

# Virtual Screening

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web page: [cbsm.otalca.cl](http://cbsm.otalca.cl)

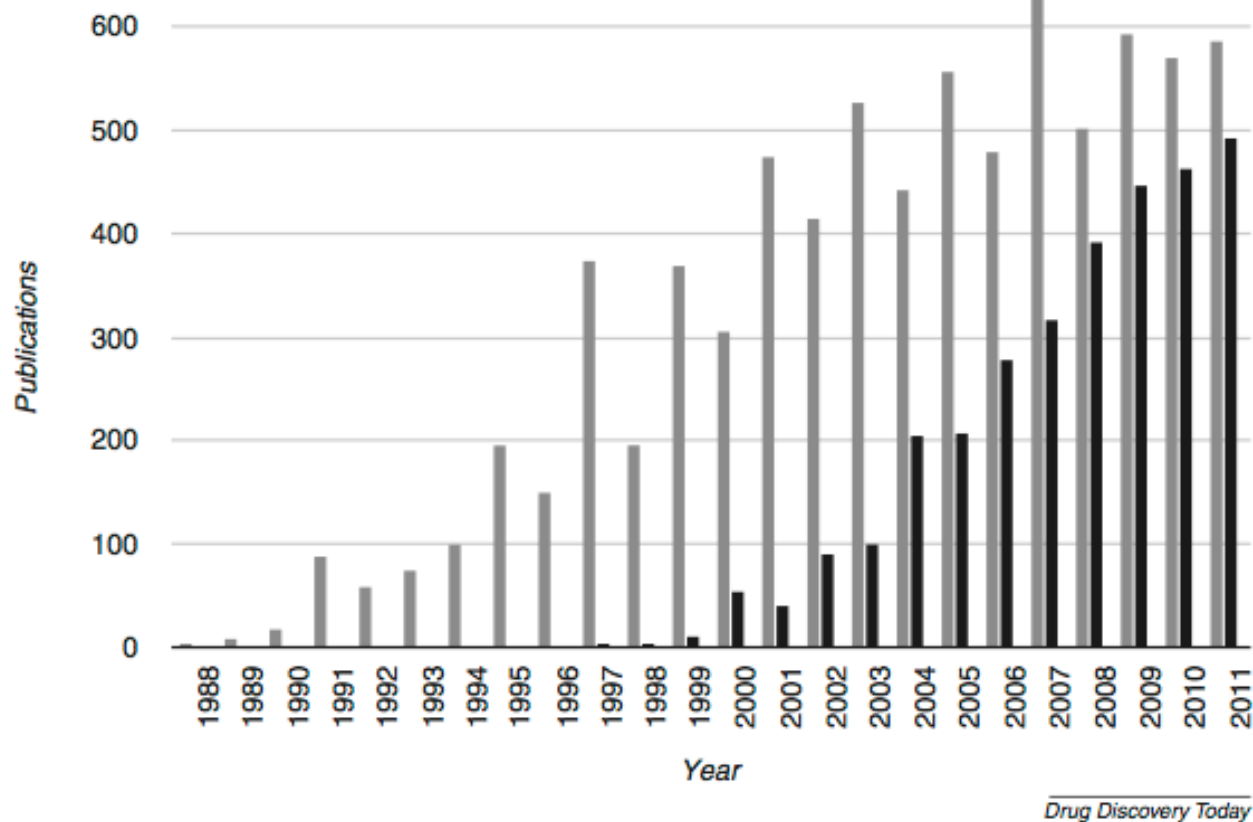


Centro de Bioinformática y Simulación Molecular  
Universidad de Talca  
Junio 2015



# The holistic integration of virtual screening in drug discovery

Yusuf Tanrikulu<sup>1</sup>, Björn Krüger<sup>1</sup> and Ewgenij Proschak<sup>2</sup>



