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Nora Loose

Research Interests

Physical & computational oceanography, Ocean mesoscale eddy parameterizations, North Atlantic-Arctic connectivity, Ocean observing system design, Adjoint modeling, Data assimilation, Uncertainty quantification, Scientific software development

Education

01/2015 - **University of Bergen**, Bergen, Norway.

08/2019 Ph.D. in Physical Oceanography

- Thesis: Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic
- o Advisors: Kerim H. Nisancioglu (University of Bergen), Patrick Heimbach (UT Austin)
- Funded by European Research Council project ice2ice
- 04/2007 **University of Bonn**, Bonn, Germany.
- 02/2013 Diploma (equiv. M.Sc. degree) in Mathematics, with Honors
 - o Specialization: Stochastic Analysis; Minor: Physics
 - Grade Point Average: 1.0, on a scale from 1.0 (excellent) to 4.0 (pass)

Research Experience

- 10/2020 **Postdoctoral Associate**, *Department of Applied Mathematics*, University of Colorado, present Boulder.
 - Member of the Ocean Transport and Eddy Energy Climate Process Team
 - Improve ocean mesoscale eddy parameterizations via an energetically-consistent framework
 - Develop open source software for spatial filtering of gridded geophysical data
 - Mentor: Ian Grooms
- 09/2019 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, *Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences*, Uni-09/2020 versity of Texas at Austin.
 - Leveraged uncertainty quantification & data assimilation for ocean observing system design
 - Mentor: Patrick Heimbach
- 1/2015 **Graduate Researcher**, *Department of Earth Science*, University of Bergen, Norway.
- 06/2018 Investigated oceanic teleconnections in the North Atlantic, Nordic Seas, and Arctic Ocean
 - Quantified uncertainties in ocean state estimates for present-day and paleoclimates
- 03/2013 **Doctoral Research Fellow**, *Department of Mathematics*, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- 08/2014 Conducted research in the fields of Geometric Analysis and Partial Differential Equations
 - Assisted in teaching undergraduate and graduate level courses

Teaching and Outreach

- 08/2020 Science Communication.
 - Worked with Science Educator Annette deCharon to develop a ArcGis Story Map that explains adjoint modeling and a recent research article to a broader audience
- 02/2020 **Volunteer**, *Girl Day STEM Festival*, UT Austin.
 - Hands-on science activities and demonstrations for elementary and middle school students
- 03/2013 Teaching Assistant, Department of Mathematics, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
 - 08/2014 O Taught 3 graduate level math courses (Measure Theory & Integrals, Differential Geometry I, II)
 - o Teaching evaluations: 4.8 (2013), 4.9 (2014) on a scale from 1 (very bad) to 5 (excellent)

- 07/2013 **Teaching Assistant**, *PCMI Graduate Summer School*, Park City, UT.
 - \circ Taught advanced math course (Weak immersions of surfaces with L^2 -bounded second fundamental form, lecture notes) for Ph.D. students and postdocs
- 10/2008 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Mathematics, University of Bonn, Germany.
- 02/2013 Taught 3 undergraduate level math courses (Mathematics for Physicists I, Analysis II, III)
- 01/2010 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Mathematics, University of Toronto, Canada.
- 04/2010 Taught undergraduate level math course (*Linear Algebra*)
- 2009 2011 Student Assistant, Hausdorff Center for Mathematics, University of Bonn, Germany.
 - o Organized and led math outreach events for students from elementary and secondary school

Professional Service

Peer review service

Geophysical Research Letters, Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, Journal of Climate

Review of proposals

Panelist for reviewing NASA ROSES proposals

Organization of Conferences

- 04/2017 Co-Convener for the session "Quaternary climate archives and proxy uncertainty", EGU General Assembly 2017.
- 09/2015 Co-Organizer of PhD conference "Connecting the ocean, atmosphere and ice sheets", 20 participants, Denmark.

Awards and Scholarships

- 04/2019 Rising Stars in Computational & Data Sciences, Oden Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences, University of Texas at Austin.
 - Selected for competitive, international career event for women in Computational & Data Sciences
- 03/2018 **Best Presentation Award**, Research School on Changing Climates in the Coupled Earth System, Sommarøy, Norway.
- 02/2016 **Research Grant**, *Norwegian Research School in Climate Dynamics*, NOK 20,000, for research stay at MIT.
- 02/2013 **Award "Diploma with Honors"**, *Department of Mathematics, University of Bonn, Germany*, for graduating with highest possible grade point average.
- 2008 2012 **German Academic Scholarship Foundation Award**, *Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes*, for outstanding academic achievements (given to 0.5% of students in Germany).
 - 2006 **3 Awards**, for exceptional results in high-school final exams on state-wide basis.
 - Porsche AG: for excellent performance in mathematics and physics
 - o German Physical Society: for excellent performance in physics
 - Reinhold Beitlich Foundation: for exceptional overall performance

