Reference Manual

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1.1.1 Detailed Description

1.1.2 Function Documentation

1.1.2.1 int32_t buffer_pipe_done (int32_t *id*)

Deallocate memory used by buffer. After this all attempts to use this buffer will result in error. All buffer_pipes are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.2 int32_t buffer_pipe_new (uint32_t *size*)

Creates a new pipe with the specified buffer size

Parameters

in	*size*	size of buffer

Returns

ID of newly created buffer_pipe

1.1.2.3 int32_t buffer_pipe_new_fromfile (uint32_t *pos*)

Creates a new pipe with the specified buffer size w/ tied input to the current file, at the specified position.

Parameters

in	*pos*	starting position of pipe input in current file

Returns

ID of newly created buffer_pipe

1.1.2.4 uint32_t buffer_pipe_read_avail (int32_t *id*)

Returns the amount of bytes available to read.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe

Returns

amount of bytes available to read

1.1.2.5 const uint8_t* buffer_pipe_read_get (int32_t *id,* uint32_t *amount*)

Returns a pointer to the buffer for reading. The 'amount' parameter should be obtained by a call to buffer_pipe_read_avail().

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe
in	*amount*	to read

Returns

pointer to buffer, or NULL if buffer has less than specified amount

1.1.2.6 int32_t buffer_pipe_read_stopped (int32_t *id,* uint32_t *amount*)

Updates read cursor in buffer_pipe.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe
in	*amount*	amount of bytes to move read cursor

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.7 uint32_t buffer_pipe_write_avail (int32_t *id*)

Returns the amount of bytes available for writing.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe

Returns

amount of bytes available for writing

1.1.2.8 uint8_t* buffer_pipe_write_get (int32_t *id,* uint32_t *size*)

Returns pointer to writable buffer. The 'size' parameter should be obtained by a call to buffer_pipe_write_avail().

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe
in	*size*	amount of bytes to write

Returns

pointer to write buffer, or NULL if requested amount is more than what is available in the buffer

1.1.2.9 int32_t buffer_pipe_write_stopped (int32_t *id,* uint32_t *amount*)

Updates the write cursor in buffer_pipe.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of buffer_pipe
in	*amount*	amount of bytes to move write cursor

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.10 int32_t hashset_add (int32_t *hs*, uint32_t *key*)

Add a new 32-bit key to the hashset.

Parameters

in	*hs*	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	*key*	the key to add

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.11 int32_t hashset_contains (int32_t *hs*, uint32_t *key*)

Returns whether the hashset contains the specified key.

Parameters

in	*hs*	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	*key*	the key to lookup

Returns

1 if found
0 if not found
<0 on invalid hashset ID

1.1.2.12 int32_t hashset_done (int32_t *id*)

Deallocates the memory used by the specified hashset. Trying to use the hashset after this will result in an error. The hashset may not be used after this. All hashsets are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.13 int32_t hashset_empty (int32_t *id*)

Returns whether the hashset is empty.

Parameters

in	*id*	of hashset (from hashset_new)

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.14 int32_t hashset_new (void)

Creates a new hashset and returns its id.

Returns

ID for new hashset

1.1.2.15 int32_t hashset_remove (int32_t *hs*, uint32_t *key*)

Remove a 32-bit key from the hashset.

Parameters

in	*hs*	ID of hashset (from hashset_new)
in	*key*	the key to add

Returns

0 on success

1.1.2.16 int32_t inflate_done (int32_t *id*)

Deallocates inflate data structure. Using the inflate data structure after this will result in an error. All inflate data structures are automatically deallocated when bytecode finishes execution.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of inflate data structure

Returns

0 on success.

1.1.2.17 int32_t inflate_init (int32_t *from_buffer*, int32_t *to_buffer*, int32_t *windowBits*)

Initializes inflate data structures for decompressing data 'from_buffer' and writing uncompressed uncompressed data 'to_buffer'.

Parameters

in	*from_buffer*	ID of buffer_pipe to read compressed data from
in	*to_buffer*	ID of buffer_pipe to write decompressed data to
in	*windowBits*	(see zlib documentation)

Returns

ID of newly created inflate data structure, <0 on failure

1.1.2.18 int32_t inflate_process (int32_t *id*)

Inflate all available data in the input buffer, and write to output buffer. Stops when the input buffer becomes empty, or write buffer becomes full. Also attempts to recover from corrupted inflate stream (via inflateSync). This function can be called repeatedly on success after filling the input buffer, and flushing the output buffer. The inflate stream is done processing when 0 bytes are available from output buffer, and input buffer is not empty.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of inflate data structure

Returns

0 on success, zlib error code otherwise

1.1.2.19 void* malloc (uint32_t *size*)

Allocates memory. Currently this memory is freed automatically on exit from the bytecode, and there is no way to free it sooner.

Parameters

in	*size*	amount of memory to allocate in bytes

Returns

pointer to allocated memory

1.1.2.20 int32_t map_addkey (const uint8_t * *key*, int32_t *ksize*, int32_t *id*)

Inserts the specified key/value pair into the map.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of table
in	*key*	key
in	*ksize*	size of `key`

Returns

0 - if key existed before
1 - if key didn't exist before
<0 - if ksize doesn't match keysize specified at table creation

1.1.2.21 int32_t map_done (int32_t *id*)

Deallocates the memory used by the specified map. Trying to use the map after this will result in an error. All maps are automatically deallocated when the bytecode finishes execution.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of map

Returns

0 - success
-1 - invalid map

1.1.2.22 int32_t map_find (const uint8_t * *key*, int32_t *ksize*, int32_t *id*)

Looks up key in map. The map remember the last looked up key (so you can retrieve the value).

Parameters

in	*id*	id of map
in	*key*	key
in	*ksize*	size of key

Returns

0 - if not found
1 - if found
<0 - if ksize doesn't match the size specified at table creation

1.1.2.23 uint8_t* map_getvalue (int32_t *id*, int32_t *size*)

Returns the value obtained during last map_find.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of map.
in	*size*	size of value (obtained from map_getvaluesize)

Returns

value

1.1.2.24 int32_t map_getvaluesize (int32_t *id*)

Returns the size of value obtained during last map_find.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of map.

Returns

size of value

1.1.2.25 int32_t map_new (int32_t *keysize*, int32_t *valuesize*)

Creates a new map and returns its id.

Parameters

in	*keysize*	size of key
in	*valuesize*	size of value, if 0 then value is allocated separately

Returns

ID of new map

1.1.2.26 int32_t map_remove (const uint8_t * *key*, int32_t *ksize*, int32_t *id*)

Remove an element from the map.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of map
in	*key*	key
in	*ksize*	size of key

Returns

0 on success, key was present
1 if key was not present
<0 if ksize doesn't match keysize specified at table creation

1.1.2.27 int32_t map_setvalue (const uint8_t * *value*, int32_t *vsize*, int32_t *id*)

Sets the value for the last inserted key with map_addkey.

Parameters

in	*id*	id of table
in	*value*	value
in	*vsize*	size of `value`

Returns

0 - if update was successful
<0 - if there is no last key

1.2 Bytecode Configuration

Macros

- #define VIRUSNAME_PREFIX(name) const char __clambc_virusname_prefix[] = name;
- #define VIRUSNAMES(...) const char *const __clambc_virusnames[] = {__VA_ARGS__};
- #define PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_UNPACKER;
- #define PDF_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PDF;
- #define PE_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_ALL;
- #define PRECLASS_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PRECLASS;
- #define SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN struct __Signatures {
- #define DECLARE_SIGNATURE(name)
- #define SIGNATURES_DECL_END };
- #define TARGET(tgt) const unsigned short __Target = (tgt);
- #define COPYRIGHT(c) const char *const __Copyright = (c);
- #define ICONGROUP1(group) const char *const __IconGroup1 = (group);
- #define ICONGROUP2(group) const char *const __IconGroup2 = (group);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MIN(m) const unsigned short __FuncMin = (m);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MAX(m) const unsigned short __FuncMax = (m);
- #define SIGNATURES_DEF_BEGIN
- #define SIGNATURES_DEF_END };

Enumerations

- enum BytecodeKind {
  BC_GENERIC =0, BC_STARTUP =1 , BC_LOGICAL =256, BC_PE_UNPACKER,
  BC_PDF, BC_PE_ALL, BC_PRECLASS }
- enum FunctionalityLevels {
  FUNC_LEVEL_096 = 51 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_1 = 53 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_2 = 54 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_3 = 55,
  FUNC_LEVEL_096_4 = 56, FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 = 58, FUNC_LEVEL_097 = 60, FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 = 61,
  FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 = 62, FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 = 63, FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 = 64, FUNC_LEVEL_097_5 = 65,
  FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 = 67, FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 = 68, FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 = 69, FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 = 76,
  FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_3 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_4 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_5 = 79,
  FUNC_LEVEL_098_6 = 79, FUNC_LEVEL_098_7 = 80 }

1.2.1 Detailed Description

1.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

1.2.2.1 #define COPYRIGHT(*c*) const char *const __Copyright = (c);

Defines an alternative copyright for this bytecode.

This will also prevent the sourcecode from being embedded into the bytecode.

1.2.2.2 #define DECLARE_SIGNATURE(*name*)

Value:

```
const char *name##_sig;\
    __Signature name;
```

Declares a name for a subsignature.

1.2.2.3 #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MAX(*m*) const unsigned short __FuncMax = (m);

Define the maximum engine functionality level required for this bytecode/logical signature.

Engines newer than this will skip loading the bytecode. You can use the FunctionalityLevels enumeration here.

1.2.2.4 #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MIN(*m*) const unsigned short __FuncMin = (m);

Define the minimum engine functionality level required for this bytecode/logical signature.

Engines older than this will skip loading the bytecode. You can use the FunctionalityLevels enumeration here.

1.2.2.5 #define ICONGROUP1(*group*) const char *const __IconGroup1 = (group);

Define IconGroup1 for logical signature.

See logical signature documentation for what it is.

1.2.2.6 #define ICONGROUP2(*group*) const char *const __IconGroup2 = (group);

Define IconGroup2 for logical signature.

See logical signature documentation for what it is.

1.2.2.7 #define PDF_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PDF;

Make the current bytecode a PDF hook.

Having a logical signature doesn't make sense here, since the logical signature is evaluated AFTER these hooks run.

This hook is called several times, use pdf_get_phase() to find out in which phase you got called.

1.2.2.8 #define PE_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_ALL;

Make the current bytecode a PE hook.

Bytecode will be called once the logical signature trigger matches (or always if there is none), and if you have access to all the PE information. By default you only have access to execs.h information, and not to PE field information (even for PE files).

1.2.2.9 #define PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_UNPACKER;

Like `PE_HOOK_DECLARE`, but it is not run for packed files that pe.c can unpack (only on the unpacked file).

1.2.2.10 #define PRECLASS_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PRECLASS;

Make the current bytecode a PRECLASS hook.

Bytecode will be called once the logical signature trigger matches (or always if there is none), and if you have access to all PRECLASS information.

1.2.2.11 #define SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN struct __Signatures {

Marks the beginning of the subsignature name declaration section.

1.2.2.12 #define SIGNATURES_DECL_END };

Marks the end of the subsignature name declaration section.

1.2.2.13 #define SIGNATURES_DEF_BEGIN

Value:

```
static const unsigned __signature_bias = __COUNTER__+1;\
const struct __Signatures Signatures = {\
```

Marks the beginning of subsignature pattern definitions.

See Also

SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN

1.2.2.14 #define SIGNATURES_DEF_END };

Marks the end of the subsignature pattern definitions.

Alternative: SIGNATURES_END

1.2.2.15 #define TARGET(*tgt*) const unsigned short __Target = (tgt);

Defines the ClamAV file target.

Parameters

in	*tgt*	ClamAV signature type (0 - raw, 1 - PE, etc.)

1.2.2.16 #define VIRUSNAME_PREFIX(*name*) const char __clambc_virusname_prefix[ ] = name;

Declares the virusname prefix.