**FIGURE 1**

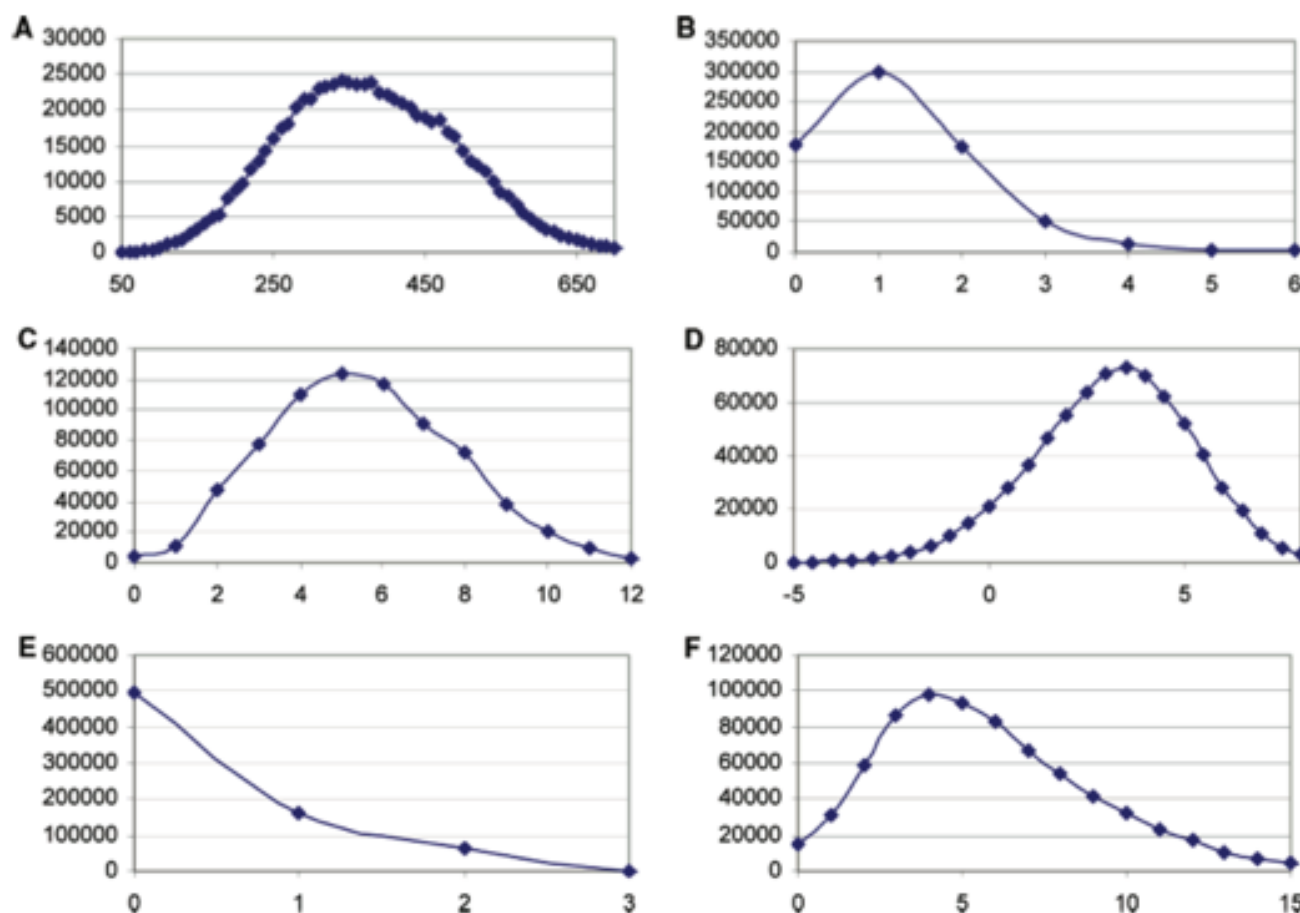
Chronological overview of the number of high-throughput screening (HTS; gray bars) and virtual screening (VS; black bars) publications according to ISI Web of Knowledge (Thomson Reuters, <http://www.isiknowledge.com>).

# ZINC – A Free Database of Commercially Available Compounds for Virtual Screening

John J. Irwin and Brian K. Shoichet\*

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600 16th Street, San Francisco, California 94143

Received September 22, 2004



**Figure 1.** Molecular properties of compounds in ZINC. A. molecular weight, B. hydrogen-bond donors, C. hydrogen-bond acceptors, D. calculated LogP, E. violations of Lipinski's rule-of-fives, and F. rotatable bonds.

# ZINCPharmer: pharmacophore search of the ZINC database

David Ryan Koes\* and Carlos J. Camacho

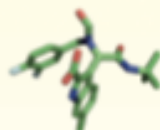
Department of Computational and Systems Biology, University of Pittsburgh, 3501 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA

Received January 16, 2012; Revised April 4, 2012; Accepted April 12, 2012

## Defining a Pharmacophore in ZINCPharmer

### From a Ligand

identify an informative  
ligand conformation



upload structure file

Load Features...

### From a Ligand-Protein Interaction

not in PDB      in PDB

create separate  
receptor and ligand  
structure files

upload receptor first

Load Receptor...

upload ligand

Load Features...

fill in accession  
code and select  
ligand identifier on  
ZINCPharmer  
home page

| From PDB structure |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| PDB                | Ligand |
| 3tu1               | 07G    |
| Start              |        |

### From a Protein-Protein Interaction

identify key interacting  
residues with  
[pocketquery.csb.pitt.edu](http://pocketquery.csb.pitt.edu)



export directly to  
ZINCPharmer

Residues    Viewer    Export  
Send to ZINCPharmer    Perform

### From 3rd Party Software

export pharmacophore  
definition in .pml  
or .ph4 format



upload pharmacophore

Load Features...

Pharmacophore Query

# ZINCPharmer

ZINCPharmer is free [pharmacophore](#) search software for screening the purchasable subset of the [ZINC](#) database (updates occur monthly). ZINCPharmer can import **LigandScout** and **MOE** pharmacophore definitions, as well as **identify pharmacophore features** directly from structure.

