

RWorksheet_Quillo#3a

Carl

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#1a

```
dfRespondents <- c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20)
dfSex <- c(2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,1,2)
dfFathersOcc <- c(1,3,3,3,1,2,3,1,1,1,3,2,1,3,3,1,3,1,2,1)
dfPersonatHome <- c(5,7,3,8,5,9,6,7,8,4,7,5,4,7,8,8,3,11,7,6)
dfSiblingsatSch <- c(6,4,4,1,2,1,5,3,1,2,3,2,5,5,2,1,2,5,3,2)
dfTypesofHouses <- c(1,2,3,1,1,3,3,1,2,3,2,3,2,2,3,3,3,3,3,2)
```

```
dfHouseholdData <- data.frame("Respondents" = dfRespondents,
                              "Sex" = dfSex,
                              "Fathers Occupation" = dfFathersOcc,
                              "Persons at Home" = dfPersonatHome,
                              "Siblings at School" = dfSiblingsatSch,
                              "Types of Houses" = dfTypesofHouses)
```

dfHouseholdData

##	Respondents	Sex	Fathers.Occupation	Persons.at.Home	Siblings.at.School
## 1	1	2	1	5	6
## 2	2	2	3	7	4
## 3	3	1	3	3	4
## 4	4	2	3	8	1
## 5	5	2	1	5	2
## 6	6	2	2	9	1
## 7	7	2	3	6	5
## 8	8	2	1	7	3
## 9	9	2	1	8	1
## 10	10	2	1	4	2
## 11	11	1	3	7	3
## 12	12	2	2	5	2
## 13	13	2	1	4	5
## 14	14	2	3	7	5
## 15	15	2	3	8	2
## 16	16	2	1	8	1
## 17	17	2	3	3	2
## 18	18	2	1	11	5
## 19	19	1	2	7	3
## 20	20	2	1	6	2
##	Types.of.Houses				
## 1	1				
## 2	2				
## 3	3				
## 4	1				

```
## 5      1
## 6      3
## 7      3
## 8      1
## 9      2
## 10     3
## 11     2
## 12     3
## 13     2
## 14     2
## 15     3
## 16     3
## 17     3
## 18     3
## 19     3
## 20     2
```

```
#1b
#the data is about a Household occupants
```

```
summary(dfHouseholdData)
```

```
## Respondents      Sex      Fathers.Occupation Persons.at.Home
## Min.   : 1.00   Min.   :1.00   Min.   :1.00      Min.   : 3.0
## 1st Qu.: 5.75   1st Qu.:2.00   1st Qu.:1.00      1st Qu.: 5.0
## Median :10.50   Median :2.00   Median :2.00      Median : 7.0
## Mean   :10.50   Mean   :1.85   Mean   :1.95      Mean   : 6.4
## 3rd Qu.:15.25   3rd Qu.:2.00   3rd Qu.:3.00      3rd Qu.: 8.0
## Max.   :20.00   Max.   :2.00   Max.   :3.00      Max.   :11.0
## Siblings.at.School Types.of.Houses
## Min.   :1.00     Min.   :1.0
## 1st Qu.:2.00     1st Qu.:2.0
## Median :2.50     Median :2.5
## Mean   :2.95     Mean   :2.3
## 3rd Qu.:4.25     3rd Qu.:3.0
## Max.   :6.00     Max.   :3.0
```

```
#c
```

```
#no, its 2.95
```

```
#d
```

```
oneand2 <- dfHouseholdData[1:2,]
oneand2
```

```
## Respondents Sex Fathers.Occupation Persons.at.Home Siblings.at.School
## 1      1 2      1      5      6
## 2      2 2      3      7      4
## Types.of.Houses
## 1      1
## 2      2
```

```
#e
third5and24 <- dfHouseholdData[c(3,5),c(2,4)]
third5and24
```

```

##      Sex Persons.at.Home
## 3      1                3
## 5      2                5

#f
types_houses <- dfHouseholdData[,6]
types_houses

## [1] 1 2 3 1 1 3 3 1 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 2

#g

dfMaleFatherOcc <- dfHouseholdData[dfHouseholdData$Sex == 1 & dfHouseholdData$Fathers.Occupation == 1, ]
dfMaleFatherOcc

## [1] Sex                Fathers.Occupation
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)

#h

dfFemaleSiblings <- dfHouseholdData[dfHouseholdData$Sex == 2 & dfHouseholdData$Siblings.at.School >= 5, ]
dfFemaleSiblings

##      Sex Siblings.at.School
## 1      2                6
## 7      2                5
## 13     2                5
## 14     2                5
## 18     2                5

#2

dfofNum2 = data.frame(Ints=integer(),
                      Doubles=double(),
                      Characters=character(),
                      Logicals=logical(),
                      Factors=factor(),
                      stringsAsFactors=FALSE)

print("Structure of the empty dataframe:")

## [1] "Structure of the empty dataframe:"
print(str(dfofNum2))

## 'data.frame':    0 obs. of  5 variables:
##  $ Ints      : int
##  $ Doubles   : num
##  $ Characters: chr
##  $ Logicals  : logi
##  $ Factors   : Factor w/ 0 levels:
## NULL

#it prints the structure of the dataframe

#3

```

```

df2Respondents <- c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)
df2Sex <- c("Male", "Female", "Female", "Male", "Male", "Female", "Female", "Male", "Female", "Male")
df2FathersOcc <- c(1,2,3,3,1,2,2,3,1,3)
df2PersonatHome<- c(5,7,3,8,6,4,4,2,11,6)
df2SiblingsatSch <- c(2,3,0,5,2,3,1,2,6,2)
df2TypeofHouses <- c("Wood", "Congrete", "Congrete", "Wood", "Semi-concrete", "Semi-concrete", "Wood",
df2HouseholdData <- data.frame("Respondetns" = df2Respondents,
                                "Sex" = df2Sex,
                                "Fathers Occupation" = df2FathersOcc,
                                "Person at Home" = df2PersonatHome,
                                "Siblings at Schoo" = df2SiblingsatSch,
                                "Type of Houses" = df2TypeofHouses)

