# Reference Manual

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.6

Tue Feb 25 2014 15:05:00

ii CONTENTS

# Contents

1	Mod	dule Documentation		
	1.1	Abstract Data Types	1	
		1.1.1 Detailed Description	2	
		1.1.2 Function Documentation	2	
	1.2	Bytecode Configuration	9	
		1.2.1 Detailed Description	9	
		1.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation	9	
		1.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation	11	
	1.3	Debugging	13	
		1.3.1 Detailed Description	13	
		1.3.2 Function Documentation	13	
	1.4	Disassembly	16	
		1.4.1 Detailed Description	16	
		1.4.2 Function Documentation	16	
	1.5	Engine Queries	17	
		1.5.1 Detailed Description	17	
		1.5.2 Function Documentation	17	
	1.6	Environment	19	
		1.6.1 Detailed Description	19	
		1.6.2 Function Documentation	19	
	1.7	File Operations	23	
		1.7.1 Detailed Description	23	
		1.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	23	
		1.7.3 Function Documentation	23	
	1.8	Global Variables	27	
		1.8.1 Detailed Description	27	
		1.8.2 Variable Documentation	27	
	1.9	JavaScript Normalization	28	
		1.9.1 Detailed Description	28	
		1.9.2 Function Documentation	28	
	1.10	Icon Matcher	29	
		1.10.1 Detailed Description	29	
		1.10.2 Function Documentation	29	
	1.11	Math Operation	30	
		1.11.1 Detailed Description	30	
		1.11.2 Function Documentation	30	
	1.12	PDF Handling	32	
		1.12.1 Detailed Description	32	

		1.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	32
		1.12.3 Function Documentation	32
	1.13	PE Operations	37
		1.13.1 Detailed Description	38
		1.13.2 Function Documentation	38
	1.14	Scan Control	46
		1.14.1 Detailed Description	46
		1.14.2 Function Documentation	46
	1.15	String Operations	48
		1.15.1 Detailed Description	48
		1.15.2 Function Documentation	48
_	D-1-	Oliverture December to the control of the control o	
2		Structure Documentation	51
	2.1	cli_exe_info Struct Reference	51
		2.1.1 Detailed Description	51
		2.1.2 Field Documentation	51
	2.2	cli_exe_section Struct Reference	51
		2.2.1 Detailed Description	52
		2.2.2 Field Documentation	52
	2.3	cli_pe_hook_data Struct Reference	52
		2.3.1 Detailed Description	53
		2.3.2 Field Documentation	53
	2.4	DIS_arg Struct Reference	53
		2.4.1 Detailed Description	53
		2.4.2 Field Documentation	54
	2.5	DIS_fixed Struct Reference	54
		2.5.1 Detailed Description	54
		2.5.2 Field Documentation	54
	2.6	DIS_mem_arg Struct Reference	55
		2.6.1 Detailed Description	55
		2.6.2 Field Documentation	55
	2.7	DISASM_RESULT Struct Reference	55
		2.7.1 Detailed Description	55
	2.8	pe_image_data_dir Struct Reference	55
		2.8.1 Detailed Description	55
	2.9	pe_image_file_hdr Struct Reference	55
		2.9.1 Detailed Description	56
		2.9.2 Field Documentation	56
	2.10	pe_image_optional_hdr32 Struct Reference	56
		2.10.1 Detailed Description	57

1 Module Documentation 1

		2.10.2	Field Documentation	57
	2.11	pe_ima	age_optional_hdr64 Struct Reference	58
		2.11.1	Detailed Description	58
		2.11.2	Field Documentation	58
	2.12	pe_ima	age_section_hdr Struct Reference	59
		2.12.1	Detailed Description	59
		2.12.2	Field Documentation	59
3	File	Docum	entation	60
	3.1	byteco	de_api.h File Reference	60
		3.1.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	62
		3.1.2	Function Documentation	62
	3.2	byteco	de_disasm.h File Reference	63
		3.2.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	65
	3.3	byteco	de_execs.h File Reference	72
	3.4	byteco	de_local.h File Reference	72
		3.4.1	Macro Definition Documentation	74
		3.4.2	Function Documentation	74
	3.5	byteco	de_pe.h File Reference	74
Inc	lex			75

# 1 Module Documentation

# 1.1 Abstract Data Types

#### **Functions**

- void \* malloc (uint32 t size)
- int32\_t hashset\_new (void)
- int32\_t hashset\_add (int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key)
- int32\_t hashset\_remove (int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key)
- int32\_t hashset\_contains (int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key)
- int32\_t hashset\_done (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t hashset\_empty (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_new (uint32\_t size)
- int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_new\_fromfile (uint32\_t pos)
- uint32\_t buffer\_pipe\_read\_avail (int32\_t id)
- const uint8\_t \* buffer\_pipe\_read\_get (int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount)
- int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_read\_stopped (int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount)
- uint32\_t buffer\_pipe\_write\_avail (int32\_t id)
- uint8\_t \* buffer\_pipe\_write\_get (int32\_t id, uint32\_t size)
- int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_write\_stopped (int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount)
- int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_done (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t inflate\_init (int32\_t from\_buffer, int32\_t to\_buffer, int32\_t windowBits)
- int32\_t inflate\_process (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t inflate\_done (int32\_t id)

- int32\_t map\_new (int32\_t keysize, int32\_t valuesize)
- int32\_t map\_addkey (const uint8\_t \*key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id)
- int32\_t map\_setvalue (const uint8\_t \*value, int32\_t vsize, int32\_t id)
- int32\_t map\_remove (const uint8\_t \*key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id)
- int32\_t map\_find (const uint8\_t \*key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id)
- int32\_t map\_getvaluesize (int32\_t id)
- uint8\_t \* map\_getvalue (int32\_t id, int32\_t size)
- int32\_t map\_done (int32\_t id)

### 1.1.1 Detailed Description

#### 1.1.2 Function Documentation

### 1.1.2.1 int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_done ( int32\_t id )

Deallocate memory used by buffer. After this all attempts to use this buffer will result in error. All buffer\_pipes are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
----	----	-------------------

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.2 int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_new ( uint32\_t size )

Creates a new pipe with the specified buffer size

#### **Parameters**

in	size	size of buffer

### Returns

ID of newly created buffer pipe

### 1.1.2.3 int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_new\_fromfile ( uint32\_t pos )

Creates a new pipe with the specified buffer size w/ tied input to the current file, at the specified position.

### Parameters

in	pos	starting position of pipe input in current file

### Returns

ID of newly created buffer\_pipe

1.1.2.4 uint32\_t buffer\_pipe\_read\_avail ( int32\_t id )

Returns the amount of bytes available to read.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
----	----	-------------------

#### **Returns**

amount of bytes available to read

1.1.2.5 const uint8\_t\* buffer\_pipe\_read\_get ( int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount )

Returns a pointer to the buffer for reading. The 'amount' parameter should be obtained by a call to buffer\_pipe\_read\_avail().

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
in	amount	to read

### Returns

pointer to buffer, or NULL if buffer has less than specified amount

1.1.2.6 int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_read\_stopped ( int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount )

Updates read cursor in buffer\_pipe.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
in	amount	amount of bytes to move read cursor

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.7 uint32\_t buffer\_pipe\_write\_avail ( int32\_t id )

Returns the amount of bytes available for writing.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe

#### Returns

amount of bytes available for writing

1.1.2.8 uint8\_t\* buffer\_pipe\_write\_get ( int32\_t id, uint32\_t size )

Returns pointer to writable buffer. The 'size' parameter should be obtained by a call to buffer\_pipe\_write\_avail().

### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
in	size	amount of bytes to write

### Returns

pointer to write buffer, or NULL if requested amount is more than what is available in the buffer

1.1.2.9 int32\_t buffer\_pipe\_write\_stopped ( int32\_t id, uint32\_t amount )

Updates the write cursor in buffer\_pipe.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of buffer_pipe
in	amount	amount of bytes to move write cursor

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.10 int32\_t hashset\_add ( int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key )

Add a new 32-bit key to the hashset.

#### **Parameters**

in	hs	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	key	the key to add

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.11 int32\_t hashset\_contains ( int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key )

Returns whether the hashset contains the specified key.

### **Parameters**

in	hs	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	key	the key to lookup

### Returns

1 if found

0 if not found

<0 on invalid hashset ID

# 1.1.2.12 int32\_t hashset\_done ( int32\_t id )

Deallocates the memory used by the specified hashset. Trying to use the hashset after this will result in an error. The hashset may not be used after this. All hashsets are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.13 int32\_t hashset\_empty ( int32\_t id )

Returns whether the hashset is empty.

**Parameters** 

in	id	of hashset (from hashset_new)
----	----	-------------------------------

#### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.14 int32\_t hashset\_new ( void )

Creates a new hashset and returns its id.

Returns

ID for new hashset

1.1.2.15 int32\_t hashset\_remove ( int32\_t hs, uint32\_t key )

Remove a 32-bit key from the hashset.

#### **Parameters**

in	hs	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	key	the key to add

### Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.16 int32\_t inflate\_done ( int32\_t id )

Deallocates inflate data structure. Using the inflate data structure after this will result in an error. All inflate data structures are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

### **Parameters**

in	id   ID of inflate data structure
----	-----------------------------------

### Returns

0 on success.

1.1.2.17 int32\_t inflate\_init ( int32\_t from\_buffer, int32\_t to\_buffer, int32\_t windowBits )

Initializes inflate data structures for decompressing data 'from\_buffer' and writing uncompressed uncompressed data 'to\_buffer'.

### **Parameters**

in	from_buffer	ID of buffer_pipe to read compressed data from
in	to_buffer	ID of buffer_pipe to write decompressed data to
in	windowBits	(see zlib documentation)

### Returns

ID of newly created inflate data structure, <0 on failure

1.1.2.18 int32\_t inflate\_process ( int32\_t id )

Inflate all available data in the input buffer, and write to output buffer. Stops when the input buffer becomes empty, or write buffer becomes full. Also attempts to recover from corrupted inflate stream (via inflateSync). This function can be called repeatedly on success after filling the input buffer, and flushing the output buffer. The inflate stream is done processing when 0 bytes are available from output buffer, and input buffer is not empty.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	ID of inflate data structure
----	----	------------------------------

### Returns

0 on success, zlib error code otherwise

1.1.2.19 void\* malloc ( uint32\_t size )

Allocates memory. Currently this memory is freed automatically on exit from the bytecode, and there is no way to free it sooner.

#### **Parameters**

in	size	amount of memory to allocate in bytes
----	------	---------------------------------------

### Returns

pointer to allocated memory

1.1.2.20 int32\_t map\_addkey ( const uint8\_t \* key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id )

Inserts the specified key/value pair into the map.

### **Parameters**

in	id	id of table
in	key	key
in	ksize	size of key

#### Returns

- 0 if key existed before
- 1 if key didn't exist before
- <0 if ksize doesn't match keysize specified at table creation

### 1.1.2.21 int32\_t map\_done ( int32\_t id )

Deallocates the memory used by the specified map. Trying to use the map after this will result in an error. All maps are automatically deallocated when the bytecode finishes execution.

#### **Parameters**

in	id	id of map

# Returns

- 0 success
- -1 invalid map
- 1.1.2.22 int32\_t map\_find ( const uint8\_t \* key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id )

Looks up key in map. The map remember the last looked up key (so you can retrieve the value).

#### **Parameters**

in	id	id of map
in	key	key
in	ksize	size of key

### **Returns**

- 0 if not found
- 1 if found
- <0 if ksize doesn't match the size specified at table creation
- 1.1.2.23 uint8\_t\* map\_getvalue ( int32\_t id, int32\_t size )

Returns the value obtained during last map\_find.

### **Parameters**

in	id	id of map.
in	size	size of value (obtained from map_getvaluesize)

### **Returns**

value

1.1.2.24 int32\_t map\_getvaluesize ( int32\_t id )

Returns the size of value obtained during last map\_find.

### **Parameters**

in	id	id of map.

### Returns

size of value

1.1.2.25 int32\_t map\_new ( int32\_t keysize, int32\_t valuesize )

Creates a new map and returns its id.

### **Parameters**

in	keysize	size of key
in	valuesize	size of value, if 0 then value is allocated separately

### Returns

ID of new map

1.1.2.26 int32\_t map\_remove ( const uint8\_t \* key, int32\_t ksize, int32\_t id )

Remove an element from the map.

**Parameters** 

B CONTENTS

in	id	id of map
in	key	key
in	ksize	size of key

### Returns

0 on success, key was present

- 1 if key was not present
- <0 if ksize doesn't match keysize specified at table creation

1.1.2.27 int32\_t map\_setvalue ( const uint8\_t \* value, int32\_t vsize, int32\_t id )

Sets the value for the last inserted key with map\_addkey.

### **Parameters**

in	id	id of table
in	value	value
in	vsize	size of value

# Returns

0 - if update was successful

<0 - if there is no last key

# 1.2 Bytecode Configuration

#### Macros

```
#define VIRUSNAME_PREFIX(name) const char __clambc_virusname_prefix[] = name;
#define VIRUSNAMES(...) const char *const __clambc_virusnames[] = {__VA_ARGS__};
#define PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_UNPACKER;
#define PDF_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PDF;
#define PE_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_ALL;
#define SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN struct __Signatures {
#define DECLARE_SIGNATURE(name)
#define SIGNATURES_DECL_END };
#define COPYRIGHT(c) const unsigned short __Target = (tgt);
#define ICONGROUP1(group) const char *const __lconGroup1 = (group);
#define ICONGROUP2(group) const char *const __lconGroup2 = (group);
#define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MIN(m) const unsigned short __FuncMin = (m);
#define FUNCTIONALITY LEVEL MAX(m) const unsigned short __FuncMax = (m);
```

#### **Enumerations**

```
enum BytecodeKind {
    BC_GENERIC =0, BC_STARTUP =1 , BC_LOGICAL =256, BC_PE_UNPACKER,
    BC_PDF, BC_PE_ALL }
enum FunctionalityLevels {
    FUNC_LEVEL_096 = 51 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_1 = 53 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_2 = 54 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_3 = 55,
    FUNC_LEVEL_096_4 = 56, FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 = 58, FUNC_LEVEL_097 = 60, FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 = 61,
    FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 = 62, FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 = 63, FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 = 64, FUNC_LEVEL_097_5 = 65,
    FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 = 67, FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 = 68, FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 = 69, FUNC_LEVEL_098 = 74,
    FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 = 76, FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 = 78 }
```

### 1.2.1 Detailed Description

### 1.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

```
1.2.2.1 #define COPYRIGHT( c ) const char *const __Copyright = (c);
```

Defines an alternative copyright for this bytecode.

#define SIGNATURES\_DEF\_BEGIN#define SIGNATURES\_DEF\_END };

This will also prevent the sourcecode from being embedded into the bytecode.

```
1.2.2.2 #define DECLARE_SIGNATURE( name )
```

### Value:

```
const char *name##_sig;\
    __Signature name;
```

Declares a name for a subsignature.

```
1.2.2.3 #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MAX( m ) const unsigned short __FuncMax = (m);
```

Define the maximum engine functionality level required for this bytecode/logical signature.

Engines newer than this will skip loading the bytecode. You can use the FunctionalityLevels enumeration here.

```
1.2.2.4 #define FUNCTIONALITY LEVEL MIN( m) const unsigned short FuncMin = (m);
```

Define the minimum engine functionality level required for this bytecode/logical signature.

Engines older than this will skip loading the bytecode. You can use the FunctionalityLevels enumeration here.

```
1.2.2.5 #define ICONGROUP1( group ) const char *const __lconGroup1 = (group);
```

Define IconGroup1 for logical signature.

See logical signature documentation for what it is.

```
1.2.2.6 #define ICONGROUP2( group ) const char *const __lconGroup2 = (group);
```

Define IconGroup2 for logical signature.

See logical signature documentation for what it is.

```
1.2.2.7 #define PDF_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PDF;
```

Make the current bytecode a PDF hook.

Having a logical signature doesn't make sense here, since the logical signature is evaluated AFTER these hooks run.

This hook is called several times, use pdf\_get\_phase() to find out in which phase you got called.

```
1.2.2.8 #define PE_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_ALL;
```

Make the current bytecode a PE hook.

Bytecode will be called once the logical signature trigger matches (or always if there is none), and if you have access to all the PE information. By default you only have access to execs.h information, and not to PE field information (even for PE files).

```
1.2.2.9 #define PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE const uint16_t clambc kind = BC_PE_UNPACKER;
```

Like PE\_HOOK\_DECLARE, but it is not run for packed files that pe.c can unpack (only on the unpacked file).

```
1.2.2.10 #define SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN struct __Signatures {
```

Marks the beginning of the subsignature name declaration section.

```
1.2.2.11 #define SIGNATURES_DECL_END };
```

Marks the end of the subsignature name declaration section.

```
1.2.2.12 #define SIGNATURES_DEF_BEGIN
```

### Value:

```
static const unsigned __signature_bias = __COUNTER__+1;\ const struct __Signatures Signatures = {\
```

Marks the beginning of subsignature pattern definitions.

#### See Also

SIGNATURES\_DECL\_BEGIN

1.2.2.13 #define SIGNATURES\_DEF\_END };

Marks the end of the subsignature pattern definitions.

Alternative: SIGNATURES END

1.2.2.14 #define TARGET( tgt ) const unsigned short \_\_Target = (tgt);

Defines the ClamAV file target.

#### **Parameters**

in	tgt	ClamAV signature type (0 - raw, 1 - PE, etc.)

1.2.2.15 #define VIRUSNAME\_PREFIX( name ) const char \_\_clambc\_virusname\_prefix[] = name;

Declares the virusname prefix.

#### **Parameters**

in	name	the prefix common to all viruses reported by this bytecode
----	------	--

1.2.2.16 #define VIRUSNAMES( ... ) const char \*const \_\_clambc\_virusnames[] = {\_\_VA\_ARGS\_\_};

Declares all the virusnames that this bytecode can report.