Publications

Journal Arcticles

- J1 Y. Fujii, E. Rémy, H. Zuo, P. Oke, G. Halliwell, F. Gasparin, M. Benkiran, N. Loose, J. Cummings, J. Xie, Y. Xue, S. Masuda, G.C. Smith, M. Balmaseda, C. Germineaud, D.J. Lea, G. Larnicol, L. Bertino, A. Bonaduce, P. Brasseur, C. Donlon, P. Heimbach, Y. Kim, V. Kourafalou, P-Y. Le Traon, M. Martin, S. Paturi, B. Tranchant and N. Usui. Observing System Evaluation Based on Ocean Data Assimilation and Prediction Systems: On-Going Challenges and a Future Vision for Designing and Supporting Ocean Observational Networks, Front. Mar. Sci. 6:417, 2019. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00417.
- J2 N. Loose, P. Heimbach, H. Pillar and K.H. Nisancioglu. Quantifying Dynamical Proxy Potential through Shared Adjustment Physics in the North Atlantic. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans 125, no. 9*, 2020. doi: 10.1029/2020JC016112. Selected as Eos Research Spotlight.
- J3 N. Loose and P. Heimbach. Leveraging Uncertainty Quantification to Design Ocean Climate Observing Systems, *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 13, e2020MS002386, 2021. doi: 10.1029/2020MS002386.
- J4 I. Grooms, N. Loose, R. Abernathey, J.M. Steinberg, S.D. Bachman, G. Marques, A.P. Guillaumin, E. Yankovsky. Diffusion-Based Smoothers for Spatial Filtering of Gridded Geophysical Data, *Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems*, 13, e2021MS002552, 2021. doi: 10.1029/2021MS002552.

Thesis

T1 **N. Loose**. Adjoint Modeling and Observing System Design in the Subpolar North Atlantic, *Ph.D. Dissertation*, University of Bergen, 2019. http://bora.uib.no/handle/1956/24456.

Presentations

Invited Talks

- 06/2020 **IARPC Joint Modeling-Arctic Observing Systems Sub-Team Meeting**, *Online*. Looking at observing systems through the lens of models: Targeted Observations
- 04/2018 **EGU General Assembly 2018 (solicited)**, *Vienna, Austria*. How informative are SST proxy data in paleoceanographic inverse modeling?
- 03/2018 **Northumbria University**, *Newcastle*, *UK*.

 Uncertainty Quantification and Constraints on Subsurface Heat Content at Greenland's Margins Selected Conference Presentations
- 02/2021 **2021 CESM Ocean Model Working Group Meeting**, *Online*.

 Diagnosing and parameterizing the energy budget of ocean mesoscale eddies in an idealized model
- 02/2020 **Ocean Sciences Meeting 2020**, *San Diego, CA*. The Dynamical Proxy Potential of the OSNAP Array
- 10/2018 **ECCO Meeting**, *Austin*, *TX*.

 Comprehensive Observing System Design within the ECCO Framework
- 07/2018 Workshop on Sensitivity Analysis and Data Assimilation in Meteorology and Oceanography, Aveiro, Portugal.

Uncertainty Quantification as a Tool for Observing System Design - An Oceanographic Perspective

06/2018 Adjoint (TACOMA) Workshop, Oxford, UK.

Adjoints as a Tool for Observing System Design

Selected Poster Presentations

- 06/2017 **Data Assimilation Workshop**, *Bergen, Norway*.
 - How Informative are Paleoceanographic Observations for an Inverse Problem?
- 05/2017 Past Global Changes (PAGES) Workshop, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium. How Informative are Paleoceanographic Observations for an Inverse Problem?
- 03/2017 Workshop on Emerging Applications of Data Assimilation in the Geosciences, *Leiden, Netherlands*.

Uncertainty Quantification for Adjoint-Based Data Assimilation with Sparse Data

Field Work

- 07/2017 East Greenland Ice-Core Project (EastGRIP), Greenland.
- 08/2017 Orilled shallow ice cores, conducted surface measurements and lab work in the science trench
- 08/2016 **G.O. Sars**, *Irminger Sea*.
 - 09/2016 Collected physical oceanographic data and marine sediment cores for the ice2ice project (ERC)

Skills

Programming

O Python, MATLAB, Fortran, Unix/Linux, Git, LATEX.

Languages

o Fluent in: German, English, Norwegian; Basic knowledge in: Spanish, Italian.