# Introduction to Stochastic optimization

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# Goals

**Main goal**: introduction to stochastic optimization, that aims to optimize (in the mathematical way) while taking the uncertainty into account.

#### Plan

- uncertainty and optimization;
- stochastic programming with recourse;
- two-stage linear stochastic programming, compact and extended formulations, L-Shaped method;
- multistage problems;
- convex and non convex problems
- sampling methods and consistency analysis;
- stochastic gradient descent stochastic approximation.

# Organization

### **Prerequise**

- good mathematical and statistical background;
- it is advised to have some background in optimization;
- basic knowledge in programming.

## References

#### Main reference

• John R. Birge et François Louveaux, *Introduction to Stochastic Programming*, Springer-Verlag, 1997.

## Suggested books

- Peter Kall et Stein W. Wallace, Stochastic Programming, John Wiley & Sons, 1994.
- Andrzej Ruszczynski et Alexander Shapiro, Stochastic Programming, Elsevier, 2003.

#### **Software**

Julia (http://www.julialang.org),

#### Class material

• https://github.com/fbastin/SP\_Introduction



## **Evaluation**

The evaluation modalities will be discussed in the class. The main elements are

- 2 homeworks (20% each);
- 1 project (30%)
- oral presentation of a scientific paper (30%)

# **Objectives**

### Introduction to stochastic optimization, i.e.

- get familiar with the terminology, the possibilities and main limitations of stochastic programming models;
- learn how to formulate analytical models incorporating uncertainty as stochastic programs;
- learn the basic theory;
- learn the main algorithms used to solved the associated problems.