```

```
df2HouseholdData
```

```

##      Respondetns      Sex Fathers.Occupation Person.at.Home Siblings.at.Schoo
## 1             1    Male                1             5             2
## 2             2 Female                2             7             3
## 3             3 Female                3             3             0
## 4             4    Male                3             8             5
## 5             5    Male                1             6             2
## 6             6 Female                2             4             3
## 7             7 Female                2             4             1
## 8             8    Male                3             2             2
## 9             9 Female                1            11             6
## 10           10    Male                3             6             2
##      Type.of.Houses
## 1             Wood
## 2             Congrete
## 3             Congrete
## 4             Wood
## 5      Semi-concrete
## 6      Semi-concrete
## 7             Wood
## 8      Semi-concrete
## 9      Semi-concrete
## 10            Congrete

```

```
write.csv(df2HouseholdData, file = "HouseholdData.csv")
```

#3a

```

csvHouseholdData <- read.csv(file = "HouseholdData.csv")
csvHouseholdData

```

```

##      X Respondetns      Sex Fathers.Occupation Person.at.Home Siblings.at.Schoo
## 1     1             1    Male                1             5             2
## 2     2             2 Female                2             7             3
## 3     3             3 Female                3             3             0
## 4     4             4    Male                3             8             5
## 5     5             5    Male                1             6             2
## 6     6             6 Female                2             4             3
## 7     7             7 Female                2             4             1
## 8     8             8    Male                3             2             2

```

```
## 9 9 9 Female 1 11 6
## 10 10 10 Male 3 6 2
## Type.of.Houses
## 1 Wood
## 2 Congrete
## 3 Congrete
## 4 Wood
## 5 Semi-concrete
## 6 Semi-concrete
## 7 Wood
## 8 Semi-concrete
## 9 Semi-concrete
## 10 Congrete

#3b

csvHouseholdDataSex <- as.integer(factor(csvHouseholdData$Sex, levels = c("Male", "Female")))
csvHouseholdDataSex

## [1] 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 1

#3c

csvHouseholdDataTypeofHouses <- as.integer(factor(csvHouseholdData$Type.of.Houses, levels = c("Wood", "Semi-concrete", "Congrete")))
csvHouseholdDataTypeofHouses

## [1] 1 2 2 1 3 3 1 3 3 2

#3d
#its already on int type
csvHouseholdData$Fathers.Occupation

## [1] 1 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 1 3
csvHouseholdDataFathersOcc <- factor(csvHouseholdData$Fathers.Occupation, levels = c(1,2,3), labels = c("Farmer", "Driver", "Others"))
csvHouseholdDataFathersOcc

## [1] Farmer Driver Others Others Farmer Driver Driver Others Farmer Others
## Levels: Farmer Driver Others

#3e

csvHouseholdDataFemaleFatherOcc <- csvHouseholdData[csvHouseholdData$Sex == "Female" & csvHouseholdData$Fathers.Occupation == 2]
csvHouseholdDataFemaleFatherOcc

## Sex Fathers.Occupation
## 2 Female 2
## 6 Female 2
## 7 Female 2

#3f

csvHouseholdDataSibmorethan5 <- csvHouseholdData[csvHouseholdData$Siblings.at.School >= 5, c(2,6)]
csvHouseholdDataSibmorethan5
```

```
## Respondents Siblings at School
## 4          4          5
## 9          9          6
```

```
#4
#
```

```
mtxNNP <- cbind(
  c("2400+", "1500+", "1800+"),
  c("4250+", "2600+", "3200+"),
  c("3250+", "1900+", "2300+"),
  c("3300+", "2100+", "2600+"),
  c("2300+", "1400+", "1750+"),
  c("4100+", "2750+", "3300+")
)
```

```
dimnames(mtxNNP) <- list(c("Negative", "Neutral", "Positive"), c("July 14, 2020", "July 15, 2020", "July 17, 2020", "July 18, 2022", "July 20, 2020", "July 21, 2020"))
```

```
mtxNNP
```

```
##           July 14, 2020 July 15, 2020 July 17, 2020 July 18, 2022 July 20, 2020
## Negative "2400+"      "4250+"      "3250+"      "3300+"      "2300+"
## Neutral  "1500+"      "2600+"      "1900+"      "2100+"      "1400+"
## Positive "1800+"      "3200+"      "2300+"      "2600+"      "1750+"
##           July 21, 2020
## Negative "4100+"
## Neutral  "2750+"
## Positive "3300+"

```

In contrast with the other sentiments, there were more negative sentiments on July 14. This could represent a reaction to the initial news of the pandemic.

All attitudes increased on July 15, with the negative sentiment reaching its maximum level. This may be due to the fact that the pandemic was still in its early stages and people were uncertain about the future.

July 17 - the negative opinions persisted and were still relatively substantial in comparison to the neutral and positive sentiments.

July 18 - negative feelings persisted and were relatively strong compared to the neutral and positive sentiments.

The lowest point for all attitudes occurred on July 20, however there were still more negative feelings than neutral or positive.

July 21 - all reactions increased, with the negative mood reaching its highest level. This can also be attributed to the fact that the pandemic was still in its early stages and people were uncertain about the future.

We might conclude from this data that society's opinion is affected by outside factors and that it changes over time.