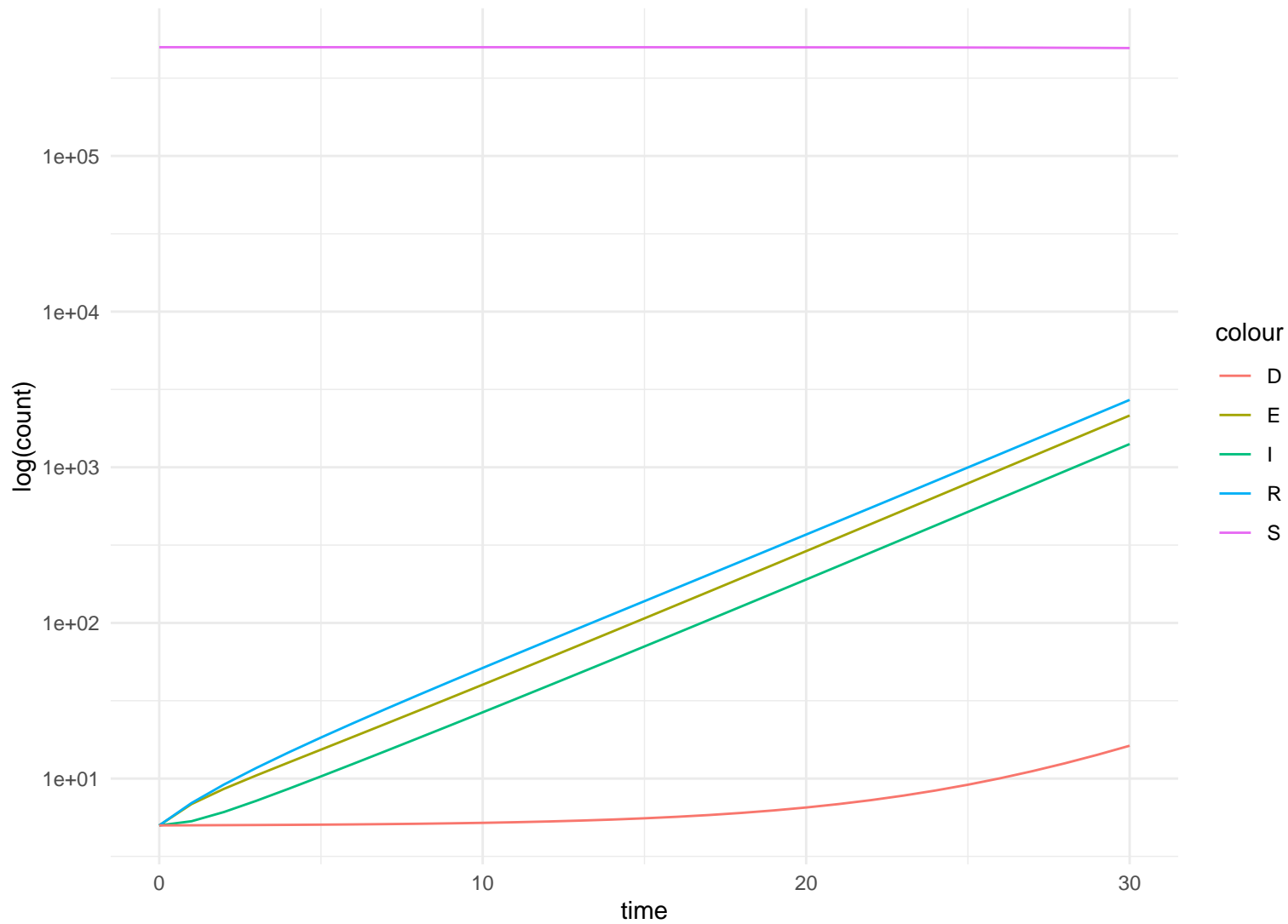


Observations without noise



Simulated beta

