



Обобщие п свой ства тик чтобы объект бых единственным но решения остивалось верным.

Hanpunep choñeibo  $\hat{A}\hat{A}'-11$  gra obobegoen  $\hat{A}'A\hat{A}'=\hat{A}'$ 

Onp. Amxn, acAmxn; acC, C-ncebgoodpatha & A econ co

 $(AC)^{\dagger} = C^{\dagger}A^{\dagger}$ 

Teop. Eecan 3C to STC

■ Tyero 3C gg. 1-4 n 3B g. 1-4

$$AB = ACA \cdot B = (AC)(AB) = (AC)^{\dagger}(AB)^{\dagger} = C^{\dagger}A^{\dagger}B^{\dagger}A^{\dagger} = C^{\dagger}(A^{\dagger}B^{\dagger}A^{\dagger}) = C^{\dagger}(ABA)^{\dagger} = C^{\dagger}A^{\dagger} = AC$$

AHAIO LUNHO BA=CA => B=BAB=CAB=CAC=C

Rpunep.

4. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} B & O \\ O & O \end{pmatrix} M = C = \begin{pmatrix} B^{\dagger} & O \\ O & O \end{pmatrix} N$$

$$B^{\dagger} = \text{nce} \log O \text{ pathors}$$

5. 
$$A = |x\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$
 =>  $C = \frac{\langle x|}{\langle x|x\rangle}$ 

Eye chounta

- (A<sup>t</sup>)<sup>t</sup> = A
- (A<sup>†</sup>)<sup>+</sup>=(A<sup>\*</sup>)<sup>†</sup>
- · rag A = rag A + ◆ Dongetus 400 hotak 1t

Leu. rag(A<sup>T</sup>A) = rag A

• rk A<sup>†</sup> ≤ rk A

$$A \stackrel{!}{=} A A^{\dagger} \Lambda = (A A^{\dagger}) A \stackrel{!}{=} (A A^{\dagger})^{\dagger} A = A^{\dagger} A^{\dagger} A \Rightarrow rk A \leq rk A^{\dagger} A \blacksquare$$

Theopena 2 Ecan rk A=n A-nath normore crondyeboro panta, to

$$A^{\dagger}$$
 equal in  $A^{\dagger} = (A^{\dagger}A)^{-1}A^{\dagger}$ 

■ 1, 
$$A(A^{\dagger}A)^{-1}A^{\dagger}A = A 11= A$$
2.  $CAC = (A^{\dagger}A)$ 

Разложение полного ранга

Rycto A mxn NKA=r

Hangen G,F: A=FG zge Fm×n G n×n

rk F=rkG=r

$$A \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F = \left(A^{s_1} \middle| A^{s_2} \middle| \dots \middle| A^{s_r}\right)$$

Meopena 3

Dra AY 34, worend

$$A^{\dagger} = G^{\dagger} \cdot F^{\dagger} = G^{\dagger} (GG^{\dagger})^{-1} (F^{\dagger}F)^{-1} F^{\dagger}$$

CAC = G<sup>†</sup>F<sup>†</sup>FGG<sup>†</sup>F<sup>†</sup> => F<sup>†</sup>F = 1 GG<sup>†</sup> = 1 => CAC = G<sup>†</sup>111 F<sup>†</sup> = C.

T punep

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
2 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 1 \\
-1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad G = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$GG^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 5/k \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1/k \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3/k \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3/k \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{2} & -1/3 \\ -1/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G^{\dagger} = G^{\dagger} (GG^{\dagger})^{-1} = V_{G} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad F^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} F^{\dagger} F \end{pmatrix}^{-1} F^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{6} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{\dagger} = G^{\dagger} F^{\dagger} = \frac{1}{36} \begin{pmatrix} 15 & -4 & 5 \\ -4 & 4 & 4 \\ 5 & 4 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$$