Linking OpenStreetMap and Wikidata: Case

study of Taiwan's villages and rivers dataset

slide: https://hackmd.ic/@osm-tw/BkTR0bmd9

State of the Map 2022 Dennis Raylin Chen

#### Who am I?

- Supaplex
- OpenStreetMap Wikidata
- Wikimedia Taiwan

### **Outline**

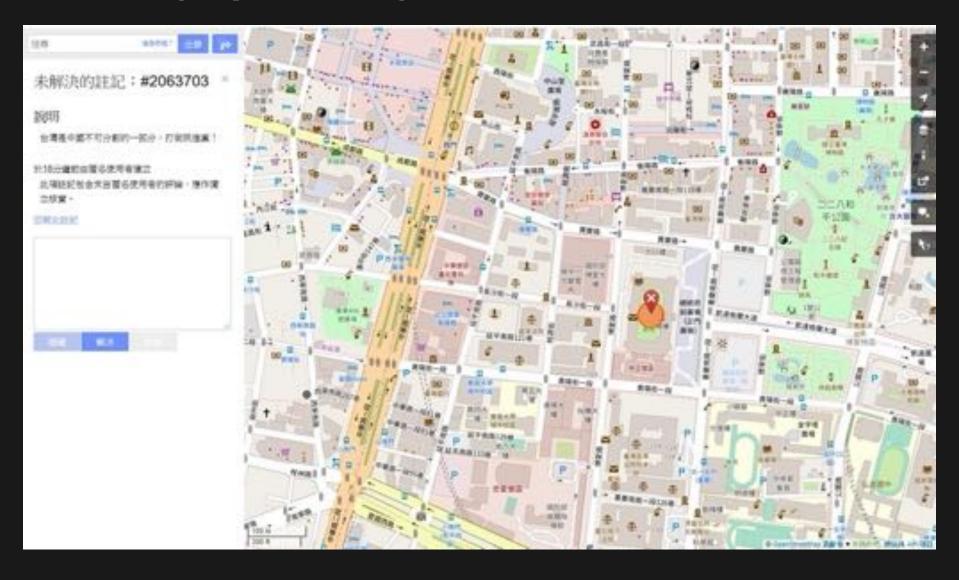
- OpenStreetMap and Wikidata
- Villages
- rivers
- cemetery

### OpenStreetMap Taiwan

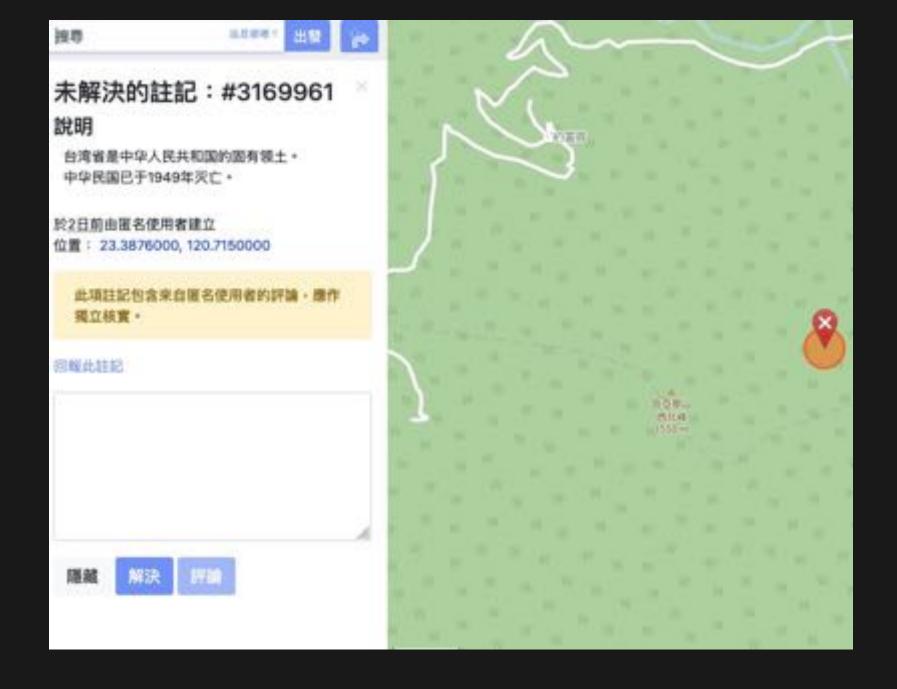
- Monthly Meetup in Taipei, co-host with Wikidata Taiwan
- members overlapped with Wikidata Taiwan
- Major change monitor and mapping, tagging scheme discussion

