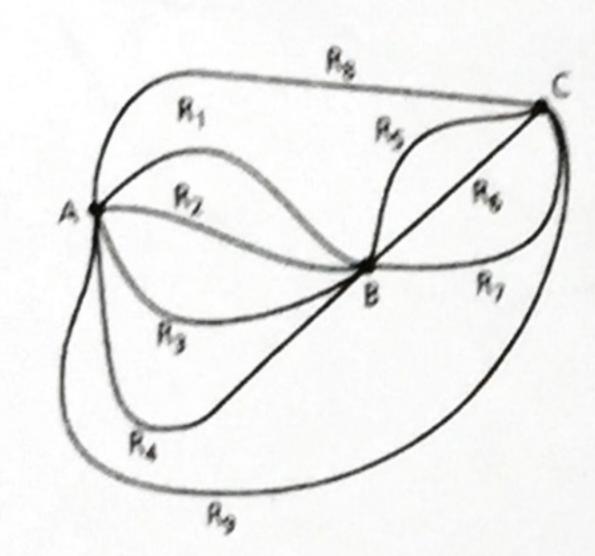
國立	東維大	4.	一 百 學 年	度	第一學	期期	中	考	考	卷
科目	離散數學	系列	資工系	班級	二年級	命題老師		賴質	「蓮	
日期	100年11月16日	or according to the property of the party of		學號		姓名				

- 1. (10%) Verify that $[p\rightarrow(q\rightarrow r)]\rightarrow[(p\rightarrow q)\rightarrow(p\rightarrow r)]$ is a tautology.
- 2. (10%) Let x, y be two positive real numbers. Prove that if the product xy exceeds 25, then x > 5 or y > 5.
- 3. (15%) Determine all integer solutions to the equation $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 < 10$, where $x_i \ge 0$, for all $1 \le i \le 4$.
- 4. (10%) Three small towns, designated by A, B, and C, are interconnected by a system of two-way roads, as shown the below figure.
 - (a) In how many ways can Linda travel from town A to town C?
 - How many different round trips can Linda travel from town A to town C and back to town A? (b) ·



5. (15%) Consider the following program segment, where i, j, and k are integer variables.

for
$$i := 2 \text{ to } 20 \text{ do}$$

$$for j := 2 to i do$$

for
$$k := 2$$
 to j do

$$print(i * j + k)$$

How many times is the print statement executed in this program segment?

6. (10%) Let I be an index set where for each $i \in I$, $A_i \subseteq U$. Prove the Generalized DeMorgan's Laws.

$$(a) \overline{\bigcup_{i \in I} A_i} = \bigcap_{i \in I} \overline{A_i} \qquad (b) \overline{\bigcap_{i \in I} A_i} = \bigcup_{i \in I} \overline{A_i}$$

$$(b) \cap A_i = \bigcup A_i$$

- 7. (10%) Prove the following two equations:
 - (a) \cdot $\binom{n}{0} + \binom{n}{2} + \binom{n}{4} + \dots + \binom{n}{n} = 2^{n-1}$, *n* is an even positive integer.
 - (b) $\binom{n}{1} + \binom{n}{3} + \binom{n}{5} + \dots + \binom{n}{n} = 2^{n-1}$, *n* is an odd positive integer.
- 8. (10%) Let p(x), q(x) denote the following open statements.

$$p(x): x \leq 3$$

$$p(x): x \le 3$$
 $q(x): x+1$ is odd

If the universe consists of all integers, what are the truth values of the following statements?

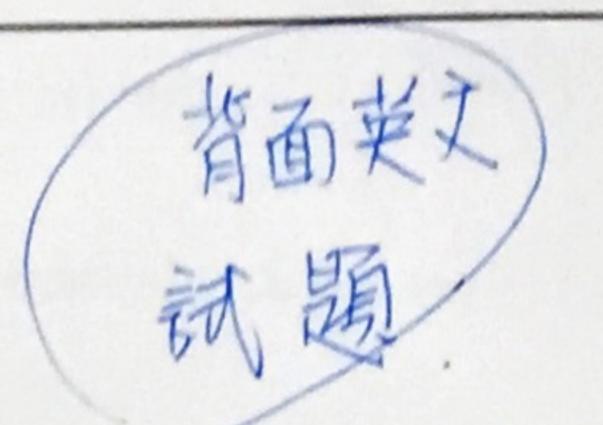
- (a) q(1) (b) $\neg p(3)$ (c) $p(7) \lor q(7)$ (d) $p(3) \land q(4)$ (e) $\neg (p(-4) \lor q(-3))$

- 9. (10%) Let the universe $U=\{0,1,2,...,22\}$ and Q be a proper subset of U of cardinality 7. Prove that there are two

subsets H and S of Q such that $\sum_{x \in H} x = \sum_{x \in S} x$. Note, $\sum_{x \in \phi} x = 0$

N J	工東華大	學	一 百 學 年	度	第一學	期期	中考考卷
科目	離散數學	系别	資工系	班級	二年級	命題老師	賴寶蓮
E NA	100年11月16日	the property of the party of th	14 - 10 ~ 17 - 00	學粉	49921018	姓名	重冰地

