Nora Loose

Research Interests

Physical & computational oceanography, North Atlantic-Arctic connectivity, Ice-ocean interactions, Ocean observing system design, Inverse and adjoint methods, Uncertainty quantification

Education

08/2019 University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway.

Ph.D. in Physical Oceanography

- o Thesis: Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic
- o Advisors: Kerim H. Nisancioglu (University of Bergen), Patrick Heimbach (UT Austin)
- 02/2013 University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany.

Diploma (equiv. M.Sc. degree) in Mathematics, with Honors

Specialization: Stochastic Analysis; Minor: Physics

Professional Appointments

- 10/2018 **Research Fellow**, *Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences*, University present of Texas at Austin, USA.
 - Mentor: Patrick Heimbach
 - o Investigate dynamical teleconnections in the North Atlantic and Arctic Ocean
 - o Develop quantitative and dynamics-based methods for ocean observing system design
- 03/2013 Research Fellow, Department of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- 08/2014 Conducted research in the fields of Geometric Analysis and Partial Differential Equations
 - Taught courses for graduate and undergraduate students

Teaching and Outreach

- February Volunteer, Girl Day STEM Festival, UT Austin.
 - 2020 o hands-on science activities and demonstrations for elementary and middle school students
- 03/2013 Teaching Assistant, Department of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- 08/2014 Taught 3 math courses (*Measure Theory and Integrals, Differential Geometry I & II*) for graduate and undergraduate students
 - Teaching evaluations: 4.8 (2013), 4.9 (2014) on a scale from 1 (very bad) to 5 (excellent)
- 07/2013 **Teaching Assistant**, *PCMI Graduate Summer School*, Park City, USA.
 - \circ Taught advanced math course (Weak immersions of surfaces with L^2 -bounded second fundamental form) for Ph.D. students and postdocs
- 10/2008 Teaching Assistant, Department of Mathematics, University of Bonn, Germany.
- 02/2013 \circ Taught 3 math courses (Mathematics for Physicists I, Analysis II & III) for undergraduate students
- 01/2010 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Mathematics, University of Toronto, Canada.
- 04/2010 Taught math course (*Linear Algebra*) for undergraduate students

- 2009 2011 **Organizer of outreach events**, *Hausdorff Center for Mathematics*, University of Bonn, Germany.
 - Organized and led outreach events for students from elementary and secondary school to communicate the message: "Math is fun!"
 - Ran bi-weekly club to foster students' talent for mathematics
 - Organized event for teachers to establish closer link between mathematics taught at universities
 & high schools

Professional Service

Organization of Conferences

- 04/2017 Co-Convener for the session "Quaternary climate archives and proxy uncertainty", EGU General Assembly 2017.
- 09/2015 Co-Organizer of PhD conference "Connecting the ocean, atmosphere and ice sheets", 20 participants, Denmark.

Awards and Scholarships

- 04/2019 **Rising Stars in Computational & Data Sciences**, *Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences*, University of Texas at Austin, USA.
 - Selected to attend the competitive and international career event "Rising Stars in Computational & Data Sciences" for women (acceptance rate: 21%)
- 03/2018 **Best Presentation Award**, Research School on Changing Climates in the Coupled Earth System, Sommarøy, Norway.
- 02/2016 **Research Grant**, *Norwegian Research School in Climate Dynamics*, NOK 20,000, for research stay at MIT.
- 2013 2016 Scholarships for various summer schools.
 - IARC Summer School 2016, *International Arctic Research Center, University of Fair-banks*: \$2,500 + accommodation
 - ACDC Summer School 2015, Norwegian Research School in Climate Dynamics: Travel, accommodation, meals
 - New Directions Short Course IMA 2015, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, University of Minnesota: Travel, accommodation, meals
 - PCMI Summer School 2013, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton: Travel, accommodation, meals
 - 2009/10 **Scholarship for Study Abroad Program at the University of Toronto**, *University of Bonn*, Travel and tuition fees.
- 2008 2012 **Award German National Academic Foundation**, *Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes*, for outstanding academic achievements (given to 0.5% of German university students).
 - 2006 **Ferry Porsche Award**, *Porsche AG*, for excellent performance in mathematics and physics.
 - 2006 **Award German Physical Society**, *German Physical Society*, for excellent performance in physics.
 - 2006 **Award Reinhold Beitlich Foundation**, *Reinhold Beitlich Foundation*, for exceptional results in the Abitur (equiv. high-school diploma).

