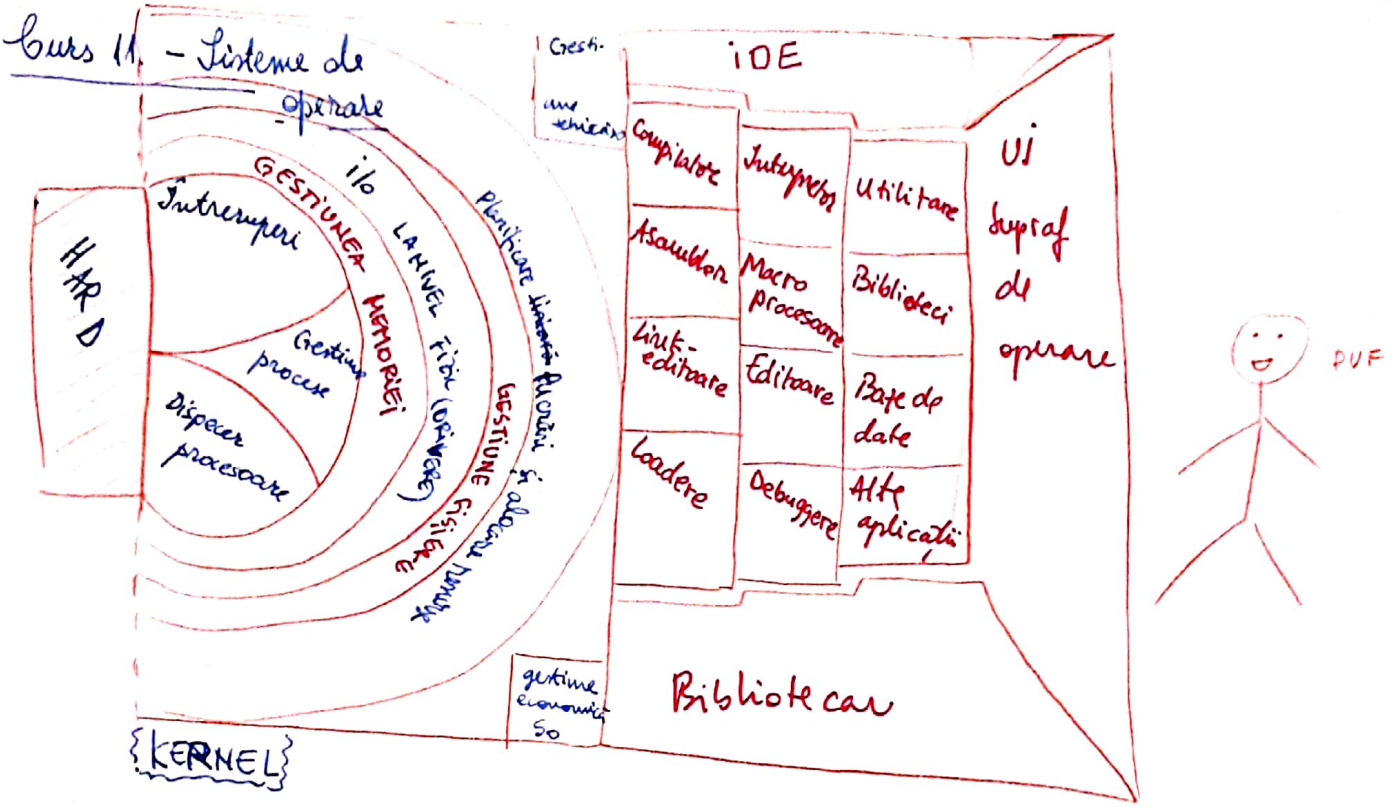
16.05.2019

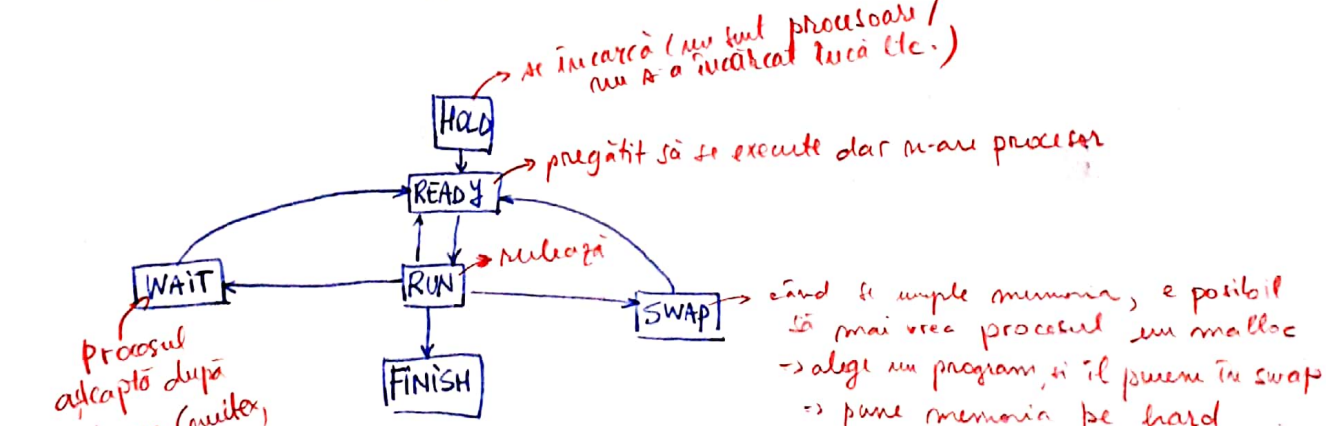
Curs 11 - Sisteme de operare



→ read-write lock { → mutex, → cond, → int } struct

În loc de un lock pt read & write
→ lock de read
lock de write

Stările unui proces (simplificat)



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Semafor

- format - valoare v
  - coadă Q
  - două operații: -P- wait, ~~remove~~ returnă, lock, --
    -V- post, elimină, unlock, ++

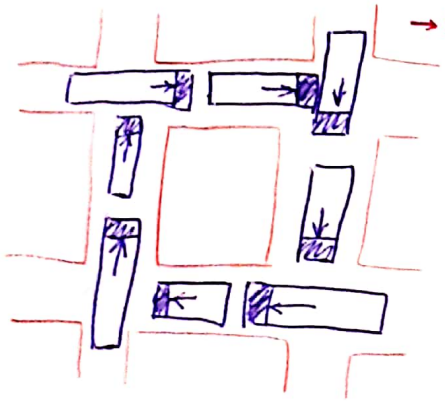
-P- (executată de A)
v(a) = v(a) - 1;
if (v(a) < 0) {
  stare(A) = WAIT
  Q(a) ← A
  dă control la dispecer
} else {
  dă controlul lui A
}

-V- (executată de A)
v(a) = v(a) + 1
if (v(a) <= 0) {
  Q(a) → B
  stare(B) = READY
  dă controlul la dispecer
} else {
  dă controlul lui A
}

→ bibliotecă de threaduri de utilizator (FIBRE)
- get context
- swap context
- signal
- (apelurile sistem)
- planifică semnal periodic

↓ WORKER POOL FOR THREADS

DEADLOCK



→ DEADLOCK

T1	T2
lock(a)	lock(b) → DEADLOCK
lock(b)	~~lock(a)~~
unlock(b)	unlock(a)
unlock(a)	unlock(b)

DEADLOCK

lock(a)	lock(b)	lock(c)
lock(b)	lock(c)	lock(a)

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