## 《数学物理方法》第二章《复变函数》习题

1. 试证明极坐标下的柯西一黎曼条件:

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial r} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v}{\partial \theta}, \quad \frac{\partial v}{\partial r} = -\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta}. \tag{1}$$

2. 设 $\rho=\rho(r,\theta)$ 及 $\varphi=\varphi(r,\theta)$ 是实变量x,y的实函数。若 $f(z)=\rho(\cos\varphi+i\sin\varphi)$ 是z=x+iy的解析函数, 试证:

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} = \rho \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial y}, \quad \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} = -\rho \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}.$$
 (2)

- 3. 若函数f(z) = u + iv在G内解析,且 $f(z) \neq$  常数,试讨论下列函数是否也是G内的解析函数:
  - (1) u i v; (2) -u i v;
  - (3) -v + i u; (4) v + i u.
- 4. 若f(z) = u(x, y) + i v(x, y)解析,且

$$u - v = (x - y)(x^{2} + 4xy + y^{2}), \tag{3}$$

试求f(z)。