.5 3.426
8  70.5 3.445
8  70.5 3.237
8  70.5 3.279
9  86.4 3.247
9  86.4 2.628
9  86.4 3.296
9  86.4 3.380
9  86.4 3.621
9  86.4 3.240

```

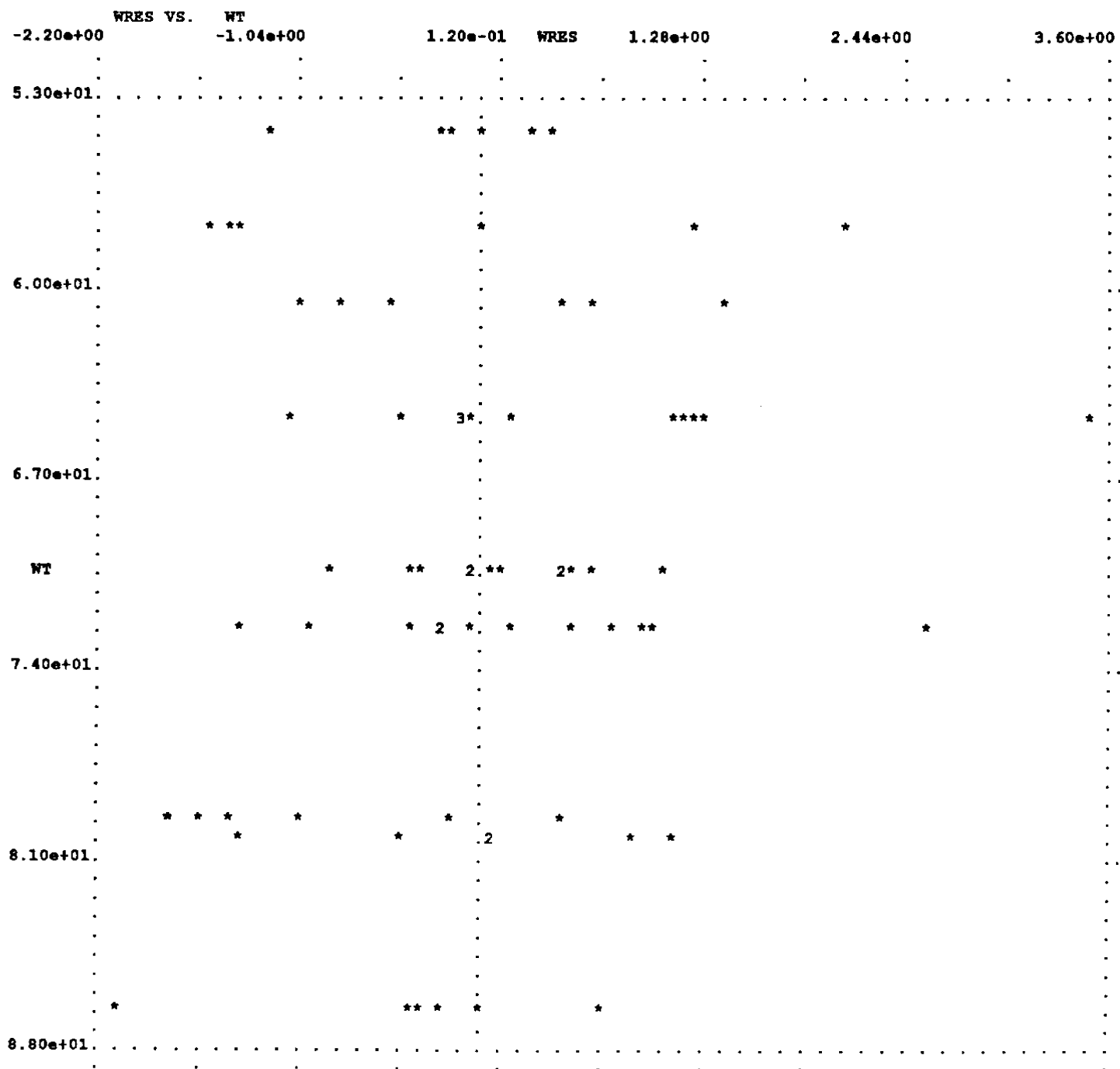
| | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|---|---|---|
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.889 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.800 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.865 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.828 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 3.106 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.386 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.674 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.151 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.670 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.324 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.941 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.129 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.331 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.521 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 3.194 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.928 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.868 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.406 | | | |
| STRC | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| THCN | 1 | | | | |
| THTA | | .04 | | | 0 |
| LOWR | -1000000 | | | | 0 |
| UPPR | 1000000 | | | | 0 |
| DIAG | | .4 | | | |
| DIAG | | .1 | | | |
| ESTM | 0 | 150 | 4 | | |
| COVR | 0 | | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | | |
| TABL | 2 | 1 | | 2 | |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 5 | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 6 | | | |


```

*****
*****
*****CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE*****
*****
*****
*****

```

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | OM11 | SG11 |
|------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| TH 2 | | | | |
| OM11 | -3.75e-01 | | 1.00e+00 | |
| SG11 | 2.90e-01 | | 2.87e-01 | 1.00e+00 |



```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C THETA(1)=SLOPE (LITERS/HR/KG)
C THETA(2)=INTERCEPT (LITERS/HR)
C THETA(3)=MEAN KE (1/HR)
C DATREC(2)=WEIGHT (KG)
C DATREC(4)=TYPE DATA ITEM
C
C DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H
C
C IF (DATREC(4).EQ.0.) THEN
C   F=THETA(1)*DATREC(2)+THETA(2)
C   G(1)=1.
C   G(2)=0.
C   H(1)=1.
C   H(2)=0.
C ELSE
C   F=THETA(3)
C   G(1)=0.
C   G(2)=1.
C   H(1)=0.
C   H(2)=1.