# Keep track of vandlism of Taiwan and recovery

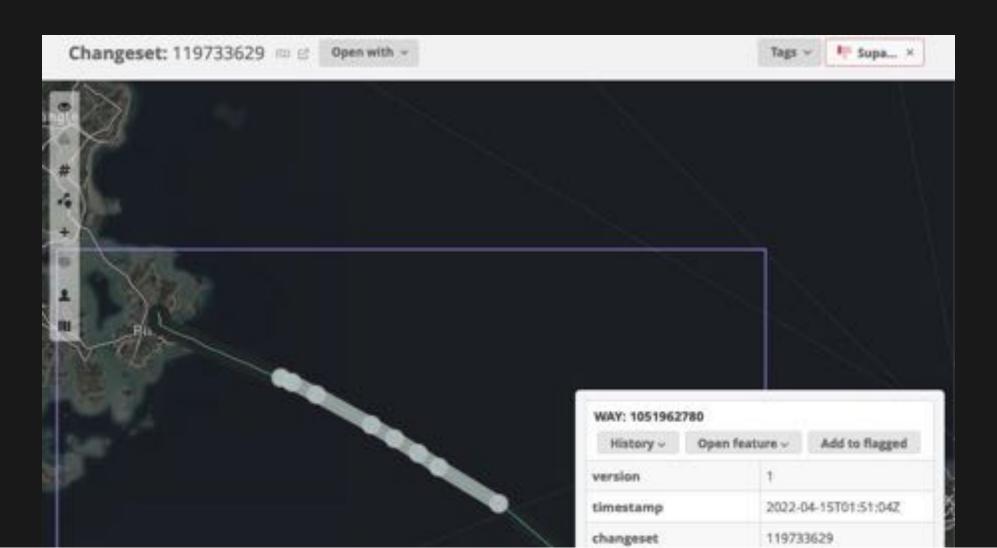
#### easy spotted by QA Tools like Osmcha



# Keep track of vandlism of Taiwan and recovery



# Cross Taiwan Strait Railway planned only by China





## Taiwan Military Bases

#### Geezer\_lee 的註記

Geezer\_lee 送出或評論的註記

#### «上一頁|第1頁|下一頁»

|   | ID      | 鍵立者        | DESIR          | 建立於:  | 最新變更  |
|---|---------|------------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 9 | 3128400 | Geezer_lee | 陸軍開波地區指揮部戰鬥工兵連 | 約1小時期 | 30分鐘前 |
| 9 | 3128390 | Geezer_lee | 陆军关渡地区指挥部保修连   | 約1小時前 | 30分鐘前 |
| 9 | 3128366 | Geezer_lee | 台湾海军陆战队第66旅炮兵营 | 約2小時前 | 31分鐘前 |
| 0 | 3128375 | Geezer_lee | 陆军关渡地区指挥部      | 約2小時期 | 31分線前 |

«上一頁|第1頁|下一頁»

# Last year: River, villiages and cemetery

- COSCUP 2021: OpenStreetMap 倍 Wikidata,
   敢會當整理台灣所有溪流資料
- HOT Summit: Using OpenStreetMap and Wikidata to arrange river data in Taiwan
- Wikidata Con: Using OpenStreetMap and Wikidata to arrange river data in Taiwan
- Cemetery: DRGPA 2021第五屆研究記錄亞太 墓地研討會、文化與自然地理記錄工作坊

