```
1 | """
 2 Synthetic Dataset 1
 3 Name: Haolun Cheng
 4 USCID: 1882563827
 5 EE559 HW1
 6 .....
 7
 8 import csv
 9 import numpy as np
10 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
11 from plotDecBoundaries import plotDecBoundaries
12
13 clas1xtotal = []
14 clas1ytotal = []
15 clas2xtotal = []
16 clas2ytotal = []
17 allclassdatapoints = []
18 allclasslabels = []
19 allclassmeans = []
20
21 # Open train csv file for training the classifier
22 with open('synthetic1_train.csv', 'r') as train:
23
       training_set = csv.reader(train)
24
25
       # Train
26
       for line in training_set:
           x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
27
28
           allclassdatapoints.append((float(x), float(y)))
29
           allclasslabels.append(label)
30
           if label == '1':
31
               clas1xtotal.append(float(x))
32
               clas1ytotal.append(float(y))
33
           elif label == '2':
34
               clas2xtotal.append(float(x))
35
               clas2ytotal.append(float(y))
36
37 train.close()
38
39 # Compute mean for each class
40 clas1xmean = np.mean(clas1xtotal)
41 clas1ymean = np.mean(clas1ytotal)
42
43 clas2xmean = np.mean(clas2xtotal)
44 clas2ymean = np.mean(clas2ytotal)
45
46 clas1_mean_point = np.array((clas1xmean, clas1ymean))
47 clas2_mean_point = np.array((clas2xmean, clas2ymean))
48
49 # Variables for plotDecBoundaries
50 allclassmeans = [[clas1xmean, clas1ymean], [clas2xmean, clas2ymean]]
51 datapoints = np.array(allclassdatapoints).astype(float)
52 claslabels = np.array(allclasslabels).astype(float)
53 samplemeans = np.array(allclassmeans).astype(float)
54
55 # Classify data points (training set)
56 countTrainingError = 0
57 totalTrainingPoints = 0
58 with open('synthetic1_train.csv', 'r') as training:
59
       train_set = csv.reader(training)
```

```
60
 61
        for line in train set:
 62
            totalTrainingPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
 63
 64
            trainPoint = np.array((x, y))
 65
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
 66
 67
68
            if dist1 < dist2:</pre>
 69
                if label != '1':
 70
                    countTrainingError += 1
 71
            elif dist1 > dist2:
 72
                if label != '2':
 73
                    countTrainingError += 1
74
75 training close()
76
77 # Fine error rate for training set
 78 error_rate = float(countTrainingError) / float(totalTrainingPoints)
 79 print("Error rate for the training set: " + str(error rate))
80
81 # Classify data points (test set)
 82 countTestError = 0
83 totalTestPoints = 0
84 with open('synthetic1_test.csv', 'r') as test:
        test_set = csv.reader(test)
 85
 86
87
        for line in test_set:
88
            totalTestPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
 89
 90
            testPoint = np.array((x, y))
 91
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
 92
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
93
94
            if dist1 < dist2:
95
                if label != '1':
                    countTestError += 1
96
 97
            elif dist1 > dist2:
98
                if label != '2':
99
                    countTestError += 1
100
101 test.close()
102
103 # Fine error rate for test set
104 error_rate = float(countTestError) / float(totalTestPoints)
105 print("Error rate for the test set: " + str(error rate))
106
107 # Plot the data points
108 xAxis = [i[0] for i in allclassdatapoints]
109 yAxis = [j[1] for j in allclassdatapoints]
110 plt.plot(xAxis, yAxis, 'r.')
111 plt.xlabel('Feature1')
112 plt.ylabel('Feature2')
113 plt.title('Feature Plot of all Elements')
114 plt.show()
115
116 # Plot the decision boundaries
117 plotDecBoundaries(datapoints, claslabels, samplemeans)
```

```
1 | """
 2 Synthetic Dataset 2
 3 Name: Haolun Cheng
 4 USCID: 1882563827
 5 EE559 HW1
 6 .....