#### **Parameters**

in		a comma-separated list of strings interpreted as virusnames
----	--	---

#### 1.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 1.2.3.1 enum BytecodeKind

Specifies the bytecode type and how ClamAV executes it

#### Enumerator

BC\_GENERIC generic bytecode, not tied a specific hook

BC\_STARTUP triggered at startup, only one is allowed per ClamAV startup

BC\_LOGICAL executed on a logical trigger

BC\_PE\_UNPACKER specifies a PE unpacker, executed on PE files on a logical trigger

BC\_PDF specifies a PDF hook, executes at a predetermined point of PDF parsing for PDF files

**BC\_PE\_ALL** specifies a PE hook, executes at a predetermined point in PE parsing for PE files, both packed and unpacked files

### 1.2.3.2 enum FunctionalityLevels

LibClamAV functionality level constants

#### Enumerator

FUNC\_LEVEL\_096 LibClamAV release 0.96.0: bytecode engine released

FUNC\_LEVEL\_096\_1 LibClamAV release 0.96.1: logical signature use of VI/macros requires this minimum functionality level

FUNC\_LEVEL\_096\_2 LibClamAV release 0.96.2: PDF Hooks require this minimum level

FUNC LEVEL 096 3 LibClamAV release 0.96.3: BC PE ALL bytecodes require this minimum level

**FUNC\_LEVEL\_096\_4** LibClamAV release 0.96.4: minimum recommended engine version, older versions have quadratic load time

```
FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 LibClamAV release 0.96.5

FUNC_LEVEL_097 LibClamAV release 0.97.0: older bytecodes may incorrectly use 57

FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 LibClamAV release 0.97.1

FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 LibClamAV release 0.97.2

FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 LibClamAV release 0.97.3

FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 LibClamAV release 0.97.4

FUNC_LEVEL_097_5 LibClamAV release 0.97.5

FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 LibClamAV release 0.97.6

FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 LibClamAV release 0.97.7

FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 LibClamAV release 0.97.8

FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 LibClamAV release 0.98.0

FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 LibClamAV release 0.98.1

FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 LibClamAV release 0.98.2
```

1.3 Debugging 13

### 1.3 Debugging

### **Functions**

- uint32\_t debug\_print\_str (const uint8\_t \*str, uint32\_t len)
- uint32\_t debug\_print\_uint (uint32\_t a)
- uint32\_t debug\_print\_str\_start (const uint8\_t \*str, uint32\_t len)
- uint32\_t debug\_print\_str\_nonl (const uint8\_t \*str, uint32\_t len)
- void debug (...) \_\_attribute\_\_((overloadable
- static force\_inline void overloadable\_func debug (const char \*str)
- static force\_inline void overloadable\_func debug (const uint8\_t \*str)
- static force\_inline void overloadable func debug (uint32 t a)

#### 1.3.1 Detailed Description

#### 1.3.2 Function Documentation

```
1.3.2.1 debug (const char * str ) [static]
```

Prints str to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

#### **Parameters**

in	str	null terminated string
----	-----	------------------------

```
1.3.2.2 debug (const uint8_t * str ) [static]
```

Prints str to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

### Parameters

in	str	null terminated string
----	-----	------------------------

```
1.3.2.3 debug(uint32_t a) [static]
```

Prints a integer to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

### **Parameters**

in	а	integer
----	---	---------

### 1.3.2.4 void debug ( ... )

debug is an overloaded function (yes clang supports that in C!), but it only works on strings, and integers. Give an error on any other type.

### See Also

```
debug(const char * str),
debug(const uint8_t* str),
debug(uint32 t a)
```

1.3.2.5 uint32\_t debug\_print\_str ( const uint8\_t \* str, uint32\_t len )

Prints a debug message string.

1.3 Debugging 15

### **Parameters**

in	str	Message to print
in	len	length of message to print

### Returns

0

1.3.2.6 uint32\_t debug\_print\_str\_nonl ( const uint8\_t \* str, uint32\_t len )

Prints a debug message with a trailing newline, and not preceded by 'LibClamAV debug'.

### **Parameters**

in	str	the string
in	len	length of str

### Returns

0

1.3.2.7 uint32\_t debug\_print\_str\_start ( const uint8\_t \* str, uint32\_t len )

Prints a debug message with a trailing newline, but preceded by 'LibClamAV debug'.

### **Parameters**

in	str	the string
in	len	length of str

### Returns

0

1.3.2.8 uint32\_t debug\_print\_uint ( uint32\_t a )

Prints a number as a debug message. This is similar to debug\_print\_str\_nonl.

#### **Parameters**

in	а	number to print

### Returns

0

# 1.4 Disassembly

### **Data Structures**

- struct DIS\_mem\_arg
- struct DIS\_arg
- · struct DIS\_fixed

### **Functions**

- uint32 t disasm x86 (struct DISASM RESULT \*result, uint32 t len)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t DisassembleAt (struct DIS\_fixed \*result, uint32\_t offset, uint32\_t len)

### 1.4.1 Detailed Description

### 1.4.2 Function Documentation

# 1.4.2.1 uint32\_t disasm\_x86 ( struct DISASM\_RESULT \* result, uint32\_t len )

Disassembles starting from current file position, the specified amount of bytes.

#### **Parameters**

out	result	pointer to struct holding result
in	len	how many bytes to disassemble

#### Returns

0 for success

You can use Iseek to disassemble starting from a different location. This is a low-level API, the result is in ClamAV type-8 signature format (64 bytes/instruction).

### See Also

### DisassembleAt

1.4.2.2 static force\_inline uint32\_t DisassembleAt ( struct DIS\_fixed \* result, uint32\_t offset, uint32\_t len ) [static]

Disassembles one X86 instruction starting at the specified offset.

#### **Parameters**

out	result	disassembly result
in	offset	start disassembling from this offset, in the current file
in	len	max amount of bytes to disassemble

### Returns

offset where disassembly ended

1.5 Engine Queries 17

### 1.5 Engine Queries

#### **Functions**

- uint32\_t engine\_functionality\_level (void)
- uint32 t engine dconf level (void)
- uint32\_t engine\_scan\_options (void)
- uint32\_t engine\_db\_options (void)
- int32 t running on jit (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t count\_match (\_\_Signature sig)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t matches (\_\_Signature sig)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t match\_location (\_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback)
- static force\_inline int32\_t match\_location\_check (\_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback, const char \*static\_start, uint32\_t static\_len)

### 1.5.1 Detailed Description

#### 1.5.2 Function Documentation

1.5.2.1 static force\_inline uint32\_t count\_match ( \_\_Signature sig ) [static]

Returns how many times the specified signature matched.

#### **Parameters**

in	sig	name of subsignature queried
----	-----	------------------------------

### Returns

number of times this subsignature matched in the entire file

This is a constant-time operation, the counts for all subsignatures are already computed.

```
1.5.2.2 uint32_t engine_db_options (void)
```

Returns the current engine's db options.

#### Returns

```
CL_DB_* flags
```

1.5.2.3 uint32\_t engine\_dconf\_level ( void )

Returns the current engine (dconf) functionality level. Usually identical to engine\_functionality\_level(), unless distrobackported patches. Compare with FunctionalityLevels.

### Returns

an integer representing the DCONF (security fixes) level.

1.5.2.4 uint32\_t engine\_functionality\_level ( void )

Returns the current engine (feature) functionality level. To map these to ClamAV releases, compare it with FunctionalityLevels.

### Returns

an integer representing current engine functionality level.

```
1.5.2.5 uint32_t engine_scan_options (void)
```

Returns the current engine's scan options.

#### **Returns**

```
CL_SCAN* flags
```

1.5.2.6 static force\_inline uint32\_t match\_location ( \_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback ) [static]

Returns the offset of the match.

#### **Parameters**

in	sig	- Signature
in	goback	- max length of signature

#### Returns

offset of match

1.5.2.7 static force\_inline int32\_t match\_location\_check ( \_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback, const char \* static\_start, uint32\_t static\_len ) [static]

Like match\_location(), but also checks that the match starts with the specified hex string.

It is recommended to use this for safety and compatibility with 0.96.1

### **Parameters**

in	sig	- signature
in	goback	- maximum length of signature (till start of last subsig)
in	static_start	- static string that sig must begin with
in	static_len	- static string that sig must begin with - length

# Returns

>=0 - offset of match

-1 - no match

1.5.2.8 static force\_inline uint32\_t matches ( \_\_Signature sig ) [static]

Returns whether the specified subsignature has matched at least once.

#### **Parameters**

in	sig	name of subsignature queried

### Returns

1 if subsignature one or more times, 0 otherwise

1.5.2.9 int32\_t running\_on\_jit ( void )

Returns whether running on JIT. As side-effect it disables interp / JIT comparisons in test mode (errors are still checked)

### Returns

- 1 running on JIT
- 0 running on ClamAV interpreter

1.6 Environment 19

#### 1.6 Environment

#### **Functions**

- uint32\_t get\_environment (struct cli\_environment \*env, uint32\_t len)
- uint32\_t disable\_bytecode\_if (const int8\_t \*reason, uint32\_t len, uint32\_t cond)
- uint32 t disable jit if (const int8 t \*reason, uint32 t len, uint32 t cond)
- int32\_t version\_compare (const uint8\_t \*lhs, uint32\_t lhs\_len, const uint8\_t \*rhs, uint32\_t rhs\_len)
- uint32\_t check\_platform (uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b, uint32\_t c)
- bool <u>\_\_is\_bigendian</u> (void) <u>\_\_attribute\_\_((const ))</u> <u>\_\_attribute\_\_((nothrow))</u>
- static uint32\_t force\_inline le32\_to\_host (uint32\_t v)
- static uint32 t force inline be32 to host (uint32 t v)
- static uint64 t force inline le64 to host (uint64 t v)
- static uint64\_t force\_inline be64\_to\_host (uint64\_t v)
- static uint16\_t force\_inline le16\_to\_host (uint16\_t v)
- static uint16\_t force\_inline be16\_to\_host (uint16\_t v)
- static uint32 t force inline cli readint32 (const void \*buff)
- static uint16\_t force\_inline cli\_readint16 (const void \*buff)
- static void force\_inline cli\_writeint32 (void \*offset, uint32\_t v)

#### 1.6.1 Detailed Description

### 1.6.2 Function Documentation

1.6.2.1 bool \_\_is\_bigendian ( void ) const

Returns true if the bytecode is executing on a big-endian CPU.

### Returns

true if executing on bigendian CPU, false otherwise

This will be optimized away in libclamav, but it must be used when dealing with endianess for portability reasons.

For example whenever you read a 32-bit integer from a file, it can be written in little-endian convention (x86 CPU for example), or big-endian convention (PowerPC CPU for example).

If the file always contains little-endian integers, then conversion might be needed.

ClamAV bytecodes by their nature must only handle known-endian integers, if endianness can change, then both situations must be taken into account (based on a 1-byte field for example).

```
1.6.2.2 static uint16_t force_inline be16_to_host(uint16_t v) [static]
```

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

### **Parameters**

in	ν	16-bit integer as read from a file

#### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.3 static uint32\_t force\_inline be32\_to\_host ( uint32\_t  $\nu$  ) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

#### **Parameters**

in	V	32-bit integer as read from a file
----	---	------------------------------------

#### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.4 static uint64\_t force\_inline be64\_to\_host(uint64\_t v) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

#### **Parameters**

	*	
in	V	64-bit integer as read from a file

### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.5 uint32\_t check\_platform ( uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b, uint32\_t c)

Disables the JIT if the platform id matches. 0xff can be used instead of a field to mark ANY.

### **Parameters**

in	а	- os_category << 24   arch << 20   compiler << 16   flevel << 8   dconf
in	b	- big_endian << 28   sizeof_ptr << 24   cpp_version
in	С	- os_features << 24   c_version

#### Returns

- 0 no match
- 1 match

1.6.2.6 static uint16\_t force\_inline cli\_readint16 ( const void \* buff ) [static]

Reads from the specified buffer a 16-bit of little-endian integer.

#### **Parameters**

in	buff	pointer to buffer
----	------	-------------------

### Returns

16-bit little-endian integer converted to host endianness

1.6.2.7 static uint32\_t force\_inline cli\_readint32 ( const void \* buff ) [static]

Reads from the specified buffer a 32-bit of little-endian integer.

#### **Parameters**

in	buff	pointer to buffer

### Returns

32-bit little-endian integer converted to host endianness

1.6.2.8 static void force\_inline cli\_writeint32 ( void \* offset, uint32\_t v ) [static]

Writes the specified value into the specified buffer in little-endian order

1.6 Environment 21

#### **Parameters**

out	offset	pointer to buffer to write to
in	V	value to write

1.6.2.9 uint32\_t disable\_bytecode\_if ( const int8\_t \* reason, uint32\_t len, uint32\_t cond )

Disables the bytecode completely if condition is true. Can only be called from the BC\_STARTUP bytecode.

#### **Parameters**

in	reason	- why the bytecode had to be disabled
in	len	- length of reason
in	cond	- condition

### Returns

- 0 auto mode
- 1 JIT disabled
- 2 fully disabled

1.6.2.10 uint32\_t disable\_jit\_if ( const int8\_t \* reason, uint32\_t len, uint32\_t cond )

Disables the JIT completely if condition is true. Can only be called from the BC\_STARTUP bytecode.

### **Parameters**

in	reason	- why the JIT had to be disabled
in	len	- length of reason
in	cond	- condition

### Returns

- 0 auto mode
- 1 JIT disabled
- 2 fully disabled

1.6.2.11 uint32\_t get\_environment ( struct cli\_environment \* env, uint32\_t len )

Queries the environment this bytecode runs in. Used by BC\_STARTUP to disable bytecode when bugs are known for the current platform.

#### **Parameters**

out	env	- the full environment
in	len	- size of env

### Returns

0

1.6.2.12 static uint16\_t force\_inline le16\_to\_host ( uint16\_t ν ) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

#### **Parameters**

in	V	16-bit integer as read from a file

### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.13 static uint32\_t force\_inline le32\_to\_host(uint32\_t v) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

#### **Parameters**

in	V	32-bit integer as read from a file

#### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.14 static uint64\_t force\_inline le64\_to\_host( uint64\_t v ) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

### **Parameters**

in	V	64-bit integer as read from a file
----	---	------------------------------------

#### Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.15 int32\_t version\_compare ( const uint8\_t \* Ihs, uint32\_t Ihs\_len, const uint8\_t \* rhs, uint32\_t rhs\_len )

Compares two version numbers.

### **Parameters**

in	lhs	- left hand side of comparison
in	lhs_len	- length of 1hs
in	rhs	- right hand side of comparison
in	rhs_len	- length of rhs

### Returns

- -1 lhs < rhs
- 0 lhs == rhs
- 1 lhs > rhs

1.7 File Operations 23

### 1.7 File Operations

#### **Enumerations**

enum { SEEK\_SET =0, SEEK\_CUR, SEEK\_END }

#### **Functions**

- int32\_t read (uint8\_t \*data, int32\_t size)
- int32 t write (uint8 t \*data, int32 t size)
- int32\_t seek (int32\_t pos, uint32\_t whence)
- int32 t file find (const uint8 t \*data, uint32 t len)
- int32\_t file\_byteat (uint32\_t offset)
- int32\_t fill\_buffer (uint8\_t \*buffer, uint32\_t len, uint32\_t filled, uint32\_t cursor, uint32\_t fill)
- int32\_t read\_number (uint32\_t radix)
- int32\_t file\_find\_limit (const uint8\_t \*data, uint32\_t len, int32\_t maxpos)
- int32\_t get\_file\_reliability (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getFilesize (void)

#### 1.7.1 Detailed Description

### 1.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 1.7.2.1 anonymous enum

#### **Enumerator**

SEEK\_SET set file position to specified absolute position

SEEK\_CUR set file position relative to current position

SEEK\_END set file position relative to file end

### 1.7.3 Function Documentation

### 1.7.3.1 int32\_t file\_byteat ( uint32\_t offset )

Read a single byte from current file

# **Parameters**

in	offset	file offset

#### Returns

byte at offset off in the current file, or -1 if offset is invalid

1.7.3.2 int32\_t file\_find ( const uint8\_t \* data, uint32\_t len )

Looks for the specified sequence of bytes in the current file.

### **Parameters**

in	data	the sequence of bytes to look for
in	len	length of data, cannot be more than 1024

### Returns

offset in the current file if match is found, -1 otherwise

1.7.3.3 int32\_t file\_find\_limit ( const uint8\_t \* data, uint32\_t len, int32\_t maxpos )

Looks for the specified sequence of bytes in the current file, up to the specified position.

1.7 File Operations 25

#### **Parameters**

in	data	the sequence of bytes to look for
in	len	length of data, cannot be more than 1024
in	maxpos	maximum position to look for a match, note that this is 1 byte after the end of
		last possible match: match_pos + len < maxpos

#### Returns

offset in the current file if match is found, -1 otherwise

1.7.3.4 int32\_t fill\_buffer ( uint8\_t \* buffer, uint32\_t len, uint32\_t filled, uint32\_t cursor, uint32\_t fill )

Fills the specified buffer with at least fill bytes.

#### **Parameters**

out	buffer	the buffer to fill
in	len	length of buffer
in	filled	how much of the buffer is currently filled
in	cursor	position of cursor in buffer
in	fill	amount of bytes to fill in (0 is valid)

### Returns

<0 on error

0 on EOF

number bytes available in buffer (starting from 0)

The character at the cursor will be at position 0 after this call.

1.7.3.5 int32\_t get\_file\_reliability (void)

Get file reliability flag, higher value means less reliable. When >0 import tables and such are not reliable

# Returns

0 - normal

1 - embedded PE

2 - unpacker created file (not impl. yet)

1.7.3.6 static force\_inline uint32\_t getFilesize ( void ) [static]

Returns the currently scanned file's size.