Parameters

in	*name*	the prefix common to all viruses reported by this bytecode

1.2.2.17 #define VIRUSNAMES(...) const char *const __clambc_virusnames[ ] = {__VA_ARGS__};

Declares all the virusnames that this bytecode can report.

Parameters

in	...	a comma-separated list of strings interpreted as virusnames

1.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

1.2.3.1 enum BytecodeKind

Specifies the bytecode type and how ClamAV executes it

Enumerator

BC_GENERIC generic bytecode, not tied a specific hook

BC_STARTUP triggered at startup, only one is allowed per ClamAV startup

BC_LOGICAL executed on a logical trigger

BC_PE_UNPACKER specifies a PE unpacker, executed on PE files on a logical trigger

BC_PDF specifies a PDF hook, executes at a predetermined point of PDF parsing for PDF files

BC_PE_ALL specifies a PE hook, executes at a predetermined point in PE parsing for PE files, both packed and unpacked files

BC_PRECLASS specifies a PRECLASS hook, executes at the end of file property collection and operates on the original file targeted for property collection

1.2.3.2 enum FunctionalityLevels

LibClamAV functionality level constants

Enumerator

FUNC_LEVEL_096 LibClamAV release 0.96.0: bytecode engine released

FUNC_LEVEL_096_1 LibClamAV release 0.96.1: logical signature use of VI/macros requires this minimum functionality level

FUNC_LEVEL_096_2 LibClamAV release 0.96.2: PDF Hooks require this minimum level

FUNC_LEVEL_096_3 LibClamAV release 0.96.3: BC_PE_ALL bytecodes require this minimum level

FUNC_LEVEL_096_4 LibClamAV release 0.96.4: minimum recommended engine version, older versions have quadratic load time

FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 LibClamAV release 0.96.5

FUNC_LEVEL_097 LibClamAV release 0.97.0: older bytecodes may incorrectly use 57

FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 LibClamAV release 0.97.1

FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 LibClamAV release 0.97.2

FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 LibClamAV release 0.97.3

FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 LibClamAV release 0.97.4

FUNC_LEVEL_097_5 LibClamAV release 0.97.5

FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 LibClamAV release 0.97.6

FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 LibClamAV release 0.97.7

FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 LibClamAV release 0.97.8

FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 LibClamAV release 0.98.1

FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 LibClamAV release 0.98.2

FUNC_LEVEL_098_3 LibClamAV release 0.98.3

FUNC_LEVEL_098_4 LibClamAV release 0.98.4

FUNC_LEVEL_098_5 LibClamAV release 0.98.5: JSON reading API requires this minimum level

FUNC_LEVEL_098_6 LibClamAV release 0.98.6

FUNC_LEVEL_098_7 LibClamAV release 0.98.7: BC_PRECLASS bytecodes require minimum level

1.3 Debugging

Functions

- uint32_t debug_print_str (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t debug_print_uint (uint32_t a)
- uint32_t debug_print_str_start (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t debug_print_str_nonl (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)
- void debug (...) __attribute__((overloadable
- static force_inline void
  overloadable_func debug (const char *str)
- static force_inline void
  overloadable_func debug (const uint8_t *str)
- static force_inline void
  overloadable_func debug (uint32_t a)

1.3.1 Detailed Description

1.3.2 Function Documentation

1.3.2.1 debug (const char * *str*) [static]

Prints `str` to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Parameters

in	*str*	null terminated string

1.3.2.2 debug (const uint8_t * *str*) [static]

Prints `str` to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Parameters

in	*str*	null terminated string

1.3.2.3 debug (uint32_t *a*) [static]

Prints `a` integer to clamscan's –debug output. This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

Parameters

in	*a*	integer

1.3.2.4 void debug (...)

debug is an overloaded function (yes clang supports that in C!), but it only works on strings, and integers. Give an error on any other type.

See Also

debug(const char * str),
debug(const uint8_t* str),
debug(uint32_t a)

1.3.2.5 uint32_t debug_print_str (const uint8_t * *str,* uint32_t *len*)

Prints a debug message string.

Parameters

in	*str*	Message to print
in	*len*	length of message to print

Returns

0

1.3.2.6 uint32_t debug_print_str_nonl (const uint8_t * *str*, uint32_t *len*)

Prints a debug message with a trailing newline, and not preceded by 'LibClamAV debug'.

Parameters

in	*str*	the string
in	*len*	length of `str`

Returns

0

1.3.2.7 uint32_t debug_print_str_start (const uint8_t * *str*, uint32_t *len*)

Prints a debug message with a trailing newline, but preceded by 'LibClamAV debug'.

Parameters

in	*str*	the string
in	*len*	length of `str`

Returns

0

1.3.2.8 uint32_t debug_print_uint (uint32_t *a*)

Prints a number as a debug message. This is similar to `debug_print_str_nonl`.

Parameters

in	*a*	number to print

Returns

0

1.4 Disassembly

Data Structures

- struct DIS_mem_arg
- struct DIS_arg
- struct DIS_fixed

Functions

- uint32_t disasm_x86 (struct DISASM_RESULT *result, uint32_t len)
- static force_inline uint32_t DisassembleAt (struct DIS_fixed *result, uint32_t offset, uint32_t len)

1.4.1 Detailed Description

1.4.2 Function Documentation

1.4.2.1 uint32_t disasm_x86 (struct DISASM_RESULT * *result*, uint32_t *len*)

Disassembles starting from current file position, the specified amount of bytes.

Parameters

out	*result*	pointer to struct holding result
in	*len*	how many bytes to disassemble

Returns

0 for success

You can use lseek to disassemble starting from a different location. This is a low-level API, the result is in ClamAV type-8 signature format (64 bytes/instruction).

See Also

DisassembleAt

1.4.2.2 static force_inline uint32_t DisassembleAt (struct DIS_fixed * *result*, uint32_t *offset*, uint32_t *len*) [static]

Disassembles one X86 instruction starting at the specified offset.

Parameters

out	*result*	disassembly result
in	*offset*	start disassembling from this offset, in the current file
in	*len*	max amount of bytes to disassemble

Returns

offset where disassembly ended

1.5 Engine Queries

Functions

- uint32_t engine_functionality_level (void)
- uint32_t engine_dconf_level (void)
- uint32_t engine_scan_options (void)
- uint32_t engine_db_options (void)
- int32_t running_on_jit (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t count_match (__Signature sig)
- static force_inline uint32_t matches (__Signature sig)
- static force_inline uint32_t match_location (__Signature sig, uint32_t goback)
- static force_inline int32_t match_location_check (__Signature sig, uint32_t goback, const char *static_start, uint32_t static_len)

1.5.1 Detailed Description

1.5.2 Function Documentation

1.5.2.1 static force_inline uint32_t count_match (__Signature *sig*) [static]

Returns how many times the specified signature matched.

Parameters

in	*sig*	name of subsignature queried

Returns

number of times this subsignature matched in the entire file

This is a constant-time operation, the counts for all subsignatures are already computed.

1.5.2.2 uint32_t engine_db_options (void)

Returns the current engine's db options.

Returns

CL_DB_* flags

1.5.2.3 uint32_t engine_dconf_level (void)

Returns the current engine (dconf) functionality level. Usually identical to engine_functionality_level(), unless distro backported patches. Compare with FunctionalityLevels.

Returns

an integer representing the DCONF (security fixes) level.

1.5.2.4 uint32_t engine_functionality_level (void)

Returns the current engine (feature) functionality level. To map these to ClamAV releases, compare it with FunctionalityLevels.

Returns

an integer representing current engine functionality level.

1.5.2.5 uint32_t engine_scan_options (void)

Returns the current engine's scan options.

Returns

CL_SCAN* flags

1.5.2.6 static force_inline uint32_t match_location (__Signature *sig*, uint32_t *goback*) [static]

Returns the offset of the match.

Parameters

in	*sig*	- Signature
in	*goback*	- max length of signature

Returns

offset of match

1.5.2.7 static force_inline int32_t match_location_check (__Signature *sig*, uint32_t *goback*, const char * *static_start*, uint32_t *static_len*) [static]

Like match_location(), but also checks that the match starts with the specified hex string.

It is recommended to use this for safety and compatibility with 0.96.1

Parameters

in	*sig*	- signature
in	*goback*	- maximum length of signature (till start of last subsig)
in	*static_start*	- static string that sig must begin with
in	*static_len*	- static string that sig must begin with - length

Returns

>=0 - offset of match
-1 - no match

1.5.2.8 static force_inline uint32_t matches (__Signature *sig*) [static]

Returns whether the specified subsignature has matched at least once.

Parameters

in	*sig*	name of subsignature queried

Returns

1 if subsignature one or more times, 0 otherwise

1.5.2.9 int32_t running_on_jit (void)

Returns whether running on JIT. As side-effect it disables interp / JIT comparisons in test mode (errors are still checked)

Returns

1 - running on JIT
0 - running on ClamAV interpreter

1.6 Environment

Functions

- uint32_t get_environment (struct cli_environment *env, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t disable_bytecode_if (const int8_t *reason, uint32_t len, uint32_t cond)
- uint32_t disable_jit_if (const int8_t *reason, uint32_t len, uint32_t cond)
- int32_t version_compare (const uint8_t *lhs, uint32_t lhs_len, const uint8_t *rhs, uint32_t rhs_len)
- uint32_t check_platform (uint32_t a, uint32_t b, uint32_t c)
- bool __is_bigendian (void) __attribute__((const)) __attribute__((nothrow))
- static uint32_t force_inline le32_to_host (uint32_t v)
- static uint32_t force_inline be32_to_host (uint32_t v)
- static uint64_t force_inline le64_to_host (uint64_t v)
- static uint64_t force_inline be64_to_host (uint64_t v)
- static uint16_t force_inline le16_to_host (uint16_t v)
- static uint16_t force_inline be16_to_host (uint16_t v)
- static uint32_t force_inline cli_readint32 (const void *buff)
- static uint16_t force_inline cli_readint16 (const void *buff)
- static void force_inline cli_writeint32 (void *offset, uint32_t v)

1.6.1 Detailed Description

1.6.2 Function Documentation

1.6.2.1 bool __is_bigendian (void) const

Returns true if the bytecode is executing on a big-endian CPU.

Returns

true if executing on bigendian CPU, false otherwise

This will be optimized away in libclamav, but it must be used when dealing with endianess for portability reasons.

For example whenever you read a 32-bit integer from a file, it can be written in little-endian convention (x86 CPU for example), or big-endian convention (PowerPC CPU for example).

If the file always contains little-endian integers, then conversion might be needed.

ClamAV bytecodes by their nature must only handle known-endian integers, if endianness can change, then both situations must be taken into account (based on a 1-byte field for example).

1.6.2.2 static uint16_t force_inline be16_to_host (uint16_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	16-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.3 static uint32_t force_inline be32_to_host (uint32_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	32-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.4 static uint64_t force_inline be64_to_host (uint64_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in big endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	64-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.5 uint32_t check_platform (uint32_t *a,* uint32_t *b,* uint32_t *c*)

Disables the JIT if the platform id matches. 0xff can be used instead of a field to mark ANY.

Parameters

in	*a*	- os_category << 24 | arch << 20 | compiler << 16 | flevel << 8 | dconf
in	*b*	- big_endian << 28 | sizeof_ptr << 24 | cpp_version
in	*c*	- os_features << 24 | c_version

Returns

0 - no match
1 - match

1.6.2.6 static uint16_t force_inline cli_readint16 (const void * *buff*) [static]

Reads from the specified buffer a 16-bit of little-endian integer.

Parameters

in	*buff*	pointer to buffer

Returns

16-bit little-endian integer converted to host endianness

1.6.2.7 static uint32_t force_inline cli_readint32 (const void * *buff*) [static]

Reads from the specified buffer a 32-bit of little-endian integer.