**Search ZINC**

Java Problems? Try [HTML5](#)

From PDB structure

| PDB                                  | Ligand                               |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="text"/>                 | N/A <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| <input type="button" value="Start"/> |                                      |

## [User Guide and Forum](#)

**Video Tutorials:** [Defining Pharmacophores](#) [Searching and Filtering](#)

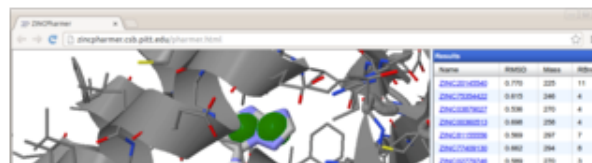
*Targeting a protein-protein interaction? Design a pharmacophore from the PPI with [PocketQuery](#).*

  Like  Share  16

## Interactive Examples

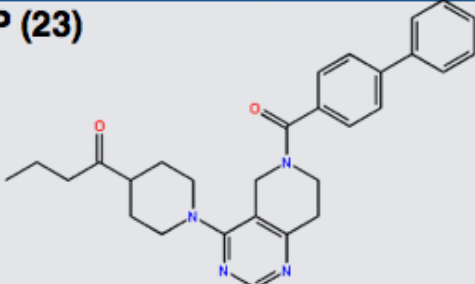
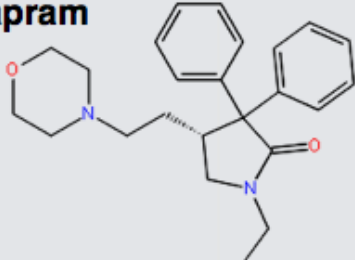
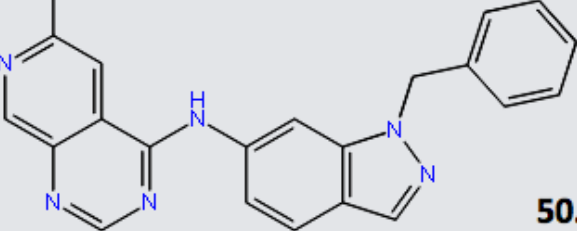
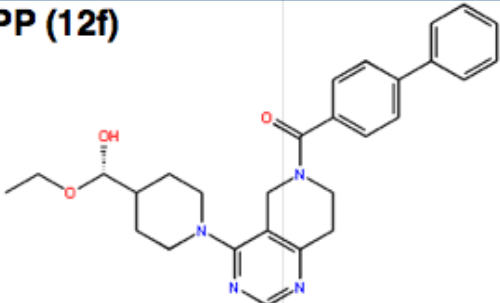
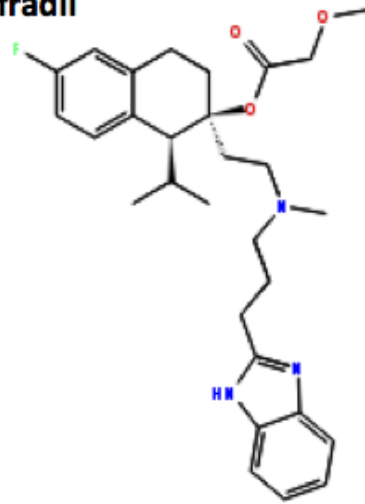
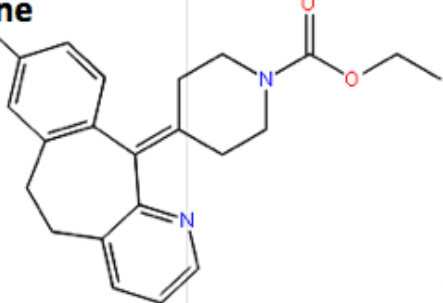
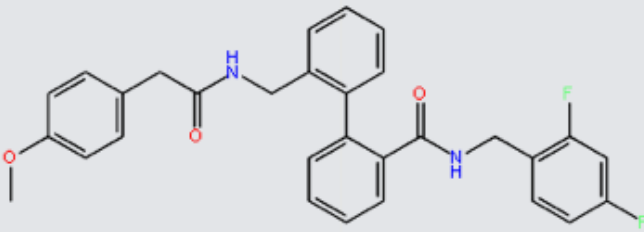
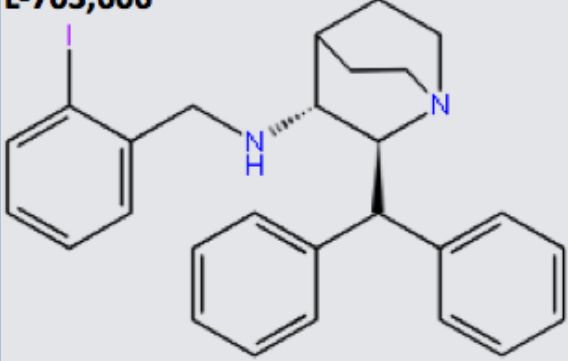
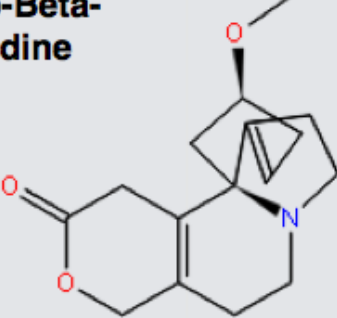
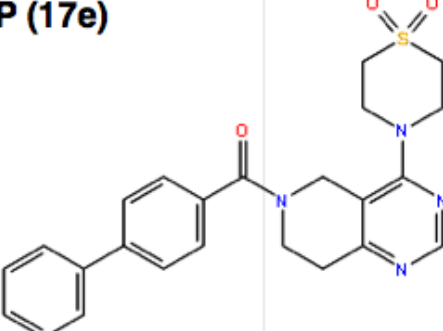
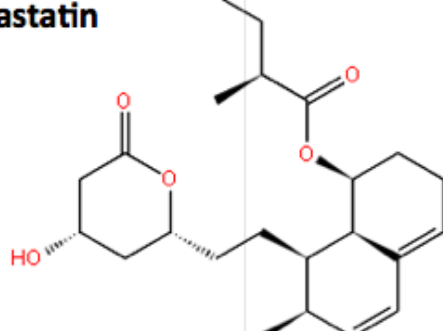
[Teach-Discover-Treat: DHODH \(PDB\)](#)