# Returns

file size as 32-bit unsigned integer

1.7.3.7 int32\_t read ( uint8\_t \* data, int32\_t size )

Reads specified amount of bytes from the current file into a buffer. Also moves current position in the file.

### **Parameters**

in	size	amount of bytes to read

out	data	pointer to buffer where data is read into
-----	------	---

### Returns

amount read.

1.7.3.8 int32\_t read\_number ( uint32\_t radix )

Reads a number in the specified radix starting from the current position. Non-numeric characters are ignored.

### **Parameters**

in	radix	10 or 16

### Returns

the number read

1.7.3.9 int32\_t seek ( int32\_t pos, uint32\_t whence )

Changes the current file position to the specified one.

### See Also

SEEK\_SET, SEEK\_CUR, SEEK\_END

#### **Parameters**

in	pos	offset (absolute or relative depending on whence param)
in	whence	one of SEEK_SET, SEEK_CUR, SEEK_END

### Returns

absolute position in file

1.7.3.10 int32\_t write ( uint8\_t \* data, int32\_t size )

Writes the specified amount of bytes from a buffer to the current temporary file.

### Parameters

in	data	pointer to buffer of data to write
in	size	amount of bytes to write $size$ bytes to temporary file, from the buffer pointed
		to byte

### Returns

amount of bytes successfully written

1.8 Global Variables 27

### 1.8 Global Variables

#### **Variables**

const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_counts [64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_offsets [64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

- const struct cli\_pe\_hook\_data \_\_clambc\_pedata
- const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_filesize [1]
- const uint16\_t \_\_clambc\_kind
- 1.8.1 Detailed Description
- 1.8.2 Variable Documentation
- 1.8.2.1 const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_filesize[1]

File size (max 4G).

1.8.2.2 const uint16\_t \_\_clambc\_kind

Kind of the bytecode, affects LibClamAV usage

1.8.2.3 const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_counts[64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

Logical signature match counts

1.8.2.4 const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_offsets[64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

Logical signature match offsets

1.8.2.5 const struct cli\_pe\_hook\_data \_\_clambc\_pedata

PE data, if this is a PE hook.

# 1.9 JavaScript Normalization

### **Functions**

- int32\_t jsnorm\_init (int32\_t from\_buffer)
- int32\_t jsnorm\_process (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t jsnorm\_done (int32\_t id)
- 1.9.1 Detailed Description
- 1.9.2 Function Documentation
- 1.9.2.1 int32\_t jsnorm\_done ( int32\_t id )

Flushes JS normalizer.

**Parameters** 

in	id	ID of js normalizer to flush
----	----	------------------------------

### Returns

0 on success, <0 on failure

1.9.2.2 int32\_t jsnorm\_init ( int32\_t from\_buffer )

Initializes JS normalizer for reading 'from\_buffer'. Normalized JS will be written to a single tempfile, one normalized JS per line, and automatically scanned when the bytecode finishes execution.

#### **Parameters**

in	from_buffer	ID of buffer_pipe to read javascript from
----	-------------	---

# Returns

ID of JS normalizer, <0 on failure

1.9.2.3 int32\_t jsnorm\_process ( int32\_t id )

Normalize all javascript from the input buffer, and write to tempfile. You can call this function repeatedly on success, if you (re)fill the input buffer.

# **Parameters**

in	id	ID of JS normalizer
----	----	---------------------

### Returns

0 on success, <0 on failure

1.10 Icon Matcher 29

# 1.10 Icon Matcher

### **Functions**

• int32\_t matchicon (const uint8\_t \*group1, int32\_t group1\_len, const uint8\_t \*group2, int32\_t group2\_len)

# 1.10.1 Detailed Description

#### 1.10.2 Function Documentation

 $1.10.2.1 \quad int 32\_t \; matchicon \left( \; const \; uint 8\_t * \textit{group1}\_len, \; const \; uint 8\_t * \textit{group2}\_len \; \right)$ 

Attempts to match current executable's icon against the specified icon groups.

### **Parameters**

in	group1	- same as GROUP1 in LDB signatures
in	group1_len	- length of group1
in	group2	- same as GROUP2 in LDB signatures
in	group2_len	- length of group2

### Returns

- -1 invalid call, or sizes (only valid for PE hooks)
- 0 not a match
- 1 match

# 1.11 Math Operation

### **Functions**

- int32\_t ilog2 (uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b)
- int32\_t ipow (int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c)
- uint32\_t iexp (int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c)
- int32\_t isin (int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c)
- int32\_t icos (int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c)

### 1.11.1 Detailed Description

### 1.11.2 Function Documentation

1.11.2.1 int32\_t icos ( int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c )

Returns c\*cos(a/b).

### **Parameters**

in	а	integer
in	b	integer
in	С	integer

#### Returns

c\*sin(a/b)

1.11.2.2 uint32\_t iexp ( int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c )

Returns exp(a/b)\*c

# **Parameters**

in	а	integer
in	b	integer
in	С	integer

# Returns

c\*exp(a/b)

1.11.2.3 int32\_t ilog2 ( uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b )

Returns 2<sup>2</sup>6\*log2(a/b)

### **Parameters**

in	а	input
in	b	input

### Returns

 $2^{2}$ 4 + log2(a/b)

1.11.2.4 int32\_t ipow ( int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c )

Returns c\*a^b.

1.11 Math Operation 31

### **Parameters**

in	а	integer
in	b	integer
in	С	integer

### Returns

c\*pow(a,b)

1.11.2.5 int32\_t isin ( int32\_t a, int32\_t b, int32\_t c )

Returns c\*sin(a/b).

# **Parameters**

in	а	integer
in	b	integer
in	С	integer

# Returns

c\*sin(a/b)

# 1.12 PDF Handling

#### **Enumerations**

```
enum pdf_phase { , PDF_PHASE_PARSED, PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP, PDF_PHASE_END, PDF_PHASE_END, PDF_PHASE_EPRE }
```

- enum pdf\_flag
- · enum pdf\_objflags

#### **Functions**

- int32 t pdf get obj num (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_flags (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_set\_flags (int32\_t flags)
- int32\_t pdf\_lookupobj (uint32\_t id)
- uint32\_t pdf\_getobjsize (int32\_t objidx)
- const uint8\_t \* pdf\_getobj (int32\_t objidx, uint32\_t amount)
- int32\_t pdf\_getobjid (int32\_t objidx)
- int32 t pdf getobiflags (int32 t objidx)
- int32\_t pdf\_setobjflags (int32\_t objidx, int32\_t flags)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_offset (int32\_t objidx)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_phase (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_dumpedobjid (void)
- 1.12.1 Detailed Description
- 1.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
- 1.12.2.1 enum pdf\_flag

PDF flags

1.12.2.2 enum pdf\_objflags

PDF obj flags

1.12.2.3 enum pdf\_phase

Phase of PDF parsing used for PDF Hooks

### **Enumerator**

```
PDF_PHASE_PARSED after parsing a PDF, object flags can be set etc.
PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP after an obj was dumped and scanned
PDF_PHASE_END after the pdf scan finished
PDF_PHASE_PRE before pdf is parsed at all
```

### 1.12.3 Function Documentation

1.12.3.1 int32\_t pdf\_get\_dumpedobjid ( void )

Return the currently dumped obj index. Valid only in PDF PHASE POSTDUMP.

### Returns

- >=0 object index
- -1 invalid phase

1.12 PDF Handling 33

```
1.12.3.2 int32_t pdf_get_flags ( void )
```

Return the flags for the entire PDF (as set so far).

### Returns

```
-1 - if not called from PDF hook
>=0 - pdf flags
```

1.12.3.3 int32\_t pdf\_get\_obj\_num ( void )

Return number of pdf objects

### Returns

-1 - if not called from PDF hook>=0 - number of PDF objects

1.12.3.4 int32\_t pdf\_get\_offset ( int32\_t objidx )

Return the object's offset in the PDF.

#### **Parameters**

in	objidx	- object index (from 0)
----	--------	-------------------------

#### Returns

-1 - object index invalid >=0 - offset

1.12.3.5 int32\_t pdf\_get\_phase (void)

Return an 'enum pdf\_phase'. Identifies at which phase this bytecode was called.

# Returns

the current pdf\_phase

1.12.3.6 const uint8\_t\* pdf\_getobj ( int32\_t objidx, uint32\_t amount )

Return the undecoded object. Meant only for reading, write modifies the fmap buffer, so avoid!

### **Parameters**

in	objidx	- object index (from 0), not object id!
in	amount	- size returned by pdf_getobjsize (or smaller)

#### Returns

NULL - invalid objidx/amount pointer - pointer to original object

1.12.3.7 int32\_t pdf\_getobjflags ( int32\_t objidx )

Return the object flags for the specified object index.

#### **Parameters**

in	objidx	- object index (from 0)

# Returns

-1 - object index invalid

>=0 - object flags

1.12.3.8 int32\_t pdf\_getobjid ( int32\_t objidx )

Return the object id for the specified object index.

#### **Parameters**

	- I- " -I	
ın	objidx	- object index (from 0)

# Returns

-1 - object index invalid

>=0 - object id (obj id << 8 | generation id)

1.12.3.9 uint32\_t pdf\_getobjsize ( int32\_t objidx )

Return the size of the specified PDF obj.

#### **Parameters**

in	objidx	- object index (from 0), not object id!
----	--------	---

# Returns

0 - if not called from PDF hook, or invalid objnum

>=0 - size of object

1.12.3.10 int32\_t pdf\_lookupobj ( uint32\_t id )

Lookup pdf object with specified id.

### **Parameters**

in	id	- pdf id (objnumber << 8   generationid)
----	----	--

# Returns

-1 - if object id doesn't exist

>=0 - object index

1.12.3.11 int32\_t pdf\_set\_flags ( int32\_t flags )

Sets the flags for the entire PDF. It is recommended that you retrieve old flags, and just add new ones.

# **Parameters**

in	flags	- flags to set.

# Returns

0 - success -1 - invalid phase

1.12 PDF Handling 35

1.12.3.12 int32\_t pdf\_setobjflags ( int32\_t objidx, int32\_t flags )

Sets the object flags for the specified object index. This can be used to force dumping of a certain obj, by setting the OBJ\_FORCEDUMP flag for example.

# **Parameters**

in	objidx	- object index (from 0)
in	flags	- value to set flags

# Returns

-1 - object index invalid

>=0 - flags set

1.13 PE Operations 37

### 1.13 PE Operations

#### **Data Structures**

- · struct cli exe section
- · struct cli exe info
- · struct pe image file hdr
- · struct pe image data dir
- struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr32
- · struct pe image optional hdr64
- struct pe image section hdr
- struct cli\_pe\_hook\_data

#### **Functions**

- uint32 t pe rawaddr (uint32 t rva)
- int32 t get pe section (struct cli exe section \*section, uint32 t num)
- static force\_inline bool hasExeInfo (void)
- static force\_inline bool hasPEInfo (void)
- static force inline bool isPE64 (void)
- static force\_inline uint8\_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force inline uint8 t getPEMinorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfCode (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfInitializedData (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfUninitializedData (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPEBaseOfCode (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPEBaseOfData (void)
- static force inline uint64 t getPEImageBase (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESectionAlignment (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPEFileAlignment (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEMajorImageVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMinorImageVersion (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEWin32VersionValue (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfImage (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfHeaders (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPECheckSum (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPESubsystem (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEDIICharacteristics (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfStackReserve (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfStackCommit (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPELoaderFlags (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMachine ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPETimeDateStamp ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable ()
- static force inline uint32 t getPENumberOfSymbols ()
- static force inline uint16 t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader ()
- static force inline uint16 t getPECharacteristics ()
- static force\_inline bool getPEisDLL ()

- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEDataDirRVA (unsigned n)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEDataDirSize (unsigned n)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getNumberOfSections (void)
- static uint32 t getPELFANew (void)
- static force inline int readPESectionName (unsigned char name[8], unsigned n)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getEntryPoint (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getExeOffset (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getImageBase (void)
- static uint32\_t getVirtualEntryPoint (void)
- static uint32 t getSectionRVA (unsigned i)
- static uint32\_t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned i)
- static force\_inline bool readRVA (uint32\_t rva, void \*buf, size\_t bufsize)

### 1.13.1 Detailed Description

### 1.13.2 Function Documentation

1.13.2.1 int32\_t get\_pe\_section ( struct cli\_exe\_section \* section, uint32\_t num )

Gets information about the specified PE section.

#### **Parameters**

out	section	PE section information will be stored here
in	num	PE section number

#### Returns

- 0 success
- -1 failure

1.13.2.2 static force\_inline uint32\_t getEntryPoint( void ) [static]

Returns the offset of the EntryPoint in the executable file.

# Returns

offset of EP as 32-bit unsigned integer

1.13.2.3 static force\_inline uint32\_t getExeOffset ( void ) [static]

Returns the offset of the executable in the file.

# Returns

offset of embedded executable inside file

1.13.2.4 static force\_inline uint32\_t getImageBase ( void ) [static]

Returns the ImageBase with the correct endian conversion.

Only works if the bytecode is a PE hook (i.e. you invoked PE\_UNPACKER\_DECLARE).

### Returns

ImageBase of PE file, 0 - for non-PE hook

1.13 PE Operations 39

```
1.13.2.5 static force_inline uint16_t getNumberOfSections ( void ) [static]
Returns the number of sections in this executable file.
Returns
      number of sections as 16-bit unsigned integer
1.13.2.6 static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfCode ( void ) [static]
Return the PE BaseOfCode.
Returns
      PE BaseOfCode, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.7 static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfData ( void ) [static]
Return the PE BaseOfData.
Returns
      PE BaseOfData, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.8 static force_inline uint16_t getPECharacteristics() [static]
Returns PE characteristics.
For example you can use this to check whether it is a DLL (0x2000).
Returns
      characteristic of PE file, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.9 static force_inline uint32_t getPECheckSum ( void ) [static]
Return the PE CheckSum.
Returns
      PE CheckSum, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.10 static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirRVA ( unsigned n ) [static]
Gets the virtual address of specified image data directory.
Parameters
      in
                                    image directory requested
```

### Returns

Virtual Address of requested image directory

1.13.2.11 static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEDataDirSize ( unsigned n ) [static]

Gets the size of the specified image data directory.

#### **Parameters**

in	n	image directory requested
----	---	---------------------------

### Returns

Size of requested image directory

1.13.2.12 static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEDIICharacteristics ( void ) [static]

Return the PE DIICharacteristics.

### Returns

PE DIICharacteristics, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.13.2.13 static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEFileAlignment ( void ) [static]

Return the PE FileAlignment.

#### Returns

PE FileAlignment, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.13.2.14 static force\_inline uint64\_t getPEImageBase ( void ) [static]

Return the PE ImageBase as 64-bit integer.

# Returns

PE ImageBase as 64-bit int, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.13.2.15 static force\_inline bool getPEisDLL( ) [static]

Returns whether this is a DLL. Use this only in a PE hook!

# Returns

```
true - the file is a DLL false - file is not a DLL
```

1.13.2.16 static uint32\_t getPELFANew(void) [static]

Gets the offset to the PE header.

# Returns

offset to the PE header, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.13.2.17 static force\_inline uint32\_t getPELoaderFlags ( void ) [static]

Return the PE LoaderFlags.

### Returns

PE LoaderFlags or 0 if not in PE hook

1.13 PE Operations 41

```
1.13.2.18 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMachine( ) [static]
Returns the CPU this executable runs on, see libclamav/pe.c for possible values.
Returns
      PE Machine or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.19 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorImageVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MajorImageVersion.
Returns
      PE MajorImageVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.20 static force_inline uint8_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion ( void ) [static]
Returns MajorLinkerVersion for this PE file.
Returns
      PE MajorLinkerVersion or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.21 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion.
Returns
      PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.22 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MajorSubsystemVersion.
Returns
      PE MajorSubsystemVersion or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.23 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorImageVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MinorImageVersion.
Returns
      PE MinorrImageVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.24 static force_inline uint8_t getPEMinorLinkerVersion(void) [static]
Returns MinorLinkerVersion for this PE file.
Returns
      PE MinorLinkerVersion or 0 if not in PE hook
```

```
1.13.2.25 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion.
Returns
     PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.26 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion ( void ) [static]
Return the PE MinorSubsystemVersion.
Returns
     PE MinorSubsystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.27 static force_inline uint32_t getPENumberOfSymbols() [static]
Returns the PE number of debug symbols
Returns
     PE NumberOfSymbols or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.28 static force_inline uint32_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable() [static]
Returns pointer to the PE debug symbol table
Returns
     PE PointerToSymbolTable or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.29 static force_inline uint32_t getPESectionAlignment(void) [static]
Return the PE SectionAlignment.
Returns
     PE SectionAlignment, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.30 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfCode ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfCode.
Returns
     PE SizeOfCode or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.31 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeaders ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfHeaders.
Returns
     PE SizeOfHeaders, or 0 if not in PE hook
```

1.13 PE Operations 43

```
1.13.2.32 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit(void) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfHeapCommit.
Returns
      PE SizeOfHeapCommit, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.33 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfHeapReserve.
Returns
      PE SizeOfHeapReserve, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.34 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOflmage ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfImage.
Returns
      PE SizeOfImage, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.35 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfInitializedData ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeofInitializedData.
Returns
      PE SizeOfInitializeData or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.36 static force_inline uint16_t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader() [static]
Returns the size of PE optional header.
Returns
     size of PE optional header, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.37 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackCommit(void) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfStackCommit.
Returns
     PE SizeOfStackCommit, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.38 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackReserve ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeOfStackReserve.
Returns
      PE SizeOfStackReserver, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.39 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfUninitializedData ( void ) [static]
Return the PE SizeofUninitializedData.
Returns
      PE SizeofUninitializedData or 0 if not in PE hook
```

```
1.13.2.40 static force_inline uint16_t getPESubsystem ( void ) [static]
Return the PE Subsystem.
Returns
      PE subsystem, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.41 static force_inline uint32_t getPETimeDateStamp( ) [static]
Returns the PE TimeDateStamp from headers
Returns
      PE TimeDateStamp or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.42 static force_inline uint32_t getPEWin32VersionValue ( void ) [static]
Return the PE Win32VersionValue.
Returns
      PE Win32VersionValue, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.43 static uint32_t getSectionRVA ( unsigned i ) [static]
Return the RVA of the specified section.
Parameters
                  i section index (from 0)
Returns
      RVA of section, or -1 if invalid
1.13.2.44 static uint32_t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned i) [static]
Return the virtual size of the specified section.
Parameters
                  i section index (from 0)
Returns
      VSZ of section, or -1 if invalid
1.13.2.45 static uint32_t getVirtualEntryPoint(void) [static]
The address of the EntryPoint. Use this for matching EP against sections.
Returns
      virtual address of EntryPoint, or 0 if not in PE hook
1.13.2.46 static force_inline bool hasExeInfo ( void ) [static]
Returns whether the current file has executable information.
Returns
      true if the file has exe info, false otherwise
```

1.13 PE Operations 45

1.13.2.47 static force\_inline bool hasPEInfo (void ) [static]

Returns whether PE information is available

#### Returns

true if PE information is available (in PE hooks)

1.13.2.48 static force\_inline bool isPE64 ( void ) [static]

Returns whether this is a PE32+ executable.

