Nora Loose

Research Interests

Physical & computational oceanography, North Atlantic-Arctic connectivity, Ice-ocean interactions, Ocean observing system design, Inverse and adjoint modeling, Uncertainty quantification

Education

08/2019 University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway.

Ph.D. in Physical Oceanography

- Thesis: Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic
- o Advisors: Kerim H. Nisancioglu (University of Bergen), Patrick Heimbach (UT Austin)
- Funded by European Research Council project ice2ice
- 02/2013 **University of Bonn**, Bonn, Germany.

Diploma (equiv. M.Sc. degree) in Mathematics, with Honors

- Specialization: Stochastic Analysis
- Minor: Physics

Professional Appointments

- 10/2018 **Research Fellow**, *Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences*, University present of Texas at Austin, USA.
 - Mentor: Patrick Heimbach
 - Investigate dynamical teleconnections in the North Atlantic and Arctic Ocean
 - Develop quantitative and physics-informed methods for ocean observing system design
- 03/2013 Research Fellow, Department of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- 08/2014 \circ Conducted research in the fields of Geometric Analysis and Partial Differential Equations
 - Taught courses for graduate and undergraduate students

Teaching and Outreach

- 02/2020 Volunteer, Girl Day STEM Festival, UT Austin.
 - o hands-on science activities and demonstrations for elementary and middle school students
- 03/2013 Teaching Assistant, Department of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- 08/2014 Taught 3 math courses (*Measure Theory and Integrals, Differential Geometry I & II*) for graduate and undergraduate students
 - o Teaching evaluations: 4.8 (2013), 4.9 (2014) on a scale from 1 (very bad) to 5 (excellent)
- 07/2013 **Teaching Assistant**, *PCMI Graduate Summer School*, Park City, USA.
 - \circ Taught advanced math course (Weak immersions of surfaces with L^2 -bounded second fundamental form, lecture notes) for Ph.D. students and postdocs
- 10/2008 **Teaching Assistant**, *Department of Mathematics*, University of Bonn, Germany.
- 02/2013 Taught 3 math courses (Mathematics for Physicists I, Analysis II & III) for undergraduate students
- 01/2010 **Teaching Assistant**, *Department of Mathematics*, University of Toronto, Canada.
- 04/2010 Taught math course (*Linear Algebra*) for undergraduate students
- 2009 2011 **Organizer of outreach events**, *Hausdorff Center for Mathematics*, University of Bonn, Germany.
 - Organized and led math outreach events for students from elementary and secondary school
 - Ran bi-weekly club to foster students' talent for mathematics

Professional Service

- Organization of Conferences
- 04/2017 Co-Convener for the session "Quaternary climate archives and proxy uncertainty", EGU General Assembly 2017.
- 09/2015 Co-Organizer of PhD conference "Connecting the ocean, atmosphere and ice sheets", 20 participants, Denmark.

Awards and Scholarships

- 04/2019 Rising Stars in Computational & Data Sciences, Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences, University of Texas at Austin, USA.
 - Selected to attend the competitive and international career event "Rising Stars in Computational & Data Sciences" for women
- 03/2018 **Best Presentation Award**, Research School on Changing Climates in the Coupled Earth System, Sommarøy, Norway.
- 02/2016 **Research Grant**, *Norwegian Research School in Climate Dynamics*, NOK 20,000, for research stay at MIT.
- 2013 2016 Scholarships for various summer schools.
 - IARC Summer School 2016, International Arctic Research Center, University of Fairbanks
 - o ACDC Summer School 2015, Norwegian Research School in Climate Dynamics
 - New Directions Short Course IMA 2015, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota
 - o PCMI Summer School 2013, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton
 - 2009/10 **Scholarship for Study Abroad Program at the University of Toronto**, *University of Bonn*, Germany.
- 2008 2012 **German Academic Scholarship Foundation Award**, *Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes*, for outstanding academic achievements (given to 0.5% of German university students).
 - 2006 **Ferry Porsche Award**, *Porsche AG*, for excellent performance in mathematics and physics.
 - 2006 **Award German Physical Society**, *German Physical Society*, for excellent performance in physics.
 - 2006 **Award Reinhold Beitlich Foundation**, *Reinhold Beitlich Foundation*, for exceptional results in the Abitur (equiv. high-school diploma).

Publications

- Y. Fujii, E. Rémy, H. Zuo, P. Oke, G. Halliwell, F. Gasparin, M. Benkiran, N. Loose, J. Cummings, J. Xie, Y. Xue, S. Masuda, G.C. Smith, M. Balmaseda, C. Germineaud, D.J. Lea, G. Larnicol, L. Bertino, A. Bonaduce, P. Brasseur, C. Donlon, P. Heimbach, Y. Kim, V. Kourafalou, P-Y. Le Traon, M. Martin, S. Paturi, B. Tranchant and N. Usui. Observing System Evaluation Based on Ocean Data Assimilation and Prediction Systems: On-Going Challenges and a Future Vision for Designing and Supporting Ocean Observational Networks, Front. Mar. Sci. 6:417. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00417.
- 2019 **N. Loose**. Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic, *Ph.D. Dissertation*, University of Bergen.