Publications

- Y. Fujii, E. Rémy, H. Zuo, P. Oke, G. Halliwell, F. Gasparin, M. Benkiran, N. Loose, J. Cummings, J. Xie, Y. Xue, S. Masuda, G.C. Smith, M. Balmaseda, C. Germineaud, D.J. Lea, G. Larnicol, L. Bertino, A. Bonaduce, P. Brasseur, C. Donlon, P. Heimbach, Y. Kim, V. Kourafalou, P-Y. Le Traon, M. Martin, S. Paturi, B. Tranchant and N. Usui. Observing System Evaluation Based on Ocean Data Assimilation and Prediction Systems: On-Going Challenges and a Future Vision for Designing and Supporting Ocean Observational Networks, Front. Mar. Sci. 6:417. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00417.
- 2019 **N. Loose**. Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic, *Ph.D. Dissertation*, University of Bergen.
- in prep. **N. Loose**, P. Heimbach and H. Pillar. Quantifying Dynamical Proxy Potential through Shared Ocean Adjustment Physics.
- in prep. **N. Loose** and P. Heimbach. Uncertainty Quantification in Ocean State Estimation as a Tool for Observing System Design.
- in prep. **N. Loose**, P. Heimbach, H. Pillar and K.H. Nisancioglu. The Dynamical Proxy Potential of the OSNAP Array.
- in prep. **N. Loose**, H. Pillar, M. Årthun, K.H. Nisancioglu and P. Heimbach. Remote Drivers of Nordic Seas Heat Content Anomalies and Climate Predictability.
- in prep. **N. Loose** and P. Heimbach. Dynamics-based Observing System Design via Adjoints with Application to the Arctic Ocean.

Presentations Invited Talks

- 02/2020 **Ocean Sciences Meeting 2020**, *San Diego, USA*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach, H. Pillar and K.H. Nisancioglu: The Dynamical Proxy Potential of the OSNAP Array.
- 04/2018 **EGU General Assembly 2018 (solicited)**, *Vienna, Austria*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach, K.H. Nisancioglu: How informative are SST proxy data in paleoceanographic inverse modeling?

 Insights from comprehensive uncertainty quantification.
- 03/2018 **University of Edinburgh**, *Edinburgh*, *UK*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach, K.H. Nisancioglu: Uncertainty Quantification and Constraints on Subsurface Heat Content at Greenland's Margins.
- 03/2018 **Northumbria University**, *Newcastle*, *UK*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach, K.H. Nisancioglu: Uncertainty Quantification and Constraints on Subsurface Heat Content at Greenland's Margins.

Conference Presentations

- 10/2018 **ECCO Meeting**, *Austin, USA*, N. Loose and P. Heimbach: Comprehensive Observing System Design within the ECCO Framework.
- 07/2018 Workshop on Sensitivity Analysis and Data Assimilation in Meteorology and Oceanography, Aveiro, Portugal, N. Loose and P. Heimbach: Uncertainty Quantification as a Tool for Observing System Design An Oceanographic Perspective.
- 06/2018 **TACOMA Workshop**, Oxford, UK, N. Loose and P. Heimbach: Adjoints as a Tool for Observing System Design.
- 03/2018 **CHESS Meeting**, *Sommarøy*, *Norway*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach and K.H. Nisancioglu: Uncertainty Quantification and Observational Constraints in Paleoceanographic Inverse Modeling.

Posters

- 06/2017 **Data Assimilation Workshop**, *Bergen, Norway*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach, K.H. Nisancioglu: How Informative are Paleoceanographic Observations for an Inverse Problem?.
- 05/2017 **PAGES Workshop**, *Louvain-la-Neuve*, *Belgium*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach and K.H. Nisancioglu: How Informative are Paleoceanographic Observations for an Inverse Problem?.
- 04/2017 **EGU General Assembly 2017**, *Vienna, Austria*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach and K.H. Nisancioglu: Uncertainty Quantification for Non-Linear Inverse Problems with Sparse Data.
- 03/2017 Workshop on Emerging Applications of Data Assimilation in the Geosciences, *Leiden, Netherlands*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach and K.H. Nisancioglu: Uncertainty Quantification for Adjoint-Based Data Assimilation with Sparse Data.
- 12/2016 **AGU Fall Meeting 2016**, *San Francisco, USA*, N. Loose, P. Heimbach and K.H. Nisancioglu: Can Paleo Ocean Proxy Data Constrain General Circulation Models Using an Inverse Method?.

Field Work

- 07/2017 East Greenland Ice-Core Project (EastGRIP), Greenland.
- 08/2017 Drilled shallow ice cores, conducted surface measurements and lab work in the science trench
- 08/2016 **G.O. Sars**, *Irminger Sea*.
- 09/2016 Collected physical oceanographic data and marine sediment cores for the Ice2Ice project (ERC)

Skills

Programming

• Python, MATLAB, MITgcm, Fortran, C++, Unix/Linux operating systems, shell scripting, NetCDF, LATEX.

Languages

o Fluent in: German, English, Norwegian; Basic knowledge in: Spanish, Italian.