#### Returns

true if this is a PE32+ executable

1.13.2.49 uint32\_t pe\_rawaddr ( uint32\_t rva )

Converts a RVA (Relative Virtual Address) to an absolute PE file offset.

#### **Parameters**

in	rva	a rva address from the PE file
----	-----	--------------------------------

### Returns

absolute file offset mapped to the rva, or PE\_INVALID\_RVA if the rva is invalid.

1.13.2.50 static force\_inline int readPESectionName ( unsigned char name[8], unsigned n ) [static]

Read name of requested PE section.

# **Parameters**

out	name	name of PE section
in	n	PE section requested

### Returns

0 if successful,

<0 otherwise

1.13.2.51 static force\_inline bool readRVA ( uint32\_t rva, void \* buf, size\_t bufsize ) [static]

read the specified amount of bytes from the PE file, starting at the address specified by RVA.

### **Parameters**

in	rva	the Relative Virtual Address you want to read from (will be converted to file
		offset)
out	buf	destination buffer
in	bufsize	size of buffer

# Returns

true on success (full read) false on any failure

# 1.14 Scan Control

# **Functions**

- uint32\_t setvirusname (const uint8\_t \*name, uint32\_t len)
- int32\_t extract\_new (int32\_t id)
- int32\_t bytecode\_rt\_error (int32\_t locationid)
- int32\_t extract\_set\_container (uint32\_t container)
- int32\_t input\_switch (int32\_t extracted\_file)
- static force\_inline overloadable\_func void foundVirus (const char \*virusname)
- 1.14.1 Detailed Description
- 1.14.2 Function Documentation
- 1.14.2.1 int32\_t bytecode\_rt\_error ( int32\_t locationid )

Report a runtime error at the specified locationID.

# **Parameters**

in	locationid	(line << 8)   (column&0xff)
----	------------	-----------------------------

#### Returns

0

1.14.2.2 int32\_t extract\_new ( int32\_t id )

Prepares for extracting a new file, if we've already extracted one it scans it.

# **Parameters**

in	id	an id for the new file (for example position in container)

### Returns

1 if previous extracted file was infected

1.14.2.3 int32\_t extract\_set\_container ( uint32\_t container )

Sets the container type for the currently extracted file.

## **Parameters**

in	container	container type (CL_TYPE_*)
----	-----------	----------------------------

# Returns

current setting for container (CL\_TYPE\_ANY default)

1.14.2.4 static force\_inline overloadable\_func void foundVirus ( const char \* virusname ) [static]

Sets the specified virusname as the virus detected by this bytecode.

1.14 Scan Control 47

### **Parameters**

in	virusname	the name of the virus, excluding the prefix, must be one of the virusnames
		declared in VIRUSNAMES.

### See Also

# **VIRUSNAMES**

# 1.14.2.5 int32\_t input\_switch ( int32\_t extracted\_file )

Toggles the read/seek API to read from the currently extracted file, and back. You must call seek after switching inputs to position the cursor to a valid position.

# **Parameters**

in	extracted_file	1 - switch to reading from extracted file
		0 - switch back to original input

# Returns

-1 on error (if no extracted file exists)

0 on success

1.14.2.6 uint32\_t setvirusname ( const uint8\_t \* name, uint32\_t len )

Sets the name of the virus found.

### **Parameters**

in	name	the name of the virus
in	len	length of the virusname

# Returns

0

# 1.15 String Operations

#### **Functions**

- int32\_t memstr (const uint8\_t \*haystack, int32\_t haysize, const uint8\_t \*needle, int32\_t needlesize)
- int32\_t hex2ui (uint32\_t hex1, uint32\_t hex2)
- int32 t atoi (const uint8 t \*str, int32 t size)
- uint32\_t entropy\_buffer (uint8\_t \*buffer, int32\_t size)
- static force\_inline void \* memchr (const void \*s, int c, size\_t n)
- void \* memset (void \*src, int c, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((nothrow)) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nonnull\_\_((1))))
- void \* memmove (void \*dst, const void \*src, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_-nothrow\_\_))
- void void \* memcpy (void \*restrict dst, const void \*restrict src, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_ attribute\_\_((\_\_nonnull\_\_(1
- void void int memcmp (const void \*s1, const void \*s2, uint32\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_attribute\_\_(\_\_nonnull\_\_(1

### 1.15.1 Detailed Description

#### 1.15.2 Function Documentation

1.15.2.1 int32\_t atoi ( const uint8\_t \* str, int32\_t size )

Converts string to positive number.

#### **Parameters**

in	str	buffer
in	size	size of str

# Returns

>0 string converted to number if possible, -1 on error

1.15.2.2 uint32\_t entropy\_buffer ( uint8\_t \* buffer, int32\_t size )

Returns an approximation for the entropy of buffer.

# **Parameters**

in	buffer	input buffer
in	size	size of buffer

# Returns

entropy estimation \* 2^26

1.15.2.3 int32\_t hex2ui ( uint32\_t hex1, uint32\_t hex2 )

Returns hexadecimal characters <code>hex1</code> and <code>hex2</code> converted to 8-bit number.

### **Parameters**

in	hex1	hexadecimal character
----	------	-----------------------

in	hex2	hexadecimal character	
----	------	-----------------------	--

### Returns

hex1 hex2 converted to 8-bit integer, -1 on error

1.15.2.4 static force\_inline void\* memchr ( const void \* s, int c, size\_t n ) [static]

Scan the first n bytes of the buffer s, for the character c.

#### **Parameters**

in	S	buffer to scan
in	С	character to look for
in	n	size of buffer

### Returns

a pointer to the first byte to match, or NULL if not found.

1.15.2.5 void void int memcmp ( const void \* s1, const void \* s2, uint32\_t n)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Compares two memory buffers, s1 and s2 to length n.

#### **Parameters**

in	s1	buffer one
in	s2	buffer two
in	n	amount of bytes to copy

### Returns

an integer less than, equal to, or greater than zero if the first n bytes of s1 are found, respectively, to be less than, to match, or be greater than the first n bytes of s2.

1.15.2.6 void void\* memcpy ( void \*restrict dst, const void \*restrict src, uintptr\_t n )

[LLVM Intrinsic] Copies data between two non-overlapping buffers, from src to dst to length n.

# **Parameters**

out	dst	destination buffer
in	src	source buffer
in	n	amount of bytes to copy

# Returns

dst

1.15.2.7 void\* memmove (void \* dst, const void \* src, uintptr\_t n)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Copies data between overlapping buffers, from src to dst to length n.

# **Parameters**

Generated on Tue Feb 25 2014 15:05:00 by Doxygen

out	dst	destination buffer
in	src	source buffer
in	n	amount of bytes to copy

# Returns

dst

1.15.2.8 void\* memset ( void \* src, int c, uintptr\_t n )

[LLVM Intrinsic] Fills src location with c up to length n.

# **Parameters**

out	src	pointer to buffer
in	С	character to fill buffer with
in	n	length of buffer

# Returns

src

1.15.2.9 int32\_t memstr ( const uint8\_t \* haystack, int32\_t haysize, const uint8\_t \* needle, int32\_t needlesize )

Return position of match, -1 otherwise.

# **Parameters**

in	haystack	buffer to search
in	haysize	size of haystack
in	needle	substring to search
in	needlesize	size of needle

# Returns

location of match, -1 otherwise

# 2 Data Structure Documentation

# 2.1 cli\_exe\_info Struct Reference

#### **Data Fields**

- struct cli\_exe\_section \* section
- uint32\_t offset
- uint32 t ep
- uint16\_t nsections
- · uint32\_t res\_addr
- uint32\_t hdr\_size

### 2.1.1 Detailed Description

Executable file information.

### 2.1.2 Field Documentation

2.1.2.1 uint32\_t ep

Entrypoint of executable

2.1.2.2 uint32\_t hdr\_size

Address size - PE ONLY

2.1.2.3 uint16\_t nsections

Number of sections

2.1.2.4 uint32\_t offset

Offset where this executable start in file (nonzero if embedded)

2.1.2.5 uint32\_t res\_addr

Resrources RVA - PE ONLY

2.1.2.6 struct cli\_exe\_section\* section

Information about all the sections of this file. This array has nsection elements

# 2.2 cli\_exe\_section Struct Reference

# **Data Fields**

- uint32\_t rva
- uint32\_t vsz
- uint32\_t raw
- uint32\_t rsz
- uint32\_t chr
- uint32\_t urva
- uint32\_t uvsz
- · uint32\_t uraw
- uint32\_t ursz

### 2.2.1 Detailed Description

Section of executable file.

### 2.2.2 Field Documentation

2.2.2.1 uint32\_t chr

Section characteristics

2.2.2.2 uint32\_t raw

Raw offset (in file)

2.2.2.3 uint32\_t rsz

Raw size (in file)

2.2.2.4 uint32\_t rva

Relative VirtualAddress

2.2.2.5 uint32\_t uraw

PE - unaligned PointerToRawData

2.2.2.6 uint32\_t ursz

PE - unaligned SizeOfRawData

2.2.2.7 uint32\_t urva

PE - unaligned VirtualAddress

2.2.2.8 uint32\_t uvsz

PE - unaligned VirtualSize

2.2.2.9 uint32\_t vsz

VirtualSize

# 2.3 cli\_pe\_hook\_data Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

- uint32\_t ep
- uint16\_t nsections
- struct pe\_image\_file\_hdr file\_hdr
- struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr32 opt32
- struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr64 opt64
- struct pe\_image\_data\_dir dirs [16]
- uint32\_t e\_lfanew
- uint32\_t overlays
- int32\_t overlays\_sz
- uint32\_t hdr\_size

2.3.1 Detailed Description

Data for the bytecode PE hook

2.3.2 Field Documentation

2.3.2.1 struct pe\_image\_data\_dir dirs[16]

PE data directory header

2.3.2.2 uint32\_t e\_lfanew

address of new exe header

2.3.2.3 uint32\_t ep

EntryPoint as file offset

2.3.2.4 struct pe\_image\_file\_hdr file\_hdr

Header for this PE file

2.3.2.5 uint32\_t hdr\_size

internally needed by rawaddr

2.3.2.6 uint16\_t nsections

Number of sections

2.3.2.7 struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr32 opt32

32-bit PE optional header

2.3.2.8 struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr64 opt64

64-bit PE optional header

2.3.2.9 uint32\_t overlays

number of overlays

2.3.2.10 int32\_t overlays\_sz

size of overlays

# 2.4 DIS\_arg Struct Reference

# Data Fields

- enum DIS\_ACCESS access\_type
- enum DIS\_SIZE access\_size
- struct DIS\_mem\_arg mem
- enum X86REGS reg
- uint64\_t other

### 2.4.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled operand.

### 2.4.2 Field Documentation

2.4.2.1 enum DIS\_SIZE access\_size

size of access

2.4.2.2 enum DIS\_ACCESS access\_type

type of access

2.4.2.3 struct DIS\_mem\_arg mem

memory operand

2.4.2.4 uint64\_t other

other operand

2.4.2.5 enum X86REGS reg

register operand

# 2.5 DIS\_fixed Struct Reference

# **Data Fields**

- enum X86OPS x86\_opcode
- enum DIS\_SIZE operation\_size
- enum DIS\_SIZE address\_size
- uint8\_t segment
- struct DIS\_arg arg [3]

# 2.5.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled instruction.

- 2.5.2 Field Documentation
- 2.5.2.1 enum DIS\_SIZE address\_size

size of address

2.5.2.2 struct DIS\_arg arg[3]

arguments

2.5.2.3 enum DIS\_SIZE operation\_size

size of operation

2.5.2.4 uint8\_t segment

segment

2.5.2.5 enum X86OPS x86\_opcode

opcode of X86 instruction

# 2.6 DIS\_mem\_arg Struct Reference

#### **Data Fields**

- enum DIS\_SIZE access\_size
- enum X86REGS scale\_reg
- enum X86REGS add reg
- uint8\_t scale
- · int32\_t displacement

### 2.6.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled memory operand: scale\_reg\*scale + add\_reg + displacement.

- 2.6.2 Field Documentation
- 2.6.2.1 enum DIS SIZE access\_size

size of access

2.6.2.2 enum X86REGS add\_reg

register used as displacemenet

2.6.2.3 int32\_t displacement

displacement as immediate number

2.6.2.4 uint8\_t scale

scale as immediate number

2.6.2.5 enum X86REGS scale\_reg

register used as scale

# 2.7 DISASM\_RESULT Struct Reference

2.7.1 Detailed Description

disassembly result, 64-byte, matched by type-8 signatures

- 2.8 pe\_image\_data\_dir Struct Reference
- 2.8.1 Detailed Description

PE data directory header

# 2.9 pe\_image\_file\_hdr Struct Reference

# Data Fields

- uint32\_t Magic
- uint16\_t Machine
- uint16\_t NumberOfSections

- uint32\_t TimeDateStamp
- uint32\_t PointerToSymbolTable
- uint32\_t NumberOfSymbols
- uint16\_t SizeOfOptionalHeader

### 2.9.1 Detailed Description

Header for this PE file

2.9.2 Field Documentation

2.9.2.1 uint16\_t Machine

CPU this executable runs on, see libclamav/pe.c for possible values

2.9.2.2 uint32\_t Magic

PE magic header: PE\0\0

2.9.2.3 uint16\_t NumberOfSections

Number of sections in this executable

2.9.2.4 uint32\_t NumberOfSymbols

debug

2.9.2.5 uint32\_t PointerToSymbolTable

debug

2.9.2.6 uint16\_t SizeOfOptionalHeader

== 224

2.9.2.7 uint32\_t TimeDateStamp

Unreliable

# 2.10 pe\_image\_optional\_hdr32 Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

- uint8\_t MajorLinkerVersion
- uint8\_t MinorLinkerVersion
- uint32\_t SizeOfCode
- uint32\_t SizeOfInitializedData
- uint32\_t SizeOfUninitializedData
- uint32\_t ImageBase
- uint32\_t SectionAlignment
- uint32\_t FileAlignment
- uint16\_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16\_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16\_t MajorImageVersion
- uint16\_t MinorImageVersion
- uint32\_t CheckSum
- uint32\_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

2.10.1 Detailed Description

32-bit PE optional header

2.10.2 Field Documentation

2.10.2.1 uint32\_t CheckSum

NT drivers only

2.10.2.2 uint32\_t FileAlignment

usually 32 or 512

2.10.2.3 uint32\_t ImageBase

multiple of 64 KB

2.10.2.4 uint16\_t MajorlmageVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.5 uint8\_t MajorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.6 uint16\_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.10.2.7 uint16\_t MinorImageVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.8 uint8 t MinorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.9 uint16\_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.10.2.10 uint32\_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

unreliable

2.10.2.11 uint32\_t SectionAlignment

usually 32 or 4096

2.10.2.12 uint32\_t SizeOfCode

unreliable

2.10.2.13 uint32\_t SizeOfInitializedData

unreliable

2.10.2.14 uint32\_t SizeOfUninitializedData

unreliable

# 2.11 pe\_image\_optional\_hdr64 Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

- uint8\_t MajorLinkerVersion
- uint8\_t MinorLinkerVersion
- uint32\_t SizeOfCode
- uint32\_t SizeOfInitializedData
- uint32\_t SizeOfUninitializedData
- uint64\_t ImageBase
- uint32\_t SectionAlignment
- uint32 t FileAlignment
- uint16\_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16\_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16\_t MajorImageVersion
- uint16\_t MinorImageVersion
- uint32\_t CheckSum
- uint32\_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

# 2.11.1 Detailed Description

PE 64-bit optional header

2.11.2 Field Documentation

2.11.2.1 uint32\_t CheckSum

NT drivers only

2.11.2.2 uint32\_t FileAlignment

usually 32 or 512

2.11.2.3 uint64\_t ImageBase

multiple of 64 KB

2.11.2.4 uint16\_t MajorlmageVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.5 uint8\_t MajorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.6 uint16\_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.11.2.7 uint16\_t MinorImageVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.8 uint8\_t MinorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.9 uint16\_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.11.2.10 uint32\_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

unreliable

2.11.2.11 uint32\_t SectionAlignment

usually 32 or 4096

2.11.2.12 uint32\_t SizeOfCode

unreliable

2.11.2.13 uint32\_t SizeOfInitializedData

unreliable

2.11.2.14 uint32\_t SizeOfUninitializedData

unreliable

# 2.12 pe\_image\_section\_hdr Struct Reference

#### **Data Fields**

- uint8\_t Name [8]
- uint32 t SizeOfRawData
- uint32\_t PointerToRawData
- uint32\_t PointerToRelocations
- uint32\_t PointerToLinenumbers
- uint16\_t NumberOfRelocations
- uint16\_t NumberOfLinenumbers

