

## Transformación de variables:

① Sea  $\begin{cases} x \sim N(0,1) \\ y = x^2 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} F_Y(y) &= P(Y \leq y) = P(x^2 \leq y) = P(|x| \leq \sqrt{y}) = \\ &= P(\sqrt{y} \leq x \leq \sqrt{y}) = \\ &= P(x \leq \sqrt{y}) - P(x \leq -\sqrt{y}) = \\ &= F_X(\sqrt{y}) - F_X(-\sqrt{y}) \end{aligned}$$

Queremos conocer función de densidad, derivamos  $F_Y(y)$ :

$$\begin{aligned} f_Y(y) &= F_Y'(y) = \frac{d}{dy} (F_X(\sqrt{y})) - \frac{d}{dy} F_X(-\sqrt{y}) = \\ &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} f_X(\sqrt{y}) - \left[ -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} f_X(-\sqrt{y}) \right] (*) \end{aligned}$$

Dado que  $x$  sigue una distribución  $N(0,1)$ , con función de densidad:

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} (**)$$

Reemplazo (\*\*) en (\*):

$$\begin{aligned} f_Y(y) &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(\sqrt{y})^2}{2}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(-\sqrt{y})^2}{2}} = \\ &= \frac{2}{2\sqrt{2\pi}y} e^{-y/2} = \left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} y^{-1/2} e^{-y/2} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Distribución chi-cuadrado.

con  $\Gamma(1/2) = \sqrt{\pi}$