```
#set parameters
 set stop 100
                                  ;# Stop time
 # Topology
 set type umts ;#type of link
 # AQM parameters
 set minth 30
 set maxth 0
 set adaptive 1;# 1 for Adaptive RED, 0 for plain RED
 # Traffic generation.
set flows 0 ;# number of long-lived TCP flows
 set window 30 ;# window for long-lived traffic
 # Plotting statics.
set opt(wrap) 100 ;# wrap plots?
set opt(srcTrace) is ;# where to plot traffic
set opt(dstTrace) bs2 ;# where to plot traffic
 #default downlink bandwidth in bps set bwDL(umts) 384000
 #default downlink propagation delay in seconds
 set propDL(umts) .150
 set ns [new Simulator]
 set tf [open Mlab6.tr w]
 set nodes(is) [$ns node]
 set nodes(ms) [$ns node]
set nodes(bs1) [$ns node]
 set nodes(bs2) [$ns node]
 set nodes(lp) [$ns node]
 proc cell_topo {} {
 puts " umts Cell Topology"
 proc set_link_para {t} {
global ns nodes bwDL propDL
 $ns bandwidth $nodes(bs1) $nodes(ms) $bwDL($t) duplex $ns bandwidth $nodes(bs2) $nodes(ms) $bwDL($t) duplex
 nodes(bs1) \pmodems) \propDL(t) duplex \nodes(bs2) \nodes(ms) \propDL(t) duplex
 $ns queue-limit $nodes(bs1) $nodes(ms) 20
 $ns queue-limit $nodes(bs2) $nodes(ms) 20
 # RED and TCP parameters
 Queue/RED set adaptive_$adaptive
Queue/RED set thresh_$minth
Queue/RED set maxthresh_$maxth
 Agent/TCP set window_ $window
 #Create topology switch $type {
 umts {cell_topo}
 set_link_para $type
 $ns insert-delayer $nodes(ms) $nodes(bs1) [new Delayer]
$ns insert-delayer $nodes(ms) $nodes(bs2) [new Delayer]
 # Set up forward TCP connection
 set tcp1 [$ns create-connection TCP/Sack1 $nodes(is) TCPSink/Sack1 $nodes(lp) 0] set ftp1 [[set tcp1] attach-app FTP]
 $ns at 0.8 "[set ftp1] start"
 proc stop {} {
global nodes opt tf
 set wrap $opt(wrap)
set sid [$nodes($opt(srcTrace)) id]
 set did [$nodes($opt(dstTrace)) id]
 set a "Mlab6.tr"
 set GETRC "/var/cn/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/bin/getrc" set RAW2XG "/var/cn/ns-allinone-2.35/ns-2.35/bin/raw2xg
```

```
exec $GETRC -s $sid -d $did -f 0 Mlab6.tr | \
$RAW2XG -s 0.01 -m $wrap -r > plot6.xgr

exec $GETRC -s $did -d $sid -f 0 Mlab6.tr | \
$RAW2XG -a -s 0.01 -m $wrap >> plot6.xgr

exec xgraph -x time -y packets plot6.xgr &
exit 0
}
$ns at $stop "stop"
$ns run
```