Матричные разложения

$$\hat{\mathcal{L}} = \hat{\mathcal{L}}_1 \hat{\mathcal{L}}_2 \dots \hat{\mathcal{L}}_n$$

Дазложение полного ранга

Спектральное разложение

$$A = UAU^{\dagger} \qquad A = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_{1} \lambda_{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_{n} \end{pmatrix} \qquad \lambda_{i} \rightarrow k_{i} - \kappa \text{ pat houth kopha} \qquad \sum k_{i} = n$$

Rangeny  $\lambda \mapsto \cos n \log n \operatorname{poetpanetho} V_{\lambda} = \left\{ \vec{x} \mid A_{\mathbf{x}} = \lambda, \mathbf{x} \right\} = \ker \left( A - \lambda, \mathbf{1} \right) - \text{uncet pashephoeth}$ 

Onp. 
$$\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{-}$$
 one partop in portor ctryktypel echi  $J = \bigwedge$ 

Onp. 
$$\hat{\mathcal{L}}$$
 - one pare Hopmandhali ecan  $\forall i \in k_i = 1$ 

Свойства нори операторов эквавалентные определению

Сущ, оргонорт базыс из собственных векторов

Свойства унитарных операторов экв

$$\blacktriangleleft$$
 q.  $\langle u_{ij}u_{j}\rangle = \delta_{ij} = 7q$ 

3 Harm 
$$rk(A^*A) = rk(A)$$

$$\sum_{n} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & ... & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & ... & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\exists \ p_{\text{Mono}} \text{ where } \hat{A} = \hat{\mathcal{U}} \sum_{\text{man}}^{\Delta} \hat{\mathcal{V}}^{\dagger}$$

$$\mathbf{V} = \left( \mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{t}} \, \middle| \, \mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{x}} \, \middle|_{\mathbf{t} = \mathbf{t}} \, \middle| \, \mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{n}} \, \right)$$

$$A^{\dagger}A = V \Sigma^{\dagger} \Sigma V^{\dagger}$$

$$\odot$$
  $U = (U_1 | U_2 | ... | U_n)$ 

$$U_{i} = \frac{1}{c_{i}} AV_{i}$$

Rpunep

$$\hat{\mathcal{L}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \hat{\mathcal{L}} \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{\lambda_1 = 5}{\lambda_2 = 0} = \frac{\mathcal{L}_1 = \sqrt{5}}{\mathcal{L}_2 = 0}$$

$$\hat{\Sigma} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{x} = 0 \qquad = 7 \quad \bigvee_{x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{s^{2}}} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -\frac{1}{s} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\hat{\mathcal{L}}} = \hat{\hat{S}} \hat{\hat{\mathcal{U}}} = \hat{\hat{S}} \exp(i\hat{H}) \qquad \hat{\hat{H}} = \hat{\hat{H}}^{\dagger} = \hat{\hat{S}}^{\dagger} \hat{\hat{S}}^{\dagger}$$

$$4 \hat{s} = \hat{u} \hat{\Sigma} \hat{v}^{\dagger} = \hat{u} \hat{\Sigma} \hat{u}^{\dagger} \quad u \hat{v}^{\dagger}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{U}} \hat{\mathcal{U}}^{\dagger} = 1$$
 T.K.  $\mathcal{U} = u$ HINTAPHA

$$\hat{\Omega} \stackrel{\wedge}{\Sigma} \hat{\Omega}^{\dagger} = \hat{\Omega}^{\dagger} \stackrel{\wedge}{\Sigma} \hat{\Omega}$$
 T.K.  $\Sigma$  -gnal in general.

$$\hat{\mathcal{U}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}^{\dagger}$$
 - year. T.K.  $\det \hat{\mathcal{U}} \hat{\mathcal{V}}^{\dagger} = \det \hat{\mathcal{U}} \det \hat{\mathcal{V}}^{\dagger} = 1$ 

Pascokerne uepes notog Tayera Él

$$\hat{\mathcal{U}} = \frac{\hat{\mathcal{U}}}{1} + \frac{$$

$$\hat{A} = \hat{S} \hat{u}_{\bullet} - \hat{S} = \left( \prod_{k=0}^{n} \hat{T}_{i} \right)^{-1} = 0$$