 7
 8 import csv
 9 import numpy as np
10 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
11 from plotDecBoundaries import plotDecBoundaries
12
13 clas1xtotal = []
14 clas1ytotal = []
15 clas2xtotal = []
16 clas2ytotal = []
17 allclassdatapoints = []
18 allclasslabels = []
19 allclassmeans = []
20
21 # Open train csv file for training the classifier
22 with open('synthetic2_train.csv', 'r') as train:
23
       training_set = csv.reader(train)
24
25
       # Train
26
       for line in training_set:
           x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
27
28
           allclassdatapoints.append((float(x), float(y)))
29
           allclasslabels.append(label)
30
           if label == '1':
31
               clas1xtotal.append(float(x))
32
               clas1ytotal.append(float(y))
33
           elif label == '2':
34
               clas2xtotal.append(float(x))
35
               clas2ytotal.append(float(y))
36
37 train.close()
38
39 # Compute mean for each class
40 clas1xmean = np.mean(clas1xtotal)
41 clas1ymean = np.mean(clas1ytotal)
42
43 clas2xmean = np.mean(clas2xtotal)
44 clas2ymean = np.mean(clas2ytotal)
45
46 clas1_mean_point = np.array((clas1xmean, clas1ymean))
47 clas2_mean_point = np.array((clas2xmean, clas2ymean))
48
49 # Variables for plotDecBoundaries
50 allclassmeans = [[clas1xmean, clas1ymean], [clas2xmean, clas2ymean]]
51 datapoints = np.array(allclassdatapoints).astype(float)
52 claslabels = np.array(allclasslabels).astype(float)
53 samplemeans = np.array(allclassmeans).astype(float)
54
55 # Classify data points (training set)
56 countTrainingError = 0
57 totalTrainingPoints = 0
58 with open('synthetic2_train.csv', 'r') as training:
59
       train_set = csv.reader(training)
```

```
60
 61
        for line in train set:
 62
            totalTrainingPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
 63
 64
            trainPoint = np.array((x, y))
 65
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
 66
 67
68
            if dist1 < dist2:</pre>
 69
                if label != '1':
 70
                    countTrainingError += 1
 71
            elif dist1 > dist2:
 72
                if label != '2':
 73
                    countTrainingError += 1
74
75 training close()
76
77 # Fine error rate for training set
 78 error_rate = float(countTrainingError) / float(totalTrainingPoints)
 79 print("Error rate for the training set: " + str(error rate))
80
81 # Classify data points (test set)
 82 countTestError = 0
83 totalTestPoints = 0
84 with open('synthetic2_test.csv', 'r') as test:
        test_set = csv.reader(test)
 85
 86
87
        for line in test_set:
88
            totalTestPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[2]
 89
 90
            testPoint = np.array((x, y))
 91
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
 92
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
93
94
            if dist1 < dist2:
95
                if label != '1':
                    countTestError += 1
96
 97
            elif dist1 > dist2:
98
                if label != '2':
99
                    countTestError += 1
100
101 test.close()
102
103 # Fine error rate for test set
104 error_rate = float(countTestError) / float(totalTestPoints)
105 print("Error rate for the test set: " + str(error rate))
106
107 # Plot the data points
108 xAxis = [i[0] for i in allclassdatapoints]
109 yAxis = [j[1] for j in allclassdatapoints]
110 plt.plot(xAxis, yAxis, 'r.')
111 plt.xlabel('Feature1')
112 plt.ylabel('Feature2')
113 plt.title('Feature Plot of all Elements')
114 plt.show()
115
116 # Plot the decision boundaries
117 plotDecBoundaries(datapoints, claslabels, samplemeans)
```

```
1 | """
 2 Wine Dataset (for question (c))
 3 Name: Haolun Cheng
4 USCID: 1882563827
 5 EE559 HW1
 6 .....