1. (10%)	就游	"[p→(a	→r)] →	$[(p\rightarrow q)\rightarrow (p\rightarrow r)]$ "	為一同意反覆(tautology)。
1. (10,0)	BY ATT	10 (4	*/		May 1.3 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10

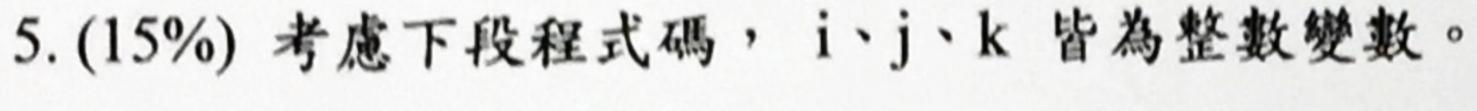


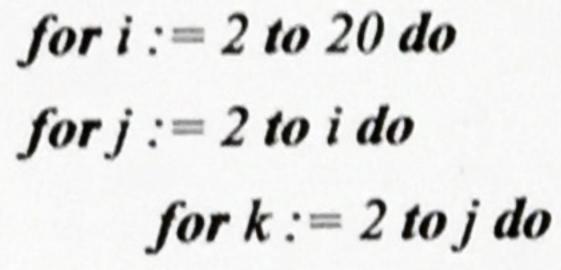
2. (10%) 假設x, y為兩個正實數, 請證明 "若乘積xy大於25, 則 x>5 或 y>5"。

3. (15%) $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 < 10$ 有幾組可能的解? 假設所有變數均為整數,其中 $x_i ≥ 0$, $1 \le i \le 4$ 。

4. (10%) 如右圖所示,有A、B、C三座小鎮,並有道路連通。

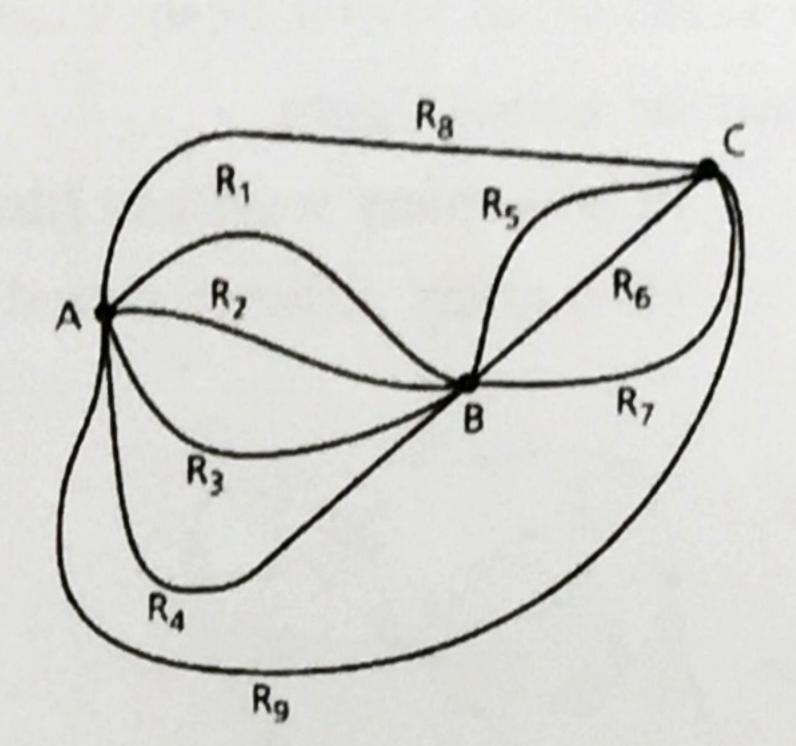
- Linda 有多少種方法從A小鎮到C小鎮? (a) \
- Linda 有多少種方法從A小鎮到C小鎮再回至A小鎮? (b) \





print(i * j + k)

請問在此程式中, print敘述執行了多少次?



6. (10%) I 為一個索引集合,i ∈ I, $A_i ⊆ U$ 。請證明迪摩根定律 (Generalized DeMorgan's Laws)。

$$(a)_{i\in I} \overline{A_i} = \bigcap_{i\in I} \overline{A_i} \qquad (b)_{i\in I} \overline{A_i} = \bigcup_{i\in I} \overline{A_i}$$

7. (10%) 請證明下面兩項等式:

(a) ·
$$\binom{n}{0} + \binom{n}{2} + \binom{n}{4} + \dots + \binom{n}{n} = 2^{n-1} \cdot n$$
 A 正偶數。

(b)、
$$\binom{n}{1} + \binom{n}{3} + \binom{n}{5} + \dots + \binom{n}{n} = 2^{n-1}, n為正奇數$$

8. (10%) p(x), q(x) 為下面兩敘述。

 $p(x):x \leq 3$ q(x):x+1 為奇數

如果宇集U為整數集,下列敘述何者為真?

(a)
$$q(1)$$
 (b) $\neg p(3)$ (c) $p(7) \lor q(7)$ (d) $p(3) \land q(4)$ (e) $\neg (p(-4) \lor q(-3))$

9. (10%) 設Q為從0到22這23個整數中任選7個相異數所組成的集合。請證明Q中必定存在兩個不同的子集 合H與S,使得 $\sum_{x\in H} x = \sum_{x\in S} x$,其中我們定義 $\sum_{x\in \phi} x=0$ 。