### OpenStreetMap Merits in TW

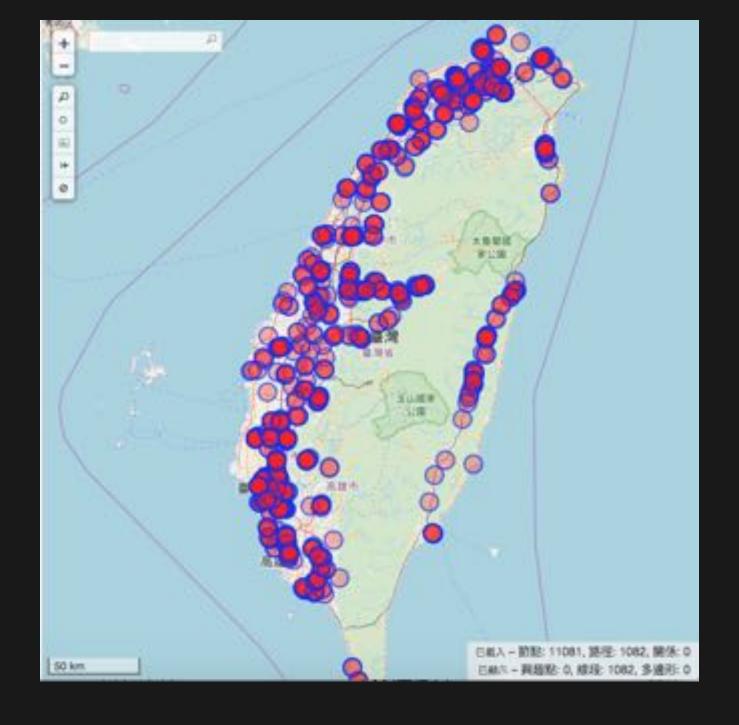
- Power Towers
- Hiking Routes
- Cemetery
- Cross-linked other database: Wikidata \
  Wikipedia
- Multilingual: Tâi-gír(Hokianese), Hák-ka-fa,
   Formosan Austronesian languages, English

# Hiking map user OpenStreetMap: Rudy Map



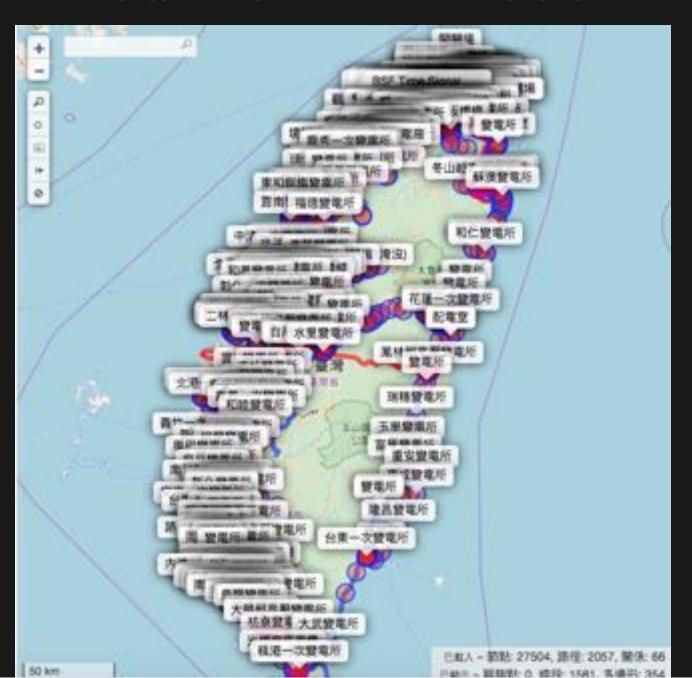
# Road name after CKS(Zhongzheng Road)

http://overpass-turbo.eu/s/jby



### **Power Towers and Substation**

#### http://overpass-turbo.eu/s/kpv



#### Wikidata Taiwan

- SLY art space
- River Code
- Village dataset
- Taiwan Government Publications Number
- Hakka Theme Data