 7
8 import csv
9 import numpy as np
10 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
11 from plotDecBoundaries import plotDecBoundaries
12
13 clas1xtotal = []
14 clas1ytotal = []
15 clas2xtotal = []
16 clas2ytotal = []
17 clas3xtotal = []
18 clas3vtotal = []
19 allclasstwofeatures = []
20 allclasslabels = []
21 allclassmeans = []
22 feature1 = []
23 feature2 = []
24 | feature3 = []
26 # Open train csv file for training the classifier
27 with open('wine_train.csv', 'r') as train:
28
       training_set = csv.reader(train)
29
30
       # Train
       for line in training_set:
31
32
           x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[-1]
33
           allclasstwofeatures.append((float(x), float(y)))
34
           allclasslabels.append(label)
35
           if label == '1':
36
               clas1xtotal.append(float(x))
37
               clas1ytotal.append(float(y))
38
               feature1.append((float(x), float(y)))
39
           elif label == '2':
40
               clas2xtotal.append(float(x))
41
               clas2ytotal.append(float(y))
42
               feature2.append((float(x), float(y)))
43
           else:
               clas3xtotal.append(float(x))
44
45
               clas3ytotal.append(float(y))
46
               feature3.append((float(x), float(y)))
47
48 train.close()
49
50 # Compute mean for each class
51 clas1xmean = np.mean(clas1xtotal)
52 clas1ymean = np.mean(clas1ytotal)
53
54 clas2xmean = np.mean(clas2xtotal)
55 clas2ymean = np.mean(clas2ytotal)
57 clas3xmean = np.mean(clas3xtotal)
58 clas3ymean = np.mean(clas3ytotal)
59
```

```
60 clas1_mean_point = np.array((clas1xmean, clas1ymean))
 61|clas2_mean_point = np.array((clas2xmean, clas2ymean))
 62 clas3_mean_point = np.array((clas3xmean, clas3ymean))
 63
 64 # Variables for plotDecBoundaries
 65 allclassmeans = [[clas1xmean, clas1ymean], [clas2xmean, clas2ymean],
    [clas3xmean, clas3ymean]]
 66 twofeatures = np.array(allclasstwofeatures).astype(float)
 67 clastabels = np.array(allclasslabels).astype(float)
 68 samplemeans = np.array(allclassmeans).astype(float)
69
 70 # Classify data points (training set)
 71 countTrainingError = 0
 72 totalTrainingPoints = 0
 73 with open('wine_train.csv', 'r') as training:
 74
        train set = csv.reader(training)
 75
 76
        for line in train_set:
 77
            totalTrainingPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[-1]
 78
            trainPoint = np.array((x, y))
 79
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
 80
 81
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
            dist3 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) - clas3_mean_point)
 82
 83
 84
            if dist1 < dist2 and dist1 < dist3:
 85
                if label != '1':
 86
                    countTrainingError += 1
 87
            if dist2 < dist1 and dist2 < dist3:
 88
                if label != '2':
                    countTrainingError += 1
 89
 90
            if dist3 < dist1 and dist3 < dist2:
 91
                if label != '3':
 92
                    countTrainingError += 1
93
94 training close()
95
 96 # Fine error rate for training set
 97 error rate = float(countTrainingError) / float(totalTrainingPoints)
98 print("Error rate for the training set: " + str(error_rate))
99
100 # Classify data points (test set)
101 countTestError = 0
102 totalTestPoints = 0
103 with open('wine_test.csv', 'r') as test:
        test set = csv.reader(test)
104
105
106
        for line in test set:
107
            totalTestPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[0], line[1], line[-1]
108
109
            testPoint = np.array((x, y))
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
110
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
111
112
            dist3 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas3_mean_point)
113
            if dist1 < dist2 and dist1 < dist3:
114
                if label != '1':
115
                    countTestError += 1
116
            if dist2 < dist1 and dist2 < dist3:
117
                if label != '2':
118
```

```
119
                       countTestError += 1
120
              if dist3 < dist1 and dist3 < dist2:</pre>
                   if label != '3':
121
122
                        countTestError += 1
123
124 test.close()
125
126 # Fine error rate for test set
127 error_rate = float(countTestError) / float(totalTestPoints)
128 print("Error rate for the test set: " + str(error_rate))
129
130 # Plot the data points
131 \times Axis1 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature1}]
132 \text{ yAxis1} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature1}]
133 \times Axis2 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature2}]
134 \text{ yAxis2} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature2}]
135 \times Axis3 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature3}]
136 \text{ yAxis3} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in feature3}]
137 plt.plot(xAxis1, yAxis1, 'r.', xAxis2, yAxis2, 'b^', xAxis3, yAxis3, 'g.')
