

## Homework 4

### Collaborators:

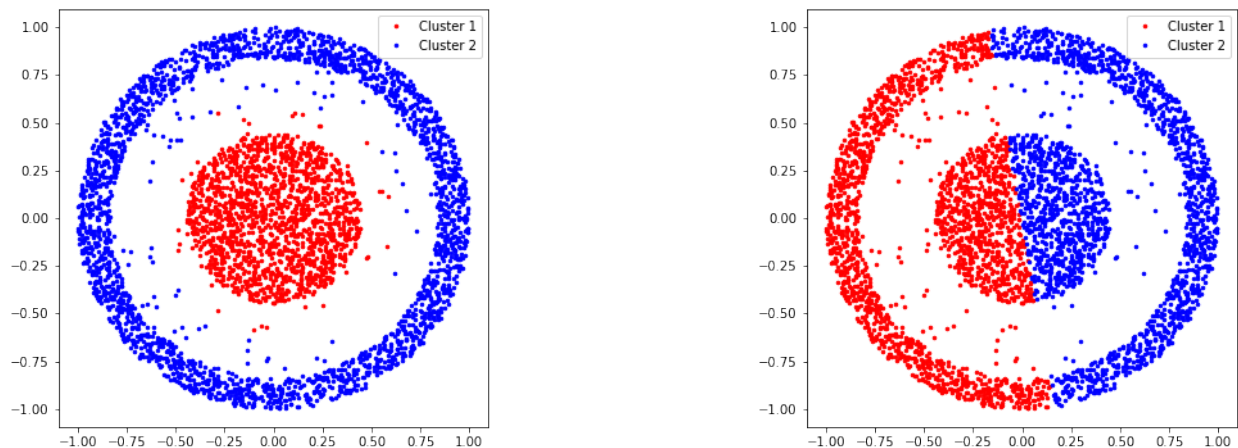
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### Problem 4-1. Spectral Clustering

In this problem, we will try a dimensionality reduction based clustering algorithm Spectral Clustering.

(a) We will first experiment Spectral Clustering on synthesis data

**Answer:**



**Figure 1:** spectral clustering, k-means

(b) Now let us try Spectral Clustering on real-world data.

**Answer:**

Spectral Clustering:

accuracy = 0.75 nmi = 0.62

kmeans:

accuracy = 0.53 nmi = 0.15

**Problem 4-2. Principal Component Analysis** Let us deepen our understanding of PCA by the following problems.

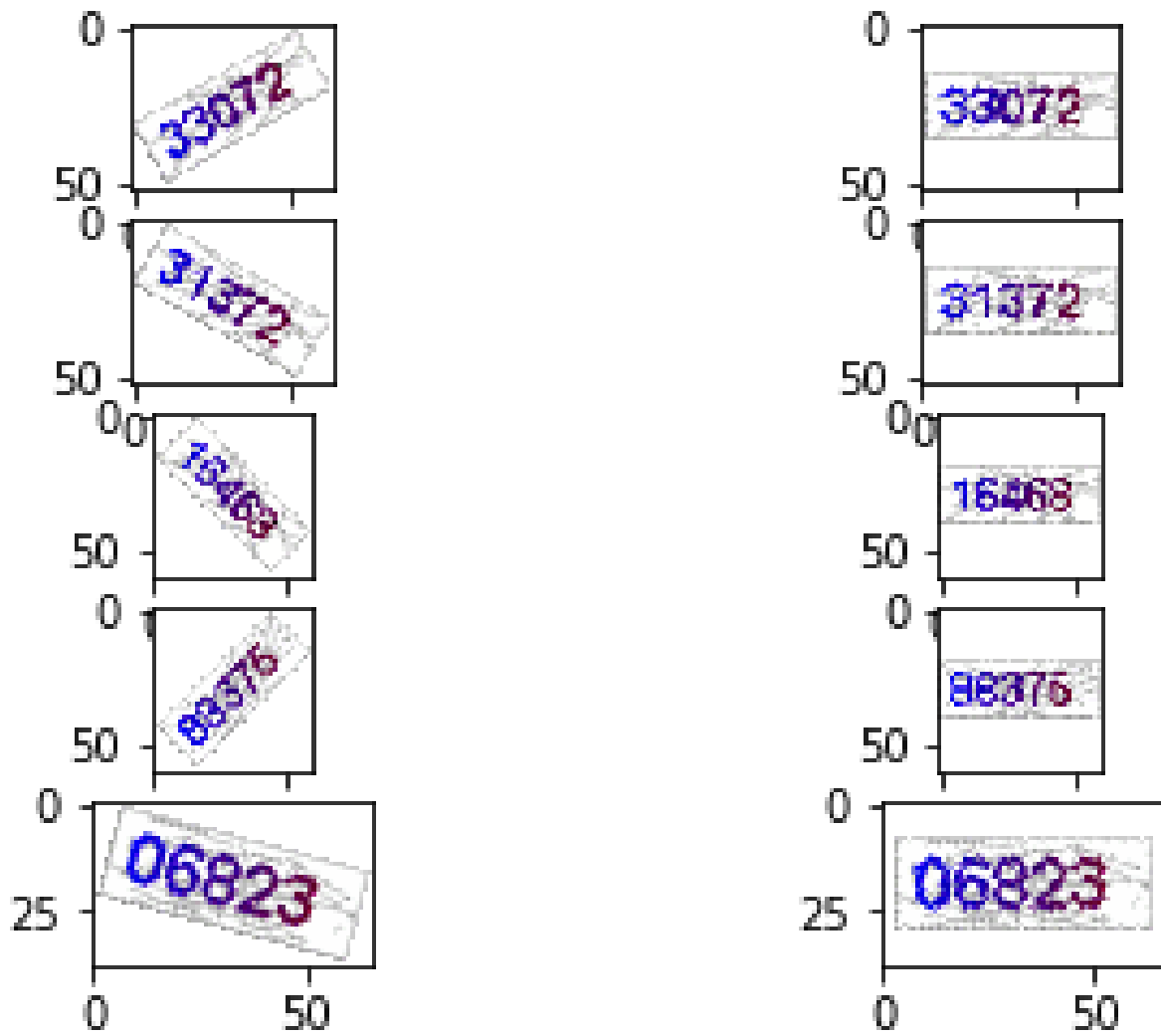


Figure 2

- (a) Your task is to implement *hack\_pca.m* to recover the rotated CAPTCHA image using PCA.

**Answer:** see figure2

- (b) Now let us apply PCA to a face image dataset.

**Answer:** (i) Eigenface



**Figure 3**

(ii)

$d = 8$ , accuracy = 0.74

$d = 16$ , accuracy = 0.815

$d = 32$ , accuracy = 0.855

$d = 64$ , accuracy = 0.88

$d = 128$ , accuracy = 0.875

(iii)



**Figure 4:  $d = 8$**



**Figure 5:  $d = 16$**



**Figure 6:**  $d = 32$



**Figure 7:**  $d = 64$



**Figure 8:**  $d = 128$