C ENDIF
C RETURN
C END

```

```

FILE      NULL
PROB      MULTIV LIN REG OF CLEARANCE AND RATE CONSTANT VS WT; REPEATED MEASURES
DATA      0      0 144      5
ITEM      1      3      0      0      1      5
LABL      L1      WT      CL      TYPE      L2
FORM
(F2.0,3X,F4.0,1X,F6.0,2(1X,F1.0))
1      79.6 1.850
1      79.6 .0475 1
1      79.6 2.642      1
1      79.6 .0558 1 1
1      79.6 1.963
1      79.6 .0440 1
1      79.6 2.415      1
1      79.6 .0560 1 1
1      79.6 1.905
1      79.6 .0442 1
1      79.6 2.120      1
1      79.6 .0513 1 1
2      72.4 3.270
2      72.4 .0996 1
2      72.4 3.600      1
2      72.4 .0919 1 1
2      72.4 3.530
2      72.4 .0961 1
2      72.4 3.689      1
2      72.4 .0940 1 1
2      72.4 3.940
2      72.4 .0996 1
2      72.4 4.526      1
2      72.4 .0996 1 1
3      70.5 2.977
3      70.5 .0942 1
3      70.5 3.143      1
3      70.5 .0731 1 1
3      70.5 3.497
3      70.5 .1000 1
3      70.5 3.264      1
3      70.5 .0843 1 1
3      70.5 3.447
3      70.5 .0818 1
3      70.5 3.652      1
3      70.5 .0986 1 1
4      72.7 2.768
4      72.7 .0922 1
4      72.7 3.183      1
4      72.7 .0885 1 1
4      72.7 3.119
4      72.7 .0859 1
4      72.7 3.435      1
4      72.7 .0926 1 1
4      72.7 3.520
4      72.7 .0968 1
4      72.7 3.603      1
4      72.7 .0880 1 1

```

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----|
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.335 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0840 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.241 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0907 | 1 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.149 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0910 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.381 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0866 | 1 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.184 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0842 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 1.805 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0651 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.885 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0881 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.079 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0758 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.600 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0739 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.963 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0982 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.598 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0751 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.415 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0947 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.175 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0897 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.260 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0997 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.590 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .1033 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.154 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0890 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.616 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0951 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.027 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0871 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.140 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0814 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.310 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0859 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.426 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0875 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.445 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0732 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.237 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0767 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.279 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0834 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.247 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0784 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 2.628 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0550 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.296 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0878 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.380 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0663 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.621 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0761 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.240 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0741 | 1 1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|------|-----------|---|-----|---|