138 plt.xlabel('Feature1')
139 plt.ylabel('Feature2')
140 plt.title('Feature Plot of all Elements')
141 plt.show()
142
143 # Plot the decision boundaries
144 plotDecBoundaries(twofeatures, claslabels, samplemeans)
```

```
1 | """
 2 Wine Dataset (for question (d & e))
 3 Name: Haolun Cheng
 4 USCID: 1882563827
 5 EE559 HW1
 6 .....
 7
8 import csv
9 import sys
10 import numpy as np
11 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
12 from plotDecBoundaries import plotDecBoundaries
14 # Two best features selection
15 min_train_error = sys.maxsize
16 best_feature_1 = 0
17 best_feature_2 = 0
18
19 for i in range(13):
20
       for j in range(13):
21
22
           clas1xtotal = []
23
           clas1vtotal = []
24
           clas2xtotal = []
25
           clas2ytotal = []
           clas3xtotal = []
26
           clas3ytotal = []
27
28
           allclasstwofeatures = []
29
           allclasslabels = []
30
           allclassmeans = []
31
           # Open train csv file for training the classifier
32
           with open('wine_train.csv', 'r') as train:
33
34
               training_set = csv.reader(train)
35
36
               # Train
37
               for line in training_set:
38
                   x, y, label = line[i], line[j], line[-1]
39
                   allclasstwofeatures.append((float(x), float(y)))
40
                   allclasslabels.append(label)
41
                   if label == '1':
42
                        clas1xtotal.append(float(x))
43
                        clas1ytotal.append(float(y))
                   elif label == '2':
44
45
                        clas2xtotal.append(float(x))
46
                        clas2ytotal.append(float(y))
47
                   else:
48
                        clas3xtotal.append(float(x))
49
                        clas3ytotal.append(float(y))
50
51
           train.close()
52
53
           # Compute mean for each class
54
           clas1xmean = np.mean(clas1xtotal)
55
           clas1ymean = np.mean(clas1ytotal)
56
57
           clas2xmean = np.mean(clas2xtotal)
58
           clas2ymean = np.mean(clas2ytotal)
59
```

```
60
            clas3xmean = np.mean(clas3xtotal)
 61
            clas3ymean = np.mean(clas3ytotal)
 62
 63
            clas1_mean_point = np.array((clas1xmean, clas1ymean))
 64
            clas2_mean_point = np.array((clas2xmean, clas2ymean))
            clas3_mean_point = np.array((clas3xmean, clas3ymean))
 65
 66
 67
            # Classify data points (training set)
 68
            countTrainingError = 0
            totalTrainingPoints = 0
 69
            with open('wine_train.csv', 'r') as training:
 70
 71
                train_set = csv.reader(training)
 72
 73
                for line in train set:
 74
                    totalTrainingPoints += 1
 75
                    x, y, label = line[i], line[j], line[-1]
 76
                    trainPoint = np.array((x, y))
 77
                    dist1 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) -
    clas1_mean_point)
78
                    dist2 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) -
    clas2_mean_point)
 79
                    dist3 = np.linalg.norm(trainPoint.astype(float) -
    clas3_mean_point)
80
                    if dist1 < dist2 and dist1 < dist3:
 81
                         if label != '1':
 82
                             countTrainingError += 1
83
 84
                    if dist2 < dist1 and dist2 < dist3:
                         if label != '2':
 85
 86
                             countTrainingError += 1
 87
                    if dist3 < dist1 and dist3 < dist2:
 88
                         if label != '3':
 89
                             countTrainingError += 1
 90
            training.close()
 91
 92
 93
            # Find the two features with minimum errors
 94
            if countTrainingError < min_train_error:</pre>
 95
                min_train_error = countTrainingError
 96
                best_feature_1 = i
 97
                best_feature_2 = j
98
99 # Fine error rate for training set
100 error_rate = float(min_train_error) / float(totalTrainingPoints)
101 print("Error rate for the training set: " + str(error_rate))
