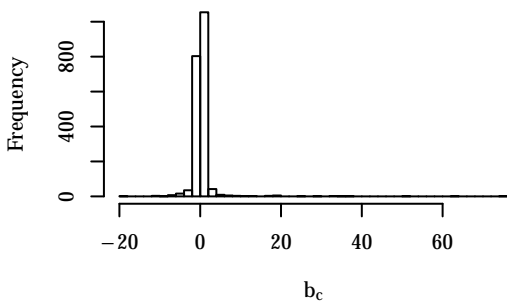


Age



Experience