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.889 | | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0722 | 1 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.800 | | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0900 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.865 | | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0578 | 1 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.828 | | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0575 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 3.106 | | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0957 | 1 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.386 | | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0730 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.674 | | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0945 | 1 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.151 | | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .1026 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.670 | | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .1092 | 1 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.324 | | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0911 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.941 | | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0939 | 1 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.129 | | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0947 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.331 | | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1039 | 1 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.521 | | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .0807 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 3.194 | | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1006 | 1 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.928 | | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1131 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.868 | | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1000 | 1 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.406 | | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .0730 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| STRC | | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| STRC | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| STRC | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| THCN | | 1 | | | | | |
| THTA | | .04 | | 0 | | .08 | |
| LOWR | -1000000 | | | 0-1000000 | | | |
| UPPR | 1000000 | | | 0 1000000 | | | |
| BLST | .4 | | .006 | .0002 | | | |
| BLST | .1 | | .002 | .00008 | | | |
| ESTM | 0 500 | 4 | 5 | | | | |
| COVR | 0 | | | | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| TABL | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 8 | 1 | 4 | | | |

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | TYPE | L1 | WT | CL | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.85e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.70e+00 | -1.80e+00 |
| 2 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.41e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.13e+00 | -2.11e-01 |
| 3 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.64e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -9.05e-01 | 4.35e-01 |
| 4 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.96e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.58e+00 | -1.48e+00 |
| 5 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.12e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.43e+00 | -1.04e+00 |
| 6 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.90e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.64e+00 | -1.64e+00 |
| 7 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.27e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 4.35e-02 | -1.03e+00 |
| 8 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.94e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 7.13e-01 | 8.76e-01 |
| 9 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.69e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 4.62e-01 | 1.70e-01 |
| 10 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.60e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 3.73e-01 | -7.94e-02 |
| 11 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.53e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 3.03e-01 | -2.85e-01 |
| 12 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 4.53e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 1.30e+00 | 2.54e+00 |
| 13 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 2.98e+00 | 3.14e+00 | -1.65e-01 | -8.84e-01 |
| 14 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.14e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 1.14e-03 | -3.77e-01 |
| 15 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.45e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.05e-01 | 4.73e-01 |