### 2.12.1 Detailed Description

PE section header

2.12.2 Field Documentation

2.12.2.1 uint8\_t Name[8]

may not end with NULL

2.12.2.2 uint16\_t NumberOfLinenumbers

object files only

2.12.2.3 uint16\_t NumberOfRelocations

object files only

2.12.2.4 uint32\_t PointerToLinenumbers

object files only

```
2.12.2.5 uint32_t PointerToRawData

offset to the section's data

2.12.2.6 uint32_t PointerToRelocations

object files only

2.12.2.7 uint32_t SizeOfRawData

multiple of FileAlignment
```

# 3 File Documentation

# 3.1 bytecode api.h File Reference

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum BytecodeKind {

 BC GENERIC =0, BC STARTUP =1, BC LOGICAL =256, BC PE UNPACKER,
 BC_PDF, BC_PE_ALL }
enum { PE_INVALID_RVA = 0xFFFFFFFF }
enum FunctionalityLevels {
 FUNC_LEVEL_096 = 51 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_1 = 53 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_2 = 54 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_3
 = 55,
 FUNC_LEVEL_096_4 = 56, FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 = 58, FUNC_LEVEL_097 = 60, FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 =
 FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 = 62, FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 = 63, FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 = 64, FUNC_LEVEL_097_5
 FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 = 67, FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 = 68, FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 = 69, FUNC_LEVEL_098 =
 74,
 FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 = 76, FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 = 78 }
• enum pdf_phase { , PDF_PHASE_PARSED, PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP, PDF_PHASE_END, PDF_PHAS-
 E PRE }

    enum pdf_flag

    enum pdf objflags

enum { SEEK_SET =0, SEEK_CUR, SEEK_END }
```

### **Functions**

```
uint32_t test1 (uint32_t a, uint32_t b)
int32_t read (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
int32_t write (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
int32_t seek (int32_t pos, uint32_t whence)
uint32_t setvirusname (const uint8_t *name, uint32_t len)
uint32_t debug_print_str (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)
uint32_t debug_print_uint (uint32_t a)
uint32_t disasm_x86 (struct DISASM_RESULT *result, uint32_t len)
uint32_t pe_rawaddr (uint32_t rva)
int32_t file_find (const uint8_t *data, uint32_t len)
int32_t file_byteat (uint32_t offset)
void * malloc (uint32_t size)
uint32_t test2 (uint32_t a)
int32_t get_pe_section (struct cli_exe_section *section, uint32_t num)
int32_t fill_buffer (uint8_t *buffer, uint32_t len, uint32_t filled, uint32_t cursor, uint32_t fill)
```

```
    int32_t extract_new (int32_t id)

int32_t read_number (uint32_t radix)
· int32_t hashset_new (void)
int32_t hashset_add (int32_t hs, uint32_t key)
• int32 t hashset remove (int32 t hs, uint32 t key)

    int32_t hashset_contains (int32_t hs, uint32_t key)

    int32 t hashset done (int32 t id)

    int32_t hashset_empty (int32_t id)

int32_t buffer_pipe_new (uint32_t size)

    int32 t buffer pipe new fromfile (uint32 t pos)

• uint32 t buffer pipe read avail (int32 t id)

    const uint8 t * buffer pipe read get (int32 t id, uint32 t amount)

    int32_t buffer_pipe_read_stopped (int32_t id, uint32_t amount)

    uint32 t buffer pipe write avail (int32 t id)

• uint8_t * buffer_pipe_write_get (int32_t id, uint32_t size)

    int32 t buffer pipe write stopped (int32 t id, uint32 t amount)

    int32 t buffer pipe done (int32 t id)

    int32 t inflate init (int32 t from buffer, int32 t to buffer, int32 t windowBits)

    int32_t inflate_process (int32_t id)

    int32_t inflate_done (int32_t id)

    int32_t bytecode_rt_error (int32_t locationid)

int32_t jsnorm_init (int32_t from_buffer)
• int32 t jsnorm process (int32 t id)

    int32_t jsnorm_done (int32_t id)

    int32 t ilog2 (uint32 t a, uint32 t b)

    int32_t ipow (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)

    uint32_t iexp (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)

    int32 t isin (int32 t a, int32 t b, int32 t c)

• int32 t icos (int32 t a, int32 t b, int32 t c)

    int32_t memstr (const uint8_t *haystack, int32_t haysize, const uint8_t *needle, int32_t needlesize)

    int32 t hex2ui (uint32 t hex1, uint32 t hex2)

    int32 t atoi (const uint8 t *str, int32 t size)

    uint32_t debug_print_str_start (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)

    uint32 t debug print str nonl (const uint8 t *str, uint32 t len)

    uint32 t entropy buffer (uint8 t *buffer, int32 t size)

    int32 t map new (int32 t keysize, int32 t valuesize)

    int32_t map_addkey (const uint8_t *key, int32_t ksize, int32_t id)

    int32_t map_setvalue (const uint8_t *value, int32_t vsize, int32_t id)

    int32_t map_remove (const uint8_t *key, int32_t ksize, int32_t id)

    int32 t map find (const uint8 t *key, int32 t ksize, int32 t id)

• int32 t map getvaluesize (int32 t id)

    uint8_t * map_getvalue (int32_t id, int32_t size)

    int32 t map done (int32 t id)

    int32_t file_find_limit (const uint8_t *data, uint32_t len, int32_t maxpos)

· uint32_t engine_functionality_level (void)

    uint32 t engine dconf level (void)

• uint32_t engine_scan_options (void)

    uint32_t engine_db_options (void)

    int32_t extract_set_container (uint32_t container)

    int32_t input_switch (int32_t extracted_file)

    uint32 t get environment (struct cli environment *env, uint32 t len)

    uint32 t disable bytecode if (const int8 t *reason, uint32 t len, uint32 t cond)

    uint32 t disable jit if (const int8 t *reason, uint32 t len, uint32 t cond)

    int32_t version_compare (const uint8_t *lhs, uint32_t lhs_len, const uint8_t *rhs, uint32_t rhs_len)
```

uint32\_t check\_platform (uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b, uint32\_t c)

- int32\_t pdf\_get\_obj\_num (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_flags (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_set\_flags (int32\_t flags)
- int32\_t pdf\_lookupobj (uint32\_t id)
- uint32\_t pdf\_getobjsize (int32\_t objidx)
- const uint8\_t \* pdf\_getobj (int32\_t objidx, uint32\_t amount)
- int32\_t pdf\_getobjid (int32\_t objidx)
- int32\_t pdf\_getobjflags (int32\_t objidx)
- int32\_t pdf\_setobjflags (int32\_t objidx, int32\_t flags)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_offset (int32\_t objidx)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_phase (void)
- int32\_t pdf\_get\_dumpedobjid (void)
- int32\_t matchicon (const uint8\_t \*group1, int32\_t group1\_len, const uint8\_t \*group2, int32\_t group2\_len)
- int32\_t running\_on\_jit (void)
- int32\_t get\_file\_reliability (void)

#### **Variables**

• const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_counts [64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

• const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_match\_offsets [64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode\_local.h instead to access it.

- const struct cli\_pe\_hook\_data \_\_clambc\_pedata
- const uint32\_t \_\_clambc\_filesize [1]
- const uint16\_t \_\_clambc\_kind

# 3.1.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 3.1.1.1 anonymous enum

### Enumerator

# PE\_INVALID\_RVA Invalid RVA specified

# 3.1.2 Function Documentation

3.1.2.1 uint32\_t test1 ( uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b )

# Test api.

### **Parameters**

in	а	0xf00dbeef
in	b	0xbeeff00d

# Returns

0x12345678 if parameters match, 0x55 otherwise

3.1.2.2 uint32\_t test2 ( uint32\_t a )

Test api2.

D <sub>o</sub>			_ 1	L	
Pа	ra	m	eı	re	rs

in	а	0xf00d

# Returns

0xd00f if parameter matches, 0x5555 otherwise

# 3.2 bytecode\_disasm.h File Reference

**Data Structures** 

• struct DISASM\_RESULT

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum X86OPS { ,

 OP_AAA, OP_AAD, OP_AAM, OP_AAS,
 OP_ADD, OP_ADC, OP_AND, OP_ARPL,
 OP_BOUND, OP_BSF, OP_BSR, OP_BSWAP,
 OP_BT, OP_BTC, OP_BTR, OP_BTS,
 OP CALL, OP CDQ, OP CWDE, OP CBW,
 OP CLC, OP CLD, OP CLI, OP CLTS,
 OP_CMC, OP_CMOVO, OP_CMOVNO, OP_CMOVC,
 OP CMOVNC, OP CMOVZ, OP CMOVNZ, OP CMOVBE,
 OP CMOVA, OP CMOVS, OP CMOVNS, OP CMOVP,
 OP_CMOVNP, OP_CMOVL, OP_CMOVGE, OP_CMOVLE,
 OP_CMOVG, OP_CMP, OP_CMPSD, OP_CMPSW,
 OP CMPSB, OP CMPXCHG, OP CMPXCHG8B, OP CPUID,
 OP DAA, OP DAS, OP DEC, OP DIV,
 OP_ENTER, OP_FWAIT, OP_HLT, OP_IDIV,
 OP_IMUL, OP_INC, OP_IN, OP_INSD,
 OP INSW, OP INSB, OP INT, OP INT3,
 OP INTO, OP INVD, OP INVLPG, OP IRET,
 OP_JO, OP_JNO, OP_JC, OP_JNC,
 OP_JZ, OP_JNZ, OP_JBE, OP_JA,
 OP_JS, OP_JNS, OP_JP, OP_JNP,
 OP JL, OP JGE, OP JLE, OP JG,
 OP_JMP, OP_LAHF, OP_LAR, OP_LDS,
 OP_LES, OP_LFS, OP_LGS, OP_LEA,
 OP_LEAVE, OP_LGDT, OP_LIDT, OP_LLDT,
 OP_PREFIX_LOCK, OP_LODSD, OP_LODSW, OP_LODSB,
 OP_LOOP, OP_LOOPE, OP_LOOPNE, OP_JECXZ,
 OP LSL, OP LSS, OP LTR, OP MOV,
 OP MOVSD, OP MOVSW, OP MOVSB, OP MOVSX,
 OP MOVZX, OP MUL, OP NEG, OP NOP,
 OP_NOT, OP_OR, OP_OUT, OP_OUTSD,
 OP_OUTSW, OP_OUTSB, OP_PUSH, OP_PUSHAD,
 OP PUSHFD, OP POP, OP POPAD, OP POPFD,
 OP_RCL, OP_RCR, OP_RDMSR, OP_RDPMC,
 OP_RDTSC, OP_PREFIX_REPE, OP_PREFIX_REPNE, OP_RETF,
 OP_RETN, OP_ROL, OP_ROR, OP_RSM,
 OP_SAHF, OP_SAR, OP_SBB, OP_SCASD,
 OP_SCASW, OP_SCASB, OP_SETO, OP_SETNO,
 OP_SETC, OP_SETNC, OP_SETZ, OP_SETNZ,
 OP_SETBE, OP_SETA, OP_SETS, OP_SETNS,
 OP_SETP, OP_SETNP, OP_SETL, OP_SETGE,
 OP_SETLE, OP_SETG, OP_SGDT, OP_SIDT,
 OP_SHL, OP_SHLD, OP_SHR, OP_SHRD,
 OP_SLDT, OP_STOSD, OP_STOSW, OP_STOSB,
 OP_STR, OP_STC, OP_STD, OP_STI,
 OP_SUB, OP_SYSCALL, OP_SYSENTER, OP_SYSEXIT,
 OP_SYSRET, OP_TEST, OP_UD2, OP_VERR,
 OP_VERRW, OP_WBINVD, OP_WRMSR, OP_XADD,
 OP XCHG, OP XLAT, OP XOR, OP FPU,
 OP_F2XM1, OP_FABS, OP_FADD, OP_FADDP,
 OP FBLD, OP FBSTP, OP FCHS, OP FCLEX,
 OP FCMOVB, OP FCMOVBE, OP FCMOVE, OP FCMOVNB,
 OP FCMOVNBE, OP FCMOVNE, OP FCMOVNU, OP FCMOVU,
 OP_FCOM, OP_FCOMI, OP_FCOMIP, OP_FCOMP,
 OP FCOMPP, OP FCOS, OP FDECSTP, OP FDIV,
 OP_FDIVP, OP_FDIVR, OP_FDIVRP, OP_FFREE,
 OP_FIADD, OP_FICOM, OP_FICOMP, OP_FIDIV,
 OP_FIDIVR, OP_FILD, OP_FIMUL, OP_FINCSTP,
 OP_FINIT, OP_FIST, OP_FISTP, OP_FISTTP,
```

OP FISUB, OP FISUBR, OP FLD, OP FLD1,

OP\_FLDCW, OP\_FLDENV, OP\_FLDL2E, OP\_FLDL2T, OP\_FLDLG2, OP\_FLDLN2, OP\_FLDPI, OP\_FLDZ,

Generated on Tue Feb 25 2014 15:05:00 by Doxygen

```
OP_FYL2XP1 }
    enum DIS_ACCESS {
      ACCESS_NOARG, ACCESS_IMM, ACCESS_REL, ACCESS_REG,
      ACCESS_MEM }
    • enum DIS_SIZE {
      SIZEB, SIZEW, SIZED, SIZEF,
      SIZEQ, SIZET, SIZEPTR }

    enum X86REGS

3.2.1 Enumeration Type Documentation
3.2.1.1 enum DIS ACCESS
Access type
Enumerator
    ACCESS_NOARG arg not present
    ACCESS_IMM immediate
    ACCESS_REL +/- immediate
    ACCESS_REG register
    ACCESS_MEM [memory]
3.2.1.2 enum DIS_SIZE
for mem access, immediate and relative
Enumerator
    SIZEB Byte size access
    SIZEW Word size access
    SIZED Doubleword size access
    SIZEF 6-byte access (seg+reg pair)
    SIZEQ Quadword access
    SIZET 10-byte access
    SIZEPTR ptr
3.2.1.3 enum X86OPS
X86 opcode
Enumerator
    OP_AAA Ascii Adjust after Addition
    OP_AAD Ascii Adjust AX before Division
     OP_AAM Ascii Adjust AX after Multiply
     OP_AAS Ascii Adjust AL after Subtraction
    OP_ADD Add
    OP_ADC Add with Carry
    OP_AND Logical And
    OP_ARPL Adjust Requested Privilege Level
     OP_BOUND Check Array Index Against Bounds
     OP_BSF Bit Scan Forward
```

OP\_BSR Bit Scan Reverse

OP\_BSWAP Byte Swap

OP\_BT Bit Test

OP\_BTC Bit Test and Complement

OP\_BTR Bit Test and Reset

OP\_BTS Bit Test and Set

OP CALL Call

OP\_CDQ Convert DoubleWord to QuadWord

OP\_CWDE Convert Word to DoubleWord

OP\_CBW Convert Byte to Word

OP\_CLC Clear Carry Flag

OP\_CLD Clear Direction Flag

OP\_CLI Clear Interrupt Flag

OP\_CLTS Clear Task-Switched Flag in CR0

OP\_CMC Complement Carry Flag

OP\_CMOVO Conditional Move if Overflow

OP\_CMOVNO Conditional Move if Not Overflow

OP\_CMOVC Conditional Move if Carry

**OP\_CMOVNC** Conditional Move if Not Carry

OP\_CMOVZ Conditional Move if Zero

OP\_CMOVNZ Conditional Move if Non-Zero

OP\_CMOVBE Conditional Move if Below or Equal

OP\_CMOVA Conditional Move if Above

OP\_CMOVS Conditional Move if Sign

OP\_CMOVNS Conditional Move if Not Sign

OP\_CMOVP Conditional Move if Parity

OP\_CMOVNP Conditional Move if Not Parity

OP\_CMOVL Conditional Move if Less

OP\_CMOVGE Conditional Move if Greater or Equal

OP\_CMOVLE Conditional Move if Less than or Equal

OP\_CMOVG Conditional Move if Greater

OP\_CMP Compare

OP\_CMPSD Compare String DoubleWord

OP\_CMPSW Compare String Word

*OP\_CMPSB* Compare String Byte

OP\_CMPXCHG Compare and Exchange

OP\_CMPXCHG8B Compare and Exchange Bytes

OP\_CPUID CPU Identification

OP\_DAA Decimal Adjust AL after Addition

OP\_DAS Decimal Adjust AL after Subtraction

OP\_DEC Decrement by 1

OP\_DIV Unsigned Divide

**OP\_ENTER** Make Stack Frame for Procedure Parameters

**OP FWAIT** Wait

OP\_HLT Halt

- OP\_IDIV Signed Divide
- OP\_IMUL Signed Multiply
- OP\_INC Increment by 1
- **OP\_IN** INput from port
- OP\_INSD INput from port to String Doubleword
- **OP\_INSW** INput from port to String Word
- OP\_INSB INput from port to String Byte
- **OP\_INT** INTerrupt
- **OP\_INT3** INTerrupt 3 (breakpoint)
- OP\_INTO INTerrupt 4 if Overflow
- OP\_INVD Invalidate Internal Caches
- OP\_INVLPG Invalidate TLB Entry
- OP\_IRET Interrupt Return
- **OP\_JO** Jump if Overflow
- OP\_JNO Jump if Not Overflow
- OP\_JC Jump if Carry
- OP\_JNC Jump if Not Carry
- OP\_JZ Jump if Zero
- OP\_JNZ Jump if Not Zero
- OP\_JBE Jump if Below or Equal
- OP\_JA Jump if Above
- OP\_JS Jump if Sign
- OP\_JNS Jump if Not Sign
- OP\_JP Jump if Parity
- OP\_JNP Jump if Not Parity
- OP\_JL Jump if Less
- OP\_JGE Jump if Greater or Equal
- OP\_JLE Jump if Less or Equal
- **OP\_JG** Jump if Greater
- **OP\_JMP** Jump (unconditional)
- OP\_LAHF Load Status Flags into AH Register
- OP\_LAR load Access Rights Byte
- OP\_LDS Load Far Pointer into DS
- OP\_LES Load Far Pointer into ES
- OP\_LFS Load Far Pointer into FS
- OP\_LGS Load Far Pointer into GS
- OP\_LEA Load Effective Address
- OP\_LEAVE High Level Procedure Exit
- OP\_LGDT Load Global Descript Table Register
- OP\_LIDT Load Interrupt Descriptor Table Register
- OP\_LLDT Load Local Descriptor Table Register
- OP\_PREFIX\_LOCK Assert LOCK# Signal Prefix
- OP\_LODSD Load String Dword
- OP\_LODSW Load String Word
- OP\_LODSB Load String Byte

