

SIMPLE TENSES :

Present simple :

-s à la 3^e personne

Past simple :

Bv ⊕ -ed SAUF verbes irréguliers

Present continuous :

Be ⊕ ing

↳ Progressive tenses

- Not a truth / habit ...

Temporary continuous action

- Tom is sleeping right now.

Spelling - ING + ED.

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□ Verbs ending in a consonant + e:

- ING : Drop the -e . Add -ing

- ED : Add -d.

Ex Hope / Hoping / Hoped
Injure / Injuring / Injured.

□ Verbs ending in a vowel and a consonant.

* One syllable word

1 vowel → 2 consonants

Stop ~~→~~ Stopping / Stopped

Rob / Robbing / Robbed.

2 vowels → 1 consonant

Rain / Raining / Rained
Fool / Fooling / Fooled.

* 2 syllable words

1st syllable stressed → 1 consonant.

Listen / Listening / Listened

Offer / Offering / Offered

2nd syllable stressed → 2 consonants

Begin / Beginning / (Began)

Prefer / Preferring / Preferred

□ Verbs ending with 2 consonants.

Start / Starting / Started

Fold / Folding / Folded

□ Verbs ending in -y.

* If -y is preceded by a vowel, keep the -y.

Play / Playing

Enjoy / Enjoying

* Preceded by a consonant.

-ing : Keep -y, add -ing

-ed : Change -y to -i, add -ing

Study / Studying / Studied
Try / Trying / Tried.

□ Verbs ending with -ie :

-ing : Change -ie to -y. Add -ing

-ed : Add -d.

Die / Dying / Died
Lie / Lying / Lied.