



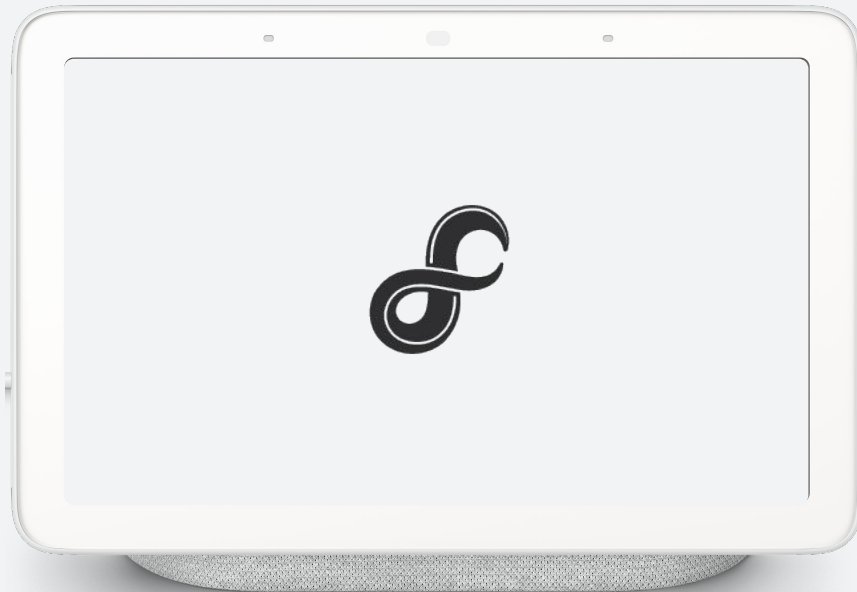
# Fuchsia Clang Toolchain

# What is Fuchsia?

Fuchsia is an open source operating system that prioritizes security, updatability, and performance.

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Fuchsia was built from ground up and after 5 years of development, we started shipping to the public for the first time on Google Nest Hub devices earlier this year.



# Fuchsia Clang Toolchain

A complete C/C++ toolchain distribution that includes a number of LLVM tools and runtime libraries.

We use it to build all of Fuchsia—everything from bootloader to kernel, system libraries, user applications and even host tools—as well as other related projects such as Pigweed, Dart and Flutter.

It is used by hundreds of developers—both inside and outside of Google—and thousands of automated builders.

# Goals

Our goal is to deliver a modern cross-compiling LLVM-based toolchain without any legacy components.

We want to provide the same exact experience on every supported host platform.

Everything we use is open-source and anyone should be able to reproduce our toolchain build.

# Philosophy

We follow the "live at HEAD" model and release new toolchains on a ~weekly cadence.

We don't carry any downstream patches, rather we prefer developing new features in upstream and adopting them in our toolchain as soon as they are available.

Our toolchain is self-contained both in terms of its host and target runtime requirements, and supports a range of platforms and versions.

# Supported platforms

## Host platforms

Linux	x86-64	ARM64
macOS	x86-64	WIP
Windows	x86-64	

## Target platforms

Linux	x86, x86-64	ARM, ARM64
macOS	x86-64	ARM64
Windows	x86-64	
Fuchsia	x86-64	ARM64

# Toolchain components

## Tools

Compiler	Clang
Assembler	LLVM (integrated)
Linker	LLD

## Runtimes

Compiler runtimes	compiler-rt
Unwind library	libunwind
C++ ABI library	libc++abi
C++ standard library	libc++

# Building

We use the LLVM runtimes build, building runtimes for all supported targets within a single CMake invocation.

We include a number of multilibs for `-fno-exceptions`, `-fsanitize=address`, etc.

For the production toolchain, we use two-stage build where the second stage is optimized with LTO (and PGO in the near future).



## Example

Note that some details were omitted for brevity.

```
cmake -G Ninja -S llvm-project/llvm -B build \  
-DCMAKE_TOOLCHAIN_FILE="${SRC}/ToolChain.cmake" \  
-DFUCHSIA_SDK="${FUCHSIA_SDK}" \  
-C llvm-project/clang/cmake/caches/Fuchsia.cmake  
ninja stage2-distribution  
ninja stage2-install-distribution
```

# Testing





We run all LLVM, LLD and Clang tests on each build.

We also run compiler-rt, libunwind, libc++abi, libc++ tests on the host, but not on Fuchsia (yet).