- OP\_LOOP Loop According to ECX Counter
- OP\_LOOPE Loop According to ECX Counter and ZF=1
- **OP\_LOOPNE** Looop According to ECX Counter and ZF=0
- OP\_JECXZ Jump if ECX is Zero
- OP\_LSL Load Segment Limit
- OP\_LSS Load Far Pointer into SS
- OP\_LTR Load Task Register
- **OP\_MOV** Move
- OP\_MOVSD Move Data from String to String Doubleword
- OP\_MOVSW Move Data from String to String Word
- OP\_MOVSB Move Data from String to String Byte
- **OP\_MOVSX** Move with Sign-Extension
- **OP\_MOVZX** Move with Zero-Extension
- **OP\_MUL** Unsigned Multiply
- **OP\_NEG** Two's Complement Negation
- **OP\_NOP** No Operation
- **OP\_NOT** One's Complement Negation
- OP\_OR Logical Inclusive OR
- **OP\_OUT** Output to Port
- OP\_OUTSD Output String to Port Doubleword
- OP\_OUTSW Output String to Port Word
- OP\_OUTSB Output String to Port Bytes
- OP\_PUSH Push Onto the Stack
- OP\_PUSHAD Push All Double General Purpose Registers
- OP\_PUSHFD Push EFLAGS Register onto the Stack
- **OP\_POP** Pop a Value from the Stack
- OP\_POPAD Pop All Double General Purpose Registers from the Stack
- OP\_POPFD Pop Stack into EFLAGS Register
- **OP\_RCL** Rotate Carry Left
- OP\_RCR Rotate Carry Right
- OP\_RDMSR Read from Model Specific Register
- **OP\_RDPMC** Read Performance Monitoring Counters
- OP\_RDTSC Read Time-Stamp Coutner
- OP\_PREFIX\_REPE Repeat String Operation Prefix while Equal
- OP\_PREFIX\_REPNE Repeat String Operation Prefix while Not Equal
- **OP\_RETF** Return from Far Procedure
- OP\_RETN Return from Near Procedure
- OP\_ROL Rotate Left
- OP\_ROR Rotate Right
- OP\_RSM Resumse from System Management Mode
- OP\_SAHF Store AH into Flags
- OP\_SAR Shift Arithmetic Right
- OP\_SBB Subtract with Borrow
- OP\_SCASD Scan String Doubleword
- OP\_SCASW Scan String Word

- OP\_SCASB Scan String Byte
- OP\_SETO Set Byte on Overflow
- OP\_SETNO Set Byte on Not Overflow
- OP\_SETC Set Byte on Carry
- OP\_SETNC Set Byte on Not Carry
- OP\_SETZ Set Byte on Zero
- OP\_SETNZ Set Byte on Not Zero
- OP\_SETBE Set Byte on Below or Equal
- OP\_SETA Set Byte on Above
- OP\_SETS Set Byte on Sign
- OP\_SETNS Set Byte on Not Sign
- **OP\_SETP** Set Byte on Parity
- OP\_SETNP Set Byte on Not Parity
- OP\_SETL Set Byte on Less
- OP\_SETGE Set Byte on Greater or Equal
- OP\_SETLE Set Byte on Less or Equal
- OP\_SETG Set Byte on Greater
- OP\_SGDT Store Global Descriptor Table Register
- **OP\_SIDT** Store Interrupt Descriptor Table Register
- OP\_SHL Shift Left
- OP\_SHLD Double Precision Shift Left
- OP\_SHR Shift Right
- OP\_SHRD Double Precision Shift Right
- OP\_SLDT Store Local Descriptor Table Register
- OP\_STOSD Store String Doubleword
- OP\_STOSW Store String Word
- OP\_STOSB Store String Byte
- OP\_STR Store Task Register
- OP\_STC Set Carry Flag
- OP\_STD Set Direction Flag
- OP\_STI Set Interrupt Flag
- OP\_SUB Subtract
- OP\_SYSCALL Fast System Call
- OP\_SYSENTER Fast System Call
- OP\_SYSEXIT Fast Return from Fast System Call
- OP\_SYSRET Return from Fast System Call
- **OP\_TEST** Logical Compare
- **OP\_UD2** Undefined Instruction
- OP\_VERR Verify a Segment for Reading
- OP\_VERRW Verify a Segment for Writing
- OP\_WBINVD Write Back and Invalidate Cache
- OP\_WRMSR Write to Model Specific Register
- **OP\_XADD** Exchange and Add
- OP\_XCHG Exchange Register/Memory with Register
- OP\_XLAT Table Look-up Translation

70 CONTENTS

OP\_XOR Logical Exclusive OR

OP\_FPU FPU operation

OP\_F2XM1 Compute 2x-1

OP\_FABS Absolute Value

*OP\_FADD* Floating Point Add

*OP\_FADDP* Floating Point Add, Pop

OP\_FBLD Load Binary Coded Decimal

OP\_FBSTP Store BCD Integer and Pop

OP\_FCHS Change Sign

OP\_FCLEX Clear Exceptions

OP\_FCMOVB Floating Point Move on Below

OP\_FCMOVBE Floating Point Move on Below or Equal

OP\_FCMOVE Floating Point Move on Equal

OP\_FCMOVNB Floating Point Move on Not Below

OP\_FCMOVNBE Floating Point Move on Not Below or Equal

OP\_FCMOVNE Floating Point Move on Not Equal

OP\_FCMOVNU Floating Point Move on Not Unordered

OP\_FCMOVU Floating Point Move on Unordered

**OP\_FCOM** Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags

OP\_FCOMI Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set EFLAGS

OP\_FCOMIP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set EFLAGS, Pop

OP\_FCOMP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags, Pop

OP\_FCOMPP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags, Pop Twice

OP\_FCOS Cosine

OP\_FDECSTP Decrement Stack Top Pointer

OP\_FDIV Floating Point Divide

OP\_FDIVP Floating Point Divide, Pop

OP\_FDIVR Floating Point Reverse Divide

OP\_FDIVRP Floating Point Reverse Divide, Pop

OP\_FFREE Free Floating Point Register

OP\_FIADD Floating Point Add

OP\_FICOM Compare Integer

OP\_FICOMP Compare Integer, Pop

OP\_FIDIV Floating Point Divide by Integer

OP\_FIDIVR Floating Point Reverse Divide by Integer

OP\_FILD Load Integer

OP\_FIMUL Floating Point Multiply with Integer

**OP\_FINCSTP** Increment Stack-Top Pointer

**OP\_FINIT** Initialize Floating-Point Unit

OP\_FIST Store Integer

OP\_FISTP Store Integer, Pop

**OP\_FISTTP** Store Integer with Truncation

OP\_FISUB Floating Point Integer Subtract

OP\_FISUBR Floating Point Reverse Integer Subtract

OP\_FLD Load Floating Point Value

- OP\_FLD1 Load Constant 1
- OP\_FLDCW Load x87 FPU Control Word
- OP\_FLDENV Load x87 FPU Environment
- OP\_FLDL2E Load Constant log\_2(e)
- OP\_FLDL2T Load Constant log 2(10)
- **OP\_FLDLG2** Load Constant log\_10(2)
- OP\_FLDLN2 Load Constant log e(2)
- OP\_FLDPI Load Constant PI
- OP\_FLDZ Load Constant Zero
- **OP\_FMUL** Floating Point Multiply
- OP\_FMULP Floating Point Multiply, Pop
- **OP\_FNOP** No Operation
- OP\_FPATAN Partial Arctangent
- OP\_FPREM Partial Remainder
- OP\_FPREM1 Partial Remainder
- **OP\_FPTAN** Partial Tangent
- OP\_FRNDINT Round to Integer
- **OP\_FRSTOR** Restore x86 FPU State
- OP\_FSCALE Scale
- OP\_FSINCOS Sine and Cosine
- OP\_FSQRT Square Root
- OP\_FSAVE Store x87 FPU State
- OP\_FST Store Floating Point Value
- OP FSTCW Store x87 FPU Control Word
- **OP\_FSTENV** Store x87 FPU Environment
- OP\_FSTP Store Floating Point Value, Pop
- OP\_FSTSW Store x87 FPU Status Word
- OP\_FSUB Floating Point Subtract
- OP\_FSUBP Floating Point Subtract, Pop
- OP\_FSUBR Floating Point Reverse Subtract
- OP\_FSUBRP Floating Point Reverse Subtract, Pop
- **OP\_FTST** Floating Point Test
- **OP\_FUCOM** Floating Point Unordered Compare
- OP\_FUCOMI Floating Point Unordered Compare with Integer
- OP\_FUCOMIP Floating Point Unorder Compare with Integer, Pop
- OP\_FUCOMP Floating Point Unorder Compare, Pop
- OP\_FUCOMPP Floating Point Unorder Compare, Pop Twice
- OP\_FXAM Examine ModR/M
- **OP\_FXCH** Exchange Register Contents
- OP\_FXTRACT Extract Exponent and Significand
- OP\_FYL2X Compute y\*log2x
- *OP\_FYL2XP1* Compute y\*log2(x+1)
- 3.2.1.4 enum X86REGS

X86 registers

72 CONTENTS

# 3.3 bytecode\_execs.h File Reference

#### **Data Structures**

- struct cli\_exe\_section
- · struct cli exe info

## 3.4 bytecode\_local.h File Reference

#### **Data Structures**

- struct DIS\_mem\_arg
- struct DIS\_arg
- · struct DIS fixed

#### **Macros**

- #define VIRUSNAME PREFIX(name) const char clambc virusname prefix[] = name;
- #define VIRUSNAMES(...) const char \*const clambc virusnames[] = { VA ARGS };
- #define PE\_UNPACKER\_DECLARE const uint16\_t \_\_clambc\_kind = BC\_PE\_UNPACKER;
- #define PDF\_HOOK\_DECLARE const uint16\_t \_\_clambc\_kind = BC\_PDF;
- #define BYTECODE\_ABORT\_HOOK 0xcea5e
- #define PE HOOK DECLARE const uint16 t clambc kind = BC PE ALL;
- #define SIGNATURES\_DECL\_BEGIN struct \_\_Signatures {
- #define DECLARE SIGNATURE(name)
- #define SIGNATURES DECL END };
- #define TARGET(tgt) const unsigned short \_\_\_Target = (tgt);
- #define COPYRIGHT(c) const char \*const \_\_Copyright = (c);
- #define ICONGROUP2(group) const char \*const \_\_lconGroup2 = (group);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY\_LEVEL\_MIN(m) const unsigned short \_\_FuncMin = (m);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY\_LEVEL\_MAX(m) const unsigned short \_\_FuncMax = (m);
- #define SIGNATURES\_DEF\_BEGIN
- #define SIGNATURES END };
- #define SIGNATURES\_DEF\_END };

#### **Functions**

- static force\_inline void overloadable\_func debug (const char \*str)
- static force\_inline void overloadable\_func debug (const uint8\_t \*str)
- static force\_inline void overloadable func debug (uint32 t a)
- void debug (...) \_\_attribute\_\_((overloadable
- static force\_inline uint32\_t count\_match (\_\_Signature sig)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t matches (\_\_Signature sig)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t match\_location (\_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback)
- static force\_inline int32\_t match\_location\_check (\_\_Signature sig, uint32\_t goback, const char \*static\_start, uint32\_t static\_len)
- static force\_inline overloadable\_func void foundVirus (const char \*virusname)
- static force\_inline void overloadable\_func foundVirus (void)

- static force\_inline uint32\_t getFilesize (void)
- bool <u>is\_bigendian</u> (void) <u>attribute</u> ((const )) <u>attribute</u> ((nothrow))
- static uint32\_t force\_inline le32\_to\_host (uint32\_t v)
- static uint32\_t force\_inline be32\_to\_host (uint32\_t v)
- static uint64 t force inline le64 to host (uint64 t v)
- static uint64\_t force\_inline be64\_to\_host (uint64\_t v)
- static uint16 t force inline le16 to host (uint16 t v)
- static uint16\_t force\_inline be16\_to\_host (uint16\_t v)
- static uint32\_t force\_inline cli\_readint32 (const void \*buff)
- static uint16 t force inline cli readint16 (const void \*buff)
- static void force inline cli\_writeint32 (void \*offset, uint32\_t v)
- static force inline bool hasExeInfo (void)
- static force inline bool hasPEInfo (void)
- static force inline bool isPE64 (void)
- static force\_inline uint8\_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force inline uint8 t getPEMinorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfCode (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfInitializedData (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfUninitializedData (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPEBaseOfCode (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEBaseOfData (void)
- static force inline uint64 t getPEImageBase (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESectionAlignment (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEFileAlignment (void)
- static force inline uint16 t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMajorImageVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMinorImageVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPEWin32VersionValue (void)
- static force inline uint32 t getPESizeOfImage (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfHeaders (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPECheckSum (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPESubsystem (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEDIICharacteristics (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfStackReserve (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfStackCommit (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPELoaderFlags (void)
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPEMachine ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPETimeDateStamp ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPENumberOfSymbols ()
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader ()
- static force\_inline uint16\_t getPECharacteristics ()
- static force inline bool getPEisDLL ()
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEDataDirRVA (unsigned n)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getPEDataDirSize (unsigned n)
- static force inline uint16 t getNumberOfSections (void)
- static uint32\_t getPELFANew (void)
- static force\_inline int readPESectionName (unsigned char name[8], unsigned n)
- static force inline uint32 t getEntryPoint (void)
- static force\_inline uint32\_t getExeOffset (void)

74 CONTENTS

- static force\_inline uint32\_t getImageBase (void)
- static uint32\_t getVirtualEntryPoint (void)
- static uint32 t getSectionRVA (unsigned i)
- static uint32 t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned i)
- static force inline bool readRVA (uint32 t rva, void \*buf, size t bufsize)
- static force\_inline void \* memchr (const void \*s, int c, size\_t n)
- void \* memset (void \*src, int c, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((nothrow)) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nonnull\_\_((1))))
- void \* memmove (void \*dst, const void \*src, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_-nothrow\_\_))
- void void \* memcpy (void \*restrict dst, const void \*restrict src, uintptr\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_ attribute\_\_((\_\_nonnull\_\_(1
- void void int memcmp (const void \*s1, const void \*s2, uint32\_t n) \_\_attribute\_\_((\_\_nothrow\_\_)) \_\_attribute\_\_-(\_\_nonnull\_\_(1
- static force\_inline uint32\_t DisassembleAt (struct DIS\_fixed \*result, uint32\_t offset, uint32\_t len)
- static int32\_t ilog2\_compat (uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b)

### 3.4.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 3.4.1.1 #define BYTECODE ABORT HOOK 0xcea5e

entrypoint() return code that tells hook invoker that it should skip executing, probably because it'd trigger a bug in it

#### 3.4.1.2 #define SIGNATURES\_END };

Old macro used to mark the end of the subsignature pattern definitions.

#### 3.4.2 Function Documentation

**3.4.2.1** static force\_inline void overloadable\_func foundVirus ( void ) [static]

Like foundVirus() but just use the prefix as virusname

3.4.2.2 static int32\_t ilog2\_compat( uint32\_t a, uint32\_t b) [inline], [static]

ilog2 compat for 0.96 compatibility, you should use ilog2() 0.96.1 API instead of this one!

