20200109 - Stromkreise

Donnerstag, 9. Januar 2020

Strom: Ampere (1) $\underline{\mathbf{I}} = \overline{\mathbf{R}}$

Spanning. Volt (V) = R.I

Urspannung: VoH (V) E = U, +U2 + ... + Un

Widersland: Ohm (SL) $R = \frac{3}{2}$

Leitwert: Siemens (S) G = 1/R

Leisting: Wat (W) P = U.I

Umrechnung:

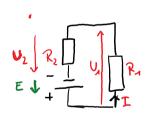
Mega: 1MA = .106 A

Kilo: 1 kA = ·103 A 1.1000

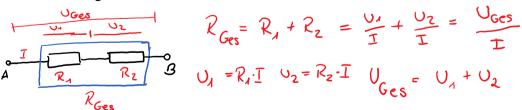
Milli: $1 \text{ mÅ} = -10^{-3} \text{ Å}$ |: 1000 Milcro: $1 \text{ mÅ} = -10^{-6} \text{ Å}$

Stromkreis:

Grundstrom trais



Reihen schaltung



Beispiel: (1) Reihenschaltung mit R, = 120 IL UGes = 36V R, - 75 s R3 = 85 Q

Gesucht: Strom Iges Spannung U3

$$R_{Ges} = 340 \Omega$$
 $I_{Ges} = 106 \text{ m A} = 0.106 \text{ A}$
 $v_3 = 9 \text{ V}$

Gesucht: Rz



Span nungsteilerregel

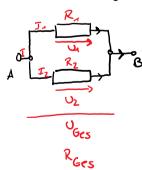
$$\mu; t \quad U_G = U_x + U_2 + U_3 + ... + U_n$$
 and $R_{Ges} = R_x + R_2 + ... + R_n$

$$\frac{U_{\lambda}}{U_{2}} = \frac{R_{\lambda}}{R_{z}} \qquad \text{DRW} \qquad \frac{U_{2}}{U_{3}} = \frac{R_{z}}{R_{3}} \qquad \text{DRW} \qquad \frac{U_{z} + U_{3}}{U_{Ges}} = \frac{R_{z} + R_{3}}{R_{Ges}}$$

Merksatz:

Die Spannungen über den vom gleichen Strom durchflossenen Widerstanden einer Reihauschaltung verhalten sich wie die dangehörigen Widerstände.

Parallel schaltung



$$T_{A} = \frac{Q}{R_{A}}$$

$$T_{Ces} = \frac{Q}{R_{Ces}}$$

$$T_{Ges} = \frac{Q}{R_{A}} + \frac{1}{R_{Ces}}$$

$$T_{Ges} = \frac{Q}{R_{A}} + \frac{1}{R_{Ces}}$$

$$T_{Ges} = \frac{A}{R_{A}} + \frac{A}{R_{Ces}} + \dots + \frac{A}{R_{Ces}}$$

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Gesucht : I Ges

$$I_2 = \frac{U}{R_2} = 0.52 A$$
 $I_3 = \frac{U}{R_3} = 0.44 A$

Altonativ:
$$G_{Ges} = G_1 + G_2 + G_3 = 8.4 \text{ mS}$$