

...Desktop\131\_Assignments\131\_Assignment\_14\Q\_1\Q\_1.cpp 1

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1 // Q_1.cpp : This file contains the 'main' function. Program execution begins and ends there.
2 //
3 //
4 //
5 // /
-----
6 //Name                Sai Chaitanya Kilambi
7 //Course              CPSC 131 Data Structures, Fall, 2022
8 //Assignment          No.14 question:1
9 //Due date            12/07/2022
10 // Purpose:
11 // This program demonstrates operator overloading
12 //-----
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13 // list of libraries
14 //
15 //importing the required libraries
16
17 #include <iostream>
18 using namespace std;
19
20 //creating FRACT class
21 class FRACT {
22 private:
23     int num, den;
24
25 public:
26     void readFraction()
27     {
28         cout << "Enter a fraction: ";
29         cin >> num;
30         cin.ignore();
31         cin >> den; // cin.ignore() to skip the "/"
32     }
33     FRACT friend operator+(FRACT f1, FRACT f2)
34     {
35         FRACT sum;
36         sum.num = (f1.num * f2.den + f1.den * f2.num);
37         sum.den = (f1.den * f2.den);
38         return sum;
39     }
40     FRACT friend operator-(FRACT f1, FRACT f2)
41     {
42         FRACT diff;
43         diff.num = (f1.num * f2.den - f1.den * f2.num);
44         diff.den = (f1.den * f2.den);
45         return diff;
```

```
46     }
47     FRACT friend operator*(FRACT f1, FRACT f2)
48     {
49         FRACT prod;
50         prod.num = (f1.num * f2.num);
51         prod.den = (f1.den * f2.den);
52         return prod;
53     }
54     FRACT friend operator/(FRACT f1, FRACT f2)
55     {
56         //finding reciprocal of f2 (flipping numerator and denominator)
57         FRACT reciprocal;
58         reciprocal.num = f2.den;
59         reciprocal.den = f2.num;
60         //multiplying reciprocal of f2 with f1 to get the result of f1/f2
61         return f1 * reciprocal;
62     }
63
64
65     void friend displayFract(FRACT f, bool parentheses = false)
66     {
67         //if parentheses is true, printing in format (a/b), otherwise
68         //in format: a/b
69         if (parentheses) {
70             cout << "(" << f.num << "/" << f.den << ")";
71         }
72         else {
73             cout << f.num << "/" << f.den;
74         }
75     }
76 };
77
78 //main function
79 int main()
80 {
81     FRACT frac1, frac2, fracSum, fracDiff, fracPro, fracDiv;
82     frac1.readFraction();
83     frac2.readFraction();
84
85     //performing operations
86     fracSum = frac2 + frac1;
87     fracDiff = frac2 - frac1;
88     fracPro = frac2 * frac1;
89     fracDiv = frac2 / frac1;
90
91     //display result
92     displayFract(frac2);
93     cout << " + ";
```

```
94     displayFract(frac1);
95     cout << " = ";
96     displayFract(fracSum);
97     cout << endl;
98
99     displayFract(frac2);
100    cout << " - ";
101    displayFract(frac1);
102    cout << " = ";
103    displayFract(fracDiff);
104    cout << endl;
105
106    displayFract(frac2);
107    cout << " * ";
108    displayFract(frac1);
109    cout << " = ";
110    displayFract(fracPro);
111    cout << endl;
112
113
114    displayFract(frac2, true);
115    cout << " / ";
116    displayFract(frac1, true);
117    cout << " = ";
118    displayFract(fracDiv, true);
119    cout << endl;
120    system("pause");
121    return 0;
122 }
```