As part of the [Teach-Discover-Treat](#) competition, this pharmacophore for the anti-



## ZINCPharmer Entries:

1. Ligand\_23.mol2
2. Receptor\_T3twiOO.pdb

| Blocker    | TASK-3 IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)   | Blocker    | TASK-3 IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)  | Blocker                   | TASK-3 IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)   |
|------------|--|------------|---|---------------------------|--|
| THPP (23)  | <br>0,035   | Doxapram   | <br>23,1  | GW2974                    | <br>50.1  |
| THPP (12f) | <br>0,074  | Mibefradil | <br>24.6  | Loratadine                | <br>63.4  |
| A1899      | <br>0,35    | L-703,606  | <br>45.5 | Dihydro-Beta-erythroidine | <br>73.8 |
| THPP (17e) | <br>0.57 |            |   | Mevastatin                | <br>159 |



# What molecular characteristics are necessary for molecular recognition of a blocker for TASK-3 channels?

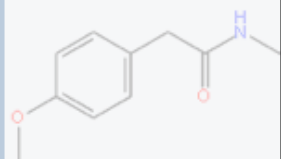
Hypothesis 1:

The selected blockers interacts with TASK-3 similar to the intracellular blocker A1899 because they share common molecular characteristics

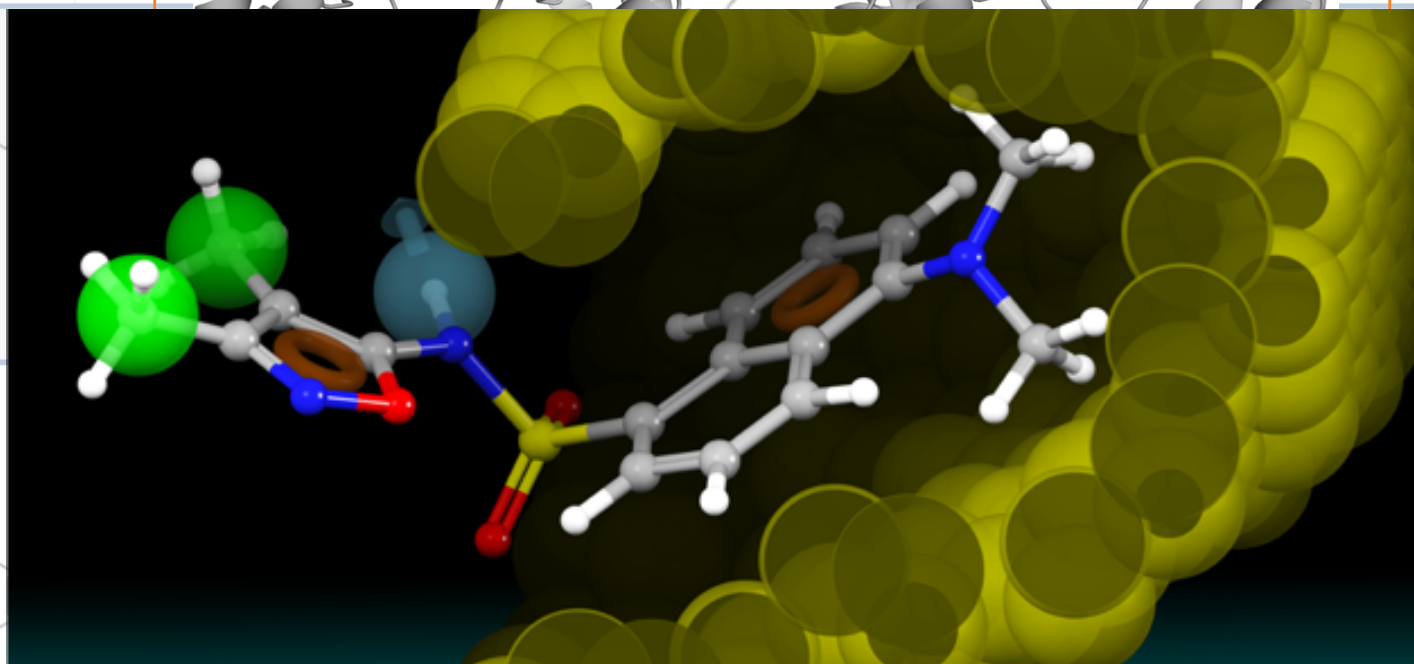
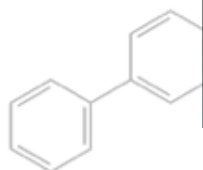
A1899

e-Pharmacophore modeling (Phase)