- submitted **N. Loose**, P. Heimbach, H. Pillar and K.H. Nisancioglu. Quantifying Dynamical Proxy Potential through Oceanic Teleconnections in the North Atlantic. Preprint: doi: 10.1002/essoar.10502065.1
 - in prep. **N. Loose** and P. Heimbach. Physics-driven Design of Observing Systems via Uncertainty Quantification in Ocean State Estimation.
 - in prep. **N. Loose**, P. Heimbach, H. Pillar and K.H. Nisancioglu. The Dynamical Proxy Potential of the OSNAP Array.
 - in prep. **N. Loose**, H. Pillar, M. Årthun, K.H. Nisancioglu and P. Heimbach. Remote Drivers of Nordic Seas Heat Content Anomalies and Climate Predictability.
 - in prep. **N. Loose**, K.H. Nisancioglu and P. Heimbach. Ocean Heat Supply to Greenland's Margins: Sensitivity to far field ocean changes.

Presentations Invited Talks

- 03/2020 **SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification**, *Munich, Germany*, conference cancelled due to Covid-19.
- 02/2020 Ocean Sciences Meeting 2020, San Diego, USA.
- 04/2018 EGU General Assembly 2018 (solicited), Vienna, Austria.
- 03/2018 University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK.
- 03/2018 Northumbria University, Newcastle, UK.

Conference Presentations

- 10/2018 ECCO Meeting, Austin, USA.
- 07/2018 Workshop on Sensitivity Analysis and Data Assimilation in Meteorology and Oceanography, Aveiro, Portugal.
- 06/2018 Adjoint (TACOMA) Workshop, Oxford, UK.
- 03/2018 **CHESS Meeting**, Sommarøy, Norway.

Posters

- 06/2017 Data Assimilation Workshop, Bergen, Norway.
- 05/2017 PAGES Workshop, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium.
- 04/2017 **EGU General Assembly 2017**, *Vienna, Austria*.
- 03/2017 Workshop on Emerging Applications of Data Assimilation in the Geosciences, *Leiden, Netherlands*.
- 12/2016 AGU Fall Meeting 2016, San Francisco, USA.

Selected Courses Oceanography & Modeling

- Fall 2016 Introduction to Ocean Modeling, Instructor: Patrick Heimbach, UT Austin, USA.

 Conservations laws, approximations, discretisation, parameterization schemes, adjoint modeling.
- 02/2016 Large Scale Turbulence in Atmosphere and Ocean, Instructor: Joe Lacasce, University of Oslo, Norway.
 2D turbulence, 3D turbulence, geostrophic turbulence, turbulent diffusion.
- 11/2015 **HPC Course**, University of Bergen, Norway.
 - High-Performance Computing (HPC), MPI and OpenMP programming, build systems, revision systems, debugging.

- Spring 2015 Numerical Modeling, University of Bergen, Norway.
 - Finite difference methods, explicit and implicit schemes, staggered grids and time steps, stability analyses, relaxation methods for boundary value problems, flux limiter and TVD schemes.
 - Data Assimilation & Uncertainty Quantification
 - Fall 2017 **Computational methods for inverse problems**, *Instructor: Omar Ghattas*, UT Austin, USA.
 - Theory and numerical solution of PDE-constrained inverse problems.
 - 06/2017 Crash Course on Data Assimilation Theoretical foundations and advanced applications with focus on ensemble methods, NERSC, Bergen, Norway.

 EnKF, data assimilation for climate prediction and chaotic dynamics, model error, particle filters.
 - 06/2015 Introduction to Uncertainty Quantification, Instructors: Youssef Marzouk, Luis Tenorio, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota, USA. Bayesian statistics, uncertainty quantification, model validation, model reduction, MCMC methods.
 Mathematics
 - Pre 2013 Probability Theory, Stochastic Processes & PDEs, Optimal Transport, Numerics, Differential Geometry, Partial Differential Equations, University of Bonn, Germany.

Field Work

- 07/2017 East Greenland Ice-Core Project (EastGRIP), Greenland.
- 08/2017 \circ Drilled shallow ice cores, conducted surface measurements and lab work in the science trench
- 08/2016 G.O. Sars, Irminger Sea.
- 09/2016 Collected physical oceanographic data and marine sediment cores for the Ice2Ice project (ERC)

Skills

Programming

- Python, MATLAB, Fortran, C++, Unix/Linux operating systems, github, LATEX.
- Languages
- o Fluent in: German, English, Norwegian; Basic knowledge in: Spanish, Italian.