```cpp
// question_1.cpp : This file contains the 'main' function. Program execution begins and ends there.
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//-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
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//Course                        CPSC 131 Data Structures, Fall, 2022
//Assignment                    No.3 question:1
//Due date                      09/14/2022
// Purpose:
//This program calculates the number of words,Uppercase Letters, Lowercase letters,vowels and number of 'CARE' substrings in a sentance.
//-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
// list of libraries
//
//importing the required libraries

#include <iostream>
#include<string>
#include<iomanip>


//creating a isvowel function
bool isvowel(std::string str,int i) {

    if (str[i] == 'a' || str[i] == 'A' || str[i] == 'e' || str[i] == 'E'
      || str[i] == 'i' || str[i] == 'I' || str[i] == 'o' || str[i] == 'O'
      || str[i] == 'u' || str[i] == 'U')
        {

            return true;
        }
        else {
            return false;

        }


}

//main function

int main()
{
    //initializing the values
    int words = 0, uppercase = 0, lowercase = 0, vowels = 0,care=0;
    std::string sentance;

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43      //printing the input prompt to the user
44      std::cout << "Enter a sentance: ";
45      std::getline(std::cin, sentance);
46
47
48      //loop to go charecter by charecter in a string
49      for (int i = 0; i < sentance.length(); i++)
50      {
51
52          //to check the number of words
53          if (isspace(sentance[i])) {
54              words++;
55          }
56
57          //to check the number of uppercase letters
58          if (isupper(sentance[i])) {
59              uppercase++;
60          }
61
62          //to check the number of lower case letters
63          if (islower(sentance[i])) {
64              lowercase++;
65          }
66
67          //calling the is vowel function to check the vowels
68
69          if (isvowel(sentance,i)) {
70              vowels++;
71          }
72
73          //checking for the substring 'CARE"
74          if (sentance[i]=='E' && sentance[i-1] == 'R' && sentance[i-2] ==
              'A' && sentance[i-3] == 'C')
75          {
76              care++;
77
78          }
79
80      }
81
82
83      //printing the generated output
84      std::cout << std::left << std::setw(30) << std::setfill('.') << "No.of
           words" << std::right << words + 1 << std::endl;
85      std::cout << std::left << std::setw(30) << std::setfill('.') << "No.
          of uppercase letters" << std::right << uppercase << std::endl;
86      std::cout << std::left << std::setw(30) << std::setfill('.') << "No.
          of lowercase letters" << std::right << lowercase << std::endl;
87      std::cout << std::left << std::setw(30) << std::setfill('.') << "No.of
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          vowels" << std::right << vowels << std::endl;
 88     std::cout << std::left << std::setw(30) << std::setfill('.') << "No.
          of substring CARE" << std::right << care << std::endl;
 89
 90     return 0;
 91 }
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 93
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```