A1899



THPP (17e)



0.57

L122

L259

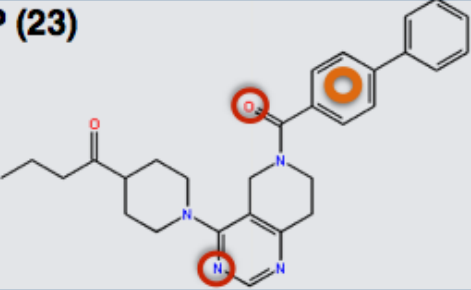
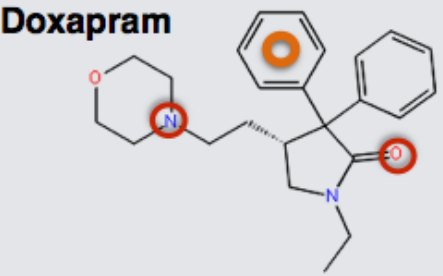
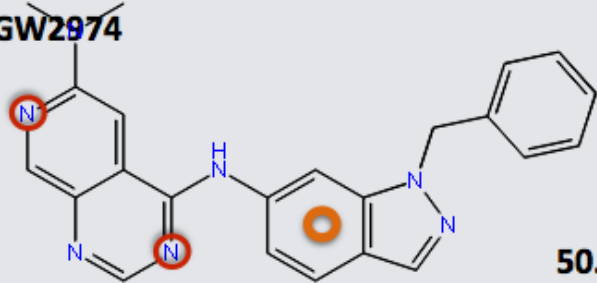
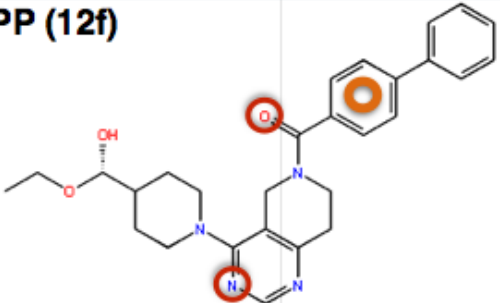
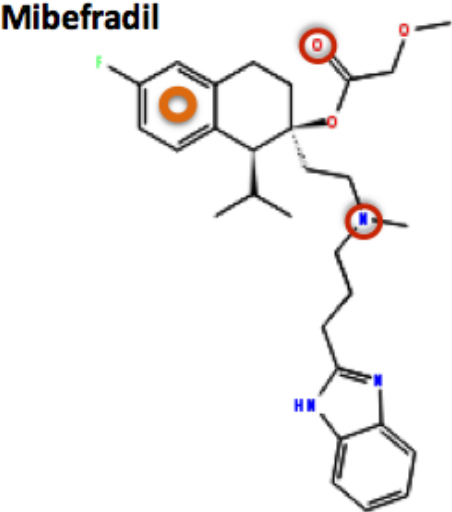
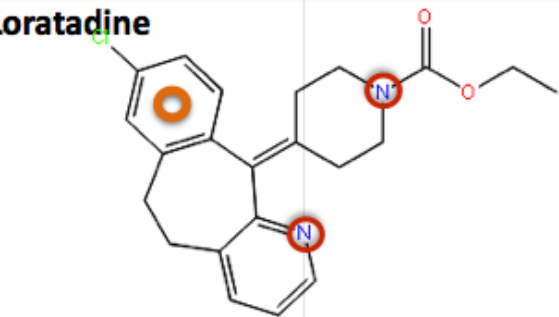
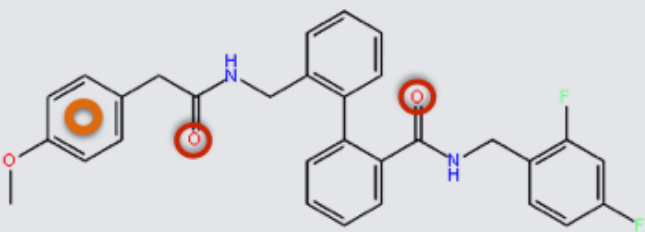
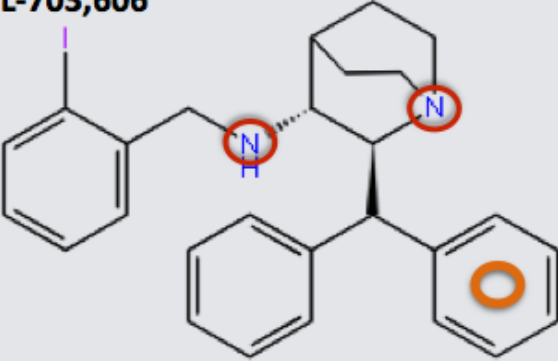
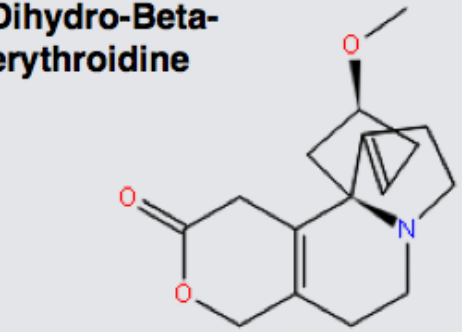
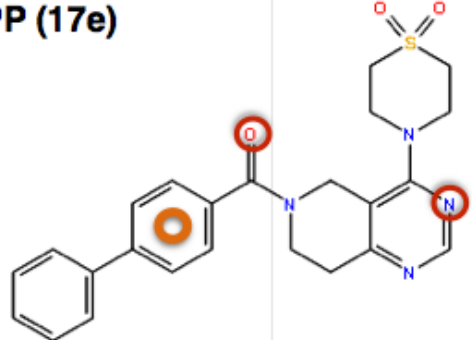
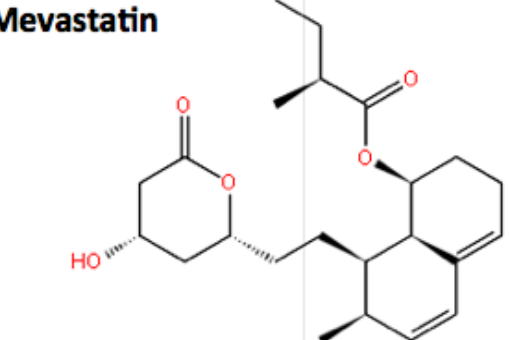
M247

