





# Lecture 16

## Asymmetric Crypto

# Asymmetric Cryptography

AKA (Public Key Cryptography)

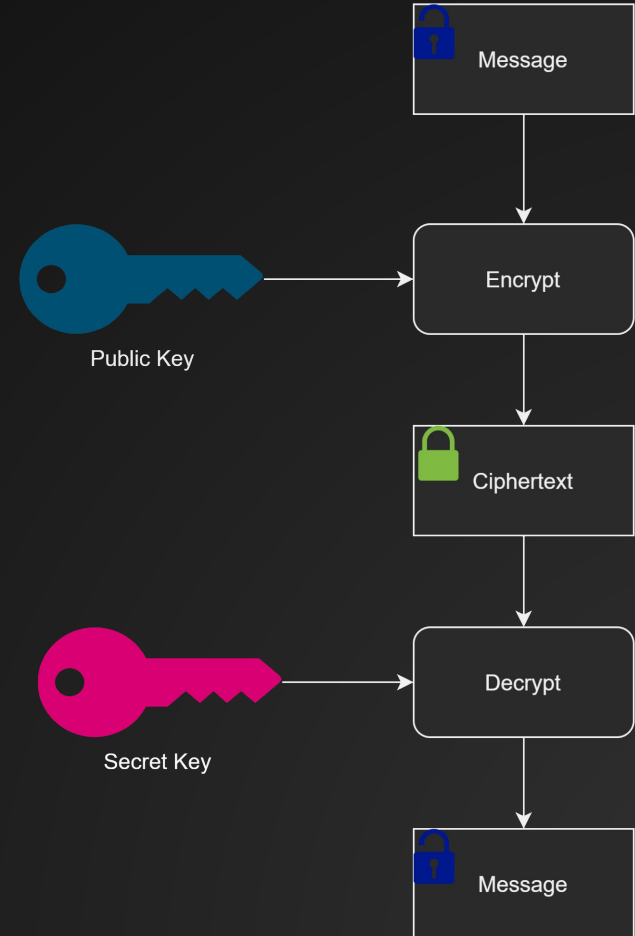
How do we securely communicate with someone we have never met before?

Classic example: how does your browser establish a secure connection with `google.com`?

# Public Key Encryption

Anybody with the public key can encrypt messages

Only the owner of the private key can decrypt messages



# Examples

RSA

El Gamal

Various using Elliptic Curves

# Crowded Room Key sharing

Cryptography is magic

Imagine walking into a crowded room and shouting something at your friend.

Your friend hears you, shouts something back, and you miraculously walk away with a secret key.

In particular, it is secret from everyone else in the room!

What does this look like in practice? Glad you asked...

# Diffie Hellman

- Based on the Discrete Logarithm problem, + some other assumptions
- How does it work...?



Eve j chilling

A scenic view of a rocky coastline. The foreground shows rugged, light-colored rock formations. In the background, the ocean stretches to the horizon under a clear blue sky. A bright sun is visible, creating a strong lens flare and reflecting off the water's surface.