Parameters

in	*buff*	pointer to buffer

Returns

32-bit little-endian integer converted to host endianness

1.6.2.8 static void force_inline cli_writeint32 (void * *offset,* uint32_t *v*) [static]

Writes the specified value into the specified buffer in little-endian order

Parameters

out	*offset*	pointer to buffer to write to
in	*v*	value to write

1.6.2.9 uint32_t disable_bytecode_if (const int8_t * *reason,* uint32_t *len,* uint32_t *cond*)

Disables the bytecode completely if condition is true. Can only be called from the BC_STARTUP bytecode.

Parameters

in	*reason*	- why the bytecode had to be disabled
in	*len*	- length of reason
in	*cond*	- condition

Returns

0 - auto mode
1 - JIT disabled
2 - fully disabled

1.6.2.10 uint32_t disable_jit_if (const int8_t * *reason,* uint32_t *len,* uint32_t *cond*)

Disables the JIT completely if condition is true. Can only be called from the BC_STARTUP bytecode.

Parameters

in	*reason*	- why the JIT had to be disabled
in	*len*	- length of reason
in	*cond*	- condition

Returns

0 - auto mode
1 - JIT disabled
2 - fully disabled

1.6.2.11 uint32_t get_environment (struct cli_environment * *env,* uint32_t *len*)

Queries the environment this bytecode runs in. Used by BC_STARTUP to disable bytecode when bugs are known for the current platform.

Parameters

out	*env*	- the full environment
in	*len*	- size of `env`

Returns

0

1.6.2.12 static uint16_t force_inline le16_to_host (uint16_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	16-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.13 static uint32_t force_inline le32_to_host (uint32_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	32-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.14 static uint64_t force_inline le64_to_host (uint64_t *v*) [static]

Converts the specified value if needed, knowing it is in little endian order.

Parameters

in	*v*	64-bit integer as read from a file

Returns

integer converted to host's endianess

1.6.2.15 int32_t version_compare (const uint8_t * *lhs,* uint32_t *lhs_len,* const uint8_t * *rhs,* uint32_t *rhs_len*)

Compares two version numbers.

Parameters

in	*lhs*	- left hand side of comparison
in	*lhs_len*	- length of `lhs`
in	*rhs*	- right hand side of comparison
in	*rhs_len*	- length of `rhs`

Returns

-1 - lhs $<$ rhs
0 - lhs == rhs
1 - lhs $>$ rhs

1.7 File Operations

Enumerations

- enum { SEEK_SET =0, SEEK_CUR, SEEK_END }

Functions

- int32_t read (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
- int32_t write (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
- int32_t seek (int32_t pos, uint32_t whence)
- int32_t file_find (const uint8_t *data, uint32_t len)
- int32_t file_byteat (uint32_t offset)
- int32_t fill_buffer (uint8_t *buffer, uint32_t len, uint32_t filled, uint32_t cursor, uint32_t fill)
- int32_t read_number (uint32_t radix)
- int32_t file_find_limit (const uint8_t *data, uint32_t len, int32_t maxpos)
- int32_t get_file_reliability (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getFilesize (void)

1.7.1 Detailed Description

1.7.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

1.7.2.1 anonymous enum

Enumerator

SEEK_SET set file position to specified absolute position

SEEK_CUR set file position relative to current position

SEEK_END set file position relative to file end

1.7.3 Function Documentation

1.7.3.1 int32_t file_byteat (uint32_t *offset*)

Read a single byte from current file

Parameters

in	*offset*	file offset

Returns

byte at offset `off` in the current file, or -1 if offset is invalid

1.7.3.2 int32_t file_find (const uint8_t * *data*, uint32_t *len*)

Looks for the specified sequence of bytes in the current file.

Parameters

in	*data*	the sequence of bytes to look for
in	*len*	length of `data`, cannot be more than 1024

Returns

offset in the current file if match is found, -1 otherwise

1.7.3.3 int32_t file_find_limit (const uint8_t * *data*, uint32_t *len*, int32_t *maxpos*)

Looks for the specified sequence of bytes in the current file, up to the specified position.

Parameters

in	*data*	the sequence of bytes to look for
in	*len*	length of `data`, cannot be more than 1024
in	*maxpos*	maximum position to look for a match, note that this is 1 byte after the end of last possible match: match_pos + `len` < `maxpos`

Returns

offset in the current file if match is found, -1 otherwise

1.7.3.4 int32_t fill_buffer (uint8_t * *buffer,* uint32_t *len,* uint32_t *filled,* uint32_t *cursor,* uint32_t *fill*)

Fills the specified buffer with at least `fill` bytes.

Parameters

out	*buffer*	the buffer to fill
in	*len*	length of buffer
in	*filled*	how much of the buffer is currently filled
in	*cursor*	position of cursor in buffer
in	*fill*	amount of bytes to fill in (0 is valid)

Returns

<0 on error
0 on EOF
number bytes available in buffer (starting from 0)
The character at the cursor will be at position 0 after this call.

1.7.3.5 int32_t get_file_reliability (void)

Get file reliability flag, higher value means less reliable. When >0 import tables and such are not reliable

Returns

0 - normal
1 - embedded PE
2 - unpacker created file (not impl. yet)

1.7.3.6 static force_inline uint32_t getFilesize (void) [static]

Returns the currently scanned file's size.

Returns

file size as 32-bit unsigned integer

1.7.3.7 int32_t read (uint8_t * *data,* int32_t *size*)

Reads specified amount of bytes from the current file into a buffer. Also moves current position in the file.

Parameters

in	*size*	amount of bytes to read

out	*data*	pointer to buffer where data is read into

Returns

amount read.

1.7.3.8 int32_t read_number (uint32_t *radix*)

Reads a number in the specified radix starting from the current position. Non-numeric characters are ignored.

Parameters

in	*radix*	10 or 16

Returns

the number read

1.7.3.9 int32_t seek (int32_t *pos*, uint32_t *whence*)

Changes the current file position to the specified one.

See Also

SEEK_SET, SEEK_CUR, SEEK_END

Parameters

in	*pos*	offset (absolute or relative depending on `whence` param)
in	*whence*	one of `SEEK_SET`, `SEEK_CUR`, `SEEK_END`

Returns

absolute position in file

1.7.3.10 int32_t write (uint8_t * *data*, int32_t *size*)

Writes the specified amount of bytes from a buffer to the current temporary file.

Parameters

in	*data*	pointer to buffer of data to write
in	*size*	amount of bytes to write `size` bytes to temporary file, from the buffer pointed to byte

Returns

amount of bytes successfully written

1.8 Global Variables

Variables

- const uint32_t __clambc_match_counts [64]

  This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.
- const uint32_t __clambc_match_offsets [64]

  This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.
- const struct cli_pe_hook_data __clambc_pedata
- const uint32_t __clambc_filesize [1]
- const uint16_t __clambc_kind

1.8.1 Detailed Description

1.8.2 Variable Documentation

1.8.2.1 const uint32_t __clambc_filesize[1]

File size (max 4G).

1.8.2.2 const uint16_t __clambc_kind

Kind of the bytecode, affects LibClamAV usage

1.8.2.3 const uint32_t __clambc_match_counts[64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.

Logical signature match counts

1.8.2.4 const uint32_t __clambc_match_offsets[64]

This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.

Logical signature match offsets

1.8.2.5 const struct cli_pe_hook_data __clambc_pedata

PE data, if this is a PE hook.

1.9 JavaScript Normalization

Functions

- int32_t jsnorm_init (int32_t from_buffer)
- int32_t jsnorm_process (int32_t id)
- int32_t jsnorm_done (int32_t id)

1.9.1 Detailed Description

1.9.2 Function Documentation

1.9.2.1 int32_t jsnorm_done (int32_t *id*)

Flushes JS normalizer.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of js normalizer to flush

Returns

0 on success, <0 on failure

1.9.2.2 int32_t jsnorm_init (int32_t *from_buffer*)

Initializes JS normalizer for reading 'from_buffer'. Normalized JS will be written to a single tempfile, one normalized JS per line, and automatically scanned when the bytecode finishes execution.

Parameters

in	*from_buffer*	ID of buffer_pipe to read javascript from

Returns

ID of JS normalizer, <0 on failure

1.9.2.3 int32_t jsnorm_process (int32_t *id*)

Normalize all javascript from the input buffer, and write to tempfile. You can call this function repeatedly on success, if you (re)fill the input buffer.

Parameters

in	*id*	ID of JS normalizer

Returns

0 on success, <0 on failure

1.10 JSON Querying

Enumerations

- enum bc_json_type

Functions

- int32_t json_is_active (void)
- int32_t json_get_object (const int8_t *name, int32_t name_len, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_type (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_array_length (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_array_idx (int32_t idx, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_string_length (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_string (int8_t *str, int32_t str_len, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_boolean (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_int (int32_t objid)

1.10.1 Detailed Description

1.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

1.10.2.1 enum bc_json_type

JSON types

1.10.3 Function Documentation

1.10.3.1 int32_t json_get_array_idx (int32_t *idx,* int32_t *objid*)

Returns

objid of json object at idx of json array of objid
0 if invalid idx
-1 if an error has occurred
-2 if object is not JSON_TYPE_ARRAY

Parameters

in	*idx*	- index of array to query, must be >= 0 and less than array length
in	*objid*	- id value of json object (should be JSON_TYPE_ARRAY) to query

1.10.3.2 int32_t json_get_array_length (int32_t *objid*)

Returns

number of elements in the json array of objid
-1 if an error has occurred
-2 if object is not JSON_TYPE_ARRAY

Parameters

in	*objid*	- id value of json object (should be JSON_TYPE_ARRAY) to query

1.10.3.3 int32_t json_get_boolean (int32_t *objid*)

Returns

boolean value of queried objid; will force other types to boolean

Parameters

in	*objid*	- id value of json object to query

1.10.3.4 int32_t json_get_int (int32_t *objid*)

Returns

integer value of queried objid; will force other types to integer

Parameters

in	*objid*	- id value of json object to query

1.10.3.5 int32_t json_get_object (const int8_t * *name,* int32_t *name_len,* int32_t *objid*)

Returns

objid of json object with specified name
0 if json object of specified name cannot be found
-1 if an error has occurred

Parameters

in	*name*	- name of object in ASCII
in	*name_len*	- length of specified name (not including terminating NULL), must be >= 0
in	*objid*	- id value of json object to query

1.10.3.6 int32_t json_get_string (int8_t * *str,* int32_t *str_len,* int32_t *objid*)

Returns

number of characters transferred (capped by str_len), including terminating null-character
-1 if an error has occurred
-2 if object is not JSON_TYPE_STRING

Parameters

out	*str*	- user location to store string data; will be null-terminated
in	*str_len*	- length of str or limit of string data to read, including terminating null-character
in	*objid*	- id value of json object (should be JSON_TYPE_STRING) to query

1.10.3.7 int32_t json_get_string_length (int32_t *objid*)

Returns

length of json string of objid, not including terminating null-character
-1 if an error has occurred
-2 if object is not JSON_TYPE_STRING

Parameters

in	*objid*	- id value of json object (should be JSON_TYPE_STRING) to query

1.10.3.8 int32_t json_get_type (int32_t *objid*)

Returns

type (json_type) of json object specified
-1 if type unknown or invalid id

Parameters

in	*objid*	- id value of json object to query

1.10.3.9 int32_t json_is_active (void)

Returns

0 - json is disabled or option not specified
1 - json is active and properties are available

1.11 Icon Matcher

Functions

- int32_t matchicon (const uint8_t *group1, int32_t group1_len, const uint8_t *group2, int32_t group2_len)

1.11.1 Detailed Description

1.11.2 Function Documentation

1.11.2.1 int32_t matchicon (const uint8_t * *group1*, int32_t *group1_len*, const uint8_t * *group2*, int32_t *group2_len*)

Attempts to match current executable's icon against the specified icon groups.