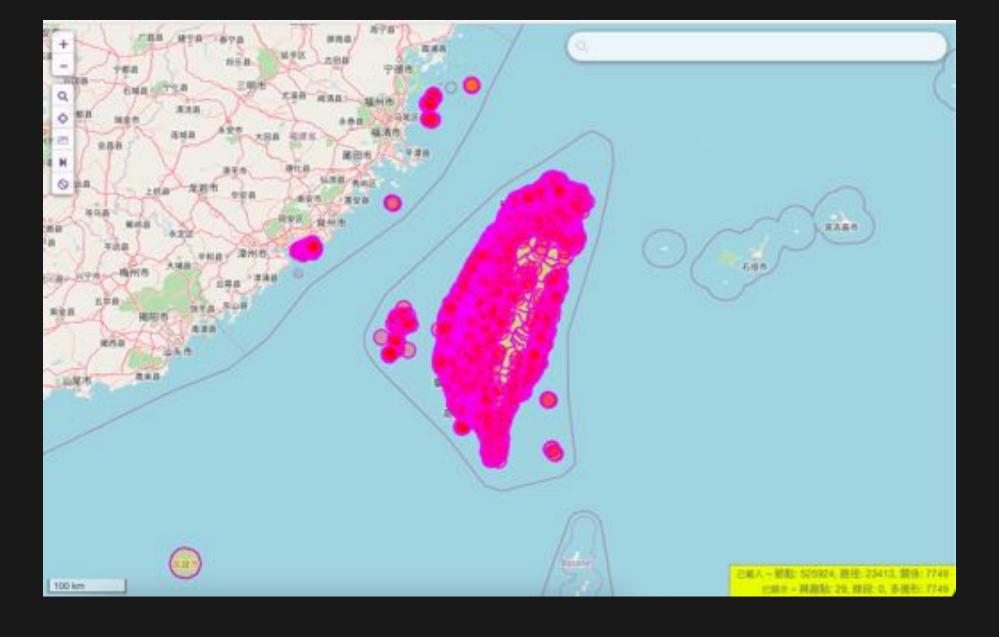
### The progress in 2022

- Update village data to keep up to date to government village dataset (heep from Plantoid's tools)
- add more river relations

## Villages in Taiwan

- inspired by serv Barangay mapping projects, I want to told Taiwan story of mapping villages
- total number is 7,749
- mapped by community members in 4 years
- linked with government ID and Wikidata

### Visualization



## Sample of Village

#### 標籤

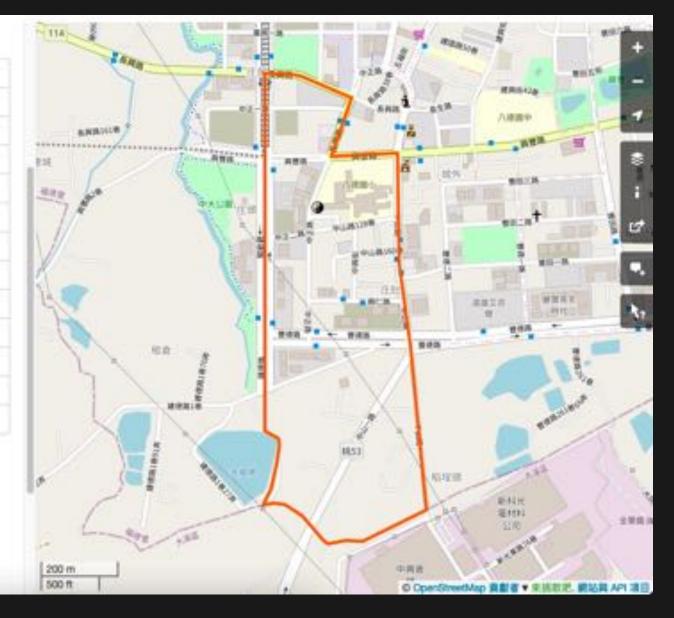
| admin_level  | 9                 |  |  |  |
|--------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| boundary     | administrative    |  |  |  |
| name         | 興中里               |  |  |  |
| name:en      | Xingzhong Village |  |  |  |
| name:nan     | Heng-tiong-II     |  |  |  |
| name:nan-HJ  | 興中里               |  |  |  |
| name:nan-POJ | Heng-tiong-II     |  |  |  |
| name:nan-TL  | Hing-tiong-li     |  |  |  |
| name:zh      | 興中里               |  |  |  |
| nat_ref      | 68000080051       |  |  |  |
| start_date   | 2022-03-01        |  |  |  |
| type         | boundary          |  |  |  |
| wikidata     | Q110270173        |  |  |  |

#### 屬於:

▼ 1 個疑聯 關聯 八德區 (2539146) (作為 subarea)