45.5

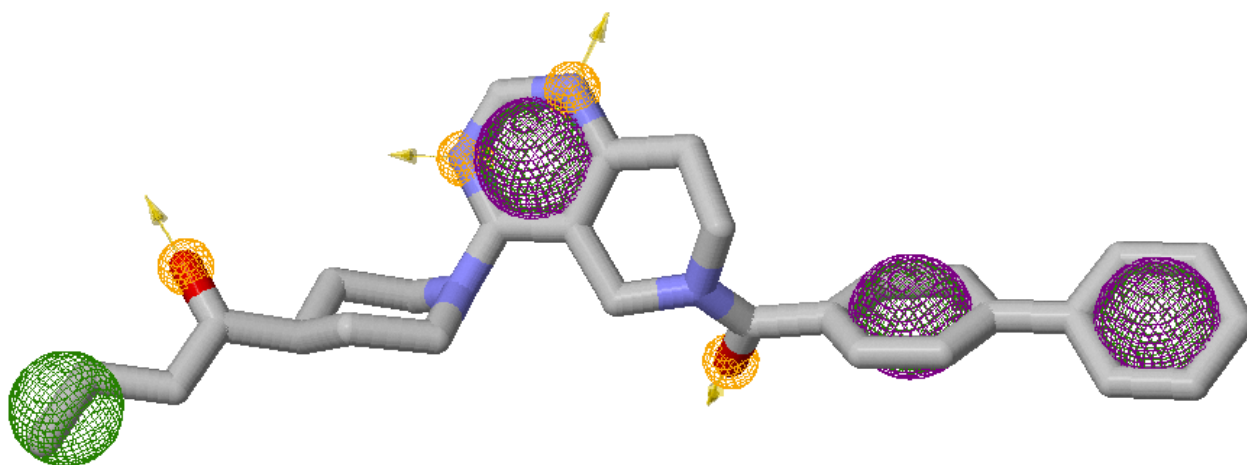
159

# **e-Pharmacophore modeling**

○ (Hydrogen bond acceptor); ○ (Aromatic ring)

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>THPP (23)</b><br><br>0,035   | <b>Doxapram</b><br><br>23,1      | <b>GW2974</b><br><br>50.1                      |
| <b>THPP (12f)</b><br><br>0,074  | <b>Mibefradil</b><br><br>24.6   | <b>Loratadine</b><br><br>63.4                 |
| <b>A1899</b><br><br>0,35        | <b>L-703,606</b><br><br>45.5   | <b>Dihydro-Beta-erythroidine</b><br><br>73.8 |
| <b>THPP (17e)</b><br><br>0.57 | <b>Mevastatin</b><br><br>159 |  |





## Results

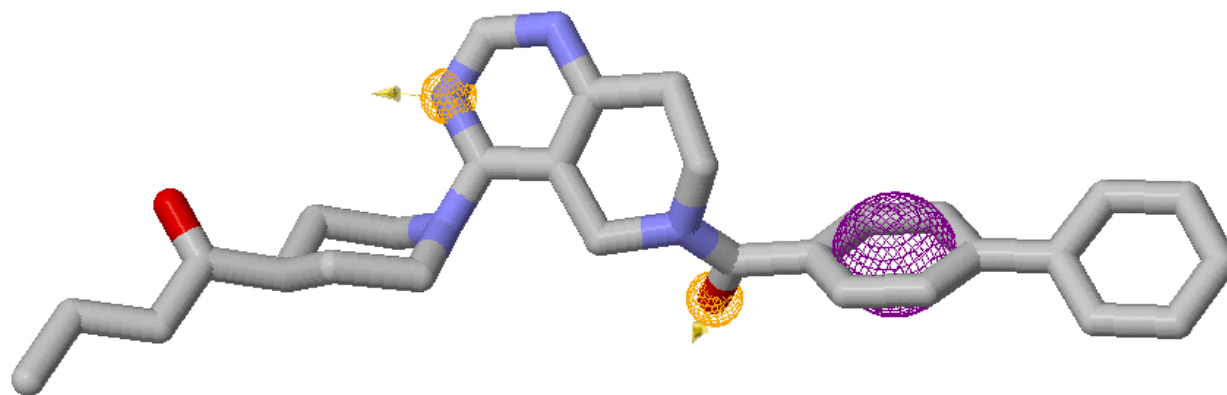
| Name | RMSD | Mass | RBnds |
|------|------|------|-------|
|------|------|------|-------|

