

1. Study the information below to revise how we use the Past Simple tense.

## PAST SIMPLE CHEAT SHEET

- We use Past Simple to talk about something that started and **finished** in the past.
- We use Past Simple with actions that happened **at a specific time in the past**. This is often marked with **time expressions** (yesterday, last week, 1 hour ago).
- We use Past Simple to talk about a **past state of being**, e.g. how we felt, what we thought.

	EXAMPLES	FORMULA
AFFIRMATIVE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>I</b> worked <b>last weekend</b>.</li> <li>• <b>She</b> went to the seaside <b>last Sunday</b> and spent a few days there.</li> <li>• <b>Jorge</b> was here <b>30 minutes ago</b>.</li> </ul>	<p><b>person</b> + verb + -ed (or +irregular form, e.g. go =&gt; went)</p> <p><u>to BE</u>: <b>person</b> + was/were</p>
NEGATIVE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>We</b> didn't stop at the traffic lights and hit another car.</li> <li>• <b>He</b> didn't eat lunch <b>yesterday</b>.</li> <li>• <b>Sammy</b> wasn't very busy so he helped me with my tasks.</li> </ul>	<p><b>person</b> + did not (didn't) + verb (infinitive)</p> <p><u>to BE</u>: <b>person</b> + was/were not (wasn't/weren't)</p>
QUESTION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Did <b>you</b> come home late <b>on Sunday</b>?</li> <li>• What did <b>we</b> talk about <b>a little while ago</b>?</li> <li>• Where were <b>you</b> at 10 p.m. <b>last Tuesday</b>?</li> </ul>	<p>[Wh- question word] + did + <b>person</b> + verb (infinitive)</p> <p><u>to BE</u>: [Wh- question word] + was/were + <b>person</b></p>

**2. Complete the sentences with the words from the brackets using the Past Simple tense.**

- a) When Samsung was a small company, it ..... (sell) groceries and noodles.
- b) How ..... (Oprah Winfrey / become) so popular on TV?
- c) Ferruccio Lamborghini ..... (not start) his business from luxury cars, instead he made millions building tractors.
- d) Where ..... (you / be) when they launched the first iPhone?
- e) Andrew Carnegie ..... (donate) 90% of his wealth to charities.
- f) Walt Disney ..... (be) a shy introvert who didn't like spending time with people.
- g) ..... (you / know) that Warren Buffet still lives in the same house he bought 60 years ago?
- h) Apple ..... (not be) the first company to bring tablets to the market but the first to succeed.

**3. Choose the correct endings to create true sentences.**

- a) When you *drop out* of college, you **successfully complete your education / stop attending your classes and don't graduate.**
- b) Henry Ford *founded* the Detroit Automobile Company in 1899 which means **he created a company / he sold the company.**
- c) In 1991, Pan Am, a famous airline company, *went bankrupt* because of large financial losses so now it **doesn't exist anymore / still exists.**
- d) Tesla *turned a profit* last year, which means **it earned some money / had more costs than income.**
- e) Because of the economic situation, we didn't *expand* into new markets, which means we didn't **open our business in new countries / win against our competition in new markets.**
- f) When you *set up* a company, you want to **open a new business / close a business.**
- g) If a company *goes public*, it means **it is listed on the stock exchange / the government bought that firm.**

4. Read the story about Bill Gates, a famous entrepreneur, and complete the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.



William Henry Gates III was born on October 28, 1955 in Seattle. Most people know him as Bill Gates, the famous entrepreneur who ..... (found) Microsoft. As a young boy, Bill was fascinated with computers and even ..... (hack) his school's computer at the age of 13. Thanks to his great grades, he ..... (go) to Harvard University. One day he ..... (call) a computer manufacturer and said that he had a computer

language for their new Altair computer. They said they wanted it, but in reality, Bill ..... (not have) it! He spent a few weeks to quickly write the language for Altair which was then bought by the company. In 1975, he ..... (drop) out of Harvard and opened a company called Microsoft, together with his childhood friend Paul Allen.

Bill Gates ..... (lead) Microsoft as CEO until January 2000. During that time Bill made Microsoft the largest software company in the world thanks to his business skills and the innovation he ..... (bring) to the world, e.g. the Windows operating system. In 2008, he ..... (leave) Microsoft and decided to focus on the charity he ..... (set) up with his wife, called The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation. Microsoft, and other businesses Bill invested in, ..... (make) him the richest person on the planet. He held this title from 1995 to 2017 when he was replaced by Jeff Bezos.

## The stories of famous entrepreneurs

### 5. Discuss the questions below.

- Do you know what these people are famous for?



Warren Buffet



Elon Musk



Richard Branson

- What makes people become successful entrepreneurs?
- What kind of people found their own businesses?
- Have you ever thought about setting up your own business?  
What kind of business would that be?

### 6. What are the past forms of the verbs below?

get =>

give =>

pull =>

teach =>

put =>

meet =>

love =>

end =>

take =>

go =>

start =>

become =>

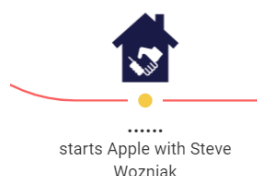
### 7. In a moment, you'll watch a video about Steve Jobs. Before you do it, answer the question below.

What do you know about Steve Jobs?



8. Watch the [video](https://youtu.be/bTpvbKCYaoQ) [https://youtu.be/bTpvbKCYaoQ] to learn about his early life and describe what his childhood was like.
9. Now, watch the second [video](https://youtu.be/hTcQRDacFt0) [https://youtu.be/hTcQRDacFt0] about his early career.
10. Mark the sentences below True (T) or False (F). Watch again to check your answers.
- a) Apple was started in Steve Wozniak's parents' garage.
  - b) Apple grew to more than 4000 employees.
  - c) Steve Jobs was fired from Apple.
  - d) Steve Jobs returned to Apple in 2002.
11. You will see an infographic about a famous entrepreneur, but with some facts missing. Read the information you get and ask your partner about the missing parts.

EXAMPLE:



**Q:** *When did Steve Jobs start Apple with Steve Wozniak?*

**A:** *They started Apple in 1976.*



**Q:** *What did Apple launch in 2001?*

**A:** *In 2001, Apple launched the iPod.*

## 12. HOMEWORK

**Find out some facts about one businessperson you admire and write a short bio (at least 7 sentences).**