Parameters

in	*group1*	- same as GROUP1 in LDB signatures
in	*group1_len*	- length of group1
in	*group2*	- same as GROUP2 in LDB signatures
in	*group2_len*	- length of group2

Returns

-1 - invalid call, or sizes (only valid for PE hooks)
0 - not a match
1 - match

1.12 Math Operation

Functions

- int32_t ilog2 (uint32_t a, uint32_t b)
- int32_t ipow (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)
- uint32_t iexp (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)
- int32_t isin (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)
- int32_t icos (int32_t a, int32_t b, int32_t c)

1.12.1 Detailed Description

1.12.2 Function Documentation

1.12.2.1 int32_t icos (int32_t *a,* int32_t *b,* int32_t *c*)

Returns c∗cos(a/b).

Parameters

in	*a*	integer
in	*b*	integer
in	*c*	integer

Returns

c∗sin(a/b)

1.12.2.2 uint32_t iexp (int32_t *a,* int32_t *b,* int32_t *c*)

Returns exp(a/b)∗c

Parameters

in	*a*	integer
in	*b*	integer
in	*c*	integer

Returns

c∗exp(a/b)

1.12.2.3 int32_t ilog2 (uint32_t *a,* uint32_t *b*)

Returns 2^26∗log2(a/b)

Parameters

in	*a*	input
in	*b*	input

Returns

2^26∗log2(a/b)

1.12.2.4 int32_t ipow (int32_t *a,* int32_t *b,* int32_t *c*)

Returns c∗a^b.

Parameters

in	*a*	integer
in	*b*	integer
in	*c*	integer

Returns

c∗pow(a,b)

1.12.2.5 int32_t isin (int32_t *a*, int32_t *b*, int32_t *c*)

Returns c∗sin(a/b).

Parameters

in	*a*	integer
in	*b*	integer
in	*c*	integer

Returns

c∗sin(a/b)

1.13 PDF Handling

Enumerations

- enum pdf_phase {
  PDF_PHASE_NONE, PDF_PHASE_PARSED, PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP, PDF_PHASE_END,
  PDF_PHASE_PRE }
- enum pdf_flag
- enum pdf_objflags

Functions

- int32_t pdf_get_obj_num (void)
- int32_t pdf_get_flags (void)
- int32_t pdf_set_flags (int32_t flags)
- int32_t pdf_lookupobj (uint32_t id)
- uint32_t pdf_getobjsize (int32_t objidx)
- const uint8_t * pdf_getobj (int32_t objidx, uint32_t amount)
- int32_t pdf_getobjid (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_getobjflags (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_setobjflags (int32_t objidx, int32_t flags)
- int32_t pdf_get_offset (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_get_phase (void)
- int32_t pdf_get_dumpedobjid (void)

1.13.1 Detailed Description

1.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

1.13.2.1 enum pdf_flag

PDF flags

1.13.2.2 enum pdf_objflags

PDF obj flags

1.13.2.3 enum pdf_phase

Phase of PDF parsing used for PDF Hooks

Enumerator

PDF_PHASE_NONE not a PDF

PDF_PHASE_PARSED after parsing a PDF, object flags can be set etc.

PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP after an obj was dumped and scanned

PDF_PHASE_END after the pdf scan finished

PDF_PHASE_PRE before pdf is parsed at all

1.13.3 Function Documentation

1.13.3.1 int32_t pdf_get_dumpedobjid (void)

Return the currently dumped obj index. Valid only in PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP.

Returns

>=0 - object index
-1 - invalid phase

1.13.3.2 int32_t pdf_get_flags (void)

Return the flags for the entire PDF (as set so far).

Returns

-1 - if not called from PDF hook
>=0 - pdf flags

1.13.3.3 int32_t pdf_get_obj_num (void)

Return number of pdf objects

Returns

-1 - if not called from PDF hook
>=0 - number of PDF objects

1.13.3.4 int32_t pdf_get_offset (int32_t *objidx*)

Return the object's offset in the PDF.

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0)

Returns

-1 - object index invalid
>=0 - offset

1.13.3.5 int32_t pdf_get_phase (void)

Return an 'enum pdf_phase'. Identifies at which phase this bytecode was called.

Returns

the current pdf_phase

1.13.3.6 const uint8_t* pdf_getobj (int32_t *objidx*, uint32_t *amount*)

Return the undecoded object. Meant only for reading, write modifies the fmap buffer, so avoid!

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0), not object id!
in	*amount*	- size returned by pdf_getobjsize (or smaller)

Returns

NULL - invalid objidx/amount
pointer - pointer to original object

1.13.3.7 int32_t pdf_getobjflags (int32_t *objidx*)

Return the object flags for the specified object index.

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0)

Returns

-1 - object index invalid
>=0 - object flags

1.13.3.8 int32_t pdf_getobjid (int32_t *objidx*)

Return the object id for the specified object index.

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0)

Returns

-1 - object index invalid
>=0 - object id (obj id << 8 | generation id)

1.13.3.9 uint32_t pdf_getobjsize (int32_t *objidx*)

Return the size of the specified PDF obj.

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0), not object id!

Returns

0 - if not called from PDF hook, or invalid objnum
>=0 - size of object

1.13.3.10 int32_t pdf_lookupobj (uint32_t *id*)

Lookup pdf object with specified id.

Parameters

in	*id*	- pdf id (objnumber << 8 | generationid)

Returns

-1 - if object id doesn't exist
>=0 - object index

1.13.3.11 int32_t pdf_set_flags (int32_t *flags*)

Sets the flags for the entire PDF. It is recommended that you retrieve old flags, and just add new ones.

Parameters

in	*flags*	- flags to set.

Returns

0 - success -1 - invalid phase

1.13.3.12 int32_t pdf_setobjflags (int32_t *objidx,* int32_t *flags*)

Sets the object flags for the specified object index. This can be used to force dumping of a certain obj, by setting the OBJ_FORCEDUMP flag for example.

Parameters

in	*objidx*	- object index (from 0)
in	*flags*	- value to set flags

Returns

-1 - object index invalid
>=0 - flags set

1.14 PE Operations

Data Structures

- struct cli_exe_section
- struct cli_exe_info
- struct pe_image_file_hdr
- struct pe_image_data_dir
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr32
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr64
- struct pe_image_section_hdr
- struct cli_pe_hook_data

Functions

- uint32_t pe_rawaddr (uint32_t rva)
- int32_t get_pe_section (struct cli_exe_section *section, uint32_t num)
- static force_inline bool hasExeInfo (void)
- static force_inline bool hasPEInfo (void)
- static force_inline bool isPE64 (void)
- static force_inline uint8_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint8_t getPEMinorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfCode (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfInitializedData (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfUninitializedData (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfCode (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfData (void)
- static force_inline uint64_t getPEImageBase (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESectionAlignment (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEFileAlignment (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorImageVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorImageVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEWin32VersionValue (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfImage (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeaders (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPECheckSum (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPESubsystem (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEDllCharacteristics (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackReserve (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackCommit (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPELoaderFlags (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMachine ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPETimeDateStamp ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPENumberOfSymbols ()
- static force_inline uint16_t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader ()
- static force_inline uint16_t getPECharacteristics ()
- static force_inline bool getPEisDLL ()

- static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirRVA (unsigned n)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirSize (unsigned n)
- static force_inline uint16_t getNumberOfSections (void)
- static uint32_t getPELFANew (void)
- static force_inline int readPESectionName (unsigned char name[8], unsigned n)
- static force_inline uint32_t getEntryPoint (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getExeOffset (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getImageBase (void)
- static uint32_t getVirtualEntryPoint (void)
- static uint32_t getSectionRVA (unsigned i)
- static uint32_t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned i)
- static force_inline bool readRVA (uint32_t rva, void *buf, size_t bufsize)

1.14.1 Detailed Description

1.14.2 Function Documentation

1.14.2.1 int32_t get_pe_section (struct cli_exe_section * *section*, uint32_t *num*)

Gets information about the specified PE section.

Parameters

out	*section*	PE section information will be stored here
in	*num*	PE section number

Returns

0 - success
-1 - failure

1.14.2.2 static force_inline uint32_t getEntryPoint (void) [static]

Returns the offset of the EntryPoint in the executable file.

Returns

offset of EP as 32-bit unsigned integer

1.14.2.3 static force_inline uint32_t getExeOffset (void) [static]

Returns the offset of the executable in the file.

Returns

offset of embedded executable inside file

1.14.2.4 static force_inline uint32_t getImageBase (void) [static]

Returns the ImageBase with the correct endian conversion.

Only works if the bytecode is a PE hook (i.e. you invoked PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE).

Returns

ImageBase of PE file, 0 - for non-PE hook

1.14.2.5 static force_inline uint16_t getNumberOfSections (void) [static]

Returns the number of sections in this executable file.

Returns

number of sections as 16-bit unsigned integer

1.14.2.6 static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfCode (void) [static]

Return the PE BaseOfCode.

Returns

PE BaseOfCode, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.7 static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfData (void) [static]

Return the PE BaseOfData.

Returns

PE BaseOfData, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.8 static force_inline uint16_t getPECharacteristics ( ) [static]

Returns PE characteristics.

For example you can use this to check whether it is a DLL (0x2000).

Returns

characteristic of PE file, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.9 static force_inline uint32_t getPECheckSum (void) [static]

Return the PE CheckSum.

Returns

PE CheckSum, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.10 static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirRVA (unsigned *n*) [static]

Gets the virtual address of specified image data directory.

Parameters

in	*n*	image directory requested

Returns

Virtual Address of requested image directory

1.14.2.11 static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirSize (unsigned *n*) [static]

Gets the size of the specified image data directory.

Parameters

in	*n*	image directory requested

Returns

Size of requested image directory

1.14.2.12 static force_inline uint16_t getPEDllCharacteristics (void) [static]

Return the PE DllCharacteristics.

Returns

PE DllCharacteristics, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.13 static force_inline uint32_t getPEFileAlignment (void) [static]

Return the PE FileAlignment.

Returns

PE FileAlignment, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.14 static force_inline uint64_t getPEImageBase (void) [static]

Return the PE ImageBase as 64-bit integer.

Returns

PE ImageBase as 64-bit int, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.15 static force_inline bool getPEisDLL ( ) [static]

Returns whether this is a DLL. Use this only in a PE hook!

Returns

true - the file is a DLL
false - file is not a DLL

1.14.2.16 static uint32_t getPELFANew (void) [static]

Gets the offset to the PE header.

Returns

offset to the PE header, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.17 static force_inline uint32_t getPELoaderFlags (void) [static]

Return the PE LoaderFlags.

Returns

PE LoaderFlags or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.18 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMachine ( ) [static]

Returns the CPU this executable runs on, see libclamav/pe.c for possible values.

Returns

PE Machine or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.19 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorImageVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MajorImageVersion.

Returns

PE MajorImageVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.20 static force_inline uint8_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion (void) [static]

Returns MajorLinkerVersion for this PE file.

Returns

PE MajorLinkerVersion or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.21 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion.

Returns

PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.22 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MajorSubsystemVersion.

Returns

PE MajorSubsystemVersion or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.23 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorImageVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MinorImageVersion.

Returns

PE MinorrImageVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.24 static force_inline uint8_t getPEMinorLinkerVersion (void) [static]

Returns MinorLinkerVersion for this PE file.

Returns

PE MinorLinkerVersion or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.25 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion.

Returns

PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.26 static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion (void) [static]

Return the PE MinorSubsystemVersion.

Returns

PE MinorSubsystemVersion, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.27 static force_inline uint32_t getPENumberOfSymbols ( ) [static]

Returns the PE number of debug symbols

Returns

PE NumberOfSymbols or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.28 static force_inline uint32_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable ( ) [static]

Returns pointer to the PE debug symbol table

Returns

PE PointerToSymbolTable or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.29 static force_inline uint32_t getPESectionAlignment (void) [static]

Return the PE SectionAlignment.

Returns

PE SectionAlignment, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.30 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfCode (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfCode.

Returns

PE SizeOfCode or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.31 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeaders (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfHeaders.

Returns

PE SizeOfHeaders, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.32 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfHeapCommit.

Returns

PE SizeOfHeapCommit, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.33 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfHeapReserve.

Returns

PE SizeOfHeapReserve, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.34 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfImage (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfImage.