| 16 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.65e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 5.10e-01 | 1.03e+00 |
| 17 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.26e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 1.22e-01 | -5.15e-02 |
| 18 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.50e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.55e-01 | 5.86e-01 |
| 19 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.52e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 2.80e-01 | 7.10e-01 |
| 20 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.18e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -5.69e-02 | -2.35e-01 |
| 21 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.60e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 3.63e-01 | 9.61e-01 |
| 22 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.43e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 1.95e-01 | 4.75e-01 |
| 23 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 2.77e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -4.72e-01 | -1.42e+00 |
| 24 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.12e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -1.21e-01 | -4.13e-01 |
| 25 | 0.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 5.46e+01 | 2.18e+00 | 2.43e+00 | -2.49e-01 | -1.77e-01 |

| LINE NO. | TYPE | L1 | WT | CL | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 130 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 5.78e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -2.65e-02 | -1.60e+00 |
| 131 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 9.00e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 5.75e-03 | 7.69e-01 |
| 132 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 7.22e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -1.21e-02 | 1.03e-01 |
| 133 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.45e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 1.02e-02 | -5.09e-01 |
| 134 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.47e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 1.04e-02 | -1.23e+00 |
| 135 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 1.03e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.83e-02 | -3.09e-01 |
| 136 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.39e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 9.65e-03 | -2.66e+00 |
| 137 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 1.09e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 2.49e-02 | 1.28e+00 |
| 138 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.11e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 6.85e-03 | -3.48e-01 |
| 139 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.13e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 2.88e-02 | 2.63e+00 |
| 140 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.00e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.57e-02 | 1.14e+00 |
| 141 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 8.07e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -3.55e-03 | -6.32e-01 |
| 142 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.01e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.63e-02 | 6.78e-01 |
| 143 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.04e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.96e-02 | 2.49e+00 |
| 144 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 7.30e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -1.13e-02 | -1.38e+00 |

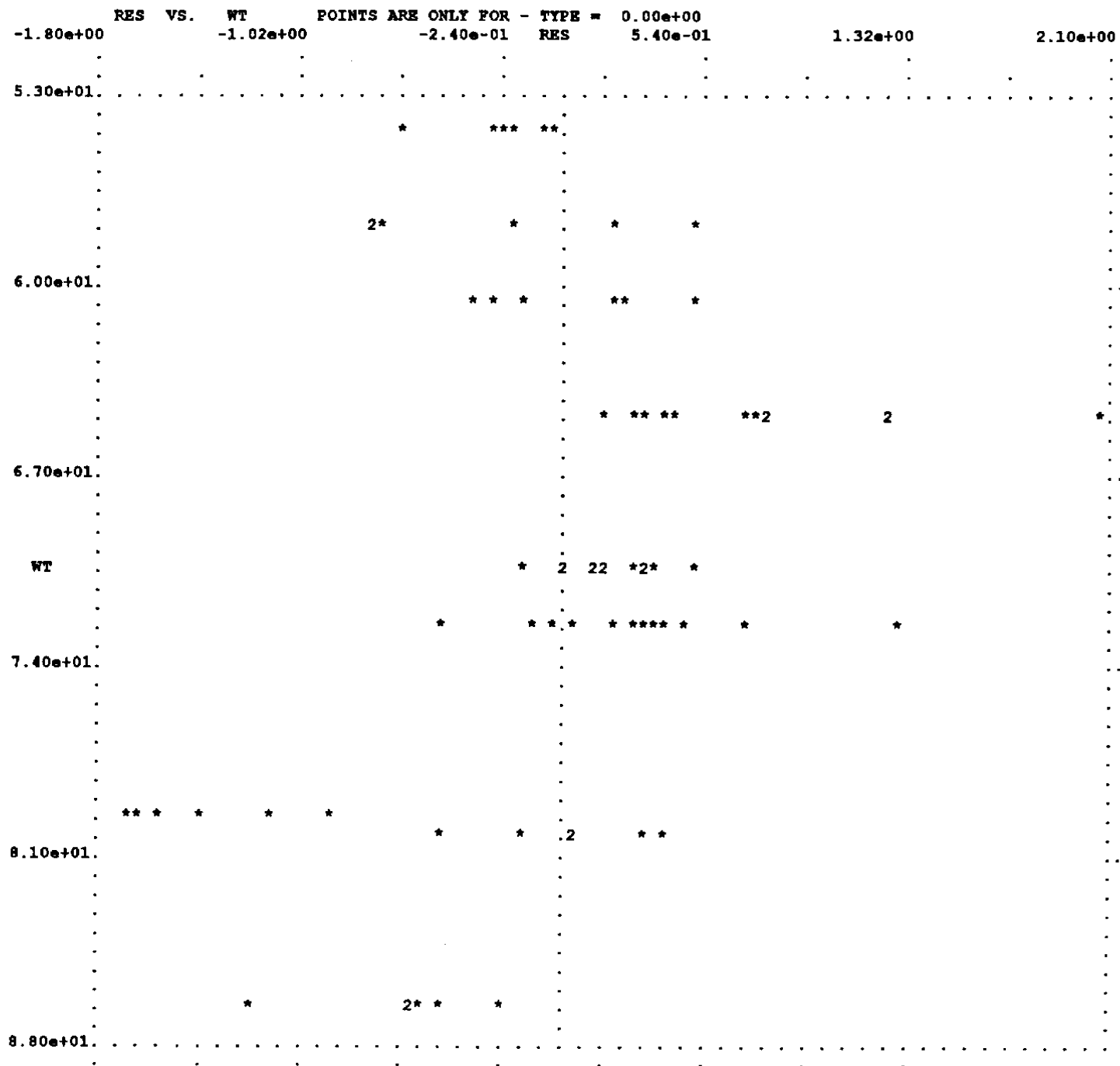
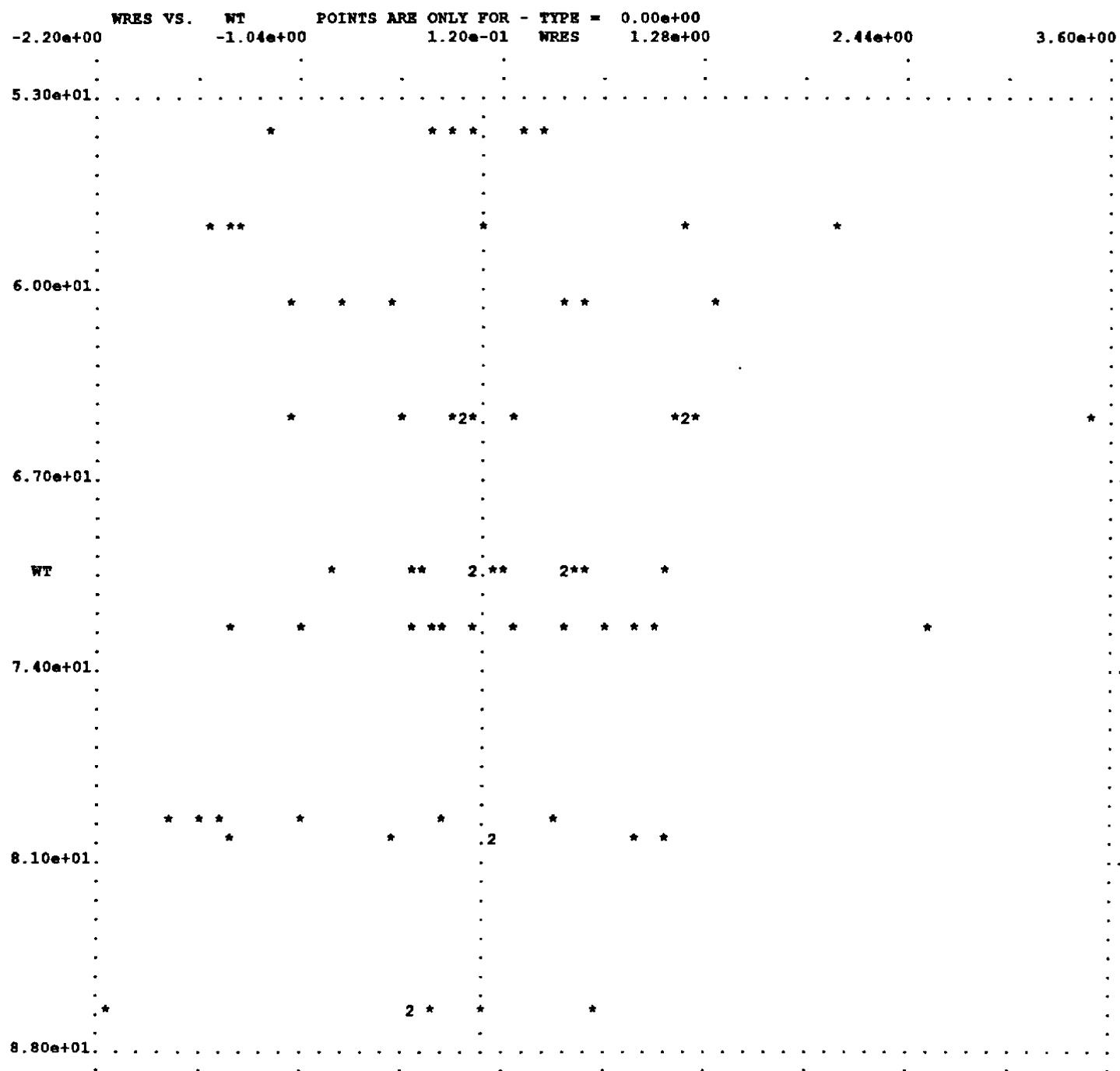


Fig. 70



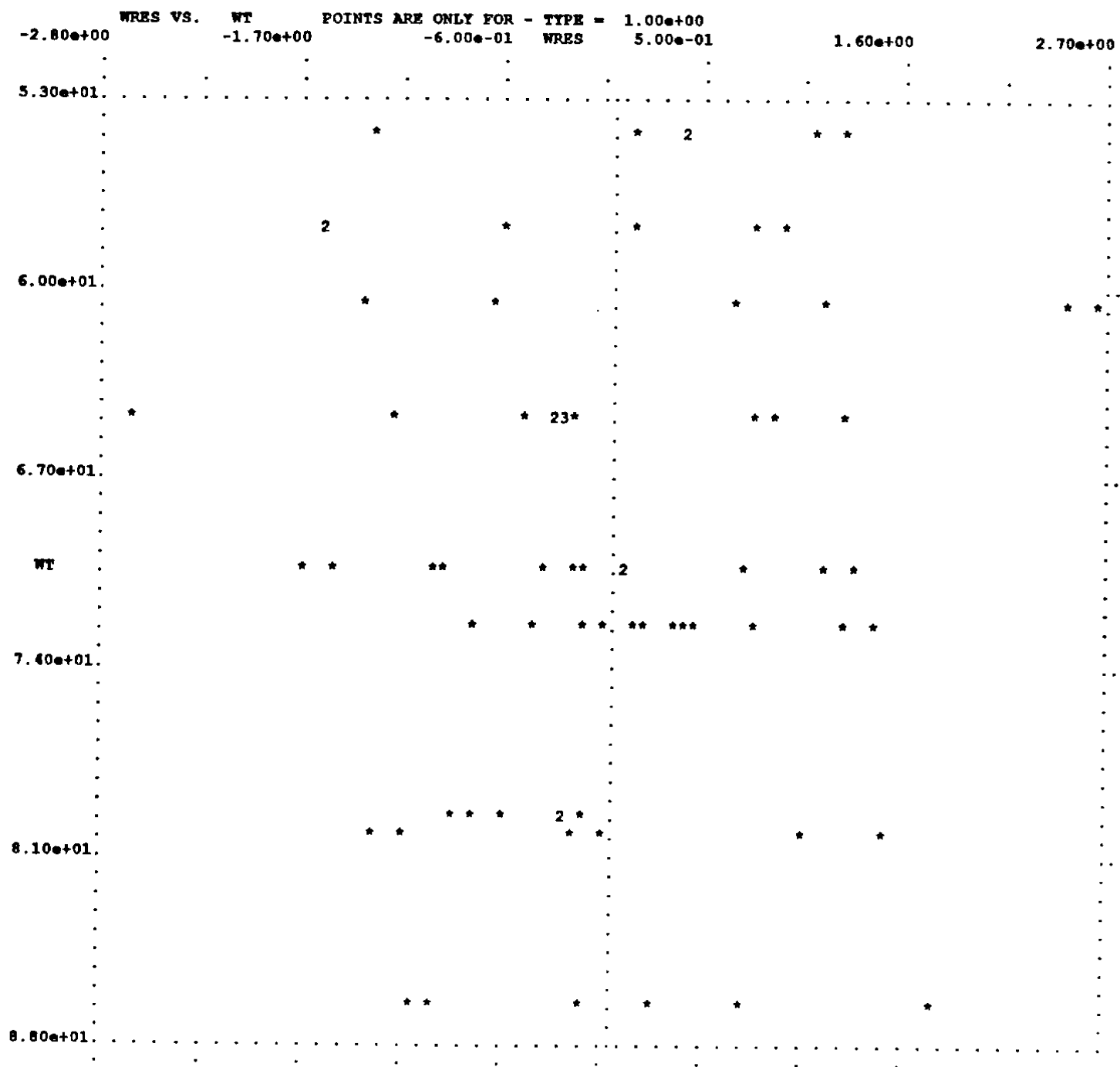


Fig. 73

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SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C   THETA(1)=MEAN ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=MEAN ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=SLOPE OF CLEARANCE VS WEIGHT RELATIONSHIP (LITERS/HR/KG)
C   DATREC(2)=WEIGHT-ADJUSTED DOSE (MG/KG)
C   DATREC(3)=TIME (HR)
C   DATREC(5)=WEIGHT (KG)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D,E
C   DOUBLE PRECISION DAD2,DBD1,DFD1,DFD2,DFDD,DFDE
C
C   IF (NEWIND.NE.2) THEN
C       DOSE=DATREC(2)
C       WT=DATREC(5)
C   ENDIF
C   A=EXP(-THETA(2)*DATREC(3))
C       DAD2=-DATREC(3)*A
C   B=EXP(-THETA(1)*DATREC(3))
C       DBD1=-DATREC(3)*B
C   C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C   D=A-B
C   E=THETA(3)*C
C   F=((DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E)*D
C       DFD1=((DOSE*THETA(2))/E)*D
C       DFD2=((DOSE*THETA(1))/E)*D
C       DFDD=(DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E
C       DFDE=-((DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E**2)*D
C   G(1)=DFD1-DFDD*DBD1+DFDE*THETA(3)
C   G(2)=DFD2+DFDD*DAD2-DFDE*THETA(3)
C   G(3)=DFDE*C/WT
C   H(1)=1.
