Quizz #2

Nom

Q1 - Describe this code line-by-line.

```
first_name = ["Pierre", "Paul", "Jacques"].sample
last_name = "Paillard"
puts "Great! #{first_name} #{last_name} is born"
```

1.
2.
3.

Q2 - What's a constructor `initialize`? When is it called and what's its purpose?

Q3 - Consider this code. What's the difference between `string` and `String`?

```
string = String.new("Hello World")
```

Q4 - What does this method do?

```
def mystery_method(pets)
  mammal_pets = []
  for pet in pets
    mammal_pets << pet if pet.mammal?
  end
  return mammal_pets
end
```

Q5 - Re-implement previous method `mystery_method` using a nice `iterator` instead.

Q6 - What's the class of the elements of the `pets` array according to you? Implement the class `Animal` with a constructor and an instance method `mammal?` so that it works with the `mystery_method`.

Q7 - Write a class `Dog` which inherits from `Animal`. What should be its `mammal?` method?

Q8 - What's special with the `overview` method? Is it a class method or an instance method? Same question with `swim`.

```
class Fish
  def self.overview()
    return "Fishes can live in the sea"
  end
  def swim
    # I'm swimming
  end
end
```

Q9 - Please, write some code **calling** both methods `overview` and `swim`.

Q10 - Let's define 2 classes, `Liquid` and `Alcohol`.

```
class Liquid
  def drink
    puts "You drank some liquid"
  end
  def evaporate
    puts "There is no more liquid"
  end
end

class Alcohol < Liquid
  def drink
    puts "You are now drunk"
  end
end
```

What is printed line 2 and 3 of the following ruby script?

```
beer = Alcohol.new
beer.drink
beer.evaporate
```

2.
3.

```
class Liquid
  def drink
    puts "You drank some liquid"
  end
  def evaporate
    puts "There is no more liquid"
  end
end

class Alcohol < Liquid
  def drink
    super
    puts "You are now drunk"
  end
end
```

Same question with this new `drink` method. What is printed on line 2 and 3.

```
beer = Alcohol.new
beer.drink
beer.evaporate
```

2.
3.