Returns

PE SizeOfImage, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.35 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfInitializedData (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeofInitializedData.

Returns

PE SizeOfInitializeData or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.36 static force_inline uint16_t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader ( ) [static]

Returns the size of PE optional header.

Returns

size of PE optional header, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.37 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackCommit (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfStackCommit.

Returns

PE SizeOfStackCommit, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.38 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackReserve (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeOfStackReserve.

Returns

PE SizeOfStackReserver, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.39 static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfUninitializedData (void) [static]

Return the PE SizeofUninitializedData.

Returns

PE SizeofUninitializedData or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.40 static force_inline uint16_t getPESubsystem (void) [static]

Return the PE Subsystem.

Returns

PE subsystem, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.41 static force_inline uint32_t getPETimeDateStamp ( ) [static]

Returns the PE TimeDateStamp from headers

Returns

PE TimeDateStamp or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.42 static force_inline uint32_t getPEWin32VersionValue (void) [static]

Return the PE Win32VersionValue.

Returns

PE Win32VersionValue, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.43 static uint32_t getSectionRVA (unsigned *i*) [static]

Return the RVA of the specified section.

Parameters

i	section index (from 0)

Returns

RVA of section, or -1 if invalid

1.14.2.44 static uint32_t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned *i*) [static]

Return the virtual size of the specified section.

Parameters

i	section index (from 0)

Returns

VSZ of section, or -1 if invalid

1.14.2.45 static uint32_t getVirtualEntryPoint (void) [static]

The address of the EntryPoint. Use this for matching EP against sections.

Returns

virtual address of EntryPoint, or 0 if not in PE hook

1.14.2.46 static force_inline bool hasExeInfo (void) [static]

Returns whether the current file has executable information.

Returns

true if the file has exe info, false otherwise

1.14.2.47 static force_inline bool hasPEInfo (void) [static]

Returns whether PE information is available

Returns

true if PE information is available (in PE hooks)

1.14.2.48 static force_inline bool isPE64 (void) [static]

Returns whether this is a PE32+ executable.

Returns

true if this is a PE32+ executable

1.14.2.49 uint32_t pe_rawaddr (uint32_t *rva*)

Converts a RVA (Relative Virtual Address) to an absolute PE file offset.

Parameters

in	*rva*	a rva address from the PE file

Returns

absolute file offset mapped to the `rva`, or PE_INVALID_RVA if the `rva` is invalid.

1.14.2.50 static force_inline int readPESectionName (unsigned char *name[8],* unsigned *n*) [static]

Read name of requested PE section.

Parameters

out	*name*	name of PE section
in	*n*	PE section requested

Returns

0 if successful,
<0 otherwise

1.14.2.51 static force_inline bool readRVA (uint32_t *rva,* void * *buf,* size_t *bufsize*) [static]

read the specified amount of bytes from the PE file, starting at the address specified by RVA.

Parameters

in	*rva*	the Relative Virtual Address you want to read from (will be converted to file offset)
out	*buf*	destination buffer
in	*bufsize*	size of buffer

Returns

true on success (full read)
false on any failure

1.15 Scan Control

Functions

- uint32_t setvirusname (const uint8_t *name, uint32_t len)
- int32_t extract_new (int32_t id)
- int32_t bytecode_rt_error (int32_t locationid)
- int32_t extract_set_container (uint32_t container)
- int32_t input_switch (int32_t extracted_file)
- static force_inline overloadable_func void foundVirus (const char *virusname)

1.15.1 Detailed Description

1.15.2 Function Documentation

1.15.2.1 int32_t bytecode_rt_error (int32_t *locationid*)

Report a runtime error at the specified locationID.

Parameters

in	*locationid*	(line << 8) | (column&0xff)

Returns

0

1.15.2.2 int32_t extract_new (int32_t *id*)

Prepares for extracting a new file, if we've already extracted one it scans it.

Parameters

in	*id*	an id for the new file (for example position in container)

Returns

1 if previous extracted file was infected

1.15.2.3 int32_t extract_set_container (uint32_t *container*)

Sets the container type for the currently extracted file.

Parameters

in	*container*	container type (CL_TYPE_*)

Returns

current setting for container (CL_TYPE_ANY default)

1.15.2.4 static force_inline overloadable_func void foundVirus (const char * *virusname*) [static]

Sets the specified virusname as the virus detected by this bytecode.

Parameters

in	*virusname*	the name of the virus, excluding the prefix, must be one of the virusnames declared in VIRUSNAMES.

See Also

VIRUSNAMES

1.15.2.5 int32_t input_switch (int32_t *extracted_file*)

Toggles the read/seek API to read from the currently extracted file, and back. You must call seek after switching inputs to position the cursor to a valid position.

Parameters

in	*extracted_file*	1 - switch to reading from extracted file 0 - switch back to original input

Returns

-1 on error (if no extracted file exists)
0 on success

1.15.2.6 uint32_t setvirusname (const uint8_t * *name*, uint32_t *len*)

Sets the name of the virus found.

Parameters

in	*name*	the name of the virus
in	*len*	length of the virusname

Returns

0

1.16 String Operations

Functions

- int32_t memstr (const uint8_t *haystack, int32_t haysize, const uint8_t *needle, int32_t needlesize)
- int32_t hex2ui (uint32_t hex1, uint32_t hex2)
- int32_t atoi (const uint8_t *str, int32_t size)
- uint32_t entropy_buffer (uint8_t *buffer, int32_t size)
- static force_inline void * memchr (const void *s, int c, size_t n)
- void * memset (void *src, int c, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((nothrow)) __attribute__((__nonnull__((1))))
- void * memmove (void *dst, const void *src, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __attribute__((__nonnull__(1
- void void * memcpy (void *restrict dst, const void *restrict src, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __attribute__((__nonnull__(1
- void void int memcmp (const void *s1, const void *s2, uint32_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __attribute__((__pure__)) __attribute__((__nonnull__(1

1.16.1 Detailed Description

1.16.2 Function Documentation

1.16.2.1 int32_t atoi (const uint8_t * *str*, int32_t *size*)

Converts string to positive number.

Parameters

in	*str*	buffer
in	*size*	size of `str`

Returns

>0 string converted to number if possible, -1 on error

1.16.2.2 uint32_t entropy_buffer (uint8_t * *buffer*, int32_t *size*)

Returns an approximation for the entropy of `buffer`.

Parameters

in	*buffer*	input buffer
in	*size*	size of buffer

Returns

entropy estimation * 2^26

1.16.2.3 int32_t hex2ui (uint32_t *hex1*, uint32_t *hex2*)

Returns hexadecimal characters `hex1` and `hex2` converted to 8-bit number.

Parameters

in	*hex1*	hexadecimal character

in	*hex2*	hexadecimal character

Returns

hex1 hex2 converted to 8-bit integer, -1 on error

1.16.2.4 static force_inline void* memchr (const void * *s*, int *c*, size_t *n*) [static]

Scan the first `n` bytes of the buffer `s`, for the character `c`.

Parameters

in	*s*	buffer to scan
in	*c*	character to look for
in	*n*	size of buffer

Returns

a pointer to the first byte to match, or NULL if not found.

1.16.2.5 void void int memcmp (const void * *s1*, const void * *s2*, uint32_t *n*)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Compares two memory buffers, `s1` and `s2` to length `n`.

Parameters

in	*s1*	buffer one
in	*s2*	buffer two
in	*n*	amount of bytes to copy

Returns

an integer less than, equal to, or greater than zero if the first `n` bytes of `s1` are found, respectively, to be less than, to match, or be greater than the first `n` bytes of `s2`.

1.16.2.6 void void* memcpy (void *restrict *dst*, const void *restrict *src*, uintptr_t *n*)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Copies data between two non-overlapping buffers, from `src` to `dst` to length `n`.

Parameters

out	*dst*	destination buffer
in	*src*	source buffer
in	*n*	amount of bytes to copy

Returns

dst

1.16.2.7 void* memmove (void * *dst*, const void * *src*, uintptr_t *n*)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Copies data between overlapping buffers, from `src` to `dst` to length `n`.

Parameters

out	*dst*	destination buffer
in	*src*	source buffer
in	*n*	amount of bytes to copy

Returns

dst

1.16.2.8 void* memset (void * *src*, int *c*, uintptr_t *n*)

[LLVM Intrinsic] Fills `src` location with `c` up to length `n`.

Parameters

out	*src*	pointer to buffer
in	*c*	character to fill buffer with
in	*n*	length of buffer

Returns

`src`

1.16.2.9 int32_t memstr (const uint8_t * *haystack*, int32_t *haysize*, const uint8_t * *needle*, int32_t *needlesize*)

Return position of match, -1 otherwise.

Parameters

in	*haystack*	buffer to search
in	*haysize*	size of `haystack`
in	*needle*	substring to search
in	*needlesize*	size of needle

Returns

location of match, -1 otherwise

2 Data Structure Documentation

2.1 cli_exe_info Struct Reference

Data Fields

- struct cli_exe_section * section
- uint32_t offset
- uint32_t ep
- uint16_t nsections
- uint32_t res_addr
- uint32_t hdr_size

2.1.1 Detailed Description

Executable file information

2.1.2 Field Documentation

2.1.2.1 uint32_t ep

Entrypoint of executable

2.1.2.2 uint32_t hdr_size

Address size - PE ONLY

2.1.2.3 uint16_t nsections

Number of sections

2.1.2.4 uint32_t offset

Offset where this executable start in file (nonzero if embedded)

2.1.2.5 uint32_t res_addr

Resrources RVA - PE ONLY

2.1.2.6 struct cli_exe_section* section

Information about all the sections of this file. This array has `nsection` elements

2.2 cli_exe_section Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint32_t rva
- uint32_t vsz
- uint32_t raw
- uint32_t rsz
- uint32_t chr
- uint32_t urva
- uint32_t uvsz
- uint32_t uraw
- uint32_t ursz

2.2.1 Detailed Description

Section of executable file.

2.2.2 Field Documentation

2.2.2.1 uint32_t chr

Section characteristics

2.2.2.2 uint32_t raw

Raw offset (in file)

2.2.2.3 uint32_t rsz

Raw size (in file)

2.2.2.4 uint32_t rva

Relative VirtualAddress

2.2.2.5 uint32_t uraw

PE - unaligned PointerToRawData

2.2.2.6 uint32_t ursz

PE - unaligned SizeOfRawData

2.2.2.7 uint32_t urva

PE - unaligned VirtualAddress

2.2.2.8 uint32_t uvsz

PE - unaligned VirtualSize

2.2.2.9 uint32_t vsz

VirtualSize

2.3 cli_pe_hook_data Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint32_t ep
- uint16_t nsections
- struct pe_image_file_hdr file_hdr
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr32 opt32
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr64 opt64
- struct pe_image_data_dir dirs [16]
- uint32_t e_lfanew
- uint32_t overlays
- int32_t overlays_sz
- uint32_t hdr_size

2.3.1 Detailed Description

Data for the bytecode PE hook

2.3.2 Field Documentation

2.3.2.1 struct pe_image_data_dir dirs[16]

PE data directory header

2.3.2.2 uint32_t e_lfanew

address of new exe header

2.3.2.3 uint32_t ep

EntryPoint as file offset

2.3.2.4 struct pe_image_file_hdr file_hdr

Header for this PE file

2.3.2.5 uint32_t hdr_size

internally needed by rawaddr

2.3.2.6 uint16_t nsections

Number of sections

2.3.2.7 struct pe_image_optional_hdr32 opt32

32-bit PE optional header

2.3.2.8 struct pe_image_optional_hdr64 opt64

64-bit PE optional header

2.3.2.9 uint32_t overlays

number of overlays

2.3.2.10 int32_t overlays_sz

size of overlays

2.4 DIS_arg Struct Reference

Data Fields

- enum DIS_ACCESS access_type
- enum DIS_SIZE access_size
- struct DIS_mem_arg mem
- enum X86REGS reg
- uint64_t other

2.4.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled operand.