#### 成員

▼ 5 個成員 路徑 1050230301 作為 outer



## Monitor new or dissolve village in TW

Tool links:https://wikidata.planetoid.info/?q=已建立 鄉鎮條目

#### WikiData 與 戶役政資訊系統資料代碼 整合

|                         |   |          |                        |         |         |      | 已建立鄉鎮條目                             |            | 接專                  |
|-------------------------|---|----------|------------------------|---------|---------|------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| 後: 〈省市縣市                | <ul><li>) 已建立郷鎮條目。</li><li>村里代碼</li></ul> | 7 未建村里名稿 | 立且無推薦鄉鎮信<br>維基數據<br>ID | 維基數據標籤  | 新增月份    | 删除月份 | 經緯度                                 | 開放街<br>画ID | 狀態                  |
| 臺灣<br>省影<br>化<br>際<br>鎮 | 10007020030                               | 鹿和里      | Q111585996             | 鹿和里     | 2022/03 |      |                                     | NETEC      | 已建立鄉鎮條目             |
| 臺灣<br>香彩                | 10007020031                               | 鹿東里      | Q111585997             | 鹿東<br>里 | 2022/03 |      |                                     |            | 已建<br>立鄉<br>鎮條<br>目 |
| 臺灣<br>省影<br>化縣          | 10007220018                               | 永豐<br>村  | Q97022928              | 水豊<br>村 | 2021/12 |      | Point(120.44938449<br>23.897372673) | 9684890    | 已建立鄉鎮條目             |

# The Challenge of Up-to-date Village list

- Keep track of government dataset
- Community hurry to add stuffs
- Much easier to add on Wikidata
- Have to Wait for date of the new villages established, then create new villages relation on OSM

#### **Rivers in Taiwan**

- Small creeks have little documents
- Adding OpenStreetMap relations are not easy
- Sometimes might have to survay

## **List of Rivers**

```
ref #id name
                   alt name
                              nameren namernan
                                                 destination wikipedia
        3658032 桃山澤
                                七家灣溪
                                                 121.3013725 24.4143650
                                          臺灣海峡
                                                    zh:林子溪 011105934
    113000 4520385 公司田運
                             林子溪
        4520386 員山子分洪道
                              Yuanshanzi Flood Diversion
                                                            太平洋 shi 員山子
        4520307 萬盛溪
                                新店運
                                             121.5432969 25.0039832
                                           Ke-lang-ho 淡水河 zh:基礎河 0708
    114030 4549008 基礎河
                            Meelung River
            4549009 大漢溪 大縣接 Dahan River Toa-han-khoe
                                                        浸水河 gh:大漢溪 Q1
    114010
    114020
            4549010 新店運
                            Xindian River
                                           Sin-tilm-khe
                                                          淡水河 sh:新店運
 9
    114000 4549011 淡水河
                            Tamoui River
                                           Tán-chúi-ho 臺灣海峡
10
        5118140 (株久運
                                耶克姆海
                                                 121.3800518 24.3907014
        6712813 特三號線水溝
                                      新店運
11
                                                   121,4995146 25,0290699
12
                                整陽液
        7762941 石頭運
                                             121.4417021 24.5728818
13
            9650540 樹梅坑運
                             大漢坑 Shumeikeng River
                                                         淡水河 shi樹梅坑溪
    114050
                       全面運
                                       得子口溪
14
    258000
            10189852
                                                         121.8048802 24.86
                       福德坑溪
    259000
            10189853
                                                       zh:福德坑溪 02483764
1.5
                                 福德溪
                       頭城河 頭城溪
                                         椰子口湯
16
    260000 10189855
                                                           121,8226154 24.
                   武體落
17
        10189857
                                    頭城河
                                             034940391
                                                        121.8246554 24.868
18
                       三峡河 三峡溪 Sanxia River
                                                 Sam-kiap-hō 大漢溪 zh:三峡河
    114011
            10543052
19
                       南勢運
                                Nanshi River
                                               Lam-sl-khoe 斯店運 zh:南勢運
    114021
            10543053
20
    114022
           10543054
                       北勢運
                                Beishi River
                                               Pak-sl-khoe 新店運 zh:北勢運
21
                                        道水河 zh:州盼春溪 Q10461903
        10543055
                   無粉整漢
                       金瓜寮運
22
                                            北勢運
                                                        121.6738061 24.89
    11402F
            10543056
23
    114020 10543057
                       鮮魚塩深
                                遺魚蝦漢
                                                 北勢漢
                                                              121.7188008
                                    新庆運 zh:南勢角運 09517717
24
        10543058
                   中和课
                                                              121,4997768
25
                   地仔圳
                                    潭水河 zh:塩子川 09779959
     10543059
                                                             121,4173521
26
    114024 10543060
                       肉酒汤
                                       新店溪 zh:青潭溪 Q16929447
                                                                 121.5783
27
                   五重溪 安坑溪;碓坑溪
                                           新店簿 zh:安坑溪 Q10946504
        10543061
                                                                     121.
                                Jingmei Creek
                                               Kéng-bé-khoe
                                                              新店簿 zh:景泉
28
    114023
            10543062
                       帶美国
                       整层层
                                Lanyang River Lan-iû*-khe 太平洋 zh:關陽漢
29
    256000
            10543330
30
    129000
           10543331
                       黒山海
                                Pengshan River Bong-soa"-khe
                           北磯區 Huang River Söng-khe
                                                      太平洋 251 確実 (新北)
31
    101000
           10543332
                       横溪
32
    130000
           10543333
                       頭前澤
                                                   臺灣海峽
                                                             zh:頭前漢
                                Tougian River
                       島澤
                           大肚溪 Dadu River O-khe 臺灣海峡
33
    143000
           10543334
                                                             zh:鳥澤
34
    140000
           10543335
                       大安国
                                Taan Creek
                                                         zh:大安藻 0278671
35
                       大甲溪
                                                   臺灣海峡
    142000
            10543336
                                Tachia Creek
                       七家用深
                                            大甲溪 ah:七家灣溪 010864577
36
    142010 10546686
                   月桂澤
                                    耶克糾渾
37
        10546687
                                                     121,4101905 24,400396
                   鹿角坑溪
38
        10546688
                                        大漢溪
                                                     121.4046123 24.975413
35
                                    中和漢
        10546689
                   五磁溝
                                                 121,5095431 25,0007063
                   耶克糾漢
                                        營用医
        10546690
                                                     121.3800518 24.399443
```