## **Parameters**

а	input
b	input

## Returns

2<sup>2</sup>6\*log2(a/b)

# 3.5 bytecode\_pe.h File Reference

## **Data Structures**

- · struct pe image file hdr
- · struct pe image data dir
- struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr32
- · struct pe\_image\_optional\_hdr64
- · struct pe\_image\_section\_hdr
- struct cli\_pe\_hook\_data

# Index

clambc_filesize	DIS_arg, 54
Global Variables, 27	add_reg
clambc_kind	DIS_mem_arg, 55
Global Variables, 27	address_size
clambc_match_counts	DIS_fixed, 54
Global Variables, 27	arg
clambc_match_offsets	DIS fixed, 54
Global Variables, 27	atoi
clambc_pedata	String Operations, 48
Global Variables, 27	- ,
is_bigendian	BC_GENERIC
Environment, 19	Bytecode Configuration, 11
	BC_LOGICAL
ACCESS_IMM	Bytecode Configuration, 11
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	BC PDF
ACCESS MEM	Bytecode Configuration, 11
bytecode disasm.h, 65	BC PE ALL
ACCESS NOARG	Bytecode Configuration, 11
bytecode disasm.h, 65	BC PE UNPACKER
ACCESS_REG	Bytecode Configuration, 11
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	BC STARTUP
ACCESS REL	Bytecode Configuration, 11
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	be16_to_host
Abstract Data Types, 1	Environment, 19
buffer_pipe_done, 2	be32_to_host
buffer_pipe_new, 2	Environment, 19
buffer_pipe_new_fromfile, 2	be64_to_host
buffer_pipe_read_avail, 2	Environment, 20
buffer_pipe_read_get, 3	buffer_pipe_done
buffer_pipe_read_stopped, 3	Abstract Data Types, 2
buffer_pipe_write_avail, 3	buffer_pipe_new
buffer_pipe_write_get, 3	Abstract Data Types, 2
buffer_pipe_write_stopped, 3	buffer_pipe_new_fromfile
hashset add, 4	Abstract Data Types, 2
hashset_contains, 4	buffer_pipe_read_avail
hashset_done, 4	Abstract Data Types, 2
hashset_empty, 4	buffer_pipe_read_get
hashset_new, 5	Abstract Data Types, 3
hashset_remove, 5	buffer_pipe_read_stopped
inflate_done, 5	Abstract Data Types, 3
inflate_init, 5	buffer_pipe_write_avail
inflate_process, 5	Abstract Data Types, 3
malloc, 6	buffer pipe write get
map_addkey, 6	Abstract Data Types, 3
map_done, 6	buffer_pipe_write_stopped
map_find, 6	Abstract Data Types, 3
map_getvalue, 7	Bytecode Configuration, 9
map_getvaluesize, 7	BC_GENERIC, 11
map_new, 7	BC_LOGICAL, 11
map_remove, 7	BC PDF, 11
map_setvalue, 8	BC_PE_ALL, 11
access_size	BC_PE_UNPACKER, 11
DIS_arg, 54	BC STARTUP, 11
DIS_mem_arg, 55	BytecodeKind, 11
access_type	COPYRIGHT, 9

DECLARE_SIGNATURE, 9	OP_CLD, 66
FUNC LEVEL 096, 11	OP CLI, 66
FUNC LEVEL 096 1, 11	OP CLTS, 66
FUNC LEVEL 096 2, 11	OP CMC, 66
FUNC LEVEL 096 3, 11	OP CMOVA, 66
FUNC LEVEL 096 4, 11	OP_CMOVBE, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_096_5, 11	OP CMOVC, 66
FUNC LEVEL 097, 12	OP_CMOVG, 66
<i>- '</i>	<del>-</del> '
FUNC_LEVEL_097_1, 12	OP_CMOVGE, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_2, 12	OP_CMOVL, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_3, 12	OP_CMOVLE, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_4, 12	OP_CMOVNC, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_5, 12	OP_CMOVNO, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_6, 12	OP_CMOVNP, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_7, 12	OP_CMOVNS, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_097_8, 12	OP_CMOVNZ, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_098, 12	OP_CMOVO, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_098_1, 12	OP CMOVP, 66
FUNC_LEVEL_098_2, 12	OP CMOVS, 66
FunctionalityLevels, 11	OP CMOVZ, 66
ICONGROUP1, 10	OP CMP, 66
ICONGROUP2, 10	OP CMPSB, 66
PDF HOOK DECLARE, 10	OP CMPSD, 66
<del>-</del>	<del>-</del> '
PE_HOOK_DECLARE, 10	OP_CMPSW, 66
PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE, 10	OP_CMPXCHG8B_66
SIGNATURES_DECL_END, 10	OP_CMPXCHG8B, 66
SIGNATURES_DEF_END, 10	OP_CPUID, 66
TARGET, 11	OP_CWDE, 66
VIRUSNAME_PREFIX, 11	OP_DAA, 66
VIRUSNAMES, 11	OP_DAS, 66
bytecode_api.h	OP_DEC, 66
PE_INVALID_RVA, 62	OP_DIV, 66
bytecode_disasm.h	OP_ENTER, 66
ACCESS_IMM, 65	OP_F2XM1, 70
ACCESS_MEM, 65	OP_FABS, 70
ACCESS_NOARG, 65	OP_FADD, 70
ACCESS_REG, 65	OP_FADDP, 70
ACCESS_REL, 65	OP FBLD, 70
OP AAA, 65	OP FBSTP, 70
OP AAD, 65	OP FCHS, 70
OP AAM, 65	OP FCLEX, 70
OP AAS, 65	OP FCMOVB, 70
OP ADC, 65	OP FCMOVBE, 70
OP ADD, 65	OP FCMOVE, 70
OP AND, 65	OP FCMOVNB, 70
OP ARPL, 65	OP FCMOVNBE, 70
<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
OP_BOUND, 65	OP_FCMOVNE, 70
OP_BSF, 65	OP_FCMOVNU, 70
OP_BSR, 65	OP_FCMOVU, 70
OP_BSWAP, 66	OP_FCOM, 70
OP_BT, 66	OP_FCOMI, 70
OP_BTC, 66	OP_FCOMIP, 70
OP_BTR, 66	OP_FCOMP, 70
OP_BTS, 66	OP_FCOMPP, 70
OP_CALL, 66	OP_FCOS, 70
OP_CBW, 66	OP_FDECSTP, 70
OP_CDQ, 66	OP_FDIV, 70
OP_CLC, 66	OP_FDIVP, 70

OP FDIVR, 70	OP FXCH, 71
OP FDIVRP, 70	OP FXTRACT, 71
OP FFREE, 70	OP FYL2X, 71
<del>-</del>	_ :
OP_FIADD, 70	OP_FYL2XP1, 71
OP_FICOM, 70	OP_HLT, 66
OP_FICOMP, 70	OP_IDIV, 66
OP FIDIV, 70	OP IMUL, 67
OP FIDIVR, 70	OP IN, 67
OP FILD, 70	OP INC, 67
OP FIMUL, 70	_ ′
<del>_</del>	OP_INSB, 67
OP_FINCSTP, 70	OP_INSD, 67
OP_FINIT, 70	OP_INSW, 67
OP_FIST, 70	OP_INT, 67
OP_FISTP, 70	OP_INT3, 67
OP FISTTP, 70	OP_INTO, 67
OP_FISUB, 70	OP_INVD, 67
OP_FISUBR, 70	OP_INVLPG, 67
OP_FLD, 70	OP IRET, 67
	<del>-</del> ·
OP_FLD1, 70	OP_JA, 67
OP_FLDCW, 71	OP_JBE, 67
OP_FLDENV, 71	OP_JC, 67
OP_FLDL2E, 71	OP_JECXZ, 68
OP_FLDL2T, 71	OP_JG, 67
OP FLDLG2, 71	OP_JGE, 67
OP FLDLN2, 71	OP_JL, 67
OP FLDPI, 71	OP_JLE, 67
<u> </u>	
OP_FLDZ, 71	OP_JMP, 67
OP_FMUL, 71	OP_JNC, 67
OP_FMULP, 71	OP_JNO, 67
OP_FNOP, 71	OP_JNP, 67
OP_FPATAN, 71	OP_JNS, 67
OP_FPREM, 71	OP_JNZ, 67
OP FPREM1, 71	OP JO, 67
OP FPTAN, 71	OP JP, 67
OP FPU, 70	OP JS, 67
<del>_</del>	OP_JZ, 67
OP_FRNDINT, 71	
OP_FRSTOR, 71	OP_LAHF, 67
OP_FSAVE, 71	OP_LAR, 67
OP_FSCALE, 71	OP_LDS, 67
OP_FSINCOS, 71	OP_LEA, 67
OP_FSQRT, 71	OP_LEAVE, 67
OP FST, 71	OP LES, 67
OP FSTCW, 71	OP LFS, 67
OP FSTENV, 71	OP LGDT, 67
OP FSTP, 71	_ :
_ <i>'</i>	OP_LGS, 67
OP_FSTSW, 71	OP_LIDT, 67
OP_FSUB, 71	OP_LLDT, 67
OP_FSUBP, 71	OP_LODSB, 67
OP_FSUBR, 71	OP_LODSD, 67
OP FSUBRP, 71	OP LODSW, 67
OP FTST, 71	OP LOOP, 67
OP FUCOM, 71	OP_LOOPE, 68
OP FUCOMI, 71	OP LOOPNE, 68
<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
OP_FUCOMIP, 71	OP_LSL, 68
OP_FUCOMP, 71	OP_LSS, 68
OP_FUCOMPP, 71	OP_LTR, 68
OP_FWAIT, 66	OP_MOV, 68
OP_FXAM, 71	OP_MOVSB, 68

OP_MOVSD, 68	OP SHRD, 69
OP_MOVSW, 68	OP SIDT, 69
OP_MOVSX, 68	OP_SLDT, 69
OP MOVZX, 68	OP_STC, 69
OP MUL, 68	OP_STD, 69
OP_NEG, 68	OP_STI, 69
OP_NOP, 68	OP_STOSB, 69
	OP_STOSD, 69
OP_NOT, 68	OP STOSW, 69
OP_OR, 68	OP STR, 69
OP_OUT, 68	OP_STR, 69 OP_SUB, 69
OP_OUTSB, 68	= '
OP_OUTSD, 68	OP_SYSCALL, 69
OP_OUTSW, 68	OP_SYSENTER, 69
OP_POP, 68	OP_SYSEXIT, 69
OP_POPAD, 68	OP_SYSRET, 69
OP_POPFD, 68	OP_TEST, 69
OP_PREFIX_LOCK, 67	OP_UD2, 69
OP_PREFIX_REPE, 68	OP_VERR, 69
OP_PREFIX_REPNE, 68	OP_VERRW, 69
OP_PUSH, 68	OP_WBINVD, 69
OP_PUSHAD, 68	OP_WRMSR, 69
OP_PUSHFD, 68	OP_XADD, 69
OP_RCL, 68	OP_XCHG, 69
OP RCR, 68	OP_XLAT, 69
OP_RDMSR, 68	OP_XOR, 69
OP_RDPMC, 68	SIZEB, 65
OP RDTSC, 68	SIZED, 65
OP_RETF, 68	SIZEF, 65
OP_RETN, 68	SIZEPTR, 65
OP_ROL, 68	SIZEQ, 65
OP ROR, 68	SIZET, 65
<del>-</del> · · ·	SIZEW, 65
OP_RSM, 68	bytecode_api.h, 60
OP_SAHF, 68	test1, 62
OP_SAR, 68	test2, 62
OP_SBB, 68	bytecode disasm.h, 63
OP_SCASB, 68	DIS_ACCESS, 65
OP_SCASD, 68	DIS_SIZE, 65
OP_SCASW, 68	X86OPS, 65
OP_SETA, 69	X86REGS, 71
OP_SETBE, 69	bytecode_execs.h, 72
OP_SETC, 69	bytecode_local.h, 72
OP_SETG, 69	foundVirus, 74
OP_SETGE, 69	ilog2_compat, 74
OP_SETL, 69	SIGNATURES_END, 74
OP_SETLE, 69	bytecode pe.h, 74
OP_SETNC, 69	bytecode_pe.n, 74  bytecode rt error
OP SETNO, 69	
OP_SETNP, 69	Scan Control, 46
OP_SETNS, 69	BytecodeKind
OP SETNZ, 69	Bytecode Configuration, 11
OP_SETO, 69	COPYRIGHT
OP_SETP, 69	Bytecode Configuration, 9
OP_SETS, 69	check_platform
OP_SETZ, 69	Environment, 20
OP_SGDT, 69	CheckSum
OP_SHL, 69	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
OP_SHLD, 69	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
OP_SHR, 69	chr

cli_exe_section, 52	displacement, 55
cli exe info, 51	scale, 55
ep, 51	scale_reg, 55
hdr_size, 51	DISASM RESULT, 55
nsections, 51	debug
offset, 51	Debugging, 13
res_addr, 51	debug_print_str
section, 51	Debugging, 13
cli_exe_section, 51	
	debug_print_str_nonl
chr, 52	Debugging, 15
raw, 52	debug_print_str_start
rsz, <u>52</u>	Debugging, 15
rva, 52	debug_print_uint
uraw, 52	Debugging, 15
ursz, <u>52</u>	Debugging, 13
urva, 52	debug, 13
uvsz, 52	debug_print_str, 13
vsz, 52	debug_print_str_nonl, 15
cli_pe_hook_data, 52	debug print str start, 15
dirs, 53	debug print uint, 15
e Ifanew, 53	dirs
ep, 53	cli_pe_hook_data, 53
file_hdr, 53	disable_bytecode_if
hdr_size, 53	Environment, 21
nsections, 53	disable_jit_if
	<del>-</del> -
opt32, 53	Environment, 21
opt64, 53	disasm_x86
overlays, 53	Disassembly, 16
overlays_sz, 53	DisassembleAt
cli_readint16	Disassembly, 16
Environment, 20	Disassembly, 16
cli_readint32	disasm_x86, 16
Environment, 20	DisassembleAt, 16
cli_writeint32	displacement
Environment, 20	DIS_mem_arg, 55
count_match	
Engine Queries, 17	e_lfanew
	cli_pe_hook_data, 53
DECLARE_SIGNATURE	Engine Queries, 17
Bytecode Configuration, 9	count_match, 17
DIS_ACCESS	engine_db_options, 17
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	engine_dconf_level, 17
DIS_SIZE	engine_functionality_level, 17
bytecode disasm.h, 65	engine scan options, 17
DIS_arg, 53	match_location, 18
access_size, 54	match_location_check, 18
access_type, 54	matches, 18
mem, 54	running_on_jit, 18
other, 54	engine_db_options
reg, 54	Engine Queries, 17
<b>G</b> .	_
DIS_fixed, 54	engine_dconf_level
address_size, 54	Engine Queries, 17
arg, 54	engine_functionality_level
operation_size, 54	Engine Queries, 17
segment, 54	engine_scan_options
x86_opcode, 54	Engine Queries, 17
DIS_mem_arg, 55	entropy_buffer
access_size, 55	String Operations, 48
add_reg, 55	Environment, 19

is_bigendian, 19	File Operations, 23
be16_to_host, 19	file_byteat, 23
be32_to_host, 19	file_find, 23
be64_to_host, 20	file_find_limit, 23
check_platform, 20	fill buffer, 25
cli_readint16, 20	get_file_reliability, 25
cli readint32, 20	
<del>-</del>	getFilesize, 25
cli_writeint32, 20	read, 25
disable_bytecode_if, 21	read_number, 26
disable_jit_if, 21	SEEK_CUR, 23
get_environment, 21	SEEK_END, 23
le16_to_host, 21	SEEK_SET, 23
le32_to_host, 22	seek, 26
le64_to_host, 22	write, 26
version_compare, 22	file_byteat
ер	File Operations, 23
cli exe info, 51	file find
cli_pe_hook_data, 53	File Operations, 23
extract new	file find limit
Scan Control, 46	File Operations, 23
extract_set_container	file hdr
Scan Control, 46	cli_pe_hook_data, 53
Scar Sortioi, 40	FileAlignment
FUNC LEVEL 096	•
Bytecode Configuration, 11	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
FUNC LEVEL 096 1	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
Bytecode Configuration, 11	fill_buffer
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	File Operations, 25
FUNC_LEVEL_096_2	foundVirus
Bytecode Configuration, 11	bytecode_local.h, 74
FUNC_LEVEL_096_3	Scan Control, 46
Bytecode Configuration, 11	FunctionalityLevels
FUNC_LEVEL_096_4	Bytecode Configuration, 11
Bytecode Configuration, 11	
FUNC_LEVEL_096_5	get_environment
Bytecode Configuration, 11	Environment, 21
FUNC_LEVEL_097	get_file_reliability
Bytecode Configuration, 12	File Operations, 25
FUNC_LEVEL_097_1	get_pe_section
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 38
FUNC_LEVEL_097_2	getEntryPoint
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 38
FUNC_LEVEL_097_3	getExeOffset
	•
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 38
FUNC_LEVEL_097_4	getFilesize
Bytecode Configuration, 12	File Operations, 25
FUNC_LEVEL_097_5	getImageBase
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 38
FUNC_LEVEL_097_6	getNumberOfSections
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 38
FUNC_LEVEL_097_7	getPEBaseOfCode
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 39
FUNC_LEVEL_097_8	getPEBaseOfData
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 39
FUNC_LEVEL_098	getPECharacteristics
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 39
FUNC_LEVEL_098_1	getPECheckSum
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 39
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	getPEDataDirRVA
FUNC_LEVEL_098_2	•
Bytecode Configuration, 12	PE Operations, 39

getPEDataDirSize	getPETimeDateStamp
PE Operations, 39	PE Operations, 44
getPEDIICharacteristics	getPEWin32VersionValue
PE Operations, 40	PE Operations, 44
getPEFileAlignment	getPEisDLL
PE Operations, 40	PE Operations, 40
getPEImageBase	getSectionRVA
PE Operations, 40	PE Operations, 44
getPELFANew	getSectionVirtualSize
PE Operations, 40	PE Operations, 44
getPELoaderFlags	getVirtualEntryPoint
PE Operations, 40	PE Operations, 44
getPEMachine	Global Variables, 27
PE Operations, 40	clambc_filesize, 27
getPEMajorImageVersion	clambc_kind, 27
PE Operations, 41	clambc_match_counts, 27
getPEMajorLinkerVersion	clambc_match_offsets, 27
PE Operations, 41	clambc_pedata, 27
getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion	
PE Operations, 41	hasExeInfo
getPEMajorSubsystemVersion	PE Operations, 44
PE Operations, 41	hasPEInfo
getPEMinorImageVersion	PE Operations, 44
PE Operations, 41	hashset_add
getPEMinorLinkerVersion	Abstract Data Types, 4
	hashset_contains
PE Operations, 41	Abstract Data Types, 4
getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion	hashset_done
PE Operations, 41	Abstract Data Types, 4
getPEMinorSubsystemVersion	hashset_empty
PE Operations, 42	Abstract Data Types, 4
getPENumberOfSymbols	hashset_new
PE Operations, 42	Abstract Data Types, 5
getPEPointerToSymbolTable	hashset remove
PE Operations, 42	Abstract Data Types, 5
getPESectionAlignment	hdr_size
PE Operations, 42	cli_exe_info, 51
getPESizeOfCode	cli_pe_hook_data, <mark>53</mark>
PE Operations, 42	hex2ui
getPESizeOfHeaders	String Operations, 48
PE Operations, 42	5 1
getPESizeOfHeapCommit	ICONGROUP1
PE Operations, 42	Bytecode Configuration, 10
getPESizeOfHeapReserve	ICONGROUP2
PE Operations, 43	Bytecode Configuration, 10
getPESizeOfImage	Icon Matcher, 29
PE Operations, 43	matchicon, 29
getPESizeOfInitializedData	icos
PE Operations, 43	Math Operation, 30
getPESizeOfOptionalHeader	iexp
PE Operations, 43	Math Operation, 30
getPESizeOfStackCommit	ilog2
PE Operations, 43	Math Operation, 30
getPESizeOfStackReserve	ilog2_compat
PE Operations, 43	bytecode_local.h, 74
getPESizeOfUninitializedData	ImageBase
PE Operations, 43	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
getPESubsystem	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
PE Operations, 43	inflate_done
. L Operations, To	αιο_σοπο