C   RETURN
C   END

```



```

FILE      NULL
PROB      NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM 12 SUBJECTS
DATA      0    0 132    5
ITEM      1    4    0    0    1
LABL      ID      DOSE      TIME      CP      WT
FORM
(5F10.0)

```

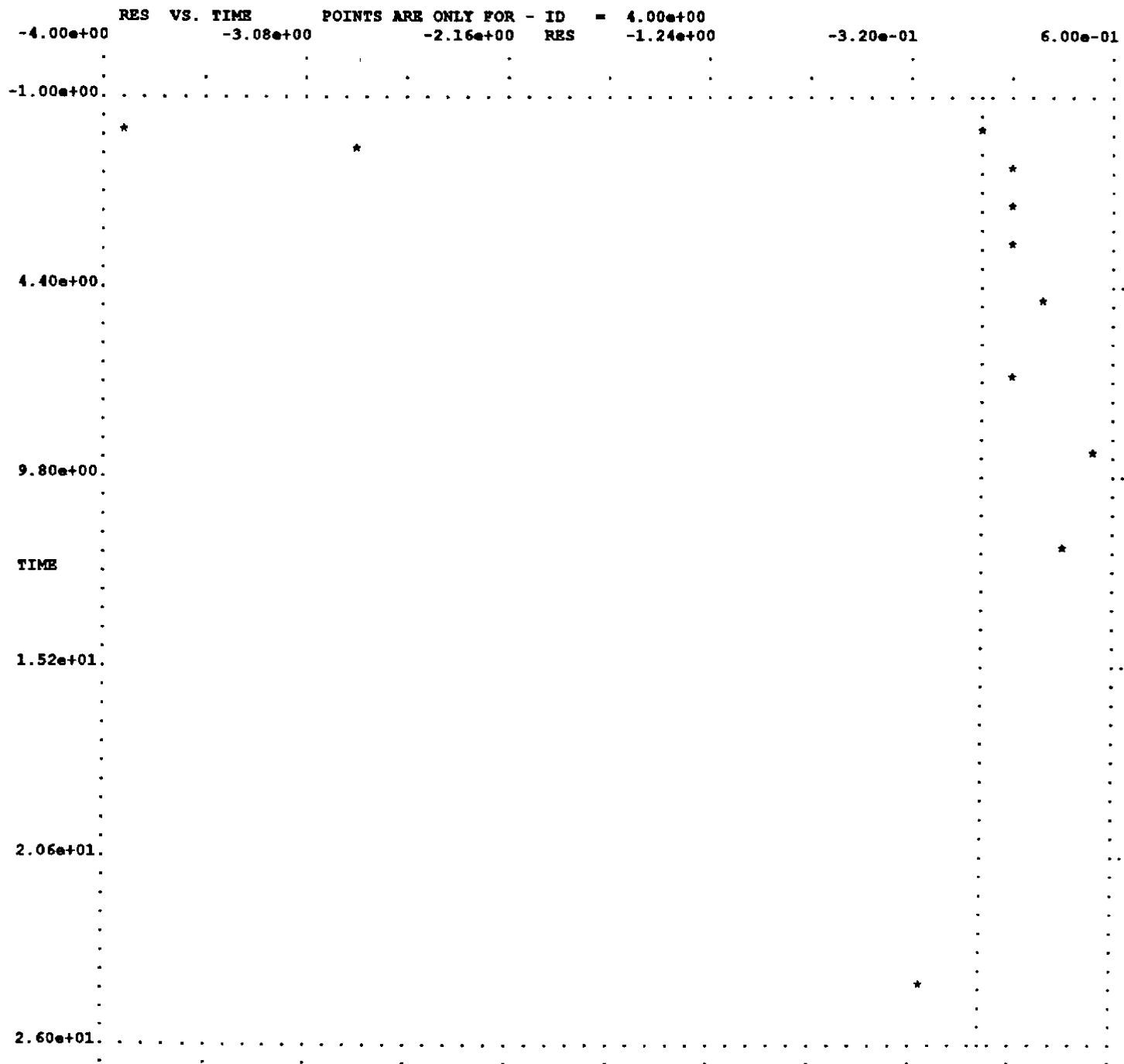
| ID | DOSE | TIME | CP | WT |
|----|------|-------|------|------|
| 1 | 4.02 | 0. | .74 | 79.6 |
| 1 | | 0.25 | 2.84 | |
| 1 | | 0.57 | 6.57 | |
| 1 | | 1.12 | 10.5 | |
| 1 | | 2.02 | 9.66 | |
| 1 | | 3.82 | 8.58 | |
| 1 | | 5.1 | 8.36 | |
| 1 | | 9.05 | 6.89 | |
| 1 | | 7.03 | 7.47 | |
| 1 | | 12.12 | 5.94 | |
| 1 | | 24.37 | 3.28 | |
| 2 | 4.4 | 0. | 0. | 72.4 |
| 2 | | .27 | 1.72 | |
| 2 | | .52 | 7.91 | |
| 2 | | 1. | 8.31 | |
| 2 | | 1.92 | 8.33 | |
| 2 | | 3.5 | 6.85 | |
| 2 | | 5.02 | 6.08 | |
| 2 | | 7.03 | 5.4 | |
| 2 | | 9. | 4.55 | |
| 2 | | 12. | 3.01 | |
| 2 | | 24.3 | .90 | |
| 3 | 4.53 | 0. | 0. | 70.5 |
| 3 | | .27 | 4.4 | |
| 3 | | .58 | 6.9 | |
| 3 | | 1.02 | 8.2 | |
| 3 | | 2.02 | 7.8 | |
| 3 | | 3.62 | 7.5 | |
| 3 | | 5.08 | 6.2 | |
| 3 | | 7.07 | 5.3 | |
| 3 | | 9. | 4.9 | |
| 3 | | 12.15 | 3.7 | |
| 3 | | 24.17 | 1.05 | |
| 4 | 4.4 | 0. | 0. | 72.7 |
| 4 | | .35 | 1.89 | |
| 4 | | .6 | 4.6 | |
| 4 | | 1.07 | 8.6 | |
| 4 | | 2.13 | 8.38 | |
| 4 | | 3.5 | 7.54 | |
| 4 | | 5.02 | 6.88 | |
| 4 | | 7.02 | 5.78 | |
| 4 | | 9.02 | 5.33 | |
| 4 | | 11.98 | 4.19 | |
| 4 | | 24.65 | 1.15 | |
| 5 | 5.86 | 0. | 0. | 54.6 |
| 5 | | .3 | 2.02 | |
| 5 | | .52 | 5.63 | |
| 5 | | 1. | 11.4 | |
| 5 | | 2.02 | 9.33 | |
| 5 | | 3.5 | 8.74 | |
| 5 | | 5.02 | 7.56 | |
| 5 | | 7.02 | 7.09 | |
| 5 | | 9.1 | 5.9 | |
| 5 | | 12. | 4.37 | |
| 5 | | 24.35 | 1.57 | |

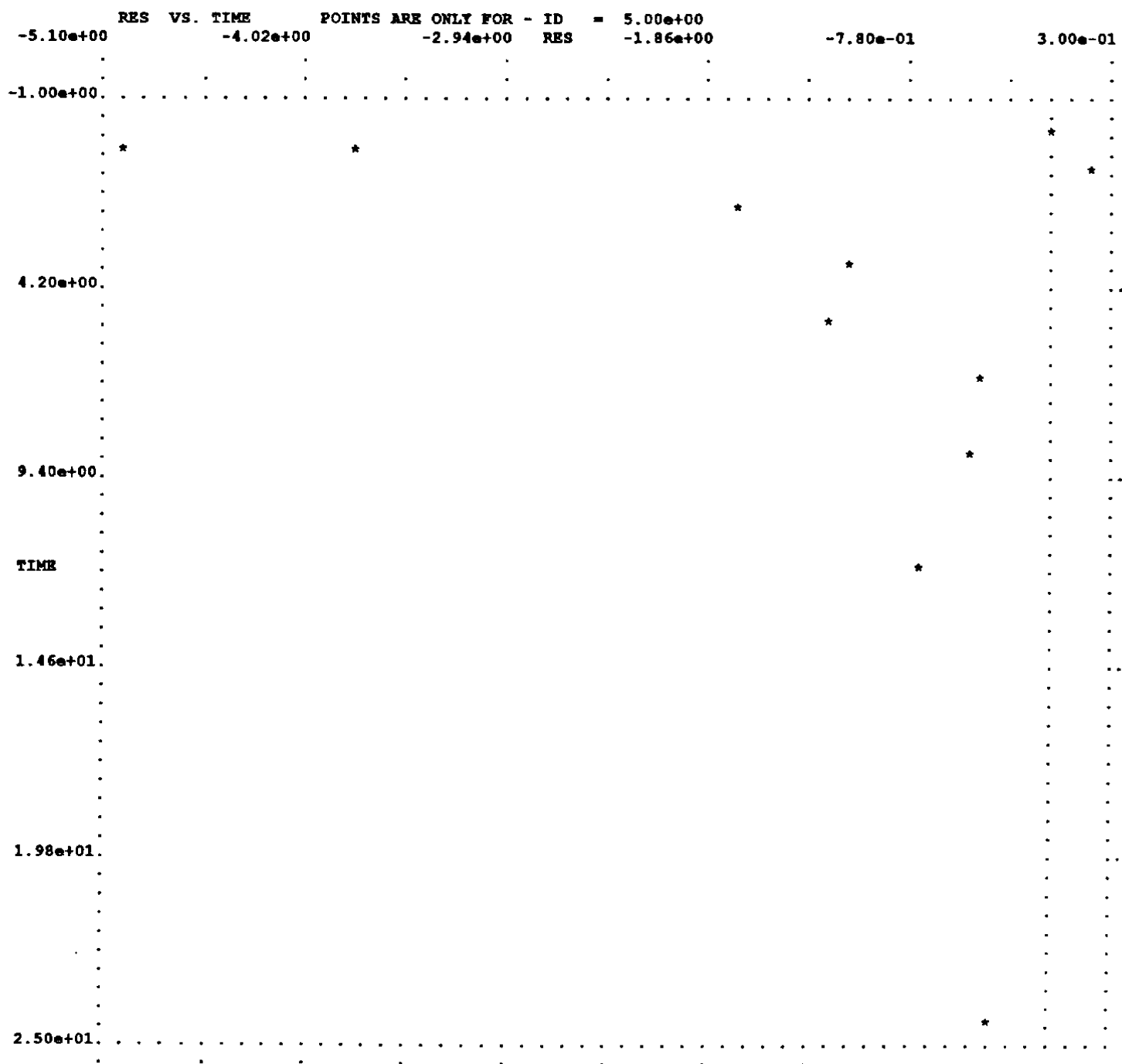
| | | | | |
|----|------|-------|-------|------|
| 6 | 4. | 0. | 0. | 80. |