We have extended lit output format to better integrate into our infrastructure.

**Overview** Test Results **1** Steps & Logs Related Builds Timeline Blamelist

Step('clang.test') (retcode: 1)

**Failed Tests** ([View All Test](#))> **1** LLVM :: tools/llvm-profdata/forward-compatible.testShowing 1 / 1 failed tests. [view all](#)**Steps & Logs** ([View in Steps Tab](#))Show: ☒ Succeeded Steps ☐ Debug Logs ☐ Expand by default>  **2ms** 1. setup\_build running recipe: "contrib/clang\_toolchain">  **1.3s** 2. ensure goma>  **2.7s** 3. ensure\_packages>  **230ms** 4. create pkg dir>  **212ms** 5. makedirs>  **12ms** 6. git init>  **11ms** 7. git remote>  **11ms** 8. set fetch.uriprotocols>  **4.5m** 9. cache>  **213ms** 10. git fetch>  **9.1s** 11. git checkout>  **12ms** 12. git rev-parse>  **248ms** 13. git clean>  **141ms** 14. submodule>  **3.0s** 15. setup goma>  **5.8s** 16. zlib>  **10s** 17. libxml2>  **213ms** 18. source manifest>  **209ms** 19. create llvm build dir>  **15m** 20. clang>  **15s** 1. configure>  **217ms** 2. read CMakeError.log>  **6.0m** 3. build>  **8.4m** 4. test

- [execution details](#)
- [stdout \[raw\]](#)

**Input**Revision: [813235947d07890ea55a6de039261d0c409c8b42](#)**Infra**Buildbucket ID: [8836678975716717441](#)Swarming Task: [55dcf4a6f750d610](#)Bot: [fuchsia-toolchain-ci-n2-32-ssd4-us-central1-a-0-8yho](#)Service Account: [fuchsia-ci-builder@fuchsia-infra.iam.gserviceaccount.com](#)Recipe: [contrib/clang\\_toolchain](#)**Timing**

Created: 23:40:40 Tue, Sep 07 2021 PDT

Started: 23:40:51 Tue, Sep 07 2021 PDT

Ended: 00:01:56 Wed, Sep 08 2021 PDT

Pending: 10 secs **1**Execution: 21 mins 5 secs **1****Build Logs**

- [stdout \[raw\]](#)
- [stderr \[raw\]](#)

**Actions**[RETRY BUILD](#)**Tags**buildset: [commit/gitiles/llvm.googleusercontent.com/llvm-project/+813235947d07890ea55a6de039261d0c409c8b42](#)

user\_agent: recipe

**Enabled Experiments**

- luci.use\_realms

**Input Properties**

```
1 {  
2   "led_builder_is_bootstrapped": true,  
3   "recipe": "contrib/clang_toolchain",  
4   "recipes_host_override": "fuchsia.googleusercontent.com",  
5   "recipes_integration_ref_override": "refs/heads/main"  
6 }
```

**Output Properties**

```
1 {}
```

1 test variant: status=UNEXPECTED

! LLVM :: tools/llvm-profdata/forward-compatible.test

ID: LLVM :: tools/llvm-profdata/forward-com... | bucket: toolchain.ci, builder: clang-linux-x64

19ms run #1 unexpectedly failed

Summary:

Script:

```
--
: 'RUN: at line 1': /b/s/w/ir/x/w/staging/llvm_build/bin/llvm-profdata show -sample /b/s/w/ir/x/w/llvm-project/llvm/test/tools/llvm-profdata/Inputs/unknown.section.extbin.profdata | /b/s/w/ir/x/w/staging/llvm_build/bin/FileCheck
/b/s/w/ir/x/w/llvm-project/llvm/test/tools/llvm-profdata/forward-compatible.test
: 'RUN: at line 2': /b/s/w/ir/x/w/staging/llvm_build/bin/llvm-profdata show -sample -show-sec-info-only /b/s/w/ir/x/w/llvm-project/llvm/test/tools/llvm-profdata/Inputs/unknown.section.extbin.profdata |
/b/s/w/ir/x/w/staging/llvm_build/bin/FileCheck /b/s/w/ir/x/w/llvm-project/llvm/test/tools/llvm-profdata/forward-compatible.test -check-prefix=HDR
--
Exit Code: 2

Command Output (stderr):
--

UNREACHABLE executed at llvm/include/llvm/ProfileData/SampleProf.h:153!
FileCheck error: '<stdin>' is empty.
FileCheck command line: /b/s/w/ir/x/w/staging/llvm_build/bin/FileCheck /b/s/w/ir/x/w/llvm-project/llvm/test/tools/llvm-profdata/forward-compatible.test -check-prefix=HDR
--
```

&gt; Artifacts: 1

0 test variants: status=EXPECTED

Showing 1 / 1+ tests. [load more](#)

# Distribution

We use the LLVM build distribution support to control what tools and runtimes go into our toolchain.

