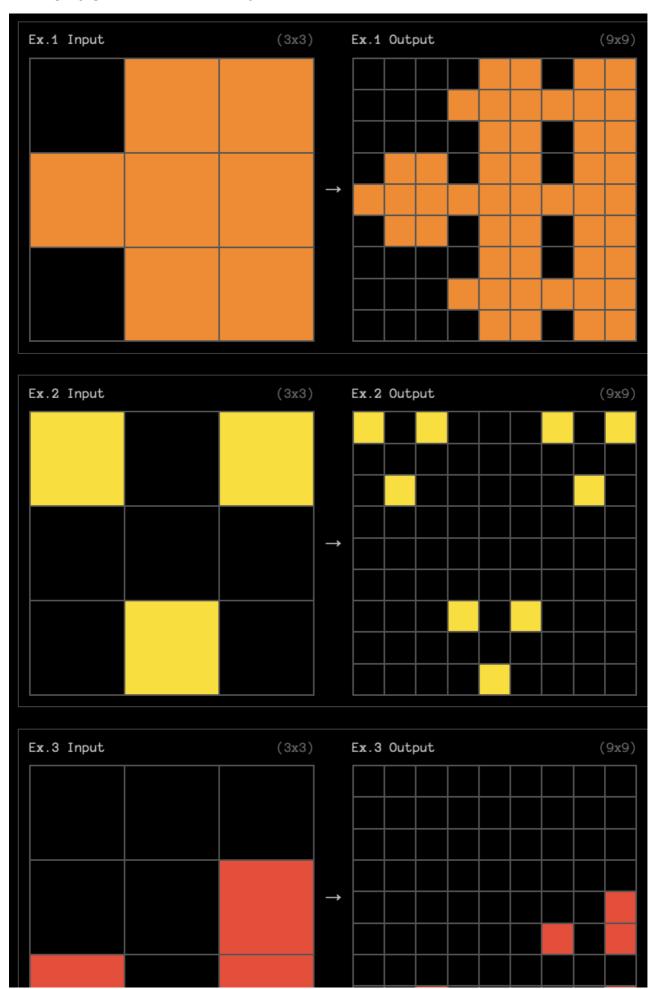
Title

This is a paragraph in **Markdown** with an image.





- Item 1 Item 2 Item 3