102 print("Best feature 1: " + str(best_feature_1 + 1))
103 print("Best feature 2: " + str(best_feature_2 + 1))
104
105 # Classify three classes and find mean for the best two features
106 class1 = []
107 \text{ class2} = []
108 \text{ class3} = []
109 clas1xtotal = []
110 clas1ytotal = []
111 clas2xtotal = []
112 clas2ytotal = []
113 clas3xtotal = []
114 clas3ytotal = []
115 allclasstwofeatures = []
116 allclasslabels = []
```

```
117 allclassmeans = []
118 with open('wine train.csv') as classify:
119
        threeclasses = csv.reader(classify)
120
121
        for k in threeclasses:
122
             x, y, label = k[best_feature_1], k[best_feature_2], k[-1]
123
             allclasstwofeatures.append((float(x), float(y)))
124
             allclasslabels.append(label)
125
             if label == '1':
                 class1.append((x, y))
126
127
                 clas1xtotal.append(float(x))
128
                 clas1ytotal.append(float(y))
129
             elif label == '2':
130
                 class2.append((x, y))
131
                 clas2xtotal.append(float(x))
132
                 clas2ytotal.append(float(y))
133
             else:
134
                 class3.append((x, y))
135
                 clas3xtotal.append(float(x))
136
                 clas3ytotal.append(float(y))
137
138 classify close()
139
140 # Compute mean for each class
141 clas1xmean = np.mean(clas1xtotal)
142 clas1ymean = np.mean(clas1ytotal)
143
144 clas2xmean = np.mean(clas2xtotal)
145 clas2ymean = np.mean(clas2ytotal)
146
147 clas3xmean = np.mean(clas3xtotal)
148 clas3ymean = np.mean(clas3ytotal)
149
150 clas1_mean_point = np.array((clas1xmean, clas1ymean))
151 clas2_mean_point = np.array((clas2xmean, clas2ymean))
152 clas3_mean_point = np.array((clas3xmean, clas3ymean))
153
154 # Variables for plotDecBoundaries
155 allclassmeans = [[clas1xmean, clas1ymean], [clas2xmean, clas2ymean],
    [clas3xmean, clas3ymean]]
156 twofeatures = np.array(allclasstwofeatures).astype(float)
157 claslabels = np.array(allclasslabels).astype(float)
158 samplemeans = np.array(allclassmeans).astype(float)
159
160 # Plot the data points
161 \times Axis1 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in } class1]
162 \text{ yAxis1} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in class1}]
163 \times Axis2 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in } class2]
164 \text{ yAxis2} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in class2}]
165 \times Axis3 = [i[0] \text{ for } i \text{ in } class3]
166 \text{ yAxis3} = [i[1] \text{ for } i \text{ in class3}]
167 plt.plot(xAxis1, yAxis1, 'r.', xAxis2, yAxis2, 'b^', xAxis3, yAxis3, 'g.')
168 plt.xlabel('Feature1')
169 plt.ylabel('Feature2')
170 plt.title('Feature Plot of all Elements')
171 plt.show()
172
173 # Plot the decision boundaries
174 plotDecBoundaries(twofeatures, claslabels, samplemeans)
175
```

```
176 # Classify data points (test set)
177 countTestError = 0
178 totalTestPoints = 0
179 with open('wine_test.csv', 'r') as test:
180
        test set = csv.reader(test)
181
182
        for line in test_set:
183
            totalTestPoints += 1
            x, y, label = line[best_feature_1], line[best_feature_2], line[-1]
184
185
            testPoint = np.array((x, y))
            dist1 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas1_mean_point)
186
            dist2 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas2_mean_point)
187
            dist3 = np.linalg.norm(testPoint.astype(float) - clas3_mean_point)
188
189
            if dist1 < dist2 and dist1 < dist3:</pre>
190
                if label != '1':
191
192
                    countTestError += 1
193
            if dist2 < dist1 and dist2 < dist3:
                if label != '2':
194
195
                    countTestError += 1
            if dist3 < dist1 and dist3 < dist2:
196
                if label != '3':
197
198
                    countTestError += 1
199
200 test.close()
201
202 # Fine error rate for test set
203 error_rate = float(countTestError) / float(totalTestPoints)
204 print("Error rate for the test set: " + str(error_rate))
```