CMake cache files we use are in the LLVM source tree.

Our toolchain is completely self-contained and statically links all dependencies except for the system C runtime.

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See [Fuchsia-stage2.cmake](#)

# Automation

We rely extensively on automation which is what makes it feasible to "live at HEAD" and roll so frequently.

We continuously build toolchains and use every newly produced toolchain to build and test the entire system.

Every toolchain is uploaded to our package distribution system (CIPD) and is packaged into a Docker container for use in our distributed compilation service (Goma).

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See [CIPD package](#)

# Infrastructure

We use LUCI, open-source continuous integration build service created by Chrome, and a combination of physical and virtual machines for building and testing.

We try to minimize the unnecessary work by using staged builds, triggering subsequent stages as needed.

We are trying to simplify the triage by automatically collecting Clang crash reproducers (and LLD eventually).

**Legend:** Passed Failed Failed Again Running Exception

(Show: default 25 50 100 200 ) [ expand ]

<b>5b722abc</b>	AlokKumar.Sharma@amd.com
<b>a01f7724</b>	lhames@gmail.com
<b>01c8347a</b>	i@mskray.me
<b>b1d44e59</b>	ajcbik@google.com
<b>24c8e4ac</b>	kazu@google.com
<b>c8b3474e</b>	jpaquette@apple.com
<b>a15943cb</b>	ahmed@bougacha.org
<b>94a2f9cd</b>	ahmed@bougacha.org
<b>24252474</b>	tejohnson@google.com
<b>17589538</b>	tedwood@quincin.com
<b>375a3aa8</b>	tejohnson@google.com
<b>699da987</b>	richard@metafoo.co.uk
<b>5a78b33c</b>	aeubanks@google.com
<b>c3d6c13d</b>	aeubanks@google.com
<b>c90cbb2d</b>	livmynsyncbot@gmail.com
<b>658ab9e1</b>	livm-project@meinersbur.de
<b>97079a50</b>	resistor@mac.com
<b>f8049a4b</b>	anna@azul.com
<b>8025e03f</b>	owenpiano@gmail.com
<b>055b0b8d</b>	dblaikie@gmail.com
<b>b4c3036e</b>	anna@azul.com
<b>87c00978</b>	Matthew.Arsenault@amd.com
<b>c8be30d3</b>	jeffru22@gmail.com
<b>f4382d49</b>	dilew@apple.com
<b>1ac2d135</b>	rob.suderman@intel.com
<b>32c73d94</b>	anna@azul.com
<b>7d4377cf</b>	kiman@chromium.org
<b>8b94640c</b>	me@supergrecko.com
<b>2464846c</b>	dblaikie@gmail.com
<b>ae2a5fac</b>	hansang.bae@intel.com
<b>d249200f</b>	compnrd@compnrd.org
<b>40accad0</b>	dblaikie@gmail.com
<b>aca4a521</b>	anna@azul.com
<b>248e43df</b>	listmail@philipreames.com
<b>acacaa56</b>	macasca@google.com
<b>385f580e</b>	kazu@google.com
<b>e5a32d72</b>	spatel@rotatright.com
<b>9dbd19cc</b>	listmail@philipreames.com
<b>1b7e9ef2</b>	simon.camphausen@iml.fraunhofer.de
<b>9500ffcd</b>	nicolas.vasiachev@gmail.com