2.4.2 Field Documentation

2.4.2.1 enum DIS_SIZE access_size

size of access

2.4.2.2 enum DIS_ACCESS access_type

type of access

2.4.2.3 struct DIS_mem_arg mem

memory operand - member of union 'u'

2.4.2.4 uint64_t other

other operand - member of union 'u'

2.4.2.5 enum X86REGS reg

register operand - member of union 'u'

2.5 DIS_fixed Struct Reference

Data Fields

- enum X86OPS x86_opcode
- enum DIS_SIZE operation_size
- enum DIS_SIZE address_size
- uint8_t segment
- struct DIS_arg arg [3]

2.5.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled instruction.

2.5.2 Field Documentation

2.5.2.1 enum DIS_SIZE address_size

size of address

2.5.2.2 struct DIS_arg arg[3]

arguments

2.5.2.3 enum DIS_SIZE operation_size

size of operation

2.5.2.4 uint8_t segment

segment

2.5.2.5 enum X86OPS x86_opcode

opcode of X86 instruction

2.6 DIS_mem_arg Struct Reference

Data Fields

- enum DIS_SIZE access_size
- enum X86REGS scale_reg
- enum X86REGS add_reg
- uint8_t scale
- int32_t displacement

2.6.1 Detailed Description

Disassembled memory operand: scale_reg∗scale + add_reg + displacement.

2.6.2 Field Documentation

2.6.2.1 enum DIS_SIZE access_size

size of access

2.6.2.2 enum X86REGS add_reg

register used as displacemenet

2.6.2.3 int32_t displacement

displacement as immediate number

2.6.2.4 uint8_t scale

scale as immediate number

2.6.2.5 enum X86REGS scale_reg

register used as scale

2.7 DISASM_RESULT Struct Reference

2.7.1 Detailed Description

disassembly result, 64-byte, matched by type-8 signatures

2.8 pe_image_data_dir Struct Reference

2.8.1 Detailed Description

PE data directory header

2.9 pe_image_file_hdr Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint32_t Magic
- uint16_t Machine
- uint16_t NumberOfSections

- uint32_t TimeDateStamp
- uint32_t PointerToSymbolTable
- uint32_t NumberOfSymbols
- uint16_t SizeOfOptionalHeader

2.9.1 Detailed Description

Header for this PE file

2.9.2 Field Documentation

2.9.2.1 uint16_t Machine

CPU this executable runs on, see libclamav/pe.c for possible values

2.9.2.2 uint32_t Magic

PE magic header: PE\0\0

2.9.2.3 uint16_t NumberOfSections

Number of sections in this executable

2.9.2.4 uint32_t NumberOfSymbols

debug

2.9.2.5 uint32_t PointerToSymbolTable

debug

2.9.2.6 uint16_t SizeOfOptionalHeader

== 224

2.9.2.7 uint32_t TimeDateStamp

Unreliable

2.10 pe_image_optional_hdr32 Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint8_t MajorLinkerVersion
- uint8_t MinorLinkerVersion
- uint32_t SizeOfCode
- uint32_t SizeOfInitializedData
- uint32_t SizeOfUninitializedData
- uint32_t ImageBase
- uint32_t SectionAlignment
- uint32_t FileAlignment
- uint16_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16_t MajorImageVersion
- uint16_t MinorImageVersion
- uint32_t CheckSum
- uint32_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

2.10.1 Detailed Description

32-bit PE optional header

2.10.2 Field Documentation

2.10.2.1 uint32_t CheckSum

NT drivers only

2.10.2.2 uint32_t FileAlignment

usually 32 or 512

2.10.2.3 uint32_t ImageBase

multiple of 64 KB

2.10.2.4 uint16_t MajorImageVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.5 uint8_t MajorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.6 uint16_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.10.2.7 uint16_t MinorImageVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.8 uint8_t MinorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.10.2.9 uint16_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.10.2.10 uint32_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

unreliable

2.10.2.11 uint32_t SectionAlignment

usually 32 or 4096

2.10.2.12 uint32_t SizeOfCode

unreliable

2.10.2.13 uint32_t SizeOfInitializedData

unreliable

2.10.2.14 uint32_t SizeOfUninitializedData

unreliable

2.11 pe_image_optional_hdr64 Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint8_t MajorLinkerVersion
- uint8_t MinorLinkerVersion
- uint32_t SizeOfCode
- uint32_t SizeOfInitializedData
- uint32_t SizeOfUninitializedData
- uint64_t ImageBase
- uint32_t SectionAlignment
- uint32_t FileAlignment
- uint16_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion
- uint16_t MajorImageVersion
- uint16_t MinorImageVersion
- uint32_t CheckSum
- uint32_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

2.11.1 Detailed Description

PE 64-bit optional header

2.11.2 Field Documentation

2.11.2.1 uint32_t CheckSum

NT drivers only

2.11.2.2 uint32_t FileAlignment

usually 32 or 512

2.11.2.3 uint64_t ImageBase

multiple of 64 KB

2.11.2.4 uint16_t MajorImageVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.5 uint8_t MajorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.6 uint16_t MajorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.11.2.7 uint16_t MinorImageVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.8 uint8_t MinorLinkerVersion

unreliable

2.11.2.9 uint16_t MinorOperatingSystemVersion

not used

2.11.2.10 uint32_t NumberOfRvaAndSizes

unreliable

2.11.2.11 uint32_t SectionAlignment

usually 32 or 4096

2.11.2.12 uint32_t SizeOfCode

unreliable

2.11.2.13 uint32_t SizeOfInitializedData

unreliable

2.11.2.14 uint32_t SizeOfUninitializedData

unreliable

2.12 pe_image_section_hdr Struct Reference

Data Fields

- uint8_t Name [8]
- uint32_t SizeOfRawData
- uint32_t PointerToRawData
- uint32_t PointerToRelocations
- uint32_t PointerToLinenumbers
- uint16_t NumberOfRelocations
- uint16_t NumberOfLinenumbers

2.12.1 Detailed Description

PE section header

2.12.2 Field Documentation

2.12.2.1 uint8_t Name[8]

may not end with NULL

2.12.2.2 uint16_t NumberOfLinenumbers

object files only

2.12.2.3 uint16_t NumberOfRelocations

object files only

2.12.2.4 uint32_t PointerToLinenumbers

object files only

2.12.2.5 uint32_t PointerToRawData

offset to the section's data

2.12.2.6 uint32_t PointerToRelocations

object files only

2.12.2.7 uint32_t SizeOfRawData

multiple of FileAlignment

3 File Documentation

3.1 bytecode_api.h File Reference

Enumerations

- enum BytecodeKind {
  BC_GENERIC =0, BC_STARTUP =1 , BC_LOGICAL =256, BC_PE_UNPACKER,
  BC_PDF, BC_PE_ALL, BC_PRECLASS }
- enum { PE_INVALID_RVA = 0xFFFFFFFF }
- enum FunctionalityLevels {
  FUNC_LEVEL_096 = 51 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_1 = 53 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_2 = 54 , FUNC_LEVEL_096_3 = 55,
  FUNC_LEVEL_096_4 = 56, FUNC_LEVEL_096_5 = 58, FUNC_LEVEL_097 = 60, FUNC_LEVEL_097_1 = 61,
  FUNC_LEVEL_097_2 = 62, FUNC_LEVEL_097_3 = 63, FUNC_LEVEL_097_4 = 64, FUNC_LEVEL_097_5 = 65,
  FUNC_LEVEL_097_6 = 67, FUNC_LEVEL_097_7 = 68, FUNC_LEVEL_097_8 = 69, FUNC_LEVEL_098_1 = 76,
  FUNC_LEVEL_098_2 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_3 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_4 = 77, FUNC_LEVEL_098_5 = 79,
  FUNC_LEVEL_098_6 = 79, FUNC_LEVEL_098_7 = 80 }
- enum pdf_phase {
  PDF_PHASE_NONE, PDF_PHASE_PARSED, PDF_PHASE_POSTDUMP, PDF_PHASE_END,
  PDF_PHASE_PRE }
- enum pdf_flag
- enum pdf_objflags
- enum bc_json_type
- enum { SEEK_SET =0, SEEK_CUR, SEEK_END }

Functions

- uint32_t test1 (uint32_t a, uint32_t b)
- int32_t read (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
- int32_t write (uint8_t *data, int32_t size)
- int32_t seek (int32_t pos, uint32_t whence)
- uint32_t setvirusname (const uint8_t *name, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t debug_print_str (const uint8_t *str, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t debug_print_uint (uint32_t a)
- uint32_t disasm_x86 (struct DISASM_RESULT *result, uint32_t len)
- uint32_t pe_rawaddr (uint32_t rva)
- int32_t file_find (const uint8_t *data, uint32_t len)
- int32_t file_byteat (uint32_t offset)

- uint32_t disable_bytecode_if (const int8_t *reason, uint32_t len, uint32_t cond)
- uint32_t disable_jit_if (const int8_t *reason, uint32_t len, uint32_t cond)
- int32_t version_compare (const uint8_t *lhs, uint32_t lhs_len, const uint8_t *rhs, uint32_t rhs_len)
- uint32_t check_platform (uint32_t a, uint32_t b, uint32_t c)
- int32_t pdf_get_obj_num (void)
- int32_t pdf_get_flags (void)
- int32_t pdf_set_flags (int32_t flags)
- int32_t pdf_lookupobj (uint32_t id)
- uint32_t pdf_getobjsize (int32_t objidx)
- const uint8_t * pdf_getobj (int32_t objidx, uint32_t amount)
- int32_t pdf_getobjid (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_getobjflags (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_setobjflags (int32_t objidx, int32_t flags)
- int32_t pdf_get_offset (int32_t objidx)
- int32_t pdf_get_phase (void)
- int32_t pdf_get_dumpedobjid (void)
- int32_t matchicon (const uint8_t *group1, int32_t group1_len, const uint8_t *group2, int32_t group2_len)
- int32_t running_on_jit (void)
- int32_t get_file_reliability (void)
- int32_t json_is_active (void)
- int32_t json_get_object (const int8_t *name, int32_t name_len, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_type (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_array_length (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_array_idx (int32_t idx, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_string_length (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_string (int8_t *str, int32_t str_len, int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_boolean (int32_t objid)
- int32_t json_get_int (int32_t objid)

Variables

- const uint32_t __clambc_match_counts [64]

  This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.
- const uint32_t __clambc_match_offsets [64]

  This is a low-level variable, use the Macros in bytecode_local.h instead to access it.
- const struct cli_pe_hook_data __clambc_pedata
- const uint32_t __clambc_filesize [1]
- const uint16_t __clambc_kind

3.1.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

3.1.1.1 anonymous enum

Enumerator

PE_INVALID_RVA Invalid RVA specified

3.1.2 Function Documentation

3.1.2.1 uint32_t test1 (uint32_t *a*, uint32_t *b*)

Test api.

Parameters

in	*a*	0xf00dbeef
in	*b*	0xbeeff00d

Returns

0x12345678 if parameters match, 0x55 otherwise

3.1.2.2 uint32_t test2 (uint32_t *a*)

Test api2.