## Wikipeida of Nanshan Cemetery

#### 臺南南山公墓 [編輯 [編輯][編輯]

維基百科·自由的百科全書

臺南南山公墓為臺南市●南區●的墓葬群。面積達一百公頃,位於中華南路●一段至國民路、西門路●一段一帶。附近有富 貴南山紀念中心、台南市立殯儀館。台南南山公墓地處臺灣府城●南郊,而臺南臺地●和竹溪●所構成的地理環境,形成了 良好的陰宅風水。這裡長期以來都是先人埋葬的場所,擁有許多明清時期的古墓。其中曾振陽墓●是目前台灣發現最早的漢 人墳墓[1]。墓碑上記載著崇禎●15年(1642年),以及多位仕衅名人的墓,如林朝英●、石時榮、蔡培火●、王受禄●、韓 石泉●、陳延禄●、巴克禮●等人[2]。在地上的墓塚數量大約有六萬門,地下的則尚待調查[3]。





南山公墓與竹溪

南山公墓一景

#### OSM南山公墓

關聯:南山公墓 (6564784)

版本#3

南山公里

於1分離前由Supaplex編輯 - 變更集 #112361413

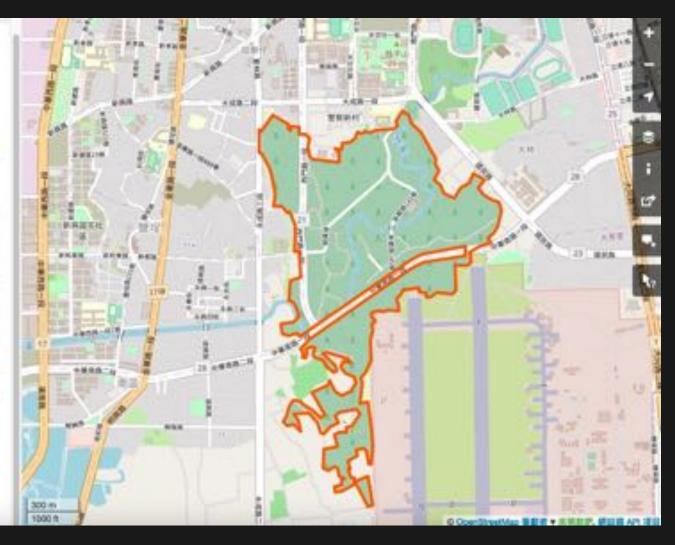
#### 標籤

| full_name | 臺灣南山公墓       |  |  |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|
| landuse   | cemetery     |  |  |
| name      | 南山公都         |  |  |
| religion  | none         |  |  |
| type      | multipolygon |  |  |
| wikidata  | Q64481569    |  |  |
| wikipedia | 20:要南南山公墓    |  |  |