## Overview

Test Results

Steps &amp; Logs

Related Builds

Timeline

Blamelist

```
[72773/210831] CXX obj/src/lib/storage/vfs/cpp/libcpp.fuchsia_vfs.cc.o
FAILED: obj/src/lib/storage/vfs/cpp/libcpp.fuchsia_vfs.cc.o
../../recipe/cleanup/clang9wJK3x/bin/clang++ -MD -MF obj/src/lib/storage/vfs/cpp/libcpp.fuchsia_vfs.cc.o.d -
D_LIBCXX_DISABLE_VISIBILITY_ANNOTATIONS -D_LIBCXX_ENABLE_THREAD_SAFETY_ANNOTATIONS=1 -...
clang++: clang/lib/Sema/SemaExprCXX.cpp:1144: clang::QualType
adjustCXXQualifiersForCXXThisWithinLambda(ArrayRef<clang::Sema::FunctionScopeInfo >, clang::QualType, clang::DeclContext *,
clang::ASTC...
clang++: error: clang frontend command failed with exit code 134 (use -v to see invocation)
Fuchsia clang version 14.0.0 (https://llvm.googlesource.com/a/llvm-project ee903a207b767566b4a65f5519c545ccba28d28)
Target: aarch64-unknown-fuchsia
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: ../../recipe/cleanup/clang9wJK3x/bin
clang++: note: diagnostic msg:
*****

PLEASE ATTACH THE FOLLOWING FILES TO THE BUG REPORT:
Preprocessed source(s) and associated run script(s) are located at:
clang++: note: diagnostic msg: clang-crashreports/fuchsia_vfs-1c2a73.cpp
clang++: note: diagnostic msg: clang-crashreports/fuchsia_vfs-1c2a73.sh
clang++: note: diagnostic msg:
*****

(failure summary truncated, see the 'failure summary' log for full failure details)
```

## Failed Tests [\(View All Test\)](#)

No failed tests.

## Steps & Logs [\(View in Steps Tab\)](#)

Show: ☒ Succeeded Steps ☐ Debug Logs ☐ Expand by default

18m

1. build

- fint\_params
- failure summary

3.2s

1. clang\_toolchain

18s

2. gn gen
run by fint set

17m

3. ninja
run by fint build

- execution details
- stdout [raw]
- context.textproto

2.0s

4. clang-crashreports

- 232ms 1. find reproducers
- 232ms 2. find fuchsia\_vfs-1c2a73 files
- 943ms 3. install fuchsia/tools/bsdtar
- 202ms 4. create fuchsia\_vfs-1c2a73.tar.gz
- 965ms 5. upload fuchsia\_vfs-1c2a73.tar.gz to fuchsia-build

## Input

Revision: [ee903a207b767566b4a65f5519c545ccba28d28](#)

## Infra

Buildbucket ID: [8836714544541408465](#)

Swarming Task: [55daef10cef3c010](#)

Bot: [fuchsia-ci-n2-32-ssd4-us-central1-a-3-jhbs](#)

Service Account: [fuchsia-ci-builder@fuchsia-infra.iam.gserviceaccount.com](#)

Recipe: [fuchsia/build](#)

## Timing

Created: 14:15:19 Tue, Sep 07 2021 PDT

Started: 14:15:24 Tue, Sep 07 2021 PDT

Ended: 14:35:15 Tue, Sep 07 2021 PDT

Pending: 4 secs

Execution: 19 mins 51 secs

## Build Logs

- [stdout \[raw\]](#)
- [stderr \[raw\]](#)

## Actions

RETRY BUILD

## Tags

buildset: [commit/gitiles/llvm.googlesource.com/llvm-project/+ee903a207b767566b4a65f5519c545ccba28d28](#)

hide-in-gerrit: subbuild

skip-retry-in: subbuild

gerrit:

user\_agent: recipe

## Enabled Experiments

- luci.use\_realms

## Input Properties

```
1 {
2   "$fuchsia/build": {
3     "clang_toolchain": {
4       "source": "isolated",
5       "version": "687559f42c43ba4916f52b795a2747b1bac4b0adeba92e60125db849505ec20/577"
6     }
7   },
8   "$fuchsia/checkout": {
```

## Areas for improvement

Support for building LLVM runtimes as universal libraries.

Support for building dependencies (e.g. zlib, libxml2) as part of LLVM build to avoid external build logic.

Support for combining multiple LLVM tools into a single binary in the "busybox" style to reduce toolchain size.

## Feature requests

Efficient support for cross-platform testing in lit which will be necessary to start running tests on Fuchsia.

Automated way to report downstream test results, it is infeasible for us to cover every configuration in upstream.

# Questions?

Please post them to [git.io/JudMt](https://git.io/JudMt)

Fuchsia toolchain team is looking for a software engineer to help us with runtime testing.  
Please reach out if you interested in solving problems similar to the ones covered in this talk.