| 6 | | .27 | 1.29 | |
| 6 | | .58 | 3.08 | |
| 6 | | 1.15 | 6.44 | |
| 6 | | 2.03 | 6.32 | |
| 6 | | 3.57 | 5.53 | |
| 6 | | 5. | 4.94 | |
| 6 | | 7. | 4.02 | |
| 6 | | 9.22 | 3.46 | |
| 6 | | 12.1 | 2.78 | |
| 6 | | 23.85 | .92 | |
| 7 | 4.95 | 0. | .15 | 64.6 |
| 7 | | .25 | .85 | |
| 7 | | .5 | 2.35 | |
| 7 | | 1.02 | 5.02 | |
| 7 | | 2.02 | 6.58 | |
| 7 | | 3.48 | 7.09 | |
| 7 | | 5. | 6.66 | |
| 7 | | 6.98 | 5.25 | |
| 7 | | 9. | 4.39 | |
| 7 | | 12.05 | 3.53 | |
| 7 | | 24.22 | 1.15 | |
| 8 | 4.53 | 0. | 0. | 70.5 |
| 8 | | .25 | 3.05 | |
| 8 | | 0.52 | 3.05 | |
| 8 | | .98 | 7.31 | |
| 8 | | 2.02 | 7.56 | |
| 8 | | 3.53 | 6.59 | |
| 8 | | 5.05 | 5.88 | |
| 8 | | 7.15 | 4.73 | |
| 8 | | 9.07 | 4.57 | |
| 8 | | 12.1 | 3. | |
| 8 | | 24.12 | 1.25 | |
| 9 | 3.1 | .0 | .0 | 86.4 |
| 9 | | .3 | 7.37 | |
| 9 | | .63 | 9.03 | |
| 9 | | 1.05 | 7.14 | |
| 9 | | 2.02 | 6.33 | |
| 9 | | 3.53 | 5.66 | |
| 9 | | 5.02 | 5.67 | |
| 9 | | 7.17 | 4.24 | |
| 9 | | 8.8 | 4.11 | |
| 9 | | 11.6 | 3.16 | |
| 9 | | 24.43 | 1.12 | |
| 10 | 5.5 | 0. | .24 | 58.2 |
| 10 | | .37 | 2.89 | |
| 10 | | .77 | 5.22 | |
| 10 | | 1.02 | 6.41 | |
| 10 | | 2.05 | 7.83 | |
| 10 | | 3.55 | 10.21 | |
| 10 | | 5.05 | 9.18 | |
| 10 | | 7.08 | 8.02 | |
| 10 | | 9.38 | 7.14 | |
| 10 | | 12.1 | 5.68 | |
| 10 | | 23.7 | 2.42 | |

| | | | | |
|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| 11 | 4.92 | 0. | 0. | 65. |
| 11 | | .25 | 4.86 | |
| 11 | | .5 | 7.24 | |
| 11 | | .98 | 8. | |
| 11 | | 1.98 | 6.81 | |
| 11 | | 3.6 | 5.87 | |
| 11 | | 5.02 | 5.22 | |
| 11 | | 7.03 | 4.45 | |
| 11 | | 9.03 | 3.62 | |
| 11 | | 12.12 | 2.69 | |
| 11 | | 24.08 | .86 | |
| 12 | 5.3 | 0. | 0. | 60.5 |
| 12 | | .25 | 1.25 | |
| 12 | | .5 | 3.96 | |
| 12 | | 1. | 7.82 | |
| 12 | | 2. | 9.72 | |