Parameters

in	*a*	0xf00d

Returns

0xd00f if parameter matches, 0x5555 otherwise

3.2 bytecode_disasm.h File Reference

Data Structures

- struct DISASM_RESULT

Enumerations

- enum X86OPS { ,
  OP_AAA, OP_AAD, OP_AAM, OP_AAS,
  OP_ADD, OP_ADC, OP_AND, OP_ARPL,
  OP_BOUND, OP_BSF, OP_BSR, OP_BSWAP,
  OP_BT, OP_BTC, OP_BTR, OP_BTS,
  OP_CALL, OP_CDQ , OP_CWDE, OP_CBW,
  OP_CLC, OP_CLD, OP_CLI, OP_CLTS,
  OP_CMC, OP_CMOVO, OP_CMOVNO, OP_CMOVC,
  OP_CMOVNC, OP_CMOVZ, OP_CMOVNZ, OP_CMOVBE,
  OP_CMOVA, OP_CMOVS, OP_CMOVNS, OP_CMOVP,
  OP_CMOVNP, OP_CMOVL, OP_CMOVGE, OP_CMOVLE,
  OP_CMOVG, OP_CMP, OP_CMPSD, OP_CMPSW,
  OP_CMPSB, OP_CMPXCHG, OP_CMPXCHG8B, OP_CPUID,
  OP_DAA, OP_DAS, OP_DEC, OP_DIV,
  OP_ENTER, OP_FWAIT, OP_HLT, OP_IDIV,
  OP_IMUL, OP_INC, OP_IN, OP_INSD,
  OP_INSW, OP_INSB, OP_INT, OP_INT3,
  OP_INTO, OP_INVD, OP_INVLPG, OP_IRET,
  OP_JO, OP_JNO, OP_JC, OP_JNC,
  OP_JZ, OP_JNZ, OP_JBE, OP_JA,
  OP_JS, OP_JNS, OP_JP, OP_JNP,
  OP_JL, OP_JGE, OP_JLE, OP_JG,
  OP_JMP, OP_LAHF, OP_LAR, OP_LDS,
  OP_LES, OP_LFS, OP_LGS, OP_LEA,
  OP_LEAVE, OP_LGDT, OP_LIDT, OP_LLDT,
  OP_PREFIX_LOCK, OP_LODSD, OP_LODSW, OP_LODSB,
  OP_LOOP, OP_LOOPE, OP_LOOPNE, OP_JECXZ,
  OP_LSL, OP_LSS, OP_LTR, OP_MOV,
  OP_MOVSD, OP_MOVSW, OP_MOVSB, OP_MOVSX,
  OP_MOVZX, OP_MUL, OP_NEG, OP_NOP,
  OP_NOT, OP_OR, OP_OUT, OP_OUTSD,
  OP_OUTSW, OP_OUTSB, OP_PUSH, OP_PUSHAD ,
  OP_PUSHFD , OP_POP, OP_POPAD, OP_POPFD ,
  OP_RCL, OP_RCR, OP_RDMSR, OP_RDPMC,
  OP_RDTSC, OP_PREFIX_REPE, OP_PREFIX_REPNE, OP_RETF,
  OP_RETN, OP_ROL, OP_ROR, OP_RSM,
  OP_SAHF, OP_SAR, OP_SBB, OP_SCASD,
  OP_SCASW, OP_SCASB, OP_SETO, OP_SETNO,
  OP_SETC, OP_SETNC, OP_SETZ, OP_SETNZ,
  OP_SETBE, OP_SETA, OP_SETS, OP_SETNS,
  OP_SETP, OP_SETNP, OP_SETL, OP_SETGE,
  OP_SETLE, OP_SETG, OP_SGDT, OP_SIDT,
  OP_SHL, OP_SHLD, OP_SHR, OP_SHRD,
  OP_SLDT, OP_STOSD, OP_STOSW, OP_STOSB,
  OP_STR, OP_STC, OP_STD, OP_STI,
  OP_SUB, OP_SYSCALL, OP_SYSENTER, OP_SYSEXIT,
  OP_SYSRET, OP_TEST, OP_UD2, OP_VERR,
  OP_VERRW, OP_WBINVD, OP_WRMSR, OP_XADD,
  OP_XCHG, OP_XLAT, OP_XOR , OP_FPU,
  OP_F2XM1, OP_FABS, OP_FADD, OP_FADDP,
  OP_FBLD, OP_FBSTP, OP_FCHS, OP_FCLEX,
  OP_FCMOVB, OP_FCMOVBE, OP_FCMOVE, OP_FCMOVNB,
  OP_FCMOVNBE, OP_FCMOVNE, OP_FCMOVNU, OP_FCMOVU,
  OP_FCOM, OP_FCOMI, OP_FCOMIP, OP_FCOMP,
  OP_FCOMPP, OP_FCOS, OP_FDECSTP, OP_FDIV,
  OP_FDIVP, OP_FDIVR, OP_FDIVRP, OP_FFREE,
  OP_FIADD, OP_FICOM, OP_FICOMP, OP_FIDIV,
  OP_FIDIVR, OP_FILD, OP_FIMUL, OP_FINCSTP,
  OP_FINIT, OP_FIST, OP_FISTP, OP_FISTTP,
  OP_FISUB, OP_FISUBR, OP_FLD, OP_FLD1,
  OP_FLDCW, OP_FLDENV, OP_FLDL2E, OP_FLDL2T,
  OP_FLDLG2, OP_FLDLN2, OP_FLDPI, OP_FLDZ,
  OP_FMUL, OP_FMULP, OP_FNOP, OP_FPATAN,

3.2.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

3.2.1.1 enum DIS_ACCESS

Access type

Enumerator

ACCESS_NOARG arg not present

ACCESS_IMM immediate

ACCESS_REL +/- immediate

ACCESS_REG register

ACCESS_MEM [memory]

3.2.1.2 enum DIS_SIZE

for mem access, immediate and relative

Enumerator

SIZEB Byte size access

SIZEW Word size access

SIZED Doubleword size access

SIZEF 6-byte access (seg+reg pair)

SIZEQ Quadword access

SIZET 10-byte access

SIZEPTR ptr

3.2.1.3 enum X86OPS

X86 opcode

Enumerator

OP_AAA Ascii Adjust after Addition

OP_AAD Ascii Adjust AX before Division

OP_AAM Ascii Adjust AX after Multiply

OP_AAS Ascii Adjust AL after Subtraction

OP_ADD Add

OP_ADC Add with Carry

OP_AND Logical And

OP_ARPL Adjust Requested Privilege Level

OP_BOUND Check Array Index Against Bounds

OP_BSF Bit Scan Forward

OP_BSR Bit Scan Reverse

OP_BSWAP Byte Swap

OP_BT Bit Test

OP_BTC Bit Test and Complement

OP_BTR Bit Test and Reset

OP_BTS Bit Test and Set

OP_CALL Call

OP_CDQ Convert DoubleWord to QuadWord

OP_CWDE Convert Word to DoubleWord

OP_CBW Convert Byte to Word

OP_CLC Clear Carry Flag

OP_CLD Clear Direction Flag

OP_CLI Clear Interrupt Flag

OP_CLTS Clear Task-Switched Flag in CR0

OP_CMC Complement Carry Flag

OP_CMOVO Conditional Move if Overflow

OP_CMOVNO Conditional Move if Not Overflow

OP_CMOVC Conditional Move if Carry

OP_CMOVNC Conditional Move if Not Carry

OP_CMOVZ Conditional Move if Zero

OP_CMOVNZ Conditional Move if Non-Zero

OP_CMOVBE Conditional Move if Below or Equal

OP_CMOVA Conditional Move if Above

OP_CMOVS Conditional Move if Sign

OP_CMOVNS Conditional Move if Not Sign

OP_CMOVP Conditional Move if Parity

OP_CMOVNP Conditional Move if Not Parity

OP_CMOVL Conditional Move if Less

OP_CMOVGE Conditional Move if Greater or Equal

OP_CMOVLE Conditional Move if Less than or Equal

OP_CMOVG Conditional Move if Greater

OP_CMP Compare

OP_CMPSD Compare String DoubleWord

OP_CMPSW Compare String Word

OP_CMPSB Compare String Byte

OP_CMPXCHG Compare and Exchange

OP_CMPXCHG8B Compare and Exchange Bytes

OP_CPUID CPU Identification

OP_DAA Decimal Adjust AL after Addition

OP_DAS Decimal Adjust AL after Subtraction

OP_DEC Decrement by 1

OP_DIV Unsigned Divide

OP_ENTER Make Stack Frame for Procedure Parameters

OP_FWAIT Wait

OP_HLT Halt

OP_IDIV Signed Divide
OP_IMUL Signed Multiply
OP_INC Increment by 1
OP_IN INput from port
OP_INSD INput from port to String Doubleword
OP_INSW INput from port to String Word
OP_INSB INput from port to String Byte
OP_INT INTerrupt
OP_INT3 INTerrupt 3 (breakpoint)
OP_INTO INTerrupt 4 if Overflow
OP_INVD Invalidate Internal Caches
OP_INVLPG Invalidate TLB Entry
OP_IRET Interrupt Return
OP_JO Jump if Overflow
OP_JNO Jump if Not Overflow
OP_JC Jump if Carry
OP_JNC Jump if Not Carry
OP_JZ Jump if Zero
OP_JNZ Jump if Not Zero
OP_JBE Jump if Below or Equal
OP_JA Jump if Above
OP_JS Jump if Sign
OP_JNS Jump if Not Sign
OP_JP Jump if Parity
OP_JNP Jump if Not Parity
OP_JL Jump if Less
OP_JGE Jump if Greater or Equal
OP_JLE Jump if Less or Equal
OP_JG Jump if Greater
OP_JMP Jump (unconditional)
OP_LAHF Load Status Flags into AH Register
OP_LAR load Access Rights Byte
OP_LDS Load Far Pointer into DS
OP_LES Load Far Pointer into ES
OP_LFS Load Far Pointer into FS
OP_LGS Load Far Pointer into GS
OP_LEA Load Effective Address
OP_LEAVE High Level Procedure Exit
OP_LGDT Load Global Descript Table Register
OP_LIDT Load Interrupt Descriptor Table Register
OP_LLDT Load Local Descriptor Table Register
OP_PREFIX_LOCK Assert LOCK# Signal Prefix
OP_LODSD Load String Dword
OP_LODSW Load String Word
OP_LODSB Load String Byte

OP_LOOP Loop According to ECX Counter

OP_LOOPE Loop According to ECX Counter and ZF=1

OP_LOOPNE Looop According to ECX Counter and ZF=0

OP_JECXZ Jump if ECX is Zero

OP_LSL Load Segment Limit

OP_LSS Load Far Pointer into SS

OP_LTR Load Task Register

OP_MOV Move

OP_MOVSD Move Data from String to String Doubleword

OP_MOVSW Move Data from String to String Word

OP_MOVSB Move Data from String to String Byte

OP_MOVSX Move with Sign-Extension

OP_MOVZX Move with Zero-Extension

OP_MUL Unsigned Multiply

OP_NEG Two's Complement Negation

OP_NOP No Operation

OP_NOT One's Complement Negation

OP_OR Logical Inclusive OR

OP_OUT Output to Port

OP_OUTSD Output String to Port Doubleword

OP_OUTSW Output String to Port Word

OP_OUTSB Output String to Port Bytes

OP_PUSH Push Onto the Stack

OP_PUSHAD Push All Double General Purpose Registers

OP_PUSHFD Push EFLAGS Register onto the Stack

OP_POP Pop a Value from the Stack

OP_POPAD Pop All Double General Purpose Registers from the Stack

OP_POPFD Pop Stack into EFLAGS Register

OP_RCL Rotate Carry Left

OP_RCR Rotate Carry Right

OP_RDMSR Read from Model Specific Register

OP_RDPMC Read Performance Monitoring Counters

OP_RDTSC Read Time-Stamp Coutner

OP_PREFIX_REPE Repeat String Operation Prefix while Equal

OP_PREFIX_REPNE Repeat String Operation Prefix while Not Equal

OP_RETF Return from Far Procedure

OP_RETN Return from Near Procedure

OP_ROL Rotate Left

OP_ROR Rotate Right

OP_RSM Resumse from System Management Mode

OP_SAHF Store AH into Flags

OP_SAR Shift Arithmetic Right

OP_SBB Subtract with Borrow

OP_SCASD Scan String Doubleword

OP_SCASW Scan String Word

OP_SCASB Scan String Byte
OP_SETO Set Byte on Overflow
OP_SETNO Set Byte on Not Overflow
OP_SETC Set Byte on Carry
OP_SETNC Set Byte on Not Carry
OP_SETZ Set Byte on Zero
OP_SETNZ Set Byte on Not Zero
OP_SETBE Set Byte on Below or Equal
OP_SETA Set Byte on Above
OP_SETS Set Byte on Sign
OP_SETNS Set Byte on Not Sign
OP_SETP Set Byte on Parity
OP_SETNP Set Byte on Not Parity
OP_SETL Set Byte on Less
OP_SETGE Set Byte on Greater or Equal
OP_SETLE Set Byte on Less or Equal
OP_SETG Set Byte on Greater
OP_SGDT Store Global Descriptor Table Register
OP_SIDT Store Interrupt Descriptor Table Register
OP_SHL Shift Left
OP_SHLD Double Precision Shift Left
OP_SHR Shift Right
OP_SHRD Double Precision Shift Right
OP_SLDT Store Local Descriptor Table Register
OP_STOSD Store String Doubleword
OP_STOSW Store String Word
OP_STOSB Store String Byte
OP_STR Store Task Register
OP_STC Set Carry Flag
OP_STD Set Direction Flag
OP_STI Set Interrupt Flag
OP_SUB Subtract
OP_SYSCALL Fast System Call
OP_SYSENTER Fast System Call
OP_SYSEXIT Fast Return from Fast System Call
OP_SYSRET Return from Fast System Call
OP_TEST Logical Compare
OP_UD2 Undefined Instruction
OP_VERR Verify a Segment for Reading
OP_VERRW Verify a Segment for Writing
OP_WBINVD Write Back and Invalidate Cache
OP_WRMSR Write to Model Specific Register
OP_XADD Exchange and Add
OP_XCHG Exchange Register/Memory with Register
OP_XLAT Table Look-up Translation

