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  - $\hat{A} \psi(x) = \psi(x)$ No onpegozenne
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  - 4, = A4 {An}- CHEKTP
- ( ( ( , , y ) = ) y \* y d x
- в) спектр пожет быть дискретным
- L) An-gongetumble 34 arehus
- berennan Til.k. An - qusuneckar
- д) Транспо нирование операторов

$$A_{n,m} = \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{(n)} \overrightarrow{A} \overrightarrow{\alpha}^{(m)} = \alpha_{ij}^{(n)} A_{ij} \alpha_{j}^{(m)}$$

$$\int \psi \overrightarrow{A}^{T} \psi \, dx = \int \psi \overrightarrow{A} \psi \, dx$$

6. Ортогональнисть

$$\int_{\infty}^{\infty} \psi_{n}^{*} \psi_{m} dx = \delta_{mn}$$

7. Полнота

$$\psi(x) = \sum_{n} c_n \psi_n$$

 $C_{h} = \int \psi^{*} \psi_{n} dx$ 

 $\hat{A} \psi_n(x) = A_n \psi_n(x)$ 

$$\psi(x) = \sum_{n} C_n \psi_n(x)$$

$$w_n = |c_n|^2$$

**D**3

1. 9) \$\frac{1}{2} = (\hat{L}^T \hat{L}^T) = (\hat{L}^T \hat{L}^T) = \hat{L}^T

$$\begin{cases} \hat{\mathcal{L}} + \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{+} = \hat{\mathcal{L}} + \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{+} = \hat{\mathcal{L}} + \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{+} \\ \hat{\mathcal{L}} = \hat{\mathcal{L}} + \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{+} = \hat{\mathcal{L}} + \hat{\mathcal{L}}^{+} \end{cases}$$

6) 
$$\hat{L} + \hat{L} = \hat{J} + \hat{L}$$

- 2) {Â, B}
- Скароче представил в виде эрмитова и антиэрмитова
- $\left\{ \stackrel{\wedge}{A}, \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \right\} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} + \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A} = \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A} + \stackrel{\wedge}{A}^{T} \stackrel{\wedge}{B}^{T} = \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A}^{T} + \stackrel{\wedge}{A}^{T} \stackrel{\wedge}{B}^{T} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A}^{T} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A} + \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} = \stackrel{\wedge}{A} \stackrel{\wedge}{B} \stackrel$
- g):[Â,B]
- $\begin{bmatrix} \hat{A}, \hat{B} \end{bmatrix} = \hat{A}\hat{B} \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{B}\hat{A}\hat{B} \hat{B}\hat{A} = \hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{A} \hat{B}\hat{A}\hat{B} = \hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{B} \hat{B}\hat{A}$

Квинтово неханическое среднее

$$\langle \hat{A} \rangle = \sum w_n A_n = \langle \psi | \hat{A} | \psi \rangle$$
 choicod sugarb one parop

Смена бизиса

$$\mathcal{T}_{\varphi \in \tau b} \quad \{ \chi_{n}(x) \} \qquad \varphi(x) = \sum_{n} \alpha_{n} \chi_{n}(x) \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{n} \\ \alpha_{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\varphi \in \tau b} \quad \hat{A}_{\varphi}(x) = \varphi(x) = \sum_{n} \ell_{n} \chi_{n}(x) \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} \ell_{n} \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\ell_{n} = \langle x_{n} | 1 | \psi \rangle = \langle x_{n} | \hat{A} | \psi \rangle = \sum_{m} a_{m} \int \chi_{n}^{*} \hat{A} \chi_{m} dx = \sum_{m} a_{m} \hat{A}_{mn}$$

$$\langle x \rangle = \int x |\psi(x)|^2 dx$$

Газло жение

$$\hat{P} = |n\rangle\langle n|$$

$$\hat{P} \varphi = \ln \langle n | \psi \rangle$$

$$\hat{p}' = \hat{p}$$
 => coothowerup nomotel =>  $\sum_{h} |n\rangle\langle n| = 1$ 

Одно временная изперимость велечин

Bunerum 470 
$$\hat{A}\hat{B}$$
 In> =  $\hat{B}\hat{A}$  In> => usuepuns ecan  $(\hat{A}\hat{B}-\hat{B}\hat{A})$  In> =0

$$\beta$$
bogun  $[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = \hat{A}\hat{B} - \hat{B}\hat{A}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\rho}_{x}, \hat{x} \end{bmatrix} = -xi\hbar\partial_{x} - i\hbar + xi\hbar\partial_{x} = -i\hbar$$

$$\rho_{x} = -i\hbar\partial_{x}$$

$$\hat{p}_{=-i}h\nabla$$

Dokaken 400 
$$\hat{p}_x$$
 - 3pantob 
$$\left( \int \phi^* p_x \psi \, dx \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = i \hbar \int \phi \, \partial_x \psi^* dx = -i \hbar \int \phi^* \partial_x \psi \, dx$$

$$ih\nabla\psi_{x}=\vec{\rho}\,\Psi_{x}$$

$$\psi_{x} = \exp[-i\hbar \hat{p} \hat{x}]$$

$$\int_{V} \psi_{p}^{*} \psi_{p} dx = \delta(\vec{p} - \vec{p}_{0}) = 2 \int_{V} C_{p}^{*} C_{p} \exp[-i\hbar(p - p_{0}) \times ] dx = \delta(p_{x} - p_{y}^{*}) \delta(p_{y} - p_{y}^{*}) \delta(p_{z} - p_{z}^{*}) (25\pi)^{3} C_{p}^{*} C_{p} = 2 C_{p} = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{3}} (25\pi)^{3} C_{p}^{*} C_{p}$$

Переход в р пространство