| 12 | | 3.52 | 9.75 | |
| 12 | | 5.07 | 8.57 | |
| 12 | | 7.07 | 6.59 | |
| 12 | | 9.03 | 6.11 | |
| 12 | | 12.05 | 4.57 | |
| 12 | | 24.15 | 1.17 | |
| STRC | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| STRC | 1 | 3 | | |
| THCN | 1 | | | |
| THTA | | 3. | .08 | .04 |
| LOWR | | .1 | .008 | .004 |
| UPPR | | 5. | .5 | .9 |
| BLST | | 6. | .005 | .3 |
| DIAG | | .4 | | .0002 |
| ESTM | 0 | 450 | 3 | 5 |
| COVR | 0 | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | |
| TABL | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | 3 |
| SCAT | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| SCAT | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | ID | DOSE | WT | TIME | CP | PRED | RES | WRRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 1.00e+00 | 4.02e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 7.40e-01 | 0.00e+00 | 7.40e-01 | 1.19e+00 |
| 2 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.50e-01 | 2.84e+00 | 4.28e+00 | -1.44e+00 | -1.35e+00 |
| 3 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.70e-01 | 6.57e+00 | 6.68e+00 | -1.12e-01 | -2.59e-01 |
| 4 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.12e+00 | 1.05e+01 | 7.76e+00 | 2.74e+00 | 2.50e+00 |
| 5 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.02e+00 | 9.66e+00 | 7.57e+00 | 2.09e+00 | 4.50e-01 |
| 6 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 3.82e+00 | 8.58e+00 | 6.60e+00 | 1.98e+00 | 9.26e-02 |
| 7 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.10e+00 | 8.36e+00 | 5.98e+00 | 2.38e+00 | 7.70e-01 |
| 8 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 9.05e+00 | 6.89e+00 | 4.39e+00 | 2.50e+00 | 1.16e+00 |
| 9 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 7.03e+00 | 7.47e+00 | 5.14e+00 | 2.33e+00 | 7.63e-01 |