No Query Specified

Pharmacophore

| Pharmacophore Class | x      | y      | z     | Radius | Enabled                             |                                  |
|---------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| > Aromatic          | -11.46 | -4.16  | 12.09 | 1.10   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Aromatic          | -5.41  | -1.23  | 9.54  | 1.10   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Aromatic          | -2.09  | 1.56   | 9.38  | 1.10   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -11.51 | -3.04  | 12.90 | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -12.59 | -4.94  | 11.94 | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -7.99  | -3.49  | 8.35  | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -14.77 | -9.79  | 11.87 | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Hydrophobic       | -11.46 | -4.16  | 12.09 | 1.00   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Hydrophobic       | -5.41  | -1.23  | 9.54  | 1.00   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Hydrophobic       | -2.09  | 1.56   | 9.38  | 1.00   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |
| > Hydrophobic       | -13.88 | -13.25 | 12.00 | 1.00   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="button" value="v"/> |

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## Results

| Name               | RMSD | Mass | RBnds |
|--------------------|------|------|-------|
| No Query Specified |      |      |       |

Pharmacophore Filters Viewer [Submit Query](#)

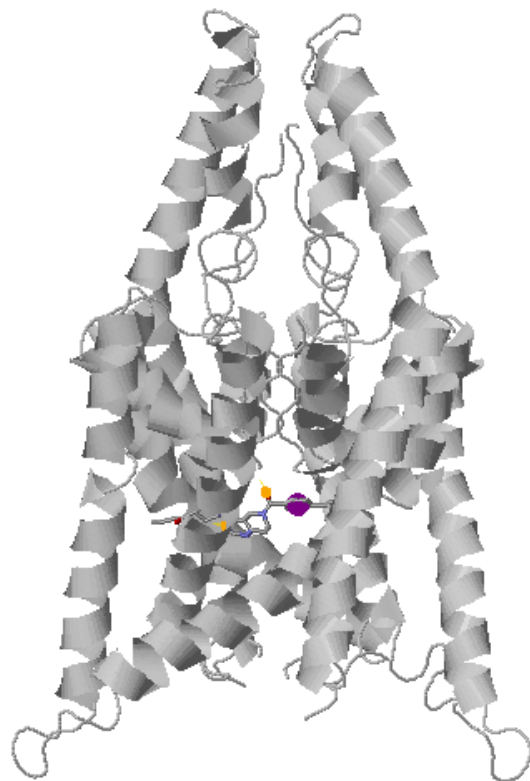
| Pharmacophore Class | x      | y     | z     | Radius | Enabled                             |   |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| > Aromatic          | -5.41  | -1.23 | 9.54  | 1.10   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ▼ |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -12.59 | -4.94 | 11.94 | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ▼ |
| > HydrogenAcceptor  | -7.99  | -3.49 | 8.35  | 0.50   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ▼ |

[Save Results...](#)

[Add Feature](#) [Load Features...](#) [Load Receptor...](#) [Clear ▼](#)

[Load Session...](#) [Save Session...](#)

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Pharmacophore

Filters

Viewer

[Submit Query](#)

Ligand

Visible: ☒

Style:

Sticks

Color:

RasMol CPK

Receptor Residues

Visible: ☒

Style:

Cartoon

Color:

RasMol CPK

Results

Visible: ☐

Style:

Sticks

Color:

RasMol CPK

Query

Visible: ☒

Receptor Surface

Style:

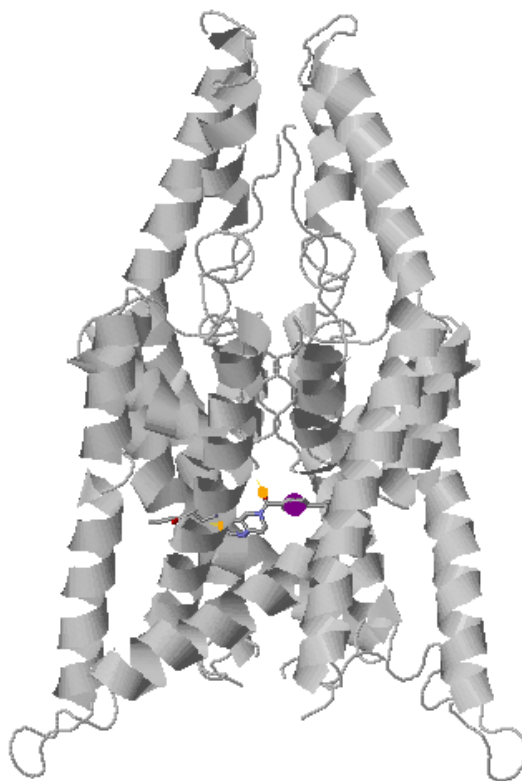
None

Color:

Map Partial Charge (pdb on)

Transparency:





Pharmacophore

**Filters**

Viewer

[Submit Query](#)

Hit Reduction

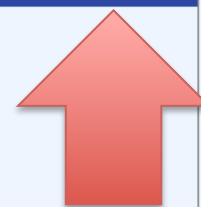
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Max Hits per Mol:   
Max Total Hits:   
Max RMSD:

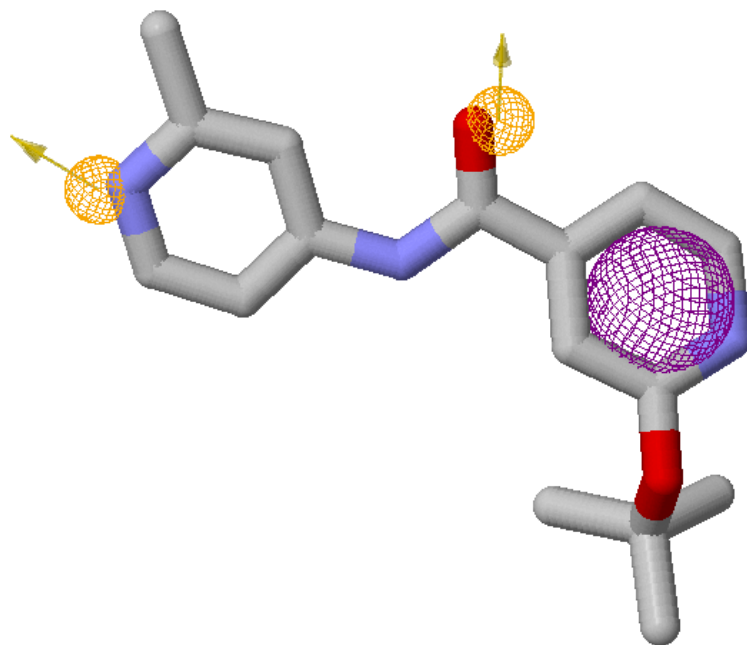
Hit Screening

≤ Molecular Weight ≤   
 ≤ Rotatable Bonds ≤

Subset Selection

ZINC Purchasable: Last Updated 12   
[Descriptions](#)





Pharmacophore Filters **Viewer** Submit Query

|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Ligand</b><br>Visible: <input type="checkbox"/><br>Style: Sticks<br>Color: RasMol CPK                      |  | <b>Receptor Residues</b><br>Visible: <input type="checkbox"/><br>Style: Cartoon<br>Color: RasMol CPK |  | <b>Results</b><br>Visible: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/><br>Style: Sticks<br>Color: RasMol CPK |  | <b>Query</b><br>Visible: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |  |
| <b>Receptor Surface</b><br>Style: None Color: Map Partial Charge (pdb on) Transparency: <input type="range"/> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Results                      |       |      |       |
|------------------------------|-------|------|-------|
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| <a href="#">ZINC33271594</a> | 0.486 | 451  | 9     |
| <a href="#">ZINC92257303</a> | 0.573 | 338  | 8     |
| <a href="#">ZINC68677302</a> | 0.473 | 380  | 8     |
| <a href="#">ZINC83325093</a> | 0.540 | 428  | 5     |
| <a href="#">ZINC20228241</a> | 0.698 | 451  | 11    |
| <a href="#">ZINC37400892</a> | 0.497 | 496  | 11    |
| <a href="#">ZINC02375871</a> | 0.346 | 449  | 7     |
| <a href="#">ZINC65536088</a> | 0.663 | 367  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC61598286</a> | 0.514 | 344  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC12296390</a> | 0.489 | 455  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC35487005</a> | 0.620 | 478  | 15    |
| <a href="#">ZINC32803464</a> | 0.592 | 328  | 10    |
| <a href="#">ZINC89862032</a> | 0.330 | 320  | 3     |
| <a href="#">ZINC09514222</a> | 0.522 | 333  | 6     |
| <a href="#">ZINC38917312</a> | 0.527 | 399  | 8     |
| <a href="#">ZINC05460836</a> | 0.408 | 358  | 6     |
| <a href="#">ZINC74185531</a> | 0.271 | 317  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC90443294</a> | 0.405 | 328  | 7     |
| <a href="#">ZINC06280919</a> | 0.190 | 413  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC19766230</a> | 0.398 | 408  | 7     |
| <a href="#">ZINC65065386</a> | 0.339 | 385  | 4     |
| <a href="#">ZINC12699660</a> | 0.593 | 506  | 13    |
| <a href="#">ZINC09183643</a> | 0.501 | 466  | 10    |
| <a href="#">ZINC80283203</a> | 0.414 | 357  | 7     |
| <a href="#">ZINC25460731</a> | 0.609 | 474  | 8     |
| <a href="#">ZINC33014527</a> | 0.607 | 492  | 7     |
| <a href="#">ZINC77301376</a> | 0.408 | 439  | 9     |
| <a href="#">ZINC69492389</a> | 0.403 | 359  | 7     |

<< < 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 > >>

500 hits  
24.367s

Save Results...

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