Abstract Data Types, 5	map_remove
inflate_init	Abstract Data Types, 7
Abstract Data Types, 5	map_setvalue
inflate_process	Abstract Data Types, 8
Abstract Data Types, 5	match_location
input_switch	Engine Queries, 18
Scan Control, 47	match_location_check
ipow	Engine Queries, 18
Math Operation, 30	matches
isPE64	Engine Queries, 18
PE Operations, 45	matchicon
isin	Icon Matcher, 29
Math Operation, 31	Math Operation, 30
mair operation, or	icos, 30
JavaScript Normalization, 28	
jsnorm_done, 28	iexp, 30
jsnorm_init, 28	ilog2, 30
jsnorm_process, 28	ipow, 30
jsnorm_done	isin, <mark>31</mark>
-	mem
JavaScript Normalization, 28	DIS_arg, 54
jsnorm_init	memchr
JavaScript Normalization, 28	String Operations, 49
jsnorm_process	memcmp
JavaScript Normalization, 28	String Operations, 49
latC to back	memcpy
le16_to_host	String Operations, 49
Environment, 21	memmove
le32_to_host	String Operations, 49
Environment, 22	memset
le64_to_host	String Operations, 50
Environment, 22	memstr
	String Operations, 50
Machine	MinorImageVersion
pe_image_file_hdr, 56	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
Magic	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
pe_image_file_hdr, 56	
MajorImageVersion	MinorLinkerVersion
pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
MajorLinkerVersion	MinorOperatingSystemVersion
pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58
MajorOperatingSystemVersion	
pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57	Name
pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58	pe_image_section_hdr, 59
malloc	nsections
Abstract Data Types, 6	cli_exe_info, 51
map_addkey	cli_pe_hook_data, 53
Abstract Data Types, 6	NumberOfLinenumbers
map_done	pe_image_section_hdr, 59
Abstract Data Types, 6	NumberOfRelocations
map_find	pe_image_section_hdr, 59
Abstract Data Types, 6	NumberOfRvaAndSizes
	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
map_getvalue	
Abstract Data Types, 7	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 59
map_getvaluesize	NumberOfSections
Abstract Data Types, 7	pe_image_file_hdr, 56
map_new	NumberOfSymbols
Abstract Data Types, 7	pe_image_file_hdr, 56

OD AAA	OD OMOVII
OP_AAA bytecode_disasm.h, 65	OP_CMOVL bytecode disasm.h, 66
OP AAD	OP CMOVLE
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_AAM	OP_CMOVNC
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_AAS	OP_CMOVNO
bytecode_disasm.h, 65 OP ADC	bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CMOVNP
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_ADD	OP_CMOVNS
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_AND	OP_CMOVNZ
bytecode_disasm.h, 65 OP_ARPL	bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CMOVO
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_BOUND	OP_CMOVP
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_BSF	OP_CMOVS bytecode_disasm.h, 66
bytecode_disasm.h, 65 OP BSR	OP CMOVZ
bytecode_disasm.h, 65	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_BSWAP	OP_CMP
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_BT bytecode_disasm.h, 66	OP_CMPSB bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP BTC	OP CMPSD
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_BTR	OP_CMPSW
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CMPXCHG
OP_BTS bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CALL	OP_CMPXCHG8B
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CBW	OP_CPUID
bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CDQ	bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CWDE
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CLC	OP_DAA
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CLD bytecode_disasm.h, 66	OP_DAS bytecode disasm.h, 66
OP CLI	OP DEC
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CLTS	OP_DIV
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_ENTER
OP_CMC bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 66
OP_CMOVA	OP_F2XM1
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_CMOVBE	OP_FABS
bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP CMOVC	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FADD
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_CMOVG	OP_FADDP
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_CMOVGE	OP_FBLD
bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 70

OP FBSTP	OP FIMUL
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCHS	OP_FINCSTP
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FCLEX	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FINIT
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCMOVB bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FIST bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCMOVBE bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FISTP bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCMOVE bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FISTTP bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCMOVNB	OP_FISUB
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FCMOVNBE	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FISUBR
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 70
OP_FCMOVNE	OP_FLD
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FCMOVNU	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FLD1
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FCMOVU	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FLDCW
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FCOM	OP_FLDENV
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FCOMI	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP FLDL2E
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FCOMIP bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FLDL2T bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FCOMP	OP_FLDLG2
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FCOMPP	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FLDLN2
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FCOS	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FLDPI
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FDECSTP	bytecode_disasm.h, 71
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FLDZ bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FDIV	OP_FMUL
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP FDIVP	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP FMULP
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FDIVR bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FNOP bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FDIVRP	OP_FPATAN
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FFREE	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FPREM
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FIADD bytecode_disasm.h, 70	OP_FPREM1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71
OP_FICOM	OP_FPTAN
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FICOMP	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FPU
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FIDIV	bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FRNDINT
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FIDIVR	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FRSTOR
bytecode_disasm.h, 70 OP_FILD	bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FSAVE
bytecode_disasm.h, 70	bytecode_disasm.h, 71

OD FCCALE	OD INCD
OP_FSCALE bytecode_disasm.h, 71	OP_INSB bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSINCOS	OP_INSD
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSQRT	OP_INSW
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP FST	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP INT
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSTCW	OP_INT3
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSTENV bytecode_disasm.h, 71	OP_INTO bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP FSTP	OP INVD
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSTSW	OP_INVLPG
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP FSUB	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP IRET
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSUBP	OP_JA
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FSUBR	OP_JBE
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FSUBRP	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP JC
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FTST	OP_JECXZ
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_FUCOM bytecode_disasm.h, 71	OP_JG bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP FUCOMI	OP_JGE
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FUCOMIP	OP_JL
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP FUCOMP	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JLE
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FUCOMPP	OP_JMP
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP_FWAIT bytecode_disasm.h, 66	OP_JNC bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP FXAM	OP_JNO
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
OP FXCH	
<del>_</del>	OP_JNP
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS
bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IMUL	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JZ
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV bytecode_disasm.h, 66	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT    bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X    bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1    bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT    bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV    bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IMUL    bytecode_disasm.h, 67	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LAHF     bytecode_disasm.h, 67
bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FXTRACT bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2X bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_FYL2XP1 bytecode_disasm.h, 71 OP_HLT bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IDIV bytecode_disasm.h, 66 OP_IMUL bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_IN	bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JNZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JO     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JP     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JS     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JZ     bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_JZ     OP_LAHF

00.100	OD OUT
OP_LDS bytecode_disasm.h, 67	OP_OUT bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP LEA	OP OUTSB
bytecode_disasm.h, 67	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LEAVE	OP_OUTSD
bytecode_disasm.h, 67	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LES	OP_OUTSW
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LFS	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_POP
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LGDT	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_POPAD
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LGS	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_POPFD
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LIDT	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP PREFIX LOCK
bytecode_disasm.h, 67	bytecode disasm.h, 67
OP_LLDT	OP_PREFIX_REPE
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LODSB	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_PREFIX_REPNE
bytecode_disasm.h, 67	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LODSD	OP_PUSH
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LODSW	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_PUSHAD
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP_LOOP	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_PUSHFD
bytecode_disasm.h, 67 OP LOOPE	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP RCL
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LOOPNE	OP_RCR
bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_LSL	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_RDMSR
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LSS bytecode_disasm.h, 68	OP_RDPMC bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_LTR	OP_RDTSC
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_MOV	OP_RETF
bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP MOVSB	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP RETN
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_MOVSD	OP_ROL
bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP MOVSW	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP ROR
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_MOVSX	OP_RSM
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_MOVZX bytecode_disasm.h, 68	OP_SAHF bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_MUL	OP_SAR
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_NEG	OP_SBB
bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_NOP	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP_SCASB
bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP NOT	bytecode_disasm.h, 68 OP SCASD
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68
OP_OR	OP_SCASW
bytecode_disasm.h, 68	bytecode_disasm.h, 68

OP_SETA	OP_STR
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETBE	OP_SUB
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP_SETC	bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP_SYSCALL
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETG	OP_SYSENTER
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETGE	OP_SYSEXIT bytecode_disasm.h, 69
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP_SETL	OP SYSRET
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETLE	OP_TEST
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETNC	OP_UD2
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETNO	OP_VERR bytecode_disasm.h, 69
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP SETNP	OP VERRW
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP SETNS	OP_WBINVD
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETNZ	OP_WRMSR
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP XADD
OP_SETO	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP SETP	OP_XCHG
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETS	OP_XLAT
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	bytecode_disasm.h, 69
OP_SETZ	OP_XOR bytecode_disasm.h, 69
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	offset
OP_SGDT	cli_exe_info, 51
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP SHL	operation_size
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	DIS_fixed, 54
OP_SHLD	opt32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	cli_pe_hook_data, 53 opt64
OP_SHR	cli pe hook data, 53
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	other
OP_SHRD bytecode_disasm.h, 69	DIS_arg, 54
OP SIDT	overlays
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	cli_pe_hook_data, 53
OP_SLDT	overlays_sz cli_pe_hook_data, 53
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	
OP_STC	PDF Handling
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP STD	PDF_PHASE_END, 32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	PDF_PHASE_PARSED, 32 PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP, 32
OP STI	PDF PHASE PRE, 32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	PDF_PHASE_END
OP_STOSB	PDF Handling, 32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	PDF_PHASE_PARSED
OP_STOSD	PDF Handling, 32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69 OP STOSW	PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP PDF Handling, 32
bytecode_disasm.h, 69	PDF PHASE PRE
-,	

PDF Handling, 32 PE INVALID RVA	getPESizeOfStackReserve, 43
	getPESizeOfUninitializedData, 43
bytecode_api.h, 62	getPESubsystem, 43
PDF Handling, 32	getPETimeDateStamp, 44
pdf_flag, 32	getPEWin32VersionValue, 44
pdf_get_dumpedobjid, 32	getPEisDLL, 40
pdf_get_flags, 32	getSectionRVA, 44
pdf_get_obj_num, 33	getSectionVirtualSize, 44
pdf_get_offset, 33	getVirtualEntryPoint, 44
pdf_get_phase, 33	hasExeInfo, 44
pdf_getobj, 33	hasPEInfo, 44
pdf_getobjflags, 33	isPE64, 45
pdf_getobjid, 34	pe_rawaddr, 45
pdf_getobjsize, 34	readPESectionName, 45
pdf_lookupobj, <mark>34</mark>	readRVA, 45
pdf_objflags, 32	PE_HOOK_DECLARE
pdf_phase, 32	Bytecode Configuration, 10
pdf set flags, 34	PE UNPACKER DECLARE
pdf_setobjflags, 34	Bytecode Configuration, 10
PDF_HOOK_DECLARE	pdf_flag
Bytecode Configuration, 10	PDF Handling, 32
PE Operations, 37	pdf_get_dumpedobjid
get_pe_section, 38	PDF Handling, 32
getEntryPoint, 38	pdf_get_flags
getExeOffset, 38	PDF Handling, 32
getImageBase, 38	pdf_get_obj_num
getNumberOfSections, 38	PDF Handling, 33
getPEBaseOfCode, 39	pdf_get_offset
getPEBaseOfData, 39	PDF Handling, 33
getPECharacteristics, 39	pdf_get_phase
getPECheckSum, 39	PDF Handling, 33
getPEDataDirRVA, 39	pdf_getobj
getPEDataDirSize, 39	PDF Handling, 33
getPEDIICharacteristics, 40	pdf_getobjflags
getPEFileAlignment, 40	PDF Handling, 33
getPEImageBase, 40	pdf_getobjid
getPELFANew, 40	PDF Handling, 34
getPELoaderFlags, 40	pdf_getobjsize
getPEMachine, 40	PDF Handling, 34
getPEMajorImageVersion, 41	pdf_lookupobj
getPEMajorLinkerVersion, 41	PDF Handling, 34
getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion, 41	pdf_objflags
getPEMajorSubsystemVersion, 41	PDF Handling, 32
getPEMinorImageVersion, 41	pdf phase
getPEMinorLinkerVersion, 41	PDF Handling, 32
getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion, 41	G.
	pdf_set_flags
getPEMinorSubsystemVersion, 42	PDF Handling, 34
getPENumberOfSymbols, 42	pdf_setobjflags
getPEPointerToSymbolTable, 42	PDF Handling, 34
getPESectionAlignment, 42	pe_image_data_dir, 55
getPESizeOfCode, 42	pe_image_file_hdr, 55
getPESizeOfHeaders, 42	Machine, 56
getPESizeOfHeapCommit, 42	Magic, 56
getPESizeOfHeapReserve, 43	NumberOfSections, 56
getPESizeOfImage, 43	NumberOfSymbols, 56
getPESizeOfInitializedData, 43	PointerToSymbolTable, 56
getPESizeOfOptionalHeader, 43	SizeOfOptionalHeader, 56
getPESizeOfStackCommit, 43	TimeDateStamp, 56

pe_image_optional_hdr32, 56	reg
CheckSum, 57	DIS_arg, 54
FileAlignment, 57	res_addr
ImageBase, 57	cli_exe_info, 51
MajorImageVersion, 57	rsz
MajorLinkerVersion, 57	cli_exe_section, 52
MajorOperatingSystemVersion, 57	running_on_jit
MinorImageVersion, 57	Engine Queries, 18
MinorLinkerVersion, 57	rva
MinorOperatingSystemVersion, 57	cli exe section, 52
NumberOfRvaAndSizes, 57	
SectionAlignment, 57	SEEK_CUR
SizeOfCode, 57	File Operations, 23
SizeOfInitializedData, 57	SEEK_END
SizeOfUninitializedData, 57	File Operations, 23
pe_image_optional_hdr64, 58	SEEK_SET
CheckSum, 58	File Operations, 23
FileAlignment, 58	SIZEB
ImageBase, 58	bytecode_disasm.h, 65
MajorImageVersion, 58	SIZED
MajorLinkerVersion, 58	bytecode disasm.h, 65
MajorOperatingSystemVersion, 58	SIZEF
MinorImageVersion, 58	bytecode disasm.h, 65
MinorLinkerVersion, 58	SIZEPTR
MinorOperatingSystemVersion, 58	bytecode_disasm.h, 65
NumberOfRvaAndSizes, 59	SIZEQ
	bytecode_disasm.h, 65
SectionAlignment, 59	SIZET
SizeOfCode, 59	bytecode_disasm.h, 65
SizeOfInitializedData, 59	SIZEW
SizeOfUninitializedData, 59	bytecode_disasm.h, 65
pe_image_section_hdr, 59	SIGNATURES DECL END
Name, 59	Bytecode Configuration, 10
NumberOfLinenumbers, 59	SIGNATURES DEF END
NumberOfRelocations, 59	Bytecode Configuration, 10
PointerToLinenumbers, 59	SIGNATURES END
PointerToRawData, 59	bytecode_local.h, 74
PointerToRelocations, 60	scale
SizeOfRawData, 60	DIS_mem_arg, 55
pe_rawaddr	scale_reg
PE Operations, 45	DIS_mem_arg, 55
PointerToLinenumbers	Scan Control, 46
pe_image_section_hdr, 59	
PointerToRawData	bytecode_rt_error, 46
pe_image_section_hdr, 59	extract_new, 46
PointerToRelocations	extract_set_container, 46
pe_image_section_hdr, 60	foundVirus, 46
PointerToSymbolTable	input_switch, 47
pe_image_file_hdr, 56	setvirusname, 47
	section
raw	cli_exe_info, 51
cli_exe_section, 52	SectionAlignment
read	pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
File Operations, 25	pe_image_optional_hdr64, 59
read_number	seek
File Operations, 26	File Operations, 26
readPESectionName	segment
PE Operations, 45	DIS_fixed, 54
readRVA	setvirusname
PE Operations, 45	Scan Control, 47

```
SizeOfCode
    pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
    pe_image_optional_hdr64, 59
SizeOfInitializedData
    pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
    pe image optional hdr64, 59
SizeOfOptionalHeader
    pe_image_file_hdr, 56
SizeOfRawData
    pe_image_section_hdr, 60
SizeOfUninitializedData
    pe_image_optional_hdr32, 57
    pe_image_optional_hdr64, 59
String Operations, 48
    atoi, 48
    entropy_buffer, 48
    hex2ui, 48
    memchr, 49
    memcmp, 49
    memcpy, 49
    memmove, 49
    memset, 50
    memstr, 50
TARGET
    Bytecode Configuration, 11
test1
    bytecode_api.h, 62
test2
    bytecode_api.h, 62
TimeDateStamp
    pe_image_file_hdr, 56
    cli_exe_section, 52
ursz
    cli_exe_section, 52
urva
    cli_exe_section, 52
uvsz
    cli_exe_section, 52
VIRUSNAME PREFIX
    Bytecode Configuration, 11
VIRUSNAMES
    Bytecode Configuration, 11
version compare
    Environment, 22
VSZ
    cli_exe_section, 52
write
    File Operations, 26
x86_opcode
    DIS fixed, 54
X86OPS
    bytecode_disasm.h, 65
X86REGS
    bytecode_disasm.h, 71
```