| 10 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.21e+01 | 5.94e+00 | 3.45e+00 | 2.49e+00 | 1.37e+00 |
| 11 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.44e+01 | 3.28e+00 | 1.33e+00 | 1.95e+00 | 1.56e+00 |
| 12 | 2.00e+00 | 4.40e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 |
| 13 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.70e-01 | 1.72e+00 | 4.93e+00 | -3.21e+00 | -3.63e+00 |
| 14 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.20e-01 | 7.91e+00 | 7.05e+00 | 8.58e-01 | 2.85e+00 |
| 15 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 8.31e+00 | 8.40e+00 | -9.23e-02 | 6.28e-01 |
| 16 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.92e+00 | 8.33e+00 | 8.34e+00 | -8.12e-03 | 2.06e-01 |
| 17 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 3.50e+00 | 6.85e+00 | 7.41e+00 | -5.61e-01 | -6.63e-01 |
| 18 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.02e+00 | 6.08e+00 | 6.58e+00 | -5.02e-01 | -4.75e-01 |
| 19 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 7.03e+00 | 5.40e+00 | 5.63e+00 | -2.25e-01 | 5.94e-02 |
| 20 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 9.00e+00 | 4.55e+00 | 4.82e+00 | -2.73e-01 | 3.90e-02 |
| 21 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 3.01e+00 | 3.82e+00 | -8.05e-01 | -7.76e-01 |
| 22 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.43e+01 | 9.00e-01 | 1.46e+00 | -5.59e-01 | -4.81e-01 |
| 23 | 3.00e+00 | 4.53e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 |
| 24 | 3.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.70e-01 | 4.40e+00 | 5.08e+00 | -6.78e-01 | -1.80e-01 |
| 25 | 3.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.80e-01 | 6.90e+00 | 7.58e+00 | -6.79e-01 | -8.43e-02 |





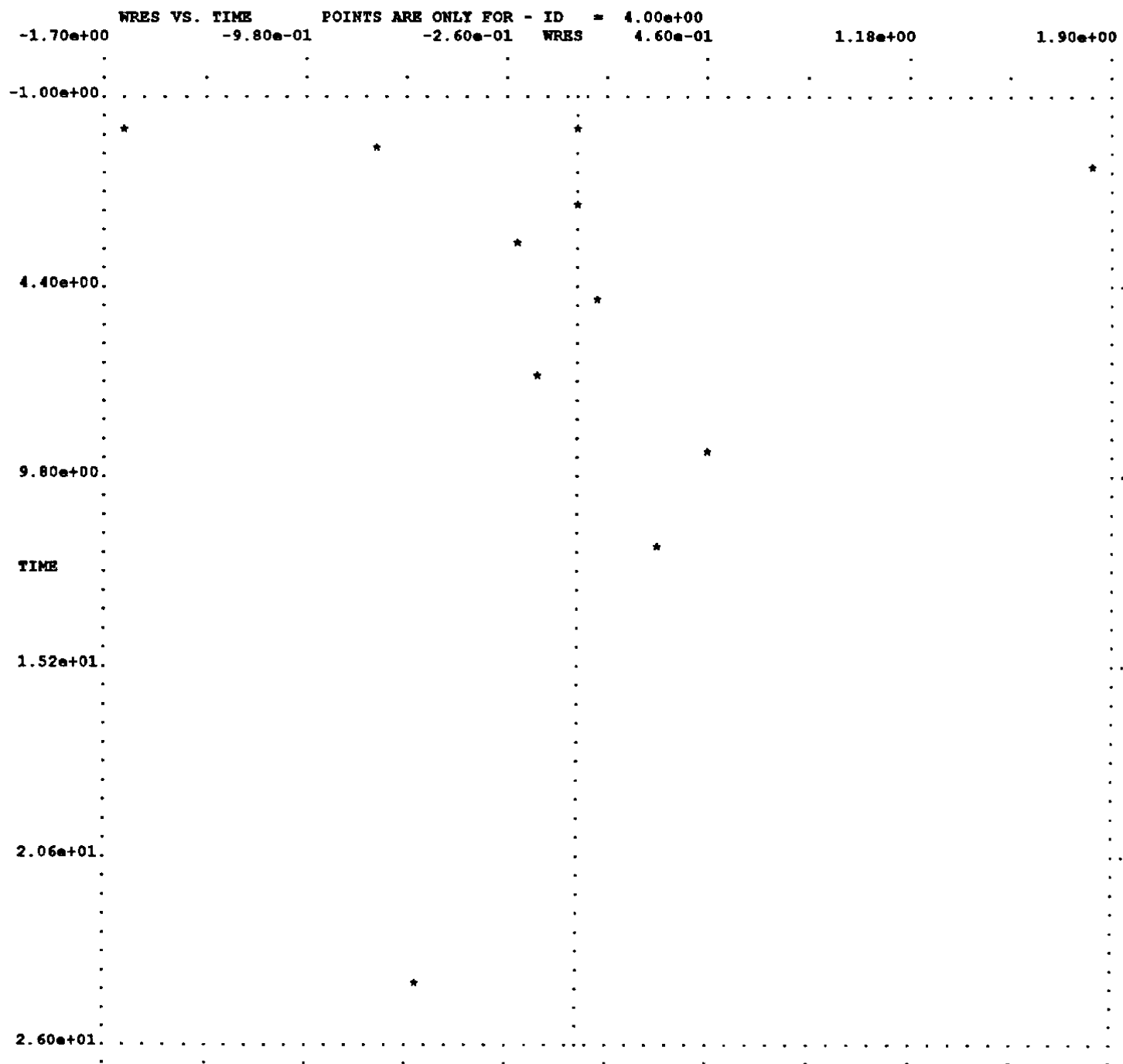


Fig. 82