#### 成員

▶ 15 億成費

下載 XML · 檢視歷史



### Static about Taiwan Cemetery

- National Landuse Survey Center Landuse Coverage map by the the government
- Commercial map: Google Maps, might have a point to represent
- Shortcome: No raw data for reuse, might have to fees

### osmium command

osmium tags-filter taiwan-latest.osm.pbf wr/landuse=cemetery

## **Tags of Cemetery**

osmium tags-count 20220531/cemetery.osm.pbf --output=20220531

#### **Tags of Cemetery**

```
1946
       "landuse"
       "amenity"
1022
797 "name"
210 "type"
108 "source"
   "religion"
53
   "cemetery"
   "name:zh"
42
36 "name:en"
24 "wikidata"
23
   "building"
20
   "barrier"
   "addr:district"
15
   "addr:housenumber"
14 "addr:city"
   "addr:street"
13
13 "phone"
11 "addr:postcode"
11
   "description"
```

#### **Names of Cemeteries**

osmium tags-count 20220531/cemetery.osm.pbf name=\* --output=2

### Private operated Cemeteries

```
"name"
          "懷恩堂"
   "name"
          "墓地"
   "name"
          "佳里區第一公墓"
   "name"
          "冬山鄉第三公墓"
          "國寶北海福座墓園"
   "name"
   "name"
          "莫園"
   "name"
          "壽豐鄉池南公墓"
          "大埤鄉水尾埔公墓"
   "name"
   "name"
   "name"
          "將軍區第十一公墓"
          "彰化縣二林鎮第五公墓公園(梅芳示範公墓)"
   "name"
   "name"
          "春秋墓園"
          "獅子鄉新路西公墓"
   "name"
          "私墓"
   "name"
   "name"
          "納曼塔園區"
2
          "苦葉"
   "name"
```

### **Religous of Cemetery**

- Most cemetery in Taiwan are government managed, religion-independent
- Some cemetery are operated by churches or temples

## Religous of Cemetery

osmium tags-count 20220531/cemetery.osm.pbf religion=\* --outr

```
"religion"
               "buddhist"
18
17
   "religion"
               "christian"
5
   "religion"
               "none"
5
   "religion"
               "taoist"
   "religion"
               "chinese_folk"
1
   "religion"
               "multifaith"
1
   "religion"
               "no"
   "religion"
               "南澳金洋公墓"
1
   "religion"
               "吳興佳城(沈氏)"
   "religion"
               "吳興佳城-沈氏"
               "家族墓園(撰置)"
   "religion"
   "religion"
               "郭氏-萬載金城"
```

#### Challenges

- Data Quality
- Fundemental platform, hard working not easy to catch the spotlight
- Multilingual
- Need contribution fundraising \ human resource

# Hard Working on Cleaning and Mapping items

- OpenStreetMap and Wikidata could link to each other, and another third-party databases, ex: GNS
- Knowledge of both OpenStreetMap and Wikidata, might have to program
- Data Quality has low and high, have to keep editing and fixing

#### Multilingual

- Lack of people who could write Taiwanese Hokkian and Hakka
- Lack of written form
- Lack of books of Taiwan National Languages

#### Hak-ka-fa

- Which Romanization Solution for writing Hakka
- Different language code for Hakka writing:
   Phák-và-su, Taiwanese Hakka Romanization
   System etc
- Looking for Hakka speaking People

#### **Future Plan**

- Theme workshops
- Mapping OpenStreetMap river relation to Wikidata items
- Adding multilingual labels on Wikidata river items, including Taiwanese Hokkian, Taiwanese Hakka, Formosan Languages names

## To-siā! sun-mung-n! Thank you!



- GitHub
- Supaplex: Wikidata, OpenStreetMap
- Or email
- Facebook group Wikidata Taiwan \
   OpenStreetMap Taiwan