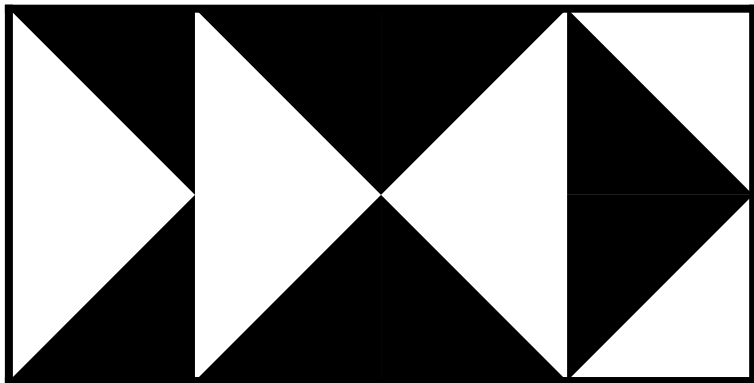


$S_1$

Time



Space