OP_XOR Logical Exclusive OR
OP_FPU FPU operation
OP_F2XM1 Compute 2x-1
OP_FABS Absolute Value
OP_FADD Floating Point Add
OP_FADDP Floating Point Add, Pop
OP_FBLD Load Binary Coded Decimal
OP_FBSTP Store BCD Integer and Pop
OP_FCHS Change Sign
OP_FCLEX Clear Exceptions
OP_FCMOVB Floating Point Move on Below
OP_FCMOVBE Floating Point Move on Below or Equal
OP_FCMOVE Floating Point Move on Equal
OP_FCMOVNB Floating Point Move on Not Below
OP_FCMOVNBE Floating Point Move on Not Below or Equal
OP_FCMOVNE Floating Point Move on Not Equal
OP_FCMOVNU Floating Point Move on Not Unordered
OP_FCMOVU Floating Point Move on Unordered
OP_FCOM Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags
OP_FCOMI Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set EFLAGS
OP_FCOMIP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set EFLAGS, Pop
OP_FCOMP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags, Pop
OP_FCOMPP Compare Floating Pointer Values and Set FPU Flags, Pop Twice
OP_FCOS Cosine
OP_FDECSTP Decrement Stack Top Pointer
OP_FDIV Floating Point Divide
OP_FDIVP Floating Point Divide, Pop
OP_FDIVR Floating Point Reverse Divide
OP_FDIVRP Floating Point Reverse Divide, Pop
OP_FFREE Free Floating Point Register
OP_FIADD Floating Point Add
OP_FICOM Compare Integer
OP_FICOMP Compare Integer, Pop
OP_FIDIV Floating Point Divide by Integer
OP_FIDIVR Floating Point Reverse Divide by Integer
OP_FILD Load Integer
OP_FIMUL Floating Point Multiply with Integer
OP_FINCSTP Increment Stack-Top Pointer
OP_FINIT Initialize Floating-Point Unit
OP_FIST Store Integer
OP_FISTP Store Integer, Pop
OP_FISTTP Store Integer with Truncation
OP_FISUB Floating Point Integer Subtract
OP_FISUBR Floating Point Reverse Integer Subtract
OP_FLD Load Floating Point Value

OP_FLD1 Load Constant 1
OP_FLDCW Load x87 FPU Control Word
OP_FLDENV Load x87 FPU Environment
OP_FLDL2E Load Constant log_2(e)
OP_FLDL2T Load Constant log_2(10)
OP_FLDLG2 Load Constant log_10(2)
OP_FLDLN2 Load Constant log_e(2)
OP_FLDPI Load Constant PI
OP_FLDZ Load Constant Zero
OP_FMUL Floating Point Multiply
OP_FMULP Floating Point Multiply, Pop
OP_FNOP No Operation
OP_FPATAN Partial Arctangent
OP_FPREM Partial Remainder
OP_FPREM1 Partial Remainder
OP_FPTAN Partial Tangent
OP_FRNDINT Round to Integer
OP_FRSTOR Restore x86 FPU State
OP_FSCALE Scale
OP_FSINCOS Sine and Cosine
OP_FSQRT Square Root
OP_FSAVE Store x87 FPU State
OP_FST Store Floating Point Value
OP_FSTCW Store x87 FPU Control Word
OP_FSTENV Store x87 FPU Environment
OP_FSTP Store Floating Point Value, Pop
OP_FSTSW Store x87 FPU Status Word
OP_FSUB Floating Point Subtract
OP_FSUBP Floating Point Subtract, Pop
OP_FSUBR Floating Point Reverse Subtract
OP_FSUBRP Floating Point Reverse Subtract, Pop
OP_FTST Floating Point Test
OP_FUCOM Floating Point Unordered Compare
OP_FUCOMI Floating Point Unordered Compare with Integer
OP_FUCOMIP Floating Point Unorder Compare with Integer, Pop
OP_FUCOMP Floating Point Unorder Compare, Pop
OP_FUCOMPP Floating Point Unorder Compare, Pop Twice
OP_FXAM Examine ModR/M
OP_FXCH Exchange Register Contents
OP_FXTRACT Extract Exponent and Significand
OP_FYL2X Compute y∗log2x
OP_FYL2XP1 Compute y∗log2(x+1)

3.2.1.4 enum X86REGS

X86 registers

3.3 bytecode_execs.h File Reference

Data Structures

- struct cli_exe_section
- struct cli_exe_info

3.4 bytecode_local.h File Reference

Data Structures

- struct DIS_mem_arg
- struct DIS_arg
- struct DIS_fixed

Macros

- #define VIRUSNAME_PREFIX(name) const char __clambc_virusname_prefix[] = name;
- #define VIRUSNAMES(...) const char *const __clambc_virusnames[] = {__VA_ARGS__};
- #define PE_UNPACKER_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_UNPACKER;
- #define PDF_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PDF;
- #define BYTECODE_ABORT_HOOK 0xcea5e
- #define PE_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PE_ALL;
- #define PRECLASS_HOOK_DECLARE const uint16_t __clambc_kind = BC_PRECLASS;
- #define SIGNATURES_DECL_BEGIN struct __Signatures {
- #define DECLARE_SIGNATURE(name)
- #define SIGNATURES_DECL_END };
- #define TARGET(tgt) const unsigned short __Target = (tgt);
- #define COPYRIGHT(c) const char *const __Copyright = (c);
- #define ICONGROUP1(group) const char *const __IconGroup1 = (group);
- #define ICONGROUP2(group) const char *const __IconGroup2 = (group);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MIN(m) const unsigned short __FuncMin = (m);
- #define FUNCTIONALITY_LEVEL_MAX(m) const unsigned short __FuncMax = (m);
- #define SIGNATURES_DEF_BEGIN
- #define SIGNATURES_END };
- #define SIGNATURES_DEF_END };

Functions

- static force_inline void overloadable_func debug (const char *str)
- static force_inline void overloadable_func debug (const uint8_t *str)
- static force_inline void overloadable_func debug (uint32_t a)
- void debug (...) __attribute__((overloadable
- static force_inline uint32_t count_match (__Signature sig)
- static force_inline uint32_t matches (__Signature sig)
- static force_inline uint32_t match_location (__Signature sig, uint32_t goback)
- static force_inline int32_t match_location_check (__Signature sig, uint32_t goback, const char *static_start, uint32_t static_len)
- static force_inline overloadable_func void foundVirus (const char *virusname)

- static force_inline void overloadable_func foundVirus (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getFilesize (void)
- bool __is_bigendian (void) __attribute__((const)) __attribute__((nothrow))
- static uint32_t force_inline le32_to_host (uint32_t v)
- static uint32_t force_inline be32_to_host (uint32_t v)
- static uint64_t force_inline le64_to_host (uint64_t v)
- static uint64_t force_inline be64_to_host (uint64_t v)
- static uint16_t force_inline le16_to_host (uint16_t v)
- static uint16_t force_inline be16_to_host (uint16_t v)
- static uint32_t force_inline cli_readint32 (const void *buff)
- static uint16_t force_inline cli_readint16 (const void *buff)
- static void force_inline cli_writeint32 (void *offset, uint32_t v)
- static force_inline bool hasExeInfo (void)
- static force_inline bool hasPEInfo (void)
- static force_inline bool isPE64 (void)
- static force_inline uint8_t getPEMajorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint8_t getPEMinorLinkerVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfCode (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfInitializedData (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfUninitializedData (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfCode (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEBaseOfData (void)
- static force_inline uint64_t getPEImageBase (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESectionAlignment (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEFileAlignment (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorOperatingSystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorImageVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorImageVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMajorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMinorSubsystemVersion (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEWin32VersionValue (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfImage (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeaders (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPECheckSum (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPESubsystem (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEDllCharacteristics (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackReserve (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfStackCommit (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapReserve (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPESizeOfHeapCommit (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPELoaderFlags (void)
- static force_inline uint16_t getPEMachine ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPETimeDateStamp ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEPointerToSymbolTable ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPENumberOfSymbols ()
- static force_inline uint16_t getPESizeOfOptionalHeader ()
- static force_inline uint16_t getPECharacteristics ()
- static force_inline bool getPEisDLL ()
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirRVA (unsigned n)
- static force_inline uint32_t getPEDataDirSize (unsigned n)
- static force_inline uint16_t getNumberOfSections (void)
- static uint32_t getPELFANew (void)
- static force_inline int readPESectionName (unsigned char name[8], unsigned n)

- static force_inline uint32_t getEntryPoint (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getExeOffset (void)
- static force_inline uint32_t getImageBase (void)
- static uint32_t getVirtualEntryPoint (void)
- static uint32_t getSectionRVA (unsigned i)
- static uint32_t getSectionVirtualSize (unsigned i)
- static force_inline bool readRVA (uint32_t rva, void *buf, size_t bufsize)
- static force_inline void * memchr (const void *s, int c, size_t n)
- void * memset (void *src, int c, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((nothrow)) __attribute__((__nonnull__(1)))
- void * memmove (void *dst, const void *src, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __attribute__((__-nonnull__(1
- void void * memcpy (void *restrict dst, const void *restrict src, uintptr_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __-attribute__((__nonnull__(1
- void void int memcmp (const void *s1, const void *s2, uint32_t n) __attribute__((__nothrow__)) __attribute_-_((__pure__)) __attribute__((__nonnull__(1
- static force_inline uint32_t DisassembleAt (struct DIS_fixed *result, uint32_t offset, uint32_t len)
- static int32_t ilog2_compat (uint32_t a, uint32_t b)

3.4.1 Macro Definition Documentation

3.4.1.1 #define BYTECODE_ABORT_HOOK 0xcea5e

entrypoint() return code that tells hook invoker that it should skip executing, probably because it'd trigger a bug in it

3.4.1.2 #define SIGNATURES_END };

Old macro used to mark the end of the subsignature pattern definitions.

3.4.2 Function Documentation

3.4.2.1 static force_inline void overloadable_func foundVirus (void) [static]

Like foundVirus() but just use the prefix as virusname

3.4.2.2 static int32_t ilog2_compat (uint32_t *a*, uint32_t *b*) [inline], [static]

ilog2_compat for 0.96 compatibility, you should use ilog2() 0.96.1 API instead of this one!

Parameters

a	input
b	input

Returns

2^26*log2(a/b)

3.5 bytecode_pe.h File Reference

Data Structures

- struct pe_image_file_hdr
- struct pe_image_data_dir
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr32
- struct pe_image_optional_hdr64
- struct pe_image_section_hdr